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A DICTIONARY OF  
ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION  
WITH AMERICAN VARIANTS

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A DICTIONARY OF  
ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION  
WITH AMERICAN VARIANTS  
*(In Phonetic Transcription)*

BY

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## PREFACE

WHILE I lived in Europe I took it for granted that there was such a thing as American pronunciation; I took it equally for granted that educated Americans used and respected American pronunciation just in the same way as educated English people use and respect English pronunciation or that educated Scots use and respect Scottish pronunciation. On this matter, no question arose in my mind; it seemed in the natural order of things that it should be so. My English friends (phoneticians and others) held the same view. Some of my phonetician friends even expressed the view that to advocate the adoption of British pronunciation in the United States would be in point of impertinence about equal to advocating the adoption of the British flag in the United States.

Coming to Japan four years ago, and thereby coming into very close contact with the not inconsiderable American population here, I discovered certain disconcerting facts concerning this matter of pronunciation. I would be engaged in conversation with an English-speaking person, and eventually enquire from what part of England he hailed.

*The Stranger:* Oh, I'm American.

*Myself:* Really? Naturalized?

*The Stranger:* Oh no, native born. A hundred per cent American.

*Myself* [*too astonished to be tactful*]: But, but, you . . . well . . . you pronounce English just as if you were English!

*The Stranger* [*too annoyed to be gentle*]: Well, hang it all, man, I hope you don't suppose that all Americans are backwoodsmen or raw country hayseeds comparable to the yokels of Sussex or Yorkshire!

That sort of conversation, repeated in modified form with other Americans, made me realize that the people who grow red and angry at the mention or the assumption of American

pronunciation are the Americans themselves. Not all, of course, but still, a good many.

I receive publications and pamphlets from America, ay, and letters too, all assuring me that there is no such thing as Standard American Pronunciation, or, worse, that what many call "American Pronunciation" is synonymous with "Amurrican Pronunciation," in other terms, the "Uneducated Pronunciation of America" or "Cockney American." I am assured that there is only one pronunciation that is ever worth mentioning or thinking about, and that is neither British nor American nor Scottish nor Slocum-in-the-Hole pronunciation, but simply "Good Pronunciation," the same for America as for the British Isles and Empire.

Then comes Professor Wyld, who states (backing up his statements with incontrovertible evidence) that what many have termed "Southern English" or "British English" has a name but no local habitation, and the name is "Received Standard," the same for England (South or North) as for America (East, Canada, West or Southern States).

Nevertheless, I have taken the initiative in proposing that column in this dictionary entitled "American Variants," that is to say: Pronunciations found in America which differ from the pronunciation of those American and British friends of mine who use the Received Pronunciation.

My above-mentioned American friends and correspondents are protesting against this column, which they consider to be a pillory rather than a pedestal.

But let us look at the other side. For every one of my American friends, acquaintances or correspondents who uses the Received Pronunciation, I know about ten who do not. Some of them even allude to the Received Pronunciation as a local dialect confined to London and its environs. Then I have before me the works of Professor Krapp and the book of Professor Kenyon, evidences of scholarly research. On both sides a place is claimed for the pronunciation which is that of the vast majority of educated Americans. Then we have the evidence afforded by Hempl's dictionary, and a host of other witnesses testifying not only to the existence of

American pronunciation, but to its eligibility to be considered as American Standard Pronunciation.

Not to mention the evidence of Professor Mencken who, going beyond the bounds of American Pronunciation, claims the rights of the American Language.

And so with the help of one of my American colleagues, who with me has verified most of the statements made by American phoneticians, I have ventured to make one of the chief features of this dictionary the column entitled "American Variants."

HAROLD E. PALMER.

Tokyo,

*May, 1926.*

# CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE - - - - -	v
INTRODUCTORY - - - - -	ix
PHONETIC SYMBOLS - - - - -	xxix
NOTE BY THE AMERICAN COLLABORATOR - -	xlvi
FURTHER NOTE - - - - -	xlix
DICTIONARY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION WITH AMERICAN VARIANTS - - - - -	1-436

## INTRODUCTORY

### The Object of this Dictionary

THE object of this dictionary is threefold:

(1) To provide phoneticians, students of phonetics, and foreign students of English with a dictionary using the "narrower" system of English phonetic notation.

By "narrower system of English phonetic notation" is meant any system that makes use of the symbols [ɪ], [ɛ], [ɒ], [ʊ], [æ]. For some years past the tendency to use the narrower system has been increasing. The *Maître Phonétique*, the organ of the International Phonetic Association, makes an exclusive use of it, as does also the supplement *Textes pour nos élèves*. School textbooks using this notation have made their appearance, and their number is growing. What has been lacking, however, is a dictionary to serve as a key to the narrower notation and to the way of using it. The first object of the present dictionary is to provide such a key.

(2) To provide an English pronouncing dictionary that will include not only the more important variants in that sort of English pronunciation which may be called "Received," but also the more important variants used by educated Americans whose standard of pronunciation is other than Received.

Whether such a thing exists as Standard American Pronunciation we are prepared neither to affirm nor to deny. It may, however, be affirmed that the vast majority of Americans and Canadians use a pronunciation which varies considerably from that pronunciation called by Jones in the latest edition of his dictionary "Received Pronunciation" (identical with the P.S.P. of earlier editions) and by Wyld "Received Standard Pronunciation." In this dictionary we have attempted to record that variety of American pronunciation that seems most characteristic of educated speakers.

(3) To provide foreign students of English and their teachers (including those who are engaged in composing textbooks for them) with a vocabulary selected in such a way as to include essential and to exclude non-essential words.

On the principle of "All beginnings are difficult," the first few thousand English words are more difficult for the foreign student than the many thousands that he may learn subsequently. The foreign student, bewildered at the extent and variety of our English vocabulary, rarely knows which words are of importance and which are without importance for his purpose. Our selection may be considered as a collection of "Words worth Learning"; it constitutes a vocabulary of "Plain English," excluding alike the trivial on one hand, and the decorative on the other. The vocabulary therefore has been deliberately restricted, so that many comparatively frequent words will not be found in it. (See pp. xxi-xxviii, "Choice of Words.")

### Utility of this Book

This book may prove of general utility to those who wish to ascertain the most usual pronunciations in England and America of some 9000 of the most useful English words and their inflected forms.

It may help an English or American student better to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks.' This knowledge will be particularly useful to him when he is learning the pronunciation of foreign languages, or if he should be called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English.

By comparing the forms given in the two columns, the British student of pronunciation will better be enabled to familiarize himself with the forms characteristic of the speech of (probably) the majority of educated Americans; the user of Received Pronunciation (be he British or American) will better be enabled to realize the differences between his dialect and a dialect which is not his; and the American student whose pronunciation is not Received will be better enabled to realize what Received Pronunciation is, and to

what extent Received Pronunciation is a class dialect rather than a Regional Pronunciation of speakers living in London and the South of England.

The foreign student of English will realize the important fact, fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist and are likely to be expected.

Foreign students whose circumstances are likely to bring them into contact with America rather than with England will find it to their advantage to realize the nature of what has probably been represented to them as American pronunciation, and to familiarize themselves with it.

Lastly, the facts recorded in this dictionary will furnish evidence to those who wish to see realised certain reforms of existing pronunciations on either side of the Atlantic.

### Pronunciation

In the present dictionary two distinct types of pronunciation are given, each in its respective column.

The one is headed *Received Pronunciation* (which term we may abbreviate to R.P.), and the other *American Variants* (which term we may abbreviate to A.V.).

A casual observer, glancing at these two columns, is likely to assume that the first stands for that local pronunciation characteristic of the southern counties of England, and that the second is that local pronunciation characteristic of certain parts of the United States. Or his assumption may take a more concise and more generalized form; the first is British and the second is American. Or, moved by linguistic prejudice, the casual observer may (according to the direction of his bias) stigmatize the first as "cockney" or the second as "Amurrican."

But his assumptions are ill-founded.

In the South of England, as in the North, as in Scotland, Ireland or America, there are regional pronunciations, but these Southern English Regional pronunciations (including cockney) have no closer connection with R.P. than have certain regional pronunciations of the United States or Canada.

If it required a Jones<sup>1</sup> to describe and set forth the nature of what he called Received Pronunciation, it required a Wyld<sup>2</sup> to show us conclusively, what ought to have been self-evident, that this pronunciation (called by him Received Standard Pronunciation) is not one of the regional pronunciations at all, but a special sort of class dialect that is independent of locality.

The casual observer may be excused if he shares the illusion so widely prevalent, viz. that all educated people pronounce alike. If it were true that all educated people pronounced alike, there would certainly be no need for a dictionary showing variant pronunciations, American or other.

Whether the existence of a Standard American pronunciation is a myth or not is a matter which hardly concerns those who have collaborated in writing the A.V. column. We note, however, that when we do hear protests against the types of pronunciation figuring in this column, the protests almost invariably come from American users of R.P.

• Although the comparison of these two columns may indirectly throw some light on certain divergencies between British and American usages, the two columns are not intended to set forth and to contrast British and American pronunciations.

A user of R.P. is by no means necessarily an inhabitant of the British Isles, nor of England in particular, still less perhaps of London, a city in which probably the majority of natives consider R.P. only slightly less humorous than the rawest of American dialectal pronunciations.

The column headed *Received Pronunciation* is intended to show one way (or more than one way) in which words are pronounced by *those speakers who are the least influenced by Regional Dialects* (such as Cockney, Devonshire, Yorkshire, Edinburgh, Belfast, New England, New York, Toronto, Middle West, Southern States, or other). In this column is

<sup>1</sup> *An English Pronouncing Dictionary* (Dent), Professor D. Jones, University College, London.

<sup>2</sup> *A History of Modern Colloquial English* (Fisher Unwin), Professor H. C. Wyld, Merton College, Oxford.



included a number of those variants which are commonly heard among the same class of speakers.✓

The column headed *American Variants* (as the heading implies) is not intended to represent any given standard of pronunciation. Its object is to provide a place for noting variants which are rarely heard beyond the limits of the United States and Canada.

A given native hundred-per-cent American or Canadian may or may not use R.P. Similarly, a given native hundred-per-cent Englishman or Scot may or may not use R.P. But rare are the cases, if any, of an Englishman or Scot using habitually the pronunciations shown in the A.V. column.

We trust some day to see a similar dictionary (or a new edition of this one) providing a third column for *Scottish Variants*, and then probably some of us will be astonished to find how much more these will occasionally differ from R.P. than do the American Variants. Among other examples we might see:

	R.P.	A.V.	Sc.V.
first	fə'st	fæst	fərst
harmonious	hɑ'mouniəs	hæ'mouniəs	hər'monjəs
where	hwɛə	hwɛə	meɪr, meɪr
thither	'ðɪðə	'ðɪðə	'θɪθər, 'ðɪðər

Those who have had little occasion to reflect upon the problems involved in composing a pronouncing dictionary may imagine the work to be one of elementary simplicity. "It is quite a simple matter: you write down in the most appropriate system of notation the pronunciation that seems to be in the greatest conformity with correct usage." Even the far more difficult and delicate duty of distinguishing between variants which are American and variants which are not may give the impression of being one involving no considerations beyond that of accurate observation.

"Take a typical American, hear him pronounce each word, and whenever his pronunciation differs from the typical pronunciation of the user of Received Pronunciation, write down his pronunciation in the column reserved for American Variants."

Such empirical methods as these, however, will not suffice. Moreover, there are in the above two pieces of well-meant advice three or four examples of question-begging. We have to ask ourselves, "What is the most appropriate system of notation" (especially for a pronouncing dictionary that includes more than one dialect)?

And we have to determine in some way or other the meaning of the term "good usage," avoiding on the one hand the trivial and slovenly, and on the other the pedantic and affected.

Then again what is a "typical American"? It is only a little less difficult than finding a "typical Briton."

From the point of view of certain Americans, the procedure might be reversed, as "Take a typical Briton; hear him pronounce each word, and whenever his pronunciation makes you laugh, write down his pronunciation in the column reserved for Briticisms."

But the finest example of question-begging is represented by the term "user of Received Pronunciation," for until we have defined the term Received Pronunciation (and, not content with defining it, come to realize what it stands for), we shall be no nearer the solution of our problems.

Empiricism, an excellent thing in its way, is insufficient for the solving of the two main problems involved in the composing of a dictionary such as this.

The first problem is "What is Received Pronunciation"?

The second problem is: "In our phonetic notations, are we to use one symbol for every sound or one symbol for every phone"? The second problem we shall consider in its right place. The first problem cannot well be discussed without reference to Wyld, who is the originator of the term Received Standard Dialect, and apparently the discoverer of the abstraction for which the term stands.

### "Dialect"

In popular usage, the term "dialect" is generally taken to mean: variety of a language other than the standard type, such as local *patois*. In this sense, the term "dialect" is

used as the antithesis of "standard" or "classical," and implies a certain amount of reproach or disdain. Among philologists, however, the term "dialect" is used in the sense of: *any* variety of a given language, including its most standard or classical variety. Thus Wyld speaks of Regional Dialects, of the Received Standard Dialects and of Modified Standard Dialects. In the same sense, we may use such terms as the "American Dialect" of English, or the "Court Dialect of fourteenth century English," or the "Academic Dialect" of French, etc., etc.

### **"Dialect" and "Pronunciation"**

Any dialect is marked off from any other dialect by three criteria: Pronunciation, Grammar and Vocabulary. So far as English is concerned, the factor of pronunciation is the most important. Wyld says, in this connection:

"A great deal has been said about different types of dialect, and it is well to be quite clear as to the nature of the distinctions which separate these. It will be convenient to deal with these under the three main heads of Pronunciation, Accidence, or Grammatical forms, and Vocabulary."

"Perhaps the most important characteristic of dialect is its pronunciation. At the present time, it is certainly this feature which chiefly distinguishes Received Standard from the different kinds of Modified Standard, especially when the latter, as so often happens, is spoken by persons who are more or less highly educated. Such people will hardly differ in their grammar from Received Standard, and as regards Vocabulary, except in a limited number of familiar colloquialisms and slang which certainly do vary from class to class, it may be said that, on the whole, persons of the same kind or degree of instruction possess approximately the same range of words."

When, therefore, we speak of the Received Standard Dialect, or of the Regional Dialects, or of the Modified Standard Dialects, the compilers of this pronouncing dictionary are concerned solely with the pronunciation aspect of these dialects. What Jones calls Received Pronunciation

is hardly anything other than the pronunciation aspect of Wyld's "Received Standard Dialect."

### The Wyld Theory of Dialect

Henry Cecil Wyld, Merton Professor of English Language and Literature at Oxford, in his various books and articles,<sup>1</sup> has set forth the only theory of English dialect which (in its broad lines at any rate) affords a simple and reasonable explanation of linguistic facts as we find them. From one point of view, however, Wyld errs on the side of over-conscientiousness in his scholarly research. Although his theory fits the linguistic facts of English in England and America, he makes no statement that he cannot prove, and we therefore find in his works no reference to the place of Received Standard in America, nor indeed any reference whatever to America (either the United States or Canada). The theory explains the facts of dialects other than those of English. It seems of equal application notably to languages so widely differing as French and Japanese.

The limited space afforded by the introductory pages of a dictionary such as this renders it impossible to set forth the theory in the actual words of Professor Wyld, but the following (partly quoted, partly abridged, partly interpreted freely) may give a sufficiently clear idea of the theory in question. The remarks added between parentheses are our own, and may not represent Wyld's opinion.

### REGIONAL DIALECTS.

Written English is fixed and uniform. On the other hand, we find almost endless variety in the spoken language. It is apparent that two or three different types of spoken English differ very much from each other in almost every respect. Their sounds are different, so too, in many respects are the grammatical forms, and there are differences in the names of quite common objects.

<sup>1</sup> Notably: *The Historical Study of the Mother Tongue* (Murray); *The Place of the Mother Tongue in National Education* (Murray); *The Growth of English* (Murray); *A History of Modern Colloquial English* (Fisher Unwin).

As a rule, when we speak of English dialects we mean varieties of English which are associated with particular geographical areas or countries. Many of these types are distinguished, according to the popular view, chiefly by possessing a more or less strange pronunciation and certain elements in their vocabulary which are not current in every part of the country, and especially not among the more educated portion of the community. Speech varieties of this kind confined to particular areas, we may call Regional Dialects.

#### RECEIVED STANDARD.

By the side of these, there are numerous other types of English which are not characteristic of any special geographical area, but rather of social divisions or sections of the population, in other terms they are types of English which are tinged neither with the Northern nor Midland, nor Southern (Wyld might have added: nor Eastern, Middle-West, or Southern States) peculiarities of speech, which give no indication, in fact, of where the speaker comes from—the form of English which is generally known simply as *Good English*, *Well-bred English*, *Upper-class English*, and it is sometimes, too vaguely, referred to as *Standard English*. Received Standard is spoken, within certain social boundaries, with an extraordinary degree of uniformity all over the country (we might add: and the English-speaking world). It is not any more the English of London, as it is sometimes mistakenly maintained, than it is of York (we might add: *New York*), or Exeter, or Cirencester or Oxford, or Chester, or Leicester (we might add: Harvard, or Chicago, or New Orleans, or San Francisco). In each and all of these places, and in many others throughout the length and breadth of England (we might replace “England” by “the English-speaking world”), Received Standard is spoken among the same kind of people, and it is spoken everywhere, allowing for individual idiosyncrasies, to all intents and purposes, in precisely the same way.

It has been suggested that perhaps the main factor in this singular degree of uniformity is the custom of sending

youths from certain social strata to the great public schools.

(But this does not account for the uniformity of Received Standard pronunciation among those Americans who use it.) If we were to say that Received English at the present day is Public School English, we should not be far wrong.

Since this form of English is not now confined to any one province, but is spoken by people of corresponding education and cultivation all over the country, we say that it is no longer *Regional Dialect*, but the dialect of a class, using the word in a very wide sense. (Or, to be precise, in Great Britain by the *majority* of people of corresponding education and cultivation, and, considering a wider geographical field, by a certain number of people of corresponding education and cultivation, in the United States and Canada.)

#### MODIFIED STANDARD.

By the side of Received Standard there exist innumerable varieties, all more or less resembling Received Standard, but differing from it in all sorts of subtle ways. These varieties are certainly not Regional Dialects, and, just as certainly, they are not Received Standard. Until recently it has been usual to regard them as being practically identical with Received Standard, and to group them together with it under the general title of Standard English or Educated English. This old classification was very inadequate, since it ignored the existence of more than one Class Dialect, and included under a single title many varieties which differ as much from what we now call Received Standard as this does from the Regional Dialects.

It is now proposed to call these variants *Modified Standard*. This additional term is a great gain to clear thinking. These forms of Modified Standard may, in some cases, differ but slightly from Received Standard, so that they are felt merely as eccentricities by speakers of the latter; in others they differ very considerably, and in several ways, from this type, and are regarded as vulgarisms. It is a grave error to assume that what are known as "educated" persons, meaning thereby highly trained, instructed and learned persons, invariably

speak Received Standard. Naturally, such speakers do not make "mistakes" in grammar, they may have a high and keen perception of the right uses of words, but with all this they may, and often do, use a type of pronunciation which is quite alien to Received Standard, either in isolated words or in whole groups. These deviations from the habits of Received Standard may be shown just as readily in over-careful pronunciation (as when *t* is pronounced in *often*) as in too careless a pronunciation (as when buttered toast is pronounced *butter toce*). Again the deviation from Received Standard may be in another direction. There may be simply a difference of sound, as when *clerk* is made to rhyme with *shirk*.

Different social grades have different standards of what is becoming in speech, as they have in dress or manners. Thus, for example, where some habitually use *'em*, *ain't*, *broke* (past participle), *shillin*, others would regard such usage with disapproval.

Wyld then goes on to show that one type of London speech of the fourteenth century is the ancestor not only of Literary English, but also of our present-day Received Standard.

In concluding these observations and quotations having reference to dialects and pronunciation types, we may say in the spirit that inspired the Jones dictionary: to those who believe that a universal standard of English pronunciation is necessary must be left the task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with certain materials which will serve as data for their invidious task.

### How the facts were ascertained

Thanks to the painstaking work accomplished over ten years ago by Jones during the preparation of his dictionary, the bulk of the materials used in the present dictionary were already to hand when the compilers started their work. With very few exceptions, we have accepted the facts as stated by Jones, and divergencies from his treatment are rare. But, for more than one reason, the facts afforded by the Jones

dictionary were too voluminous and too detailed to be incorporated in their entirety into the present work.

In the first place, the greater the choice of variant pronunciations, the greater the *embarras du choix* on the part of those for whom this dictionary is primarily designed. We have to reduce to the minimum the number of variant pronunciations both on the side of the R.P. and of the A.V. columns. Moreover, our attempt to show the characteristic divergencies between R.P. usage and the usage of Americans who do not use R.P. has necessitated certain adjustments in both columns. Without such adjustments the divergencies would seem to be either greater or less than is really the case.

The evidence afforded by the phonetic transcription in Cassell's French-English and English-French Dictionary has been of value in many cases in which the choice between one or more variants presented difficulty. In certain cases the pronunciation of the English compilers, and the evidence offered by their own observations, have been used to determine doubtful points.

The tendency has been to level under one form variants of little importance or significance.

To ascertain the facts concerning the American variants, we have consulted the works of three American phoneticians: Hempl,<sup>1</sup> Krapp,<sup>2</sup> and Kenyon,<sup>3</sup> and brought them to concordance through the first-hand and second-hand evidence provided by Mr. J. V. Martin, whose pronunciation is characteristic of the educated American whose standard is other than the more or less special pronunciations of the Southern States and the Atlantic seaboard.

<sup>1</sup> *International French-English and English-French Dictionary*, Editorial critic of English Pronunciations. George Hempl, Professor of English Philology and General Linguistics in the University of Michigan, President of the American Dialect Society, and recently President of the American Philological Association, and President of the Modern Language Association of America.

<sup>2</sup> *Pronunciation of Standard English in America*, George Philip Krapp, Professor of English in Columbia University. *First Lessons in Speech Improvement*, Birmingham and Krapp.

<sup>3</sup> *American Pronunciation*, John Samuel Kenyon, Ph D., Professor of the English Language in Hiram College.



### Apparent Inconsistencies

With regard to apparent inconsistencies, we cannot do better than quote from the introduction to the Jones dictionary:

"A word may be said here on the 'inconsistency fallacy' because some critics of books on phonetics (particularly foreign critics) are always on the look-out for what they are pleased to call inconsistencies. Such critics have not fully realized the important fact that in linguistic matters consistency (so-called) means inaccuracy."

"In the best type of book on phonetics, viz. that which aims at recording accurately, there may be errors of observation, but there can be no such thing as inconsistency. The word 'inconsistency' presupposes the existence of rules or principles. The accurate record is not concerned with rules; it furnishes materials from which rules may be deduced, and if the material is complete or nearly so, the principles deduced therefrom will probably be correct."

### Choice of Words

The object of the compilers has not been to present an exhaustive vocabulary, but, on the contrary, to furnish that sort of vocabulary which is likely to be of the greatest utility to those for whose use it is primarily designed. (See "The Object of this Dictionary.")

The selecting of the words was no simple task; to decide whether a given word should be included or excluded entailed the deep consideration of such questions as those of frequency, utility, proportion, style, and grammar. It was necessary to choose the words systematically, and in accordance with a more or less definite plan.

For reasons into which we cannot enter here, the principle of *relative frequency of occurrence* would not have proved adequate, otherwise we might have been content to use the various word-lists so painstakingly compiled, notably by American educationists.

The choice was determined largely by considerations set forth in the following pages.

Words may, of course, be classified in various ways. They may be classified grammatically, each category being a given part of speech. Again, nouns may be grouped under such headings as singular, plural, uncountable, common, proper, etc., and verbs may be classified under such headings as infinitive, present-tense, preterite, participles, transitive, intransitive, regular, irregular, etc. Words may be classified on a basis of etymology as when in English we distinguish words of Germanic, Latin, French, Greek, etc., origin.

But, in addition to such bases of classification, there is one which is concerned neither with grammar nor with etymology, but with what we may call (for want of a better term) *style*, or *tone colour*. The words *precious* and *valuable* are synonymous (so far as any two words may be synonymous), they are both adjectives, but they are distinguished by a something to which it is not easy to give a name. While awaiting the development of the science of Semantics<sup>1</sup> we must content ourselves with calling it "a difference of style" or "a difference of tone colour."

The word *precious* has an emotional content not suggested by the dry and matter-of-fact word *valuable*. Similarly, *plunder* is of a different style-category (or has a tone colour different) from that of *to rob*, and *plight* from that of *predicament*.

Some words, then, convey not only a *concept*, but also the *emotion* felt by the user of such words. We may call them *words with emotional colour*, or *dramatic words*. Under the letter P we may note the following examples:

paltry	perish	plunder
pamper	pestilential	poesy
pander	piteous	precious
pang	plague	preposterous
peal	plead	prowess
perfidy	plenteous	puny
perilous		

Such words as these are used only when the speaker or

<sup>1</sup> Consult such works as *La Sémantique* (Bréal), *Significs and Language* (Welby), *The Meaning of Meaning* (Ogden and Richards), *Word Magic* (Ogden), etc., etc.

writer is actually moved with some sort of emotion (e.g. admiration, detestation, scorn, tenderness, protest, fear, etc.).

Closely allied to these are words which, without implying definite emotion on the part of the user, convey or suggest ideas in which there is some special "tone colour," words which are descriptive, even vividly so, evoking picturesque or striking images, of movements, of behaviour, or of appearance. Such words (which we may term *words of descriptive colour*) are part of the vocabulary of the "painter in words." Under the letter P, we may note the following examples:

peep	pettish	prank
peer	portly	prattle
peevish	pounce	prowl
pelt	prance	puffy
pert		

These "words of descriptive colour" lead almost insensibly into the group of onomatopœic words, in fact, onomatopœic words might be included as a subdivision of the group. The chief examples under P are:

patter	plash	pop
ping	plop	prickle
pish	pom	purr
pit-a-pat		

To these might be added such doubtful "words" as *pooh*, *pshaw* and *phew*.

These "words of descriptive colour" lead in their turn towards or into a style-category that might be called *trivial words*. They are "coloured" with the tints of jocularity or familiarity suggestive of the colloquial style as used among intimate friends. Under P, we find the following examples:

pal	phiz	poser (problem)
pants (noun)	phossy	pram
papa	piccanniny	preachify
pasty	pickaback	prig
peckish	piffle	pub
pelf	piggy	pup
pep	piggish	puss
peppery	podgy	pussy
pesky		

It will be seen that some of these are frankly slang words, others vulgar, others childish, etc.

Returning to the *words of emotional colour*, we note that these are words that are most frequently met with in the elevated styles of oratory and poetry. But there is another class of words which, for a different reason, produce the same or a very similar emotional effect. These are the archaic, obsolete and obsolescent words. Just as a ruin or an ancient building may have a greater appeal to the artist than a modern structure, so do most of our dead and dying words convey an impression of charm, of glamour and picturesqueness. Let us call these: *words of antique colour*. Out of a list of some forty words occurring under the letter P, we may note the following most typical examples:

panoply	philtre	pottage
paynim	pipkin	pottle
peradventure	plaguy	prepense
perchance	plaudit	prithce
perforce	pother	

Many words of this class are obsolete or obsolescent, for the simple reason that the objects, customs, etc., for which they stand are no longer extant. *Drawbridge* is a dying word, not by reason of anything inherent in the word itself, but to the fact that drawbridges themselves have become obsolete.

In a different category from any of these are words which are suggestive of dignity of diction; pompous words, sententious words; words which, when used too freely or in an inappropriate context, betray the pedant or the prig. Dignity in such cases lapses into pretentiousness, and the dignified into the stilted. So well is this recognized, unconscious though such recognition may be, that a certain type of humour consists in the facetious use of these words, which we may call *words of dignified colour*.

Among these, choosing once again our examples from words under P, we find

pabulum	potation	progeny
palpability	prandial	prognosticate
peregrinate	prefatorial	propinquity
pertain	prestidigitation	protuberance
peruse	predilection	proximity
pluvial	procrastinate	pusillanimity
ponderosity	profundity	

Another category, which may be divided into sub-categories, we may call *words of foreign classical and exotic colour*. Among those of French origin, we find

panache	personnel	penchant
persiflage	prestige	piquancy

among those of Latin origin:

peccavi	pomatum	paterfamilias
penates	proviso	

among those originating in America (including Spanish-American and American-Indian):

palaver	palmetto	powwow
parakeet	pampas	pueblo
papoose		

with which we may include

paleface and pathfinder

among those from the East:

pariah	pundit	punkah
pasha		

Returning to the vocabulary of pomposity, the *words of dignified colour*, we may here remark that there are two categories of words which are often unjustly confused with these, viz.

*Technical words* (including the terminology of science and special subjects), and *precise words*. (Or, continuing to use the term "colour" in designating the various categories, we may speak of these respectively as *words of technical colour* and *words tinted with the colour of precision*.)

Among the 120 or so *technical* words figuring under the letter P in an ordinary dictionary, we find such typical examples as:

phanerogam	pisciculture	pragmatism
pleonastic	plesiosaurus	phosphite
parthenogenesis	polonaise	patentee
pawl	piscina	polyandrous
parabola		

These technical words are, after all, nothing other than words of extreme precision as used by technicians whose

business it is to call by their names things which are relatively unknown to the majority of users of languages.

Under the letter P, we find about the same number of words which cannot be assigned to any particular branch of science or to any particular technical subject, but which are none the less words of *precision*, words which express certain ideas more concisely and more aptly than their more popular synonyms (when such exist). Among these are:

palliative	phase	proficiency
penetration	postulate	provisional
permeate	prejudicial	provocative
perspicacity	procedure	pugnacity

Then comes a category coloured by the tint of *artificiality*, words which are obvious inventions. Among these:

pantechnicon	palmistry	pianola
phonography	phylately	plasticine
pantograph		

Now all the words in all the categories that we have been considering have this much in common: that, in addition to expressing some concept, they suggest in various ways the mood, attitude, point of view, and even the character of the user, or the conditions in which the word is used. For diverse reasons each of these words may be said to be a word with some sort of "tone colour."

All the other words that make up the sum of the English vocabulary may, in contrast, be called *colourless words*. If we call a cat a *cat* we are using a word without colour, the word *cat* suggests a cat and nothing more. If we call a cat a *puss*, a *pussy* or a *pussy-cat*, we are using words that suggest the child's attitude towards the cat; if we call a cat a *domestic feline quadruped* we are using terms that suggest the point of view of the scientist, the humourist or the pedant.

In the ordinary dictionary, wherein all words are duly set forth in alphabetical order, the "colourless" words seem to be in a poor minority. On the other hand, on any printed page of connected text, or in the speech of an orator or of a conversationalist, we shall probably find that it is made up of from 90 per cent. to 100 per cent. of "colourless" words.

One of the purposes of the present dictionary is to present a selection of words which shows the truer proportion. Having in mind the needs of foreign students of English we have given the benefit to "colourless" words, and have included all those which, in our judgment, stand for those concepts which in ordinary circumstances are the most necessary for readers and for speakers.

Among these "colourless" words we find notably "form-words," such as prepositions, connectives, personal pronouns and determinatives,<sup>1</sup> and such "full-words" as the names of common objects, together with the commonest abstract nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs. Common "colourless" words had the first right of admission in our select and restricted vocabulary.

Among the words with "colour," the first place was given to *words tinted with the colour of precision*, the words that figure with such profusion in such works as encyclopædias, articles in reviews, leading and special articles in newspapers, in other terms: in the language of those who furnish information with the minimum of emotion.

Other words of "colour" received less attention, and of these relatively smaller proportions were chosen.

A bushel basket can contain nothing more than a bushel of whatever we choose to put in it, and a dictionary intentionally limited to some 9,000 words cannot contain more than 9,000 of the words we consider necessary to insert in it<sup>1</sup>. In accordance with the claims of proportion, we have admitted a certain percentage of words of every category. The categories which have the fewest representatives are those of the onomatopœic words, words of antique colouring, words with foreign, exotic and artificial colourings, words with pompous colourings, words with technical colourings, and words associated with the tone-colour of the emotional and subjective.

A certain number of proper nouns have been included. These are for the most part the commonest christian names

<sup>1</sup> Actually this dictionary contains 9,645 words in heavy type.

and the best-known or the oldest-known geographical names. In the case of these and of other words, the compilers will welcome expressions of opinion concerning the desirability of including in a future edition those which, intentionally or unintentionally, have been omitted in the present edition.

“Plain English” is an attractive term and an inspiring ideal, but a term which, from its very nature, must be and remain indefinite and provokingly vague. But those who have selected the present vocabulary have endeavoured to bring together a representative collection of words which may be considered as a vocabulary of Plain English, the sort of English which constitutes from 95 per cent. to 100 per cent. of the great majority of English as used in connected speech or texts.



## PHONETIC SYMBOLS

### Phones

In the system of notation and transcription used in this dictionary, English (R.P. or A.V.) has been considered as consisting of so many independent integral units of pronunciation called "phones." A *sound*, as such, may constitute a *phone*, but more often a *phone* consists of a group of interchangeable sounds.

Thus [f] is both a *sound* and an English *phone*; [k] represents an English *phone*, which is in reality a group of sounds varying between the initial sound of *key* and the initial sound of *cool*, and [l] is a *phone* varying between the *l* of *leap* and the *l* of *fool*.

[eɪ], [ou], [aɪ], [aʊ], [ɔ], and other units are successions of sounds, but each of these successions constitutes for practical purposes one integral unit of English pronunciation, and each is therefore considered as an independent phone. The theory of the phone may or may not be considered as difficult or abstract, but the effect of the theory is towards a simplification of the problems of phonetic transcription.

### The Notation

The notation used is that of the International Phonetic Association. The more precise form of notation has been adopted, a form which is in its essence identical with that used in the *Maître Phonétique*, the organ of the Association. In the interest of a greater latitude and facility, the symbol [ɪ] has been added. The device of "bigraphs" (i.e. the fusion of two adjacent letter-shapes in one symbol), e.g. [eɪ], [aɪ], [ɛɔ], [tʃ], has been adopted as tending to a better grasping of the nature of English phones (i.e. phonetic units).

### Received Pronunciation Column

The symbols (with their values) used in the column headed "Received Pronunciation" are those figuring in the following list.

## VOWELS.

(a) Five "free" vowels, i.e. more or less static vowels occurring in any position; initially, medially or finally, and in any sort of syllable, stressed or unstressed. In stressable syllables they take the length-mark [ː].

1. [i] *see* [siː], *me* [miː], [mi].
2. [ɑ] *France* [frɑːns], *are* [ɑː], [ɑ], *artistic* [ɑːtɪstɪk].
3. [ɔ] *chalk* [tʃɔːk], *blackboard* [ˈblækbɔːd], *although* [ɔlˈðəʊ].
4. [u] *too* [tuː], *you* [juː], [ju], *value* [ˈvæljuː].
5. [ə] *bird* [bɜːd], *her* [hɜː], [hə], *suburb* [ˈsʌbəb].

(b) Six "checked" vowels, i.e. static vowels occurring, in stressed syllables, only before a consonant that checks their duration. They generally do occur in stressed positions, but not always. [æ] alone may be lengthened and that only in certain words.

6. [ɪ] *live* [lɪv], *mislay* [mɪsˈleɪ].
7. [ɛ] *desk* [desk], *parallel* [ˈpærəleɪ].
8. [æ] *map* [mæp], *bad* [bæd], *enthusiasm* [ɪnˈθjuːzɪæzəm].
9. [ʌ] *front* [frʌnt], *product* [ˈprɒdʌkt].
10. [ɒ] *box* [bɒks], *voluminous* [vəˈljʊːmɪnəs].
11. [ʊ] *book* [bʊk], *painful* [ˈpeɪnfʊl].

(c) Five kinetic free vowels, or diphthongs, occurring in any position and in stressed or unstressed syllables.

12. [eɪ] *name* [neɪm], *estimate* (verb) [ˈestɪmeɪt].
13. [oʊ] *no* [noʊ], *omit* [ouˈmɪt].

In unstressed syllables the two above phones tend towards [e] and [o]. The tendency seems more marked in typical American than in R.P.

14. [aɪ] *my* [maɪ], *idea* [aɪˈdɪə].
15. [aʊ] *house* [haʊs], *outside* [aʊtˈsaɪd].

The first element of the above two phones varies between cardinal [a] and cardinal [ɑ] both in R.P. and typical American usage.

16. [ɔɪ] *boy* [bɔɪ], *royal* [rɔɪəl].

(d) Two "obscure" vowels, occurring only in unstressed positions, often (in rapid fluent speech) weakened to a point at which one can hardly be distinguished from the other, or (in slow and careful speech) strengthened to points at which they are almost indistinguishable respectively from [ʌ] or [ɪ] (or from other vowels).

17. [ə] *America* [ə'merikə], *better* ['bɛtə], *understand* [ʌndə'stænd], *magazine* [mægə'zi:n]

In slow and careful speech, [ə] tends towards [ʌ], [ɔ], [ou], [u], or [eə]. See R.P. Variants.

18. [ɪ] *city* ['sɪti], *eleven* [ɪ'levn], *majesty* ['mædʒɪsti], *houses* ['haʊzɪz], *goodness* ['gʊdnɪs], *useless* ['ju:sləs], *obvious* [ɪ'ɒvɪəs], *magistrate* ['mædʒɪstrɪt], *adequate* ['ædɪkwɪt].

In slow and careful speech, [ɪ] tends towards [ɪ], [ɛ], [e], [i], or [ə].

(e) Four "murmur diphthongs," so-called as they end in the murmur-glide of [ə].

19. [ɪə] *here* [hɪə], *pier* [pɪə]  
 20. [eə] *chair* [tʃeə], *prayer* [preə]  
 21. [ɔə] *door* [dɔə], *war* [wɔə]  
 22. [ʊə] *poor* [puə], *cure* [kjʊə]

Some speakers invariably replace [ɔə] by [ɔ].

# CONSONANTS.

23. [p] *piece* [pi:s], *map* [mæp]  
 24. [b] *box* [bɒks], *rub* [rʌb]  
 25. [t] *too* [tu:], *not* [nɒt]  
 26. [d] *desk* [desk], *send* [send]  
 27. [k] *come* [kʌm], *book* [buk]  
 28. [g] *go* [gou], *dog* [dɒg].  
 29. [m] *my* [maɪ], *gum* [gʌm].  
 30. [n] *no* [nou], *man* [mæn].  
 31. [ŋ] *wing* [wɪŋ]  
 32. [l] *look* [luk], *small* [smɔ:l]

When not followed by a vowel [l] is usually pronounced as "dark-l," for which the phonetic symbol is [ɫ].

33. [f] *four* [fɔə], *if* [ɪf]  
 34. [v] *very* [veri], *five* [faɪv]  
 35. [θ] *thing* [θɪŋ], *earth* [ɜ:θ].  
 36. [ð] *that* [ðæt], *with* [wɪð]  
 37. [s] *see* [si:], *piece* [pi:s]  
 38. [z] *zone* [zoun], *nose* [nouz].  
 39. [ʃ] *shoe* [ʃu:], *brush* [brʌʃ]  
 40. [ʒ] *measure* ['meʒə].  
 41. [r] *red* [red].  
 42. [h] *hot* [hɒt].  
 43. [tʃ] *chalk* [tʃɔ:k], *which* [hwɪtʃ].  
 44. [dʒ] *June* [dʒu:n], *large* [la:dʒ].  
 45. [j] *yes* [jes].  
 46. [w] *wash* [wɒʃ].

In the pronunciation of many speakers [hw] counts as an independent phone, as an integral unit of the English phonetic system. In the R.P. column this is shown throughout as [hw].

#### MISCELLANEOUS SIGNS.

['] The stress mark. This shows that the stress may fall on the syllable that it precedes. The use of two stress marks in one word shows that the stress may fall on one syllable or the other, in accordance with the rules governing sentence-stress. Thus, the entry ['fɪf'tɪn] indicates that the word may be stressed as [fɪf'tɪn] as in [aɪ sɔː fɪf'tɪn], or as ['fɪftɪn], as in [aɪ sɔː 'fɪftɪn 'piːpəl ðeə].

[ː] The length mark. This shows that the vowel to which it is attached is long. The length mark is used only in syllables that are susceptible of being stressed.

*Italics.* A phonetic symbol printed in italics indicates that the sound for which it stands is often omitted, especially in fluent speech. (See "Received Pronunciation Variants," Categories 1 to 5.)

[r] This indicates that when the word is followed without a break or pause by a word beginning with a vowel, the sound [r] is added. Thus the entry ['betə(r)] means, for example, that *This one is better* is pronounced [ðɪs wʌn ɪz 'betə], but that *This is a better example* is pronounced [ðɪs ɪz ə betər ɪg'zɑːmpəl].

[,] The syllabic mark. Placed under [l], [n] or (rarely) [m], it indicates that the consonant has the value of a syllable, suggestive of a preceding [ə] or [ɪ].

#### American Variants Column

The symbols (with their values) used in the column headed "American Variants" are essentially the same as those figuring in the preceding list.

In transcribing certain American variants six additional symbols are required:

[a] This symbol designates any sound between the two extremes of [ɑ] and [æ]. Thus the entry [pɑːs] means that

the word is pronounced variously as [pɑːs], [pæːs], or in some manner intermediate between these two extremes.

[o] This symbol is used notably before [ə] to represent the vowel of *soar* [soə]. Compare this with [souə], which represents the pronunciation of *sower* (one who sows). It is also used in those cases in which the [ə], by reason of a following vowel, becomes [r], thus *soaring*, *story*, *pouring*, etc., are transcribed ['soːrɪŋ], ['stoːrɪ], ['poːrɪŋ], etc.

[ə] stands for the "retroflex" variety of [ə]. Similarly [ɛə] and [ɔə] are used for the "retroflex" varieties of [ɛə] and [ɔə].

For further details on these and other points, see the general explanation of "American Variants."

### Received Pronunciation Variants

To record all the possible variant pronunciations of the Received Standard dialect of English is a task lying outside the scope of the present dictionary. Those who wish for further or more detailed information on the subject would do well to consult Jones' *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*. For more than one reason, however, we have thought it desirable to provide in many cases one or more variant pronunciations. In the first place, the recording of variants affords a more liberal or broader interpretation of pronunciation values. In the second place, it often happens that two variant pronunciations seem to be equally common, and the invidious task of selecting the one and rejecting the other is one that we do not feel justified in undertaking.

Another important reason for providing Received Pronunciation variants is the presence of the column headed *American Variants*. It frequently happens that a pronunciation typical of American speech is at the same time not unknown as a Received Pronunciation variant; to omit the Received variant in such cases would convey an exaggerated or erroneous impression concerning the kind or degree of divergencies between Received and typical American usage. Thus the first vowel of the word *either* is generally

[i:] according to typical American usage; to give in the R.P. column [naɪðə(r)] and [ni:ðə] in the A.V. column would imply that the word *neither* pronounced with [i:] is an Americanism, whereas this pronunciation is common both to R.P. and to typical American, although rarer in R.P.

A certain number of variant entries are in the nature of isolated cases. Possibly *nephew* is the only word in which [v] and [f] are variants. Possibly *primer* is the only word in which [ɪ] and [aɪ] are interchangeable. But the great majority of the variants recorded fall into categories, most of which are easily recognized.

Variant pronunciations are shown:

(a) By italicizing a symbol with the convention that the sound for which the symbol stands may be or need not be pronounced. Thus the entry ['kʌmfətəbɪ] means ['kʌmfətəbɪ] or ['kʌmftəbɪ].

(b) By re-spelling the word. The first of two or more forms indicates that it is the one which seems the most prevalent. Thus

*neither* 'naɪðə  
'ni:ðə

indicates that the word has two pronunciation-values, and that ['naɪðə] seems more prevalent than [ni:ðə].

(c) In one case we have used the device of placing a dagger (†) before certain words. This dagger serves as a reference to note 30, p. xxxv. concerning a certain category of variation.

The following is a list of the more important categories:—

- |                                   |                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Omission of [ə]                | 'kʌmfətəbɪ              |
| 2. Omission of [ɪ]                | 'pju:pəl                |
| 3. Omission of [j]                | reɪvə'lju:ʃən           |
| 4. Omission of [h]                | hwɒt                    |
| 5. Omission of various consonants | 'lændləd, læŋkθ, prɒmpt |
| 6. [jə] for [ɪə] and vice versa   | prɪ'vjəs, prɪ'vɪəs      |
| 7. [j] for [ɪ] and vice versa     | pɪ'ænou, 'pjænou        |
| 8. [ɪə] for [i:ə] and vice versa  | rɪ'əl, rɪəl             |
| 9. [ɪ] for [ɪ] and vice versa     | rɪ'pleɪs, rɪ'pleɪs      |
| 12. [ə] for [ɛ] and vice versa    | 'pærələl, 'pærələl      |

13. [eɪ] for [ɪ] and vice versa 'mædʒɪstrɪt, 'mædʒɪstreɪt
10. [ə] for [ɪ] and vice versa 'pɒlɪsɪ, 'pɒləsɪ
11. [ɛ] for [ɪ] and vice versa lɪ'geɪʃən, lɛ'geɪʃən
14. [eɪ] for [ə] and vice versa kə'mjuːnɪkətɪv, kə'mjuːnɪkeɪtɪv
15. [ɪ] for [ɛ] and vice versa 'prɪmətʃuə, 'prɛmətʃuə
16. [ə] for [ə] and vice versa pə'sweɪd, pə'sweɪd
17. [æ] for [ə] and vice versa və'lɪdɪtɪ, væ'lɪdɪtɪ
18. [æ] for [ɑ] and vice versa træn'sleɪt, træns'leɪt
19. [æ] for [æ:] and vice versa 'bædlɪ, 'bædlɪ
20. [ə] for [ɑ] and vice versa pə'tɪʃən, pə'tɪʃən
21. [æ] for [eɪ] and vice versa 'pɛtɪt, 'pætɪt
22. [ʌ] for [ə] and vice versa ən'les, ʌn'les
23. [ɒ] for [ɔ] and vice versa lɒst, lɒst
24. [ə] for [ɔ] and vice versa 'mɛlbən, 'mɛlbən
25. [ə] for [ɒ] and vice versa vɒl'juːmɪnəs, və'ljuːmɪnəs
26. [ɔ:] for [ɔə] and vice versa mɔən, mɔ:n (*mourn*)
27. [ɑ:] for [ɔ:] and vice versa lɔːntʃ, lɑːntʃ
28. [ə] for [ou] and vice versa ou'bei, ə'bei
29. [ɒ] for [ou] and vice versa 'prɒɡres, 'prɒɡres
30. [ou], [ɔ], [ɒ], or sounds intermediate between them for [ə], marked by [ʔə], thus [ʔə'rɪdʒɪneɪt] may stand for [ə'rɪdʒɪneɪt], [ou'rɪdʒɪneɪt], [ɔ'rɪdʒɪneɪt], or [ɒ'rɪdʒɪneɪt].
31. [ɔ] for [ou] and vice versa 'pɒɪtrɪ, 'pɒɪtrɪ
32. [ɔə] for [uə] and vice versa puə, pɒə (*poor*)
33. [u] for [u:] and vice versa 'bruːəri, 'brʊəri
34. [ə] for [uə] and vice versa 'juːʒuəl, 'juːʒəl
35. [ə] for [u] and vice versa 'lɔːfʊlɪ, 'lɔːfəlɪ
36. [ɪ] for [aɪ] and vice versa maɪ'nɒrɪtɪ, mɪ'nɒrɪtɪ
37. Miscellaneous Vowel Variants  
such as leɪə, lɛə (*layer*)
38. Voiced for Voiceless Consonants  
and vice versa træn'sɪʒən, træn'zɪʃən
39. Miscellaneous Consonant  
Variants such as 'pʌŋktʃueɪt, 'pʌŋktʃueɪt
40. Stress Variants with or without  
vowel variation 'reprɪmənd, reprɪ'maːnd  
rɪ'mɒnstreɪt, 'remənstreɪt
41. Strong and Weak Forms of the  
"Weakenable Words" indicated in the text by the  
s.f. (= strong form) and  
w.f. (= weak form). æt s.f., ət w.f.

**R.P. Variants not noted in the Dictionary**

(Many of these are also common to A.V.)

Among these are the following:

1. [i] tends towards, and is often replaced by, a diphthong consisting of [ɪ] followed by [ɪ].
2. [u] tends towards, and is often replaced by, a diphthong consisting of [ʊ] followed by [u].
3. [ɪə] tends towards, and is often replaced by, [ɪ] followed by [ə] in one syllable.
4. [ʊə] tends towards, and is often replaced by, [ʊ] followed by [ə] in one syllable.
6. [ɑ] varies between cardinal [ɑ] and a point about half-way between cardinal [ɑ] and cardinal [a].
7. [ɔ] is subject to slight variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
8. [u] is subject to the same sort of variations in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
9. [ə] varies to some extent.
10. [ə] varies noticeably according to its position in the word and in the sentence. In final position, it is often replaced by [ʌ]. Three different values may be heard in the words *China*, *cathedral*; in the latter word, the second [ə] has a lower and more retracted position than the first [ə].
11. [eɪ] tends towards, and is often replaced by, [ɛɪ] or [ɛe], and sometimes by a sound practically indistinguishable from [e].
12. [ou] varies considerably, generally in the direction of being advanced towards the mixed position, also to some extent by partial unrounding of the first element; with some the diphthong approaches [ɔʊ], especially when followed by a "dark" [ɪ]. Others again tend to make it [o], especially in unstressed syllables.
13. [aɪ] varies slightly both in the direction of [æɪ] and in the direction of [aɪ].
14. [aʊ] varies between [aʊ] (with cardinal [a] and [aʊ] (almost with cardinal [ɑ]).
15. [ɪə] when final tends towards and is often replaced by [ɪʌ].
16. [ɛə] tends towards, and is often replaced by [æə]. When final, it tends towards and is often replaced by [ɛʌ] or [æʌ].
17. [ɔə] when final tends to have a rather open variety of [ə].
18. [ʊə] when final tends to have a rather open variety of [ə].



For more detailed information concerning the above variants see Jones' *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*, pages xxii-xxiii, on which the foregoing summary of variants is based.

### American Variants

In the column headed "American Variants" figure variant pronunciations other than those given in the "Received Pronunciation" column. We have called these "American Variants" because these particular variants are never (or only exceptionally) heard except from Americans and Canadians. *The inclusion of any of these variants does not by any means imply that all speakers in America use the form indicated*; it implies merely that a large number of educated Americans (including Canadians) use or tend to use instead of the Received Pronunciation, the pronunciation indicated, or one closely approximating to it.

The variants indicated in this column may be classified under the following 12 headings:

#### VARIANT 1. [ɑ] for [ɒ].

A large number of speakers replace or tend to replace the R.P. [ɒ] by a vowel more or less approximating to [ɑ]. Thus *hot*, *box*, *stop*, etc., which are pronounced [hɒt], [bɒks], [stɒp], etc., in R.P., appear in the A.V. column as [hɑt], [bɑks], [stɑp], etc.

This, however, does not apply to all words with R.P. [ɒ]. *Long*, *wrong*, *dog*, etc., remain [lɒŋ], [rɒŋ], [dɒg], or, with certain speakers, tend rather towards [ɔ] or [ɔ'], [lɔŋ], [rɔŋ], [dɔg].

#### VARIANT 2. [ɑ'] for [ɑ].

In certain important categories of words most American speakers replace the R.P. [ɑ] by more advanced varieties of the phone, these ranging between [ɑ'] and [æ]. Such varieties are indicated by the symbol [ɑ'],

Thus *half*, *brass*, *ask*, *nasty*, etc., are transcribed with the symbol [a'], indicating that the vowel varies between [a'] and [æ].

	R.P.	A V.
half	hɑ'f	ha'f = hɑ'f, ha'f, hæ'f, etc
brass	brɑ's	bra's = brɑ's, bra's, bræ's, etc.
ask	a'sk	a'sk = a'sk, a'sk, æ'sk, etc.
nasty	na'stɪ	na'stɪ = na'stɪ, na'stɪ, næ'stɪ, etc.

The most general value given to this phone in America is probably that of "cardinal" [a].

### VARIANT 3. [ə] for [ə].

In "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East and large parts of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), speakers conform to the Received usage of the [ə], thus *better*, *actor*, etc., are pronounced ['bɛtə], ['æktə], etc.

In the other regions, most American speakers replace or tend to replace [ə] by [ɻ] in all cases where the letter *r* figures in the traditional spelling.<sup>1</sup> This [ɻ] is a "retroflex" [ɻ], i.e. a variety of [ə] which is produced while the tip of the tongue is raised and slightly curled back. Krapp represents it by the symbol [ɻ], and describes it as "a voiced sound, but the friction accompanying the vocal element is so slight that one might hesitate to group it with the fricatives, or with the consonants at all. . . . In pronouncing this sound, the point of the tongue is not tilted as high as in [ɻ], but if it were permitted to touch the roof of the mouth, which it does not do, it would strike the region just back of the upper teeth and in front of the place where the concavity of the roof begins."

It should be mentioned here that the form of the symbol [ɻ] was designed by Krapp to represent the sound of the first element of the *ir* of *bird* (which he represents as [bɛɻd]).

Considering, however, that the *ir* of *bird* may be more aptly represented by [ɛɻ], and that the symbol [ɻ] is specified by the International Phonetic Association to be the "narrow"

<sup>1</sup> And at least in one case (*colonel*) where *r* does not figure.

representation of the true "fricative" *r* (as in *red*, *rich*, *try*, etc.), we have taken the liberty of using Krapp's symbol [ɹ] to represent the "retroflex" variety of [ə], for which Krapp uses the symbol [ɻ].

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>better</i>	'bɛtə	'bɛtə
<i>actor</i>	'æktə	'æktə
<i>collar</i>	'kɒlə	'kɒlə
<i>honour</i>	'ɒnə	'ɒnə
<i>measure</i>	'mɛʒə	'mɛʒə

*Notes concerning [ɹ].*

When, however, R.P. [ə] is followed immediately by [r] (either in the same or in the next word), the [ə] remains and does not become [ɹ]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>remember</i>	rɪ'membə	rɪ'membə
<i>remembering</i>	rɪ'membərɪŋ	(same as R.P.)
<i>after</i>	'ɑ:ftə	'ɑ:ftə
<i>after all</i>	ɑ:ftər 'ɔ:l	ɑ:ftər 'ɔ:l

VARIANT 4. [aə] for [ɑ:].

In a certain important category of words spelt with *ar* (occasionally, however, *ear*, *uar*, and, in one case, *er*), most American speakers give to this letter *r* the value of [ə] (see Variant 3). This does not apply, however, to the majority of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), in which regions either [ɑ:] remains [ɑ:] or is replaced by [aə] (see "Variants Omitted").

*Examples :*

	R P.	A.V.
<i>far</i>	fɑ:	fəə
<i>farm</i>	fɑ:m	fəəm
<i>heart</i>	hɑ:t	həət
<i>guard</i>	gɑ:d	gəəd
<i>artist</i>	ɑ:tɪst	ətɪst
<i>artistic</i>	ɑ:tɪstɪk	ə'tɪstɪk
<i>sergeant</i>	'sɑ:ʒənt	səəʒənt

*Note concerning* [aʀ].

When, however, [aʀ] is followed immediately by [r], either in the same word or in the next word, [aʀ] generally remains [aʀ], and does not become [aə]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>far</i>	faʀ	fæ
<i>far away</i>	faʀ ə'wei	(same as R.P.)
<i>bar</i>	bæʀ	bæ
<i>barring</i>	'bæ:ruŋ	(same as R.P.)

## VARIANT 5. [əə] for [əʀ].

With the exception of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City, and vicinity, the South-East, and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), most speakers in America replace or tend to replace Received Standard [əʀ] by a variant which we represent by the symbol [əə].

According to Kenyon, in such words as *her*, *stir*, *fur*, *hers*, *stirred*, etc., the *r*-sound is not made before or after the vowel, but is the vowel itself, and he represents it by the symbol [əʀ]. Krapp, however, implies that there is a vocalic element (which he represents by [ə]) followed by an *r*-element (which he represents by [ɹ]).

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>bird</i>	bəʀd	bəəd
<i>hurt</i>	həʀt	həət
<i>girl</i>	gəʀl	gəəl
<i>convert</i>	kən'vəʀt	kən'vəət

*Note concerning* [əʀ].

When, however, [əə] is followed immediately by [r], either in the same word or in the next word, the [ə] is lengthened and the [ə] is omitted. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>stir</i>	stəʀ	stəə
<i>stirring</i>	'stə:ruŋ	(same as R.P.)
<i>stir away</i>	stəʀ ə'wei	(same as R.P.)
<i>fur</i>	fəʀ	fəə
<i>furry</i>	'fə:ɹɪ	(same as R.P.)

VARIANT 6. [ɛə] for [ɛә].

With the exception of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East, and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon), the majority of speakers in America replace or tend to replace Received Pronunciation [ɛә] by a variant which we represent by the symbol [ɛə].

The variation consists in replacing the vowel [ә] by the retroflex variety [ə]. See Variant 3.

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>care</i>	kɛә	kɛə
<i>dare</i>	dɛә	dɛə
<i>fair</i>	fɛә	fɛə
<i>wear</i>	wɛә	wɛə

*Note concerning [ɛər].*

When, however, [ɛә] is followed immediately by [r], the variant is generally [ɛːr]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>fair</i>	fɛә	fɛə
<i>fairy</i>	ˈfɛәrɪ	ˈfɛːrɪ
<i>wear</i>	wɛә	wɛə
<i>wearing</i>	ˈwɛәrɪŋ	ˈwɛːrɪŋ

See Variant 12.

VARIANT 7. [ɔə] for [ɔː] and [ɔe].

In a certain important category of the words containing in R.P. the vowel [ɔː], or its R.P. variant [ɔə], the majority of speakers in America replace or tend to replace this phone by a variant which we represent by the symbol [ɔə]. This variant, however, is not commonly used by speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East, and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon).

The variation consists in adding the retroflex vowel [ə] or in using it in place of [ә].

See Variant 3.

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>corn</i>	kɔːn	kɔən
<i>fork</i>	fɔːk	fɔək
<i>war</i>	wɔː, wə	wɔə
<i>Norway</i>	ˈnɔːwei	ˈnɔəwei

*Note concerning [ɔːr] and [ɔər].*

When, however, [ɔː] is followed immediately by [r], instead of [ɔər] we generally hear [ɔːr]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>nor</i>	nɔː	nɔə
<i>nor</i> 1	nɔːr aɪ	(same as R P)
<i>for</i>	fɔː	fɔə
<i>for</i> it	fɔːr ɪt	(same as R.P.)
<i>adore</i>	əˈdɔə	əˈdɔə
<i>adoring</i>	əˈdɔərɪŋ	əˈdɔːrɪŋ

See Variant 12.

VARIANT 8. [ɔə] for [ɔə], [ɔː].

In an important category of the words containing in Received Standard the vowel [ɔə] (in most cases with [ɔː] as a variant), the majority of speakers in America replace or tend to replace this [ɔə] by a variant which we represent by the symbol [ɔə]. In the pronunciation of speakers in "most parts of New England, New York City and vicinity, the South-East and a large part of the South of the United States" (Kenyon) this particular variant is commonly replaced by [ɔə].

See "Variants Omitted."

The main variation consists in replacing [ɔ] by [o]. The secondary variation consists in replacing [ə] by the retroflex variety [ɤ].

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>force</i>	fɔəs, fɔːs	fɔəs
<i>mourn</i>	mɔən, mɔːn	mɔən
<i>store</i>	stɔə, stɔː	stɔə
<i>four</i>	fɔə, fɔː	fɔə

*Note concerning [ɔə].*

When, however, [ɔə] is followed immediately by [r], instead of [ɔər], we generally hear [oʊr]. Thus:

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>store</i>	stɔə	stɔə
<i>story</i>	'stɔ:ri	'stɔ:ri
<i>pour</i>	pɔə	pɔə
<i>pouring</i>	'pɔəriŋ	'pɔ:riŋ

See Variant 12.

VARIANT 9. [əɪ] for [ʌɪ].

In most cases in which R.P. has [ʌɪ], a large number of speakers in America use [əɪ].

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>hurry</i>	'hʌɪ	'həɪ
<i>hurried</i>	'hʌɪd	'hɛɪd
<i>worry</i>	'wʌɪ	'wɛɪ
<i>thorough</i>	'θʌɪə	'θɛə

(But *borough* apparently remains ['bʌɪə].)

VARIANT 10. [ɛɪ] for [əɪ].

The ending *-ary* or *-ery* is generally pronounced in R.P. as [əɪ]. The majority of speakers in America pronounce it as [ɛɪ].

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>customary</i>	'kʌstəməɪ	'kʌstəməɪ
<i>dictionary</i>	'dɪkʃənəri	'dɪkʃənəri
<i>ordinary</i>	'ɔ:dɪnəri	'ɔ:dɪnəri
<i>stationary</i>	'steɪʃənəri	'steɪʃənəri

VARIANT 11. [oʊɪ] for [əɪ].

The ending *-ory* is generally pronounced in R.P. as [əɪ]. The majority of speakers in America pronounce it as [oʊɪ].

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>category</i>	'kætɪgəri	'kætɪgoʊɪ
<i>oratory</i>	'ɒrətəri	'arətoʊɪ
<i>preparatory</i>	prɪ'pærətəri	prɪ'pærətoʊɪ
<i>territory</i>	'tɛrɪtəri	'tɛrɪtoʊɪ

## VARIANT 12. Omission of [ə].

Under the heading "Variant 3" we have noted that R.P. [ə] may have as an A.V. [ə], or that it may undergo no change.

In the following cases, however, R.P. [ə] is represented neither by [ə] nor by [ə] but by an omission of the vowel (with or without lengthening of the preceding vowel):

R.P. [iər], [uər], [ɛər], [ɔər], [aɪər], and [aʊər].

See notes to Variants 3, 6, 7, and 8.

*Examples :*

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>fearing</i>	'fiərɪŋ	'fi:rɪŋ
<i>fear it</i>	'fiər ɪt	'fi:r ɪt
<i>touring</i>	'tuərɪŋ	'tu:rɪŋ
<i>tour and . . .</i>	'tuər ənd . . .	'tu:r ənd . . .
<i>during</i>	'dʒuərɪŋ	'dʒu:rɪŋ
<i>Europe</i>	'juərəp	'ju:rəp
<i>caring</i>	'keərɪŋ	'ke:rɪŋ
<i>Mary</i>	'mɛəri	'mɛ:rɪ
<i>fairy</i>	'fɛəri	'fɛ:rɪ

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>wearing</i>	'weərɪŋ	'we:rɪŋ
<i>wear it</i>	'weər ɪt	'we:r ɪt
<i>warring</i>	'wɔərɪŋ	'wɔ:rɪŋ
<i>war of</i>	'wɔər əv	'wɔ:r əv
<i>soaring</i>	'sɔ:rɪŋ	'so:rɪŋ
<i>story</i>	'stɔ:rɪ	'sto:rɪ
<i>pour out</i>	pɔ:r 'aʊt	pɔ:r 'aʊt

In all the above cases the preceding vowel is lengthened as a compensation for the omission of [ə].

	R.P.	A.V.
<i>firing</i>	'faɪərɪŋ	'faɪrɪŋ
<i>five away</i>	faɪər ə'weɪ	faɪr ə'weɪ
<i>environment</i>	ɪn'vaɪərənmənt	ɪn'vaɪrənmənt
<i>overpowering</i>	oʊvə'pauərɪŋ	oʊvə'paurɪŋ

## Miscellaneous Variants

In addition to the 12 groups of variants noted above, there will be found a number of smaller groups, and of individual



words in which variations from R.P. may be noted. Among these are, for instance, the well-known variants:

	R P.	A V.
<i>clerk</i>	klɑːk	klæk
<i>mayor</i>	mɛə	meɪə
<i>schedule</i>	ˈʃɛdjul	ˈskɛdjul
<i>lieutenant</i>	lɛfˈtɛnənt	luˈtɛnənt

### American Variants not noted in the Dictionary

In addition to the American Variants indicated in this dictionary, American pronunciation is or may be marked by other and minor variants. Most of these may be covered by conventions, the chief of which are indicated below.

(1) [w] for [u] and [ɹ] for [r]. Some speakers articulate [u] and [r] with little lip-rounding, and the tongue in an advanced position so that they approximate to the sound represented in phonetic notation by [w].

(2) [e] or [ɛ] for [ei]. Many speakers replace the kinetic (or diphthongal) vowel [ei] by vowels tending towards the static [e]. This is especially the case in unstressed syllables. But in very few cases is the [e] so markedly static as the [e] of certain Scottish pronunciations. Thus *take* may be heard as [tɛk], and *allocate* as [æləket].

(3) [o] or [ɒ] for [ou]. Many speakers replace the kinetic (or diphthongal) vowel [ou] by vowels tending towards the static [o]. This is especially the case in unstressed syllables. But in very few cases is the [o] so markedly static as the [o] of certain Scottish pronunciations. Thus *home* may be heard as [hɒm], and *obey* as [oˈbeɪ].

(4) In general, the vowel represented by [ɛ] tends to be articulated in a more open position than in R.P.

(5) [eə] for [ɛə]. Some speakers tend to replace [ɛə] by [eə]. Thus *care* may be heard as [keə], and, as a consequence, the distinction between *fairy* and *ferry* may be heard as [ˈfeɪrɪ] and [ˈferɪ].

(6) [ɹ] for [r]. Some speakers use in place of the retroflex vowel [ɹ] sounds more closely approximating to a consonant *r*, thus *better* may be heard as [ˈbetər].

(7) [ə] for [ɪ]. The tendency to use in certain categories of words [ə] for [ɪ] is more marked among users of the A.V. pronunciation than among users of R.P. Thus:

- [ˈkærɪz] (*carries*) tends to [ˈkærəz]  
 [ˈkærɪd] (*carried*) tends to [ˈkærəd]  
 [ˈjuːslɪs] (*useless*) tends to [ˈjuːsləs]  
 [ˈɡʊdnɪs] (*goodness*) tends to [ˈɡʊdnəs]

It is difficult to say to what extent this is the result of speakers (possibly aiming at a "careful" pronunciation) tending to make their pronunciation conform to the conventional spelling.

These seven categories of non-recorded variants seem fairly usual, and are not considered by Americans to represent any particular local or undesirable dialect. As much cannot be said for the seven following categories. Most educated Americans would probably consider them as undesirable pronunciations and would never deliberately set out to teach them to foreign students of English.

(8) [ɔ] for [ʊ]. Some speakers tend to replace in certain words [ʊ] by [ɔ]. Thus *on*, *long*, etc., may be pronounced by such speakers as [ɔn], [lɔŋ], etc.

(9) [æʊ] for [aʊ]. Certain speakers in the States adjoining the Atlantic seaboard tend to replace [a] by [æ] as the first element of the diphthong. Thus [haus] (*house*) may be heard as [hæʊs]. The tendency is not unknown in England.

(10) [uː] for [juː]. Some speakers habitually make this substitution in a very large number of words. Thus [njuː] *new* may be heard as [nuː].

(11) [œy] for [ɛɪ]. The vowel [œy] seems identical in acoustic effect with the Dutch *ui* in *huis*, and is distinct from the [ɔɪ] of the admittedly vulgar variety of New York dialect.

[œy] is used by a large number of educated speakers in the Southern States, and [bæəd] (*bird*) is heard as [bœyd].

(12) *Flapped t*. Many speakers replace plosive [t] by a "flapped" variety, giving the effect of an *r*. Thus *thirty*, *forty*, may give the impression of *thirry*, *forry*.

(13) *Flapped n*. When *n* is followed by *t*, many speakers

tend to combine the *n* and the *t* in a sound known as "flapped-*n*." Thus, *twenty*, *wanted*, give the impression of *twenny*, *wannid*.

(14) *Nasal Vowels*. In certain of the Eastern States, especially in New England, many speakers tend to nasalize the vowels.

We may take the opportunity to note here an interesting fact concerning certain phenomena of "weakening." It is assumed by users of R.P. that in typical American pronunciation, weakening is more prevalent than in R.P., and they will point to such occasional weak forms as [gə] *go*, [kəm] *come*, or *too* [tə], as in [gə 'həʊm] *go home*, [kəm 'hɪə] *come here*, [tə 'bæd] *too bad*. Similarly users of typical American assume the same thing of R.P. pointing to such occasional weak forms as [nəʊbədi] *nobody* or [ə'nɪθɪŋ] *anything*. As a matter of fact, honours seem to be about evenly divided in this respect. "Mr. Martin of Birmingham" will be pronounced in R.P. as [mɪstə 'mɑːtɪn əv 'bɜːmɪŋgəm], with the *i* of Martin pronounced very distinctly and the *ham* of *Birmingham* reduced to [əm]. The user of the pronunciation represented in the A.V. column, on the contrary, will pronounce [mɪstə 'mæɪtɪ əv 'bɜːmɪŋhəm], with the *i* of Martin omitted, but with the *ham* of *Birmingham* given its full value.

## NOTE BY THE AMERICAN COLLABORATOR

THE foregoing introduction has dealt with the main purpose or purposes of this book. It remains only for a brief word to be added concerning the matter of variants.

The scope and size of the present book admit of only a minimum of variants. These have been selected with great care. All available trustworthy authorities<sup>1</sup> have been consulted. Unfortunately (or is it fortunately?) there is no *commonly accepted* Received Standard American English pronunciation and therefore no final authority on the subject can be cited. Scholars who have attempted to deal with the subject often do not agree, and in consequence the compiler of such a book as this is compelled to sum up the pros and cons and record his findings. If a tie occurs, his personal opinion must then be exercised and added to one side or the other. Happily in the present work this has not been frequently the case. Indeed, only a few such instances have occurred. Nevertheless, the undersigned holds himself responsible for the variants recorded, and while realizing the impossibility of avoiding some mistakes, and while further realizing the utter hopelessness of meeting the approval of all his fellow American teachers and American phoneticians, he hopes that his errors may be few and that his critics will be charitable.

It will of course be understood by users of this book that the omissions in the third column merely indicate that Received Pronunciation is most commonly used for those words in America as well as in England.

As this part of the dictionary is pioneer work it may serve either as a guide to some abler person to do a more perfect and completer work, or as a warning of what is good not to do.

JAMES VICTOR MARTIN.

Aoyama Gakuin, Tokyo,

July 1, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Particular mention may be made of Krapp, Kenyon and Hempl.

## FURTHER NOTE

THIS third preface is at once an apology and a minority report. The apology is for any textual errors and misprints that may have been overlooked in preparing the MS. for the press and in marking the proofs. For such errors my colleagues are in no way to blame.

For the plan and general conception of the book I can claim no credit and in certain details of treatment,—notably, the selection of words and the inclusion or rejection of variant pronunciations,—I have very rarely modified the original draft even when I may have felt some modification to be desirable.

I am in entire agreement with my colleagues on the important question of the value of differentiating [ɪ] and [i]. In the present work we have rigidly observed the rule of keeping [ɪ] in stressed syllables only; but I think it safe to say that when much work of observation and reclassification has been done, which lack of time prevents for the purpose of this dictionary, a further very important distinction will be established, namely, certain categories of *unstressed* syllables in which [ɪ] alone can occur and cannot be replaced by any “obscure” vowel.

I hope to be able before long to offer the results of such observation to those who may be interested.

F. G. BLANDFORD.

CAMBRIDGE,  
Sept. 1926.



## A

## A

A's

## a

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ei s.f., ə w f.

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ə'bændən

ə'bændənz

ə'bændənd

ə'bændənɪŋ

ə'beɪt

ə'beɪts

ə'beɪtɪd

ə'beɪtɪŋ

'æbi

'æbɪz

ə'brɪ:vɪɪt

ə'brɪ:vɪɪts

ə'brɪ:vɪɪtɪd

ə'brɪ:vɪɪtɪŋ

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æb'hɔ:(r)

æb'hɔ:z

æb'hɔ:d

æb'hɔ:rɪŋ

æb'hɒrəns

æb'hɒrənt

ə'bɪlɪti

ə'bɪlɪtɪz

æb'damɪnəl

æb'hɔə

æb'hɔəz

æb'hɔəd

æb'hərəns

æb'hərənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>able</b>	'eɪbl	
abler	'eɪblə(r)	eɪblə
ablest	'eɪblɪst	
<b>ably</b>	'eɪbli	
<b>abnormal</b>	æb'noʊməl	æb'noʊməl
<b>abnormally</b>	æb'noʊməli	æb'noʊməli
<b>aboard</b>	ə'bo:ɹd	ə'boəd
<b>abolish</b>	ə'boʊlɪʃ	ə'balɪʃ
abolishes	ə'boʊlɪʃɪz	ə'balɪʃɪz
abolished	ə'boʊlɪʃt	ə'balɪʃt
abolishing	ə'boʊlɪʃɪŋ	ə'balɪʃɪŋ
<b>abolition</b>	æbə'liʃən	
<b>abominable</b>	ə'bɒmɪnəbl	ə'bɑmɪnəbl
<b>abominably</b>	ə'bɒmɪnəbli	ə'bɑmɪnəbli
<b>abound</b>	ə'baʊnd	
abounds	ə'baʊndz	
abounded	ə'baʊndɪd	
abounding	ə'baʊndɪŋ	
<b>about</b>	ə'baʊt	
<b>above</b>	ə'baʊv	
<b>abreast</b>	ə'breɪst	
<b>abridge</b>	ə'brɪdʒ	
abridges	ə'brɪdʒɪz	
abridged	ə'brɪdʒd	
abridging	ə'brɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>abroad</b>	ə'brɔ:ɹd	
<b>abrupt</b>	ə'brʌpt	
<b>abruptly</b>	ə'brʌptli	
<b>abruptness</b>	ə'brʌptnɪs	
<b>abscond</b>	əb'skɒnd	əb'skænd
absconds	əb'skɒndz	əb'skændz
absconded	əb'skɒndɪd	əb'skændɪd
absconding	əb'skɒndɪŋ	əb'skændɪŋ
<b>absence</b>	'æbsəns	
absences	'æbsənsɪz	
<b>absent, <i>adj.</i></b>	'æbsənt	
<b>absent</b>	əb'sent	
absents	əb'sents	
absented	əb'sentɪd	
absenting	əb'sentɪŋ	
<b>absent-minded</b>	'æbsənt'maɪndɪd	
<b>absolute</b>	'æbsəlut	
<b>absolutely</b>	'æbsəlutli	
<b>absolve</b>	əb'zɒlv	əb'salv
absolves	əb'zɒlvz	əb'salvz
absolved	əb'zɒlvɪd	əb'salvɪd
absolving	əb'zɒlvɪŋ	əb'salvɪŋ



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<b>absorb</b>	əb'sɔ:b	əb'sɔəb
absorbs	əb'sɔ:bz	əb'sɔəbz
absorbed	əb'sɔ:bd	əb'sɔəbd
absorbing	əb'sɔ:buŋ	əb'sɔəbuŋ
<b>abstain</b>	əb'steɪn	
abstains	əb'steɪnz	
abstained	əb'steɪnd	
abstaining	əb'steɪnuŋ	
<b>abstainer</b>	əb'steɪnə(r)	əb'steɪnə
abstainers	əb'steɪnəz	əb'steɪnəz
<b>abstemious</b>	əb'stɪ'miəs	
<b>abstention</b>	əb'stenʃən	
abstentions	əb'stenʃənz	
<b>abstinence</b>	'æbstɪnəns	
<b>abstinent</b>	'æbstɪnənt	
<b>abstract</b> , <i>noun, adj.</i>	'æbstrækt	
<b>absurd</b>	əb'sɜ:d	əb'sɜəd
<b>absurdly</b>	əb'sɜ:dlɪ	əb'sɜədli
<b>absurdity</b>	əb'sɜ:dɪtɪ	əb'sɜədɪtɪ
absurdities	əb'sɜ:dɪtɪz	əb'sɜədɪtɪz
<b>abundance</b>	ə'bʌndəns	
<b>abundant</b>	ə'bʌndənt	
<b>abundantly</b>	ə'bʌndəntli	
<b>abuse</b> , <i>noun</i>	ə'bju:s	
abuses	ə'bju:sɪz	
<b>abuse</b> , <i>verb</i>	ə'bju:z	
abuses	ə'bju:zɪz	
abused	ə'bju:zd	
abusing	ə'bju:zuŋ	
<b>abusive</b>	ə'bju:sɪv	
<b>academic</b>	ækə'demɪk	
<b>academy</b>	ə'kædəmɪ	
academies	ə'kædəmɪz	
<b>accede</b>	ək'sɪd	
accedes	ək'sɪdz	
acceded	ək'sɪdɪd	
acceding	ək'sɪdɪŋ	
<b>accent</b> , <i>noun</i>	'æksənt	
accents	'æksənts	
<b>accent</b> , <i>verb</i>	ək'sent	
accents	ək'sents	
accented	ək'sentɪd	
accenting	ək'sentuŋ	
<b>accentuate</b>	ək'sentʃueɪt	
accentuates	ək'sentʃueɪts	
accentuated	ək'sentʃueɪtɪd	
accentuating	ək'sentʃueɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>accentuation</b>	ək'sentʃu'eɪʃən	
accentuations	ək'sentʃu'eɪʃənz	
<b>accept</b>	ək'sept	
accepts	ək'septs	
accepted	ək'septɪd	
accepting	ək'septɪŋ	
<b>acceptable</b>	ək'septəbl̩	
<b>acceptably</b>	ək'septəblɪ	
<b>acceptance</b>	ˈseptəns	
acceptances	ək'septənsɪz	
<b>acceptation</b>	æksep'teɪʃən	
acceptations	æksep'teɪʃənz	
<b>access</b>	ˈækses	
<b>accessible</b>	ək'sesɪbl̩, ək'sesəbl̩	
<b>accession</b>	ək'seɪʃən	
<b>accident</b>	ˈæksɪdənt	
accidents	ˈæksɪdənts	
<b>accidental</b>	æksɪ'dentl̩	
<b>accidentally</b>	æksɪ'dentəlɪ	
<b>acclimatize</b>	ə'klaɪmətaɪz	
acclimatizes	ə'klaɪmətaɪzɪz	
acclimatized	ə'klaɪmətaɪzd	
acclimatizing	ə'klaɪmətaɪzɪŋ	
<b>accommodate</b>	ə'kɒmədeɪt	ə'kamədeɪt
accommodates	ə'kɒmədeɪts	ə'kamədeɪts
accommodated	ə'kɒmədeɪtɪd	ə'kamədeɪtɪd
accommodating	ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ	ə'kamədeɪtɪŋ
<b>accommodation</b>	əkɒmə'deɪʃən	əkəmə'deɪʃən
accommodations	əkɒmə'deɪʃənz	əkəmə'deɪʃənz
<b>accompaniment</b>	ə'kʌmpənimənt	
accompaniments	ə'kʌmpənimənts	
<b>accompanist</b>	ə'kʌmpənɪst	
accompanists	ə'kʌmpənɪsts	
<b>accompany</b>	ə'kʌmpəni	
accompanies	ə'kʌmpənɪz	
accompanied	ə'kʌmpənɪd	
accompanying	ə'kʌmpənɪŋ	
<b>accomplice</b>	ə'kɒmplɪs	ə'kamplɪs
accomplices	ə'kɒmplɪsɪz	ə'kamplɪsɪz
<b>accomplish</b>	ə'kɒmplɪʃ	ə'kamplɪʃ
accomplishes	ə'kɒmplɪʃɪz	ə'kamplɪʃɪz
accomplished	ə'kɒmplɪʃt	ə'kamplɪʃt
accomplishing	ə'kɒmplɪʃɪŋ	ə'kamplɪʃɪŋ
<b>accomplishment</b>	ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt	ə'kamplɪʃmənt
accomplishments	ə'kɒmplɪʃmənts	ə'kamplɪʃmənts
<b>accord</b>	ə'kɔ:d	ə'kɔəd
accords	ə'kɔ:dz	ə'kɔədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
accorded	ə'kɔ:dɪd	ə'kɔədɪd
according	ə'kɔ:dɪŋ	ə'kɔədɪŋ
<b>accordance</b>	ə'kɔ:dəns	ə'kɔədəns
<b>accordingly</b>	ə'kɔ:dɪŋli	ə'kɔədɪŋli
<b>account</b>	ə'kaʊnt	
accounts	ə'kaʊnts	
accounted	ə'kaʊntɪd	
accounting	ə'kaʊntɪŋ	
<b>accountable</b>	ə'kaʊntəbəl	
<b>accountant</b>	ə'kaʊntənt	
accountants	ə'kaʊntənts	
<b>accumulate</b>	ə'kju:mjuleɪt	
accumulates	ə'kju:mjuleɪts	
accumulated	ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪd	
accumulating	ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>accumulative</b>	ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪv	
<b>accumulation</b>	əkju:mju'leɪʃən	
accumulations	əkju:mju'leɪʃənz	
<b>accuracy</b>	'ækjʊərəsɪ	
<b>accurate</b>	'ækjʊrɪt	
accurately	'ækjʊrɪtli	
<b>accusation</b>	ækju'zeɪʃən	
accusations	ækju'zeɪʃənz	
<b>accuse</b>	ə'kju:z	
accuses	ə'kju:zɪz	
accused	ə'kju:zd	
accusing	ə'kju:zɪŋ	
<b>accustom</b>	ə'kʌstəm	
accustoms	ə'kʌstəmz	
accustomed	ə'kʌstəmd	
accustoming	ə'kʌstəmɪŋ	
<b>ace</b>	'eɪs	
aces	'eɪsɪz	
<b>acetylene</b>	ə'setɪlɪn	
<b>ache</b>	'eɪk	
aches	'eɪks	
ached	'eɪkt	
aching	'eɪkɪŋ	
<b>achieve</b>	ə'tʃi:v	
achieves	ə'tʃi:vz	
achieved	ə'tʃi:vd	
achieving	ə'tʃi:vɪŋ	
<b>achievement</b>	ə'tʃi:vmənt	
achievements	ə'tʃi:vmənts	
<b>acid</b>	'æsɪd	
acids	'æsɪdz	
<b>acidity</b>	ə'sɪdɪti	

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<b>acknowledge</b>	ək'nalɪdʒ	ək'nalɪdʒ
acknowledges	ək'nalɪdʒɪz	ək'nalɪdʒɪz
acknowledged	ək'nalɪdʒd	ək'nalɪdʒd
acknowledging	ək'nalɪdʒɪŋ	ək'nalɪdʒɪŋ
<b>acknowledgment</b>	ək'nalɪdʒmənt	ək'nalɪdʒmənt
acknowledgments	ək'nalɪdʒmənts	ək'nalɪdʒmənts
<b>acorn</b>	'eɪkɔ:n	'eɪkɔ:n
acorns	'eɪkɔ:nz	'eɪkɔ:nz
<b>acoustic</b>	ə'kaʊstɪk, ə'ku:'stɪk	
<b>acoustically</b>	ə'kaʊstɪkəlɪ, ə'ku:'stɪkəlɪ	
<b>acoustics</b>	ə'kaʊstɪks, ə'ku:'stɪks	
<b>acquaint</b>	ə'kweɪnt	
acquaints	ə'kweɪnts	
acquainted	ə'kweɪntɪd	
acquainting	ə'kweɪntɪŋ	
<b>acquaintance</b>	ə'kweɪntəns	
acquaintances	ə'kweɪntənsɪz	
<b>acquaintanceship</b>	ə'kweɪntənsʃɪp	
acquaintanceships	ə'kweɪntənsʃɪps	
<b>acquiesce</b>	ækwi'es	
acquiesces	ækwi'esɪz	
acquiesced	ækwi'est	
acquiescing	ækwi'esɪŋ	
<b>acquire</b>	ə'kwaɪə(r)	ə'kwaɪə
acquires	ə'kwaɪəz	ə'kwaɪəz
acquired	ə'kwaɪəd	ə'kwaɪəd
acquiring	ə'kwaɪərɪŋ	ə'kwaɪərɪŋ
<b>acquirement</b>	ə'kwaɪəmənt	ə'kwaɪəmənt
acquirements	ə'kwaɪəmənts	ə'kwaɪəmənts
<b>acquisition</b>	ækwi'zɪʃən	
acquisitions	ækwi'zɪʃənz	
<b>acquit</b>	ə'kwɪt	
acquits	ə'kwɪts	
acquitted	ə'kwɪtɪd	
acquitting	ə'kwɪtɪŋ	
<b>acre</b>	'eɪkə(r)	eɪkə
acres	'eɪkəz	'eɪkəz
<b>acrimonious</b>	ækri'mʊnjəs	
<b>acrimoniously</b>	ækri'mʊnjəʃli	
<b>acrobat</b>	'ækərbæt	
acrobats	'ækərbæts	
<b>acrobatic</b>	æk'rə'bætɪk	
<b>across</b>	ə'krɒs, ə'krɒs	
<b>acrostic</b>	ə'krɒstɪk	
acrostics	ə'krɒstɪks	
<b>act</b>	'ækt	

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acts	'æktɪs	
acted	'æktɪd	
acting	'æktɪŋ	
action	'æksən	
actions	'æksənz	
active	'æktɪv	
activity	æk'tɪvɪti	
activities	æk'tɪvɪtɪz	
actively	'æktɪvli	
actor	'æktə(r)	'æktə
actors	'æktəz	'æktəz
actress	'æktɪrɪs	
actresses	'æktɪrɪsɪz	
actual	'æktʃuəl	
actually	'æktʃuəli	
actuality	æktʃu'ælɪti	
actualities	æktʃu'ælɪtɪz	
actuary	'æktʃuəri	'æktʃuəri
actuaries	'æktʃuəriɪz	'æktʃuəriɪz
acute	ə'kju:t	
acuter	ə'kju:tə(r)	ə'kju:tə
acutest	ə'kju:tɪst	
acutely	ə'kju:tli	
acuteness	ə'kju:tɪnɪs	
A.D.	'eɪ'di:(ə'noʊ'dɒmɪnəɪ)	
adapt	ə'dæpt	
adapts	ə'dæpts	
adapted	ə'dæptɪd	
adapting	ə'dæptɪŋ	
adaptability	ədæptə'bɪlɪti	
adaptable	ədæptəbəl	
adaptation	ədæp'teɪʃən	
adaptations	ədæp'teɪʃənz	
add	'æd	
adds	'ædz	
added	'ædɪd	
adding	'ædɪŋ	
addition	ə'dɪʃən	
additions	ə'dɪʃənz	
additional	ə'dɪʃənəl	
address	ə'dres	
addresses	ə'dresɪz	
addressed	ə'drest	
addressing	ə'dresɪŋ	
adept, <i>noun</i>	'ædept, ə'dept	
adepts	'ædepts, ə'depts	
adept, <i>adj.</i>	ə'dept, æ'dept	

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<b>adequacy</b>	'ædikwəsi	
<b>adequate</b>	'ædikwɪt	
<b>adequately</b>	'ædikwɪθlɪ	
<b>adhere</b>	əd'hɪə(r)	əd'hɪə
adheres	əd'hɪəz	əd'hɪəz
adhered	əd'hɪəd	əd'hɪəd
adhering	əd'hɪərɪŋ	əd'hɪrɪŋ
<b>adherer</b>	əd'hɪərə(r)	əd'hɪrə
adherers	əd'hɪərəz	əd'hɪrəz
<b>adherence</b>	əd'hɪərəns	əd'hɪrəns
<b>adherent</b>	əd'hɪərənt	əd'hɪrənt
adherents	əd'hɪərənts	əd'hɪrənts
<b>adhesion</b>	əd'hɪʒən	
adhesions	əd'hɪʒənz	
<b>adjectival</b>	ædʒɪk'taɪvəl	
<b>adjectivally</b>	ædʒɪk'taɪvəlɪ	
<b>adjective</b>	'ædʒɪktɪv	
adjectives	'ædʒɪktɪvz	
<b>adjoin</b>	ə'dʒɔɪn	
adjoins	ə'dʒɔɪnz	
adjoined	ə'dʒɔɪnd	
adjoining	ə'dʒɔɪnɪŋ	
<b>adjoin</b>	ə'dʒɔɪn	ə'dʒəɪn
adjoins	ə'dʒɔɪnz	ə'dʒəɪnz
adjoined	ə'dʒɔɪnd	ə'dʒəɪnd
adjoining	ə'dʒɔɪnɪŋ	ə'dʒəɪnɪŋ
<b>adjournment</b>	ə'dʒɔɪnmənt	ə'dʒəɪnmənt
adjournments	ə'dʒɔɪnmənts	ə'dʒəɪnmənts
<b>adjunct</b>	'ædʒʌŋkt	
adjuncts	'ædʒʌŋkts	
<b>adjust</b>	ə'dʒʌst	
adjusts	ə'dʒʌsts	
adjusted	ə'dʒʌstɪd	
adjusting	ə'dʒʌstɪŋ	
<b>adjustment</b>	ə'dʒʌstmənt	
adjustments	ə'dʒʌstmənts	
<b>adjutant</b>	'ædʒʊtənt	
adjutants	'ædʒʊtənts	
<b>administer</b>	əd'mɪnɪstə(r)	əd'mɪnɪstə
administers	əd'mɪnɪstəz	əd'mɪnɪstəz
administered	əd'mɪnɪstəd	əd'mɪnɪstəd
administering	əd'mɪnɪstərɪŋ	
<b>administration</b>	əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən	
administrations	əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃənz	
<b>administrative</b>	əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv	əd'mɪnɪstreɪtɪv
<b>administrator</b>	əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə	
<b>admirable</b>	'ædmərəbəl	

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<b>admirably</b>	ˈædmərəbly	
<b>admiral</b>	ˈædmərəl	
admirals	ˈædmərəlz	
<b>admiralty</b>	ˈædmərəlti	
<b>admiration</b>	ædməˈreɪʃən	
<b>admire</b>	ədˈmaɪə(r)	ədˈmaɪə
admires	ədˈmaɪəz	ədˈmaɪəz
admired	ədˈmaɪəd	ədˈmaɪəd
admiring	ədˈmaɪərɪŋ	ədˈmaɪrɪŋ
<b>admiringly</b>	ədˈmaɪərɪŋli	ədˈmaɪrɪŋli
<b>admissible</b>	ədˈmɪsɪbl̩	
<b>admission</b>	ədˈmɪʃən	
admissions	ədˈmɪʃənz	
<b>admit</b>	ədˈmɪt	
admits	ədˈmɪts	
admitted	ədˈmɪtɪd	
admitting	ədˈmɪtɪŋ	
<b>admittedly</b>	ədˈmɪtɪdli	
<b>admittance</b>	ədˈmɪtəns	
admittances	ədˈmɪtənsɪz	
<b>ado</b>	əˈduː	
<b>adolescence</b>	ædəˈlesəns	
<b>adolescent</b>	ædəˈlesənt	
<b>adopt</b>	əˈdɒpt	əˈdapt
adopts	əˈdɒpts	əˈdaptɪs
adopted	əˈdɒptɪd	əˈdaptɪd
adopting	əˈdɒptɪŋ	əˈdaptɪŋ
<b>adoption</b>	əˈdɒpʃən	əˈdaptʃən
adoptions	əˈdɒpʃənz	əˈdaptʃənz
<b>adorable</b>	əˈdɔːrəbəl̩	
<b>adorably</b>	əˈdɔːrəbly	
<b>adoration</b>	ædəˈreɪʃən	
adorations	ædəˈreɪʃənz	
<b>adore</b>	əˈdɔːə(r)	əˈdɔːə
adores	əˈdɔːəz	əˈdɔːəz
adored	əˈdɔːəd	əˈdɔːəd
adoring	əˈdɔːərɪŋ	əˈdɔːrɪŋ
<b>adorer</b>	əˈdɔːərə(r)	əˈdɔːrə
adores	əˈdɔːərəz	əˈdɔːrəz
<b>adorn</b>	ədˈɔːn	ədˈdɔːn
adorns	ədˈɔːnz	ədˈdɔːnz
adorned	ədˈɔːnd	ədˈdɔːnd
adorning	ədˈɔːnɪŋ	ədˈdɔːnɪŋ
<b>adornment</b>	ədˈɔːnmənt	ədˈdɔːnmənt
adornments	ədˈɔːnmənts	ədˈdɔːnmənts
<b>adrift</b>	ədˈdrɪft	
<b>adult</b>	ədˈdʌlt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
adults	ə'dʌlts	
<b>adulterate</b>	ə'dʌltəreɪt	
adulterates	ə'dʌltəreɪts	
adulterated	ə'dʌltəreɪtɪd	
adultering	ə'dʌltəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>adulteration</b>	ədʌltə'reɪʃən	
adulterations	ədʌltə'reɪʃənz	
<b>advance</b>	əd'vɑːns	əd'vɑːns
advances	əd'vɑːnsɪz	əd'vɑːnsɪz
advanced	əd'vɑːnst	əd'vɑːnst
advancing	əd'vɑːnsɪŋ	əd'vɑːnsɪŋ
<b>advantage</b>	əd'vɑːntɪdʒ	əd'vɑːntɪdʒ
advantages	əd'vɑːntɪdʒɪz	əd'vɑːntɪdʒɪz
<b>advantageous</b>	ædvən'teɪdʒəs	
<b>advantageously</b>	ædvən'teɪdʒəsli	
<b>adventure</b>	əd'ventʃə(r)	əd'ventʃə
adventures	əd'ventʃəz	əd'ventʃəz
<b>adventurous</b>	əd'ventʃərəs	
<b>adverb</b>	'ædvəb	'ædvəb
adverbs	'ædvəbz	'ædvəbz
<b>adverbial</b>	əd'veɪbiəl	əd'veɪbiəl
<b>adverbially</b>	əd'veɪbiəli	əd'veɪbiəli
<b>adverse</b>	'ædvəs	'ædvəs
<b>adversely</b>	'ædvə'sli	'ædvə'sli
<b>advertise</b>	'ædvətaɪz	'ædvətaɪz
advertises	'ædvətaɪzɪz	'ædvətaɪzɪz
advertised	'ædvətaɪzd	'ædvətaɪzd
advertising	'ædvətaɪzɪŋ	'ædvətaɪzɪŋ
<b>advertisement</b>	əd'veɪtismənt	'ædvətaɪzmənt
advertisements	əd'veɪtismənts	'ædvətaɪzmənts
<b>advice</b>	əd'vaɪs	
advices	əd'vaɪsɪz	
<b>advisability</b>	əd'vaɪzə'bɪləti	
<b>advisable</b>	əd'vaɪzəbəl	
<b>advise</b>	əd'vaɪz	
advises	əd'vaɪzɪz	
advised	əd'vaɪzd	
advising	əd'vaɪzɪŋ	
<b>adviser</b>	əd'vaɪzə(r)	əd'vaɪzə
advisers	əd'vaɪzəz	əd'vaɪzəz
<b>advisory</b>	əd'vaɪzəri	
<b>advocate</b>	'ædvəkeɪt	
advocates	'ædvəkeɪts	
advocated	'ædvəkeɪtɪd	
advocating	'ædvəkeɪtɪŋ	
<b>aerial</b>	'ɛəriəl	et'ɪəriəl
<b>aerially</b>	'ɛəriəli	et'ɪəriəli



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>aeronaut</b>	ˈɛərənɒt	
aeronauts	ˈɛərənɒts	
<b>aeronautic</b>	ɛərəˈnɔːtɪk	
<b>aeronautical</b>	ɛərəˈnɔːtɪkəl	
<b>aeronautics</b>	ɛərəˈnɔːtɪks	
<b>aeroplane</b>	ˈɛərəpleɪn	
aeroplanes	ˈɛərəpleɪnz	
<b>aesthetic</b>	esˈθetɪk, ɪsˈθetɪk	
<b>aesthetically</b>	esˈθetɪkəl, ɪsˈθetɪkəl	
<b>affable</b>	ˈæfəbəl	
<b>affair</b>	əˈfeɪ(r)	əˈfɛə
affairs	əˈfɛəz	əˈfɛəz
<b>affect</b>	əˈfekt	
affects	əˈfɛkts	
affected	əˈfɛktɪd	
affecting	əˈfɛktɪŋ	
<b>affectation</b>	æfɛkˈteɪʃən	
affectations	æfɛkˈteɪʃənz	
<b>affection</b>	əˈfɛkʃən	
affections	əˈfɛkʃənz	
<b>affectionate</b>	əˈfɛkʃənɪt	
<b>affectionately</b>	əˈfɛkʃənɪtli	
<b>affiliate</b>	əˈfɪliət	
affiliates	əˈfɪliets	
affiliated	əˈfɪlietɪd	
affiliating	əˈfɪlietɪŋ	
<b>affinity</b>	əˈfɪnɪti	
affinities	əˈfɪnɪtɪz	
<b>affirm</b>	əˈfɜːm	əˈfɛəm
affirms	əˈfɜːmz	əˈfɛəmz
affirmed	əˈfɜːmd	əˈfɛəmd
affirming	əˈfɜːmɪŋ	əˈfɛəmɪŋ
<b>affirmation</b>	æfəˈmeɪʃən	æfəˈmeɪʃən
affirmations	æfəˈmeɪʃənz	æfəˈmeɪʃənz
<b>affirmative</b>	əˈfɜːmətɪv	əˈfɛəmətɪv
<b>affirmatively</b>	əˈfɜːmətɪvli	əˈfɛəmətɪvli
<b>afflict</b>	əˈflɪkt	
afflicts	əˈflɪkts	
afflicted	əˈflɪktɪd	
afflicting	əˈflɪktɪŋ	
<b>affliction</b>	əˈflɪkʃən	
afflictions	əˈflɪkʃənz	
<b>afford</b>	əˈfɔːd	əˈfoəd
affords	əˈfɔːdz	əˈfoədz
afforded	əˈfɔːdɪd	əˈfoədɪd
affording	əˈfɔːdɪŋ	əˈfoədɪŋ
<b>afraid</b>	əˈfreɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>afresh</b>	ə'frɛʃ	
<b>Africa</b>	'æfrɪkə	
<b>African</b>	'æfrɪkən	
Africans	'æfrɪkənz	
<b>after</b>	'ɑ:ftə(r)	'ɑ:ftə
<b>afternoon</b>	ɑ:ftə'nu:n	ɑ:ftə'nu:n
afternoons	ɑ:ftə'nu:nz	ɑ:ftə'nu:nz
<b>afterthought</b>	'ɑ:ftəθɒt	'ɑ:ftəθɒt
<b>afterwards</b>	'ɑ:ftəwədz	'ɑ:ftəwədz
<b>again</b>	ə'geɪn, ə'gen	
<b>against</b>	ə'geɪnst, ə'genst	
<b>age</b>	'eɪdʒ	
ages	'eɪdʒɪz	
<b>aged, <i>adj.</i></b>	'eɪdʒɪd	
<b>agency</b>	'eɪdʒənsɪ	
agencies	'eɪdʒənsɪz	
<b>agent</b>	'eɪdʒənt	
agents	'eɪdʒənts	
<b>aggravate</b>	'ægrəveɪt	
aggravates	'ægrəveɪts	
aggravated	'ægrəveɪtɪd	
aggravating	'ægrəveɪtɪŋ	
<b>aggressive</b>	ə'gresɪv	
<b>aggressively</b>	ə'gresɪvlɪ	
<b>agile</b>	'ædʒaɪl	'ædʒəl
<b>agility</b>	ə'dʒɪlɪtɪ	
<b>agitate</b>	'ædʒɪteɪt	
agitates	'ædʒɪteɪts	
agitated	'ædʒɪteɪtɪd	
agitating	'ædʒɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>agitator</b>	'ædʒɪteɪtə(r)	'ædʒɪteɪtə
agitators	'ædʒɪteɪtəz	'ædʒɪteɪtəz
<b>agitation</b>	ædʒɪ'teɪʃən	
agitations	ædʒɪ'teɪʃənz	
<b>agnostic</b>	æg'nɒstɪk, əg'nɒstɪk	æg'nastɪk
agnostics	æg'nɒstɪks, əg'nɒstɪks	æg'nastɪks
<b>ago</b>	ə'ɡəʊ	
<b>agony</b>	'ægəni	
agonies	'ægəni:z	
<b>agree</b>	ə'ɡri:	
agrees	ə'ɡri:z	
agreed	ə'ɡri:d	
agreeing	ə'ɡri:ɪŋ	
<b>agreeable</b>	ə'ɡri:əbl̩, ə'ɡri:əb̩l̩	
<b>agreeably</b>	ə'ɡri:əbl̩l̩, ə'ɡri:əb̩l̩l̩	
<b>agreement</b>	ə'ɡri:mənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
agreements	ə'grɪ.mənts	
<b>agricultural</b>	ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl	
<b>agriculture</b>	'ægrɪkʌltʃə(r)	'ægrɪkʌltʃə
<b>aground</b>	ə'graʊnd	
<b>ague</b>	'eɪɡju	
<b>ah</b>	'ɑː	
<b>aha</b>	ɑː'hɑː	
<b>ahead</b>	ə'hɛd	
<b>ahem</b>	'm, 'hm	
<b>aid</b>	'eɪd	
aids	'eɪdz	
aided	'eɪdɪd	
aiding	'eɪdɪŋ	
<b>aim</b>	eɪm	
aims	'eɪmz	
aimed	'eɪmd	
aiming	'eɪmɪŋ	
<b>ain't</b>	'eɪnt	
<b>air</b>	ɛə(r)	ɛə
airs	'ɛəz	ɛəz
aired	'ɛəd	ɛəd
airing	'ɛərɪŋ	ɛ'rɪŋ
<b>airship</b>	'ɛəʃɪp	'ɛəʃɪp
airships	'ɛəʃɪps	'ɛəʃɪps
<b>aisle</b>	aɪl	
aisles	'aɪlz	
<b>itch, H</b>	eɪtʃ	
itches, H's	'eɪtʃɪz	
<b>alarm</b>	ə'lɑːm	ə'lɑəm
alarms	ə'lɑːmz	ə'lɑəmz
alarmed	ə'lɑːmd	ə'lɑəmd
alarming	ə'lɑːmɪŋ	ə'lɑəmɪŋ
<b>alarmingly</b>	ə'lɑːmɪŋli	ə'lɑəmɪŋli
<b>alas</b>	ə'læs, ə'lɑːs	
<b>Albert</b>	'ælbət	'ælbət
<b>album</b>	'ælbəm	
albums	'ælbəmz	
<b>alcohol</b>	'ælkəhɒl	
<b>alcoholic</b>	ælkə'hɒlɪk	
<b>alert</b>	ə'lɛt	ə'lɛət
<b>Alexander</b>	'ælg'zændə(r) 'ælg'zɑːndə(r)	ælg'zaːndə
<b>Alfred</b>	'ælfɪd	
<b>algebra</b>	'ældʒɪbrə	
<b>algebraic</b>	ældʒɪ'breɪk	
<b>algebraically</b>	ældʒɪ'breɪkəli	
<b>Algeria</b>	æl'dʒɪəriə	æl'dʒɪˈrɪə
<b>alien</b>	'eɪlən, 'eɪljən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
aliens	'eɪlɪnz, 'eɪljənz	
<b>alight</b>	ə'laɪt	
alights	ə'laɪts	
alighted	ə'laɪtɪd	
alighting	ə'laɪtɪŋ	
<b>alike</b>	ə'laɪk	
<b>alive</b>	ə'laɪv	
<b>alkali</b>	'ælkəlaɪ	
alkalies	'ælkəlaɪz	
<b>all</b>	'ɔ:l	
<b>allay</b>	ə'leɪ	
allays	ə'leɪz	
allayed	ə'leɪd	
allaying	ə'leɪɪŋ	
<b>allegation</b>	æli'geɪʃən	
allegations	æli'geɪʃənz	
<b>allege</b>	ə'leɪʒ	
alleges	ə'leɪʒɪz	
alleged	ə'leɪʒɪd	
alleging	ə'leɪʒɪŋ	
<b>allegiance</b>	ə'li:ʒəns	
<b>allegory</b>	'æliɡəri	'æliɡəri
allegories	'æliɡəri:z	'æliɡəri:z
<b>alleviate</b>	ə'li:vɪet	
alleviates	ə'li:vɪets	
alleviated	ə'li:vɪetɪd	
alleviating	ə'li:vɪetɪŋ	
<b>alley</b>	'æli	
alleys	'æli:z	
<b>alliance</b>	ə'laɪəns	
alliances	ə'laɪənsɪz	
<b>alliterate</b>	ə'litəreɪt	
alliterates	ə'litəreɪts	
alliterated	ə'litəreɪtɪd	
alliterating	ə'litəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>alliteration</b>	əli'te'reɪʃən	
alliterations	əli'te'reɪʃənz	
<b>allocate</b>	†'æləkeɪt	
allocates	†'æləkeɪts	
allocated	†'æləkeɪtɪd	
allocating	†'æləkeɪtɪŋ	
<b>allocation</b>	†ælə'keɪʃən	
allocations	†ælə'keɪʃənz	
<b>allot</b>	ə'lɒt	ə'lat
allots	ə'lɒts	ə'lats
allotted	ə'lɒtɪd	ə'latɪd

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
allotting	ə'lotɪŋ	ə'latɪŋ
<b>allotment</b>	ə'lotmənt	ə'latmənt
allotments	ə'lotmənts	ə'latmənts
<b>allow</b>	ə'laʊ	
allows	ə'laʊz	
allowed	ə'laʊd	
allowing	ə'laʊɪŋ	
<b>allowance</b>	ə'laʊəns	
allowances	ə'laʊənsɪz	
<b>all right</b>	'ɔl'raɪt	
<b>allude</b>	ə'ljʊd	
alludes	ə'ljʊdɪz	
alluded	ə'ljʊdɪd	
alluding	ə'ljʊdɪŋ	
<b>allure</b>	ə'ljʊə(r)	ə'ljʊə
allures	ə'ljʊəz	ə'ljʊəz
allured	ə'ljʊəd	ə'ljʊəd
alluring	ə'ljʊərɪŋ	ə'ljʊrɪŋ
<b>alluringly</b>	ə'ljʊərɪŋli	
<b>allusion</b>	ə'ljʊ'ʒən	
allusions	ə'ljʊ'ʒənz	
<b>ally, noun</b>	'ælaɪ	
allies	'ælaɪz	
<b>ally, verb</b>	ə'laɪ	
allies	ə'laɪz	
allied	ə'laɪd	
allying	ə'laɪɪŋ	
<b>almanac</b>	'ɔ:l'mənæk	
almanacs	'ɔ:l'mənæks	
<b>almighty</b>	ɔl'maɪti	
<b>almond</b>	'ɑ:mənd	'a:mənd
almonds	'ɑ:məndz	'a:məndz
<b>almost</b>	'ɔ:lməʊst	
<b>alms</b>	ɑ:mz	
<b>alone</b>	ə'ləʊn	
<b>along</b>	ə'lɒŋ	
<b>alongside</b>	əlɒŋ'saɪd	
<b>aloof</b>	ə'lu:f	
<b>aloofness</b>	ə'lu:fnis	
<b>aloud</b>	ə'laʊd	
<b>alpaca</b>	æl'pækə	
<b>alphabet</b>	'ælfəbɪt	'ælfəbet
alphabets	'ælfəbɪts	'ælfəbets
<b>alphabetic</b>	ælfə'betɪk	
alphabetical	ælfə'betɪkəl	
<b>alphabetically</b>	ælfə'betɪkəli	
<b>already</b>	'ɔl'reɪdɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>also</b>	ˈɔːlsəʊ	
<b>altar</b>	ˈɔːltə(r), ˈpl̩tə(r)	ˈɔːltə
altars	ˈɔːltəz, ˈpl̩təz	ˈɔːltəz
<b>alter</b>	ˈɔːltə(r), ˈpl̩tə(r)	ˈɔːltə
alters	ˈɔːltəz, ˈpl̩tə(z)	ˈɔːltəz
altered	ˈɔːltəd, ˈpl̩təd	ˈɔːltəd
altering	ˈɔːltərɪŋ, ˈpl̩tərɪŋ	
<b>alteration</b>	ɔltəˈreɪʃən, pl̩təˈreɪʃən	
alterations	ɔltəˈreɪʃənz, pl̩təˈreɪʃənz	
<b>altercation</b>	ɔltəˈkeɪʃən, pl̩təˈkeɪʃən	
altercations	ɔltəˈkeɪʃənz, pl̩təˈkeɪʃənz	
<b>alternate, adj.</b>	ɔlˈtəːnɪt	ɔlˈtəːnɪt
<b>alternately</b>	ɔlˈtəːnɪtlɪ	ɔlˈtəːnɪtlɪ
<b>alternate, verb</b>	ˈɔːltəneɪt	ˈɔːltəneɪt
alternates	ˈɔːltəneɪts	ˈɔːltəneɪts
alternated	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪd	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪd
alternating	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪŋ	ˈɔːltəneɪtɪŋ
<b>alternation</b>	ɔltəˈneɪʃən	ɔltəˈneɪʃən
alternations	ɔltəˈneɪʃənz	ɔltəˈneɪʃənz
<b>alternative</b>	ɔlˈtəːnətɪv	ɔlˈtəːnətɪv
alternatives	ɔlˈtəːnətɪvz	ɔlˈtəːnətɪvz
<b>alternatively</b>	ɔlˈtəːnətɪvli	ɔlˈtəːnətɪvli
<b>although</b>	ɔlˈðəʊ	
<b>altho (Amer.)</b>		
<b>altogether</b>	ɔltəˈgeðə(r)	ɔltəˈgeðə
<b>altruism</b>	ˈæltrʊɪzəm	
<b>altruist</b>	ˈæltrʊɪst	
altruists	ˈæltrʊɪsts	
<b>altruistic</b>	æltrʊˈɪstɪk	
<b>altruistically</b>	æltrʊˈɪstɪkəlɪ	
<b>alum</b>	ˈæləm	
<b>aluminium</b>	æljʊˈmɪnjəm, æljʊˈmɪniəm	
<b>aluminum</b> ( <i>used only in America</i> )		æˈljʊːmɪniəm
<b>alveolar</b>	ˈælvɪələ(r), ˈælvɪˈəʊlə(r)	ælvɪˈəʊlə
alveolars	ˈælvɪələz, ˈælvɪˈəʊləz	ælvɪˈəʊləz
<b>alveole</b>	ˈælvɪəʊl	
alveoles	ˈælvɪəʊlz	
<b>always</b>	ˈɔːlweɪz, ˈɔːlwəz, ˈɔːlweɪz	
<b>a.m.</b>	ˈeɪ ˈem	
AM from be	æm s.f. əm, m, w.f.s.	
<b>amalgamate</b>	əˈmælgəmeɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
amalgamates	ə'mælgəmeɪts	
amalgamated	ə'mælgəmeɪtɪd	
amalgamating	ə'mælgəmeɪtɪŋ	
<b>amalgamation</b>	ə'mælgə'meɪʃən	
amalgamations	ə'mælgə'meɪʃənz	
<b>amass</b>	ə'mæs	
amasses	ə'mæsɪz	
amassed	ə'mæst	
amassing	ə'mæsɪŋ	
<b>amateur</b>	'æmətjuə(r), 'æmə'tɜ:(r)	'æmətʃə, 'æmətjuə, 'æmə'tɜə
amateurs	'æmətjuəz, 'æmə'tɜ:z	'æmətʃəz, 'æmətjuəz 'æmə'tɜəz
<b>amateurish</b>	'æmə'tjuəriʃ 'æmə'tɜ:riʃ	æmə'tju:riʃ
<b>amaze</b>	ə'meɪz	
amazes	ə'meɪzɪz	
amazed	ə'meɪzd	
amazing	ə'meɪzɪŋ	
<b>amazingly</b>	ə'meɪzɪŋli	
<b>ambassador</b>	æm'bæsədə(r)	æm'bæsədə
ambassadors	æm'bæsədəz	æm'bæsədəz
<b>ambiguity</b>	æmbɪ'ɡju:ti	
ambiguities	æmbɪ'ɡju:tɪz	
<b>ambiguous</b>	æm'bɪɡjuəs	
<b>ambiguously</b>	æm'bɪɡjuəslɪ	
<b>ambition</b>	æm'bɪʃən	
ambitions	'æm'bɪʃənz	
<b>ambitious</b>	æm'bɪʃəs	
<b>ambitiously</b>	æm'bɪʃəslɪ	
<b>ambulance</b>	'æmbjuləns	
ambulances	'æmbjulənsɪz	
<b>amend</b>	ə'mend	
amends	ə'mendz	
amended	ə'mendɪd	
amending	ə'mendɪŋ	
<b>amendment</b>	ə'mendmənt	
amendments	ə'mendmənts	
<b>America</b>	ə'merɪkə	
<b>American</b>	ə'merɪkən	
Americans	ə'merɪkənz	
<b>americanism</b>	ə'merɪkənɪzəm	
americanisms	ə'merɪkənɪzəmz	
<b>americanize</b>	ə'merɪkənaɪz	
americanizes	ə'merɪkənaɪzɪz	
americanized	ə'merɪkənaɪzd	
americanizing	ə'merɪkənaɪzɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>amiable</b>	'eɪmjəbəl, 'eɪmiəbəl	
<b>amiably</b>	'eɪmjəbəlɪ, 'eɪmiəbəlɪ	
<b>amicable</b>	'æmɪkəbəl	
<b>amicably</b>	'æmɪkəbəlɪ	
<b>among</b>	ə'mʌŋ	
<b>amongst</b>	ə'mʌŋst	
<b>amorous</b>	'æməərəs	
<b>amorously</b>	'æməərəslɪ	
<b>amount</b>	ə'maʊnt	
amounts	ə'maʊnts	
amounted	ə'maʊntɪd	
amounting	ə'maʊntɪŋ	
<b>ample</b>	'æmplɪ	
ampler	'æmplə(r	'æmple
amplest	'æmplɪst	
<b>amply</b>	'æmplɪ	
<b>amplification</b>	æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
amplifications	æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>amplify</b>	'æmplɪfaɪ	
amplifies	'æmplɪfaɪz	
amplified	'æmplɪfaɪd	
amplifying	'æmplɪfaɪŋ	
<b>amputate</b>	'æmpjuteɪt	
amputates	'æmpjuteɪts	
amputated	'æmpjuteɪtɪd	
amputating	'æmpjuteɪtɪŋ	
<b>amputation</b>	æmpju'teɪʃən	
amputations	æmpju'teɪʃənz	
<b>Amsterdam</b>	'æmstə'dæm	'æmstədæm
<b>amuse</b>	ə'mjuːz	
amuses	ə'mjuːzɪz	
amused	ə'mjuːzɪd	
amusing	ə'mjuːzɪŋ	
<b>amusingly</b>	ə'mjuːzɪŋli	
<b>amusement</b>	ə'mjuːzmənt	
amusements	ə'mjuːzmənts	
<b>an</b>	æn s.f., ən w.f.	
<b>anachronism</b>	ə'nækronɪzəm	
anachronisms	ə'nækronɪzənz	
<b>anæmic</b>	ə'niːmɪk	
<b>anæsthetics</b>	ænis'θetɪks	
<b>analogous</b>	ə'næləɡəs	
<b>analogously</b>	ə'næləɡəsli	
<b>analogy</b>	ə'nælədʒɪ	
analogies	ə'nælədʒɪz	
<b>analyse</b>	'ænəlaɪz	
analyses	'ænəlaɪzɪz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
analysed	'ænələɪzd	
analysing	'ænələɪzɪŋ	
<b>analysis</b>	ə'neɪləsɪs	
analyses	ə'neɪləsɪz	
<b>analyst</b>	'ænəlist	
analysts	'ænəlists	
<b>anarchist</b>	'ænəkɪst, 'ænakɪst	'ænəkɪst, 'ænoʊkɪst
anarchists	'ænəkɪst, 'ænakɪsts	'ænəkɪsts, 'ænoʊkɪsts
<b>anarchy</b>	'ænəki, 'ənaki	'ænəki, 'ænoʊki
<b>anatomy</b>	ə'nætəmi	
<b>ancestor</b>	'ænsɪstə(r), 'ænsɛstə(r)	'ænsɛstə
ancestors	'ænsɪstəz, 'ænsɛstəz	'ænsɛstəz
<b>ancestral</b>	ænsɛstrəl	
<b>ancestry</b>	'ænsɪstri, 'ænsɛstri	
<b>anchor</b>	'æŋkə(r)	'æŋkə
anchors	'æŋkəz	'æŋkəz
anchored	'æŋkəd	'æŋkəd
anchoring	'æŋkərɪŋ	
<b>ancient</b>	'eɪnfənt	
<b>anciently</b>	'eɪnfənθli	
<b>and</b>	'ænd s.f., ənd w.f.	
<b>Andrew</b>	'ændru	
<b>anecdote</b>	'ænikdɔt	
anecdotes	'ænikdɔuts	
<b>aneroid</b>	'ænərɔɪd	
aneroids	'ænərɔɪdz	
<b>angel</b>	'eɪndʒəl	
angels	'eɪndʒəlz	
<b>anger</b>	'æŋgə(r)	'æŋgə
<b>angle</b>	'æŋɡl	
angles	'æŋɡlz	
<b>anglicism</b>	'æŋɡlɪsɪzm	
anglicisms	'æŋɡlɪsɪzms	
<b>anglicize</b>	'æŋɡlɪsaɪz	
anglicizes	'æŋɡlɪsaɪzɪz	
anglicized	'æŋɡlɪsaɪzd	
anglicizing	'æŋɡlɪsaɪzɪŋ	
<b>Anglo-, prefix</b>	'æŋɡləʊ	
<b>angry</b>	'æŋɡrɪ	
angrier	'æŋɡrɪə(r)	'æŋɡrɪə
angriest	'æŋɡrɪst	
<b>angrily</b>	'æŋɡrɪli	
<b>anguish</b>	'æŋɡwɪʃ	
<b>angular</b>	'æŋɡjʊlə(r)	'æŋɡjʊlə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>aniline</b>	'ændlɪn, 'ændlaɪn	
<b>animal</b>	'ænməl	
animals	'ænməlz	
<b>animate</b>	'ænɪmeɪt	
animates	'ænɪmeɪts	
animated	'ænɪmeɪtɪd	
animating	'ænɪmeɪtɪŋ	
<b>animation</b>	æni'meɪʃən	
<b>animosity</b>	æni'mɒsɪtɪ	æni'masɪtɪ
animosities	æni'mɒsɪtɪz	æni'masɪtɪz
<b>ankle</b>	'æŋkəl	
ankles	'æŋkəlz	
<b>Ann(e)</b>	'æn	
<b>annals</b>	'ænz	
<b>annex, verb</b>	ə'neks	
annexes	ə'neksɪz	
annexed	ə'neksɪd	
annexing	ə'neksɪŋ	
<b>annex, noun</b>	'æneks	
annexes	'æneksɪz	
<b>annexation</b>	ænek'seɪʃən	
annexations	ænek'seɪʃənz	
<b>annihilate</b>	ə'naɪəleɪt	
annihilates	ə'naɪəleɪts	
annihilated	ə'naɪəleɪtɪd	
annihilating	ə'naɪəleɪtɪŋ	
<b>annihilation</b>	ənnaɪə'leɪʃən	
annihilations	ənnaɪə'leɪʃənz	
<b>anniversary</b>	æni'vɜ:səri	æni'vɜ:səri
anniversaries	æni'vɜ:səri:z	æni'vɜ:səri:z
<b>announce</b>	ə'naʊns	
announces	ə'naʊnsɪz	
announced	ə'naʊnst	
announcing	ə'naʊnsɪŋ	
<b>announcement</b>	ə'naʊnsmənt	
announcements	ə'naʊnsmənts	
<b>annoy</b>	ə'noɪ	
annoys	ə'noɪz	
annoyed	ə'noɪd	
annoying	ə'noɪŋ	
<b>annoyance</b>	ə'noɪəns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
annoyances	ə'noɪənsɪz	
<b>annual</b>	'ænjʊəl	
<b>annually</b>	'ænjʊəli	
<b>anomalous</b>	ə'nɒmələs	ə'namələs
<b>anomaly</b>	ə'nɒməli	ə'naməli
anomalies	ə'nɒməlaɪz	ə'naməlaɪz
<b>anonymous</b>	ə'nɒnɪməs	ə'nanəməs
<b>anonymously</b>	ə'nɒnɪməʃli	ə'nanəməʃli
<b>another</b>	ə'nʌðə(r)	ə'nʌðə
<b>answer</b>	'ɑ:nsə(r)	'ɑ:nsə
answers	'ɑ:nsəz	'ɑ:nsəz
answered	'ɑ:nsəd	'ɑ:nsəd
answering	'ɑ:nsərɪŋ	'ɑ:nsərɪŋ
<b>answerable</b>	'ɑ:nsərəbəl	'ɑ:nsərəbəl
<b>ant</b>	'ænt	
ants	'ænts	
<b>a'n't, am not</b>	'ɑ:nt	(apparently not used in America)
<b>antagonism</b>	æn'tæɡənɪzəm	
antagonisms	æn'tæɡənɪzəmz	
<b>antagonist</b>	æn'tæɡənɪst	
antagonists	æn'tæɡənɪsts	
<b>antagonistic</b>	æntæɡə'nɪstɪk	
<b>antagonize</b>	æn'tæɡənaɪz	
antagonizes	æn'tæɡənaɪzɪz	
antagonized	æn'tæɡənaɪzd	
antagonizing	æn'tæɡənaɪzɪŋ	
<b>antecedent</b>	æntɪ'sɪdənt	
antecedents	æntɪ'sɪdənts	
<b>antelope</b>	'æntuloʊp	
antelopes	'æntuloʊps	
<b>anterior</b>	æn'tɪərɪə(r)	æn'tɪ'rɪə
<b>anthracite</b>	'ænthrəsaɪt	
<b>anti-, prefix</b>	'æntɪ	
<b>antics</b>	'æntɪks	
<b>anticipate</b>	æn'tɪsɪpeɪt	
anticipates	æn'tɪsɪpeɪts	
anticipated	æn'tɪsɪpeɪtɪd	
anticipating	æn'tɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ	
<b>anticipation</b>	æntɪsɪ'peɪʃən	
anticipations	æntɪsɪ'peɪʃənz	
<b>antidote</b>	'æntɪdaʊt	
antidotes	'æntɪdaʊts	
<b>antipathy</b>	æn'tɪpəθɪ	
antipathies	æn'tɪpəθɪz	
<b>antipodes</b>	æn'tɪpədɪz	
<b>antiquarian</b>	æntɪ'kweərɪən	æntɪ'kwe'rɪən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
antiquarians	æntɪ'kwɛərɪənz	æntɪ'kwɛ'riənz
antiquated	'æntɪkwetɪd	
antique	æn'tɪk	
antiques	æn'tɪks	
antiquity	æn'tɪkwɪtɪ	
antiquities	æn'tɪkwɪtɪz	
antiseptic	æntɪ'septɪk	
antiseptics	æntɪ'septɪks	
anxiety	æŋ'zaɪəti	
anxieties	æŋ'zaɪətɪz	
anxious	'æŋkʃəs	
anxiously	'æŋkʃəʃli	
any	'eni s f., ɪ w f.	
anybody	'enɪbɒdɪ, 'enɪbədɪ	'enɪbədɪ
anyhow	'enihaʊ	
anything	'eniθɪŋ	
anywhere	'enɪhwɛə(r)	'enɪhwɛə
anyway	'eniweɪ	
apart	ə'pɑ:t	ə'pɑət
apartment	ə'pɑ:tmənt	ə'pɑətmənt
apartments	ə'pɑ:tmənts	ə'pɑətmənts
ape	'eɪp	
apes	'eɪps	
apiece	ə'pi:s	
apologetic	əpələ'dʒetɪk	əpələ'dʒetɪk
apologetically	əpələ'dʒetɪkəli	əpələ'dʒetɪkəli
apologize	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	ə'pələdʒaɪz
apologizes	ə'pɒlədʒaɪzɪz	ə'pələdʒaɪzɪz
apologized	ə'pɒlədʒaɪzd	ə'pələdʒaɪzd
apologizing	ə'pɒlədʒaɪzɪŋ	ə'pələdʒaɪzɪŋ
apology	ə'pɒlədʒɪ	ə'pələdʒɪ
apologies	ə'pɒlədʒɪz	ə'pələdʒɪz
apostle	ə'pɒsəl	ə'pasəl
apostles	ə'pɒsəlz	ə'pasəlz
apostrophe	ə'pɒstrəfi	ə'pastərəfi
apostrophes	ə'pɒstrəfɪz	ə'pastərəfɪz
appal	ə'pɒl	
appals	ə'pɒlz	
appalled	ə'pɒld	
appalling	ə'pɒlɪŋ	
appallingly	ə'pɒlɪŋli	
apparatus	əpə'reɪtəs	
apparent <sup>†</sup>	ə'pærənt	
apparently	ə'pærəntli	
appeal	ə'pi:l	
appeals	ə'pi:lz	
appealed	ə'pi:ld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
appealing	ə'pi:lɪŋ	
<b>appear</b>	ə'piə(r)	ə'piə
appears	ə'piəz	ə'piəz
appeared	ə'piəd	ə'piəd
appearing	ə'piəriŋ	
<b>appearance</b>	ə'piərəns	ə'pi:rəns
appearances	ə'piərənsɪz	ə'pi:rənsɪz
<b>append</b>	ə'pend	
appends	ə'pendz	
appended	ə'pendɪd	
appending	ə'pendɪŋ	
<b>appendicitis</b>	əpendɪ'saɪtɪs	
<b>appendix</b>	ə'pendɪks	
appendixes	ə'pendɪksɪz	
appendices	ə'pendɪsɪz	
<b>appetite</b>	'æpɪtaɪt	
appetites	'æpɪtaɪts	
<b>appetize</b>	'æpɪtaɪz	
appetizing	'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ	
<b>applaud</b>	ə'plɔ:d	
applauds	ə'plɔ:dz	
applauded	ə'plɔ:dɪd	
applauding	ə'plɔ:dɪŋ	
<b>applause</b>	ə'plɔ:z	
<b>apple</b>	'æpl	
apples	'æplz	
<b>appliance</b>	ə'plaɪəns	
appliances	ə'plaɪənsɪz	
<b>applicable</b>	'æplɪkəbəl	
<b>applicant</b>	'æplɪkənt	
applicants	'æplɪkənts	
<b>application</b>	æplɪ'keɪʃən	
applications	æplɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>apply</b>	ə'plai	
applies	ə'plaiz	
applied	ə'plaid	
applying	ə'plaiŋ	
<b>appoint</b>	ə'pɔɪnt	
appoints	ə'pɔɪnts	
appointed	ə'pɔɪntɪd	
appointing	ə'pɔɪntɪŋ	
<b>appointment</b>	ə'pɔɪntmənt	
appointments	ə'pɔɪntmənts	
<b>appreciable</b>	ə'pri:ʃiəbəl	
<b>appreciably</b>	ə'pri:ʃiəbli	
<b>appreciate</b>	ə'pri:ʃiət	
appreciates	ə'pri:ʃiəts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
appreciated	ə'pri:ʃieɪtɪd	
appreciating	ə'pri:ʃieɪtɪŋ	
<b>appreciation</b>	ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən	
appreciations	ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃənz	
<b>appreciative</b>	ə'pri:ʃi'eɪtɪv	ə'pri:ʃi'eɪtɪv
<b>apprentice</b>	ə'prentɪs	
apprentices	ə'prentɪsɪz	
<b>approach</b>	ə'prəʊtʃ	
approaches	ə'prəʊtʃɪz	
approached	ə'prəʊtʃt	
approaching	ə'prəʊtʃɪŋ	
<b>approbation</b>	æprə'beɪʃən	
	æprəʊ'beɪʃən	
<b>appropriate, adj.</b>	ə'prəʊprɪət	
<b>appropriate, verb</b>	ə'prəʊprɪeɪt	
appropriates	ə'prəʊprɪeɪts	
appropriated	ə'prəʊprɪeɪtɪd	
appropriating	ə'prəʊprɪeɪtɪŋ	
<b>approval</b>	ə'pru:vəl	
<b>approve</b>	ə'pru:v	
approves	ə'pru:vz	
approved	ə'pru:vɪd	
approving	ə'pru:vɪŋ	
<b>approvingly</b>	ə'pru:vɪŋli	
<b>approximate, adj.</b>	ə'prɒksɪmɪt	ə'praksumɪt
<b>approximate, verb</b>	ə'prɒksɪmeɪt	ə'praksumeɪt
<b>approximately</b>	ə'prɒksɪmɪtli	ə'praksumɪtli
<b>approximation</b>	ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃən	ə'praksi'meɪʃən
approximations	ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃənz	ə'praksi'meɪʃənz
<b>April</b>	'eɪprəl, 'eɪprɪl	
<b>apron</b>	'eɪprən	
aprons	'eɪprənz	
<b>apt</b>	'æpt	
<b>aptly</b>	'æptli	
<b>aptitude</b>	'æptɪtʃud	
aptitudes	'æptɪtʃudz	
<b>Arab</b>	'ærəb	
Arabs	'ærəbz	
<b>Arabia</b>	ə'reɪbiə	
<b>Arabic</b>	'ærəbɪk	
<b>arbitrary</b>	'ɑ:bitrəri	'æbɪtrəri
<b>arbitrarily</b>	'ɑ:bitrərɪli	'æbɪtrərɪli
<b>arbitrate</b>	'ɑ:bitreit	æbɪtreɪt
arbitrates	'ɑ:bitreɪts	æbɪtreɪts
arbitrated	'ɑ:bitreɪtɪd	æbɪtreɪtɪd
arbitrating	'ɑ:bitreɪtɪŋ	æbɪtreɪtɪŋ
<b>arbitration</b>	ɑ:'bɪtreɪʃən	æbɪ'treɪʃən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
arbitrations	ə'bi'treɪʃənz	ə'bi'treɪʃənz
arc	ɑ:k	æək
arcs	ɑ:ks	æəks
arcade	ɑ'keɪd	æə'keɪd
arcades	ɑ'keɪdz	æə'keɪdz
arch	ɑ:tʃ	æ:tʃ
arches	ɑ'tʃɪz	æ'tʃɪz
arch-, prefix	ɑ:tʃ	æ:tʃ
archæological	ɑ:kɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl	æəkɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl
archæology	ɑ:kɪ'ɒlədʒɪ	æəkɪ'ælədʒɪ
archaic	ɑ'keɪk	æə'keɪk
archaism	ɑ'keɪzəm	æə'keɪzəm
archaisms	ɑ'keɪzəmz	æə'keɪzəmz
archbishop	ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəp	æ:tʃ'bɪʃəp
archbishops	ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəps	æ:tʃ'bɪʃəps
archer	ɑ:tʃə(r)	æ:tʃə
archers	ɑ:tʃəz	æ:tʃəz
archery	ɑ:tʃəri	æ:tʃəri
architect	ɑ'kɪtekt	æəkɪtekt
architects	ɑ'kɪtekt्स	æəkɪtekt्स
architectural	ɑ'kɪ'tektʃərəl	æəkɪ'tektʃərəl
architecture	ɑ'kɪtektʃə	æəkɪtektʃə
archway	ɑ:tʃweɪ	æ:tʃweɪ
archways	ɑ:tʃweɪz	æ:tʃweɪz
arctic	ɑ'ktɪk	æəktɪk
arduous	ɑ'dʒuəs	æə'dʒuəs
ARE	ɑ'(r s f., ə(r w f.	æ s.f., ə w.f.
AREN'T	ɑ'nt	ənt
area	ˈeəriə	ˈeəriə
areas	ˈeəriəz	ˈeəriəz
Argentina	ɑdʒən'tɪnə	ædʒən'tɪnə
Argentine	ɑ'dʒəntaɪn	æ'dʒəntaɪn
argue	ɑ'gju	æ'gju
argues	ɑ'gju:z	æ'gju:z
argued	ɑ'gjud	æ'gjud
arguing	ɑ'gjuɪŋ	æ'gjuɪŋ
argument	ɑ'gjumənt	æ'gjumənt
arguments	ɑ'gjumənts	æ'gjumənts
argumentative	ɑgju'mentətɪv	ægju'mentətɪv
aristocracy	æri'stɒkrəsi	æri'stəkrəsi
aristocracies	æri'stɒkrəsɪz	æri'stəkrəsɪz
aristocrat	ˈæristəkræt	
aristocrats	ˈæristəkræts	
aristocratic	æristə'krætɪk	
arithmetic	ə'riθmətɪk	
arithmetrical	æriθ'metɪkəl	
arithmetically	æriθmətɪkəli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>arithmetician</b>	əˈrɪθməˈtɪʃən æˈrɪθməˈtɪʃən	
arithmeticians	əˈrɪθməˈtɪʃənz æˈrɪθməˈtɪʃənz	
<b>ark</b>	ɑˈk	æk
arks	ɑˈks	æks
<b>arm</b>	ɑˈm	æm
arms	ɑˈmz	æmz
armed	ɑˈmd	æmd
arming	ˈɑːmɪŋ	æmɪŋ
<b>armament</b>	ˈɑːməmənt	æməmənt
armaments	ˈɑːməmənts	ˈæməmənts
<b>armchair</b>	ɑˈmˈtʃeə(r), ˈɑːmtʃeə(r)	æmˈtʃeə
armchairs	ɑˈmˈtʃeəz, ˈɑːmtʃeəz	æmˈtʃeəz
<b>armful</b>	ˈɑːmfʊl	ˈæmfʊl
armfuls	ˈɑːmfʊlz	ˈæmfʊlz
<b>armistice</b>	ˈɑːmɪstɪs	ˈæmɪstɪs
armistices	ˈɑːmɪstɪsɪz	ˈæmɪstɪsɪz
<b>armour</b>	ˈɑːmə(r)	ˈæmə
<b>army</b>	ˈɑːmɪ	ˈæmɪ
armies	ˈɑːmɪz	ˈæmɪz
<b>army-corps</b>	ˈɑːmɪkə(r), ˈɑːmɪkə(r)	ˈæmɪkə
<b>around</b>	əˈraʊnd	
<b>arouse</b>	əˈraʊz	
arouses	əˈraʊzɪz	
aroused	əˈraʊzd	
arousing	əˈraʊzɪŋ	
<b>arrange</b>	əˈreɪndʒ	
arranges	əˈreɪndʒɪz	
arranged	əˈreɪndʒd	
arranging	əˈreɪndʒɪŋ	
<b>arrangement</b>	əˈreɪndʒmənt	
arrangements	əˈreɪndʒmənts	
<b>arrest</b>	əˈrest	
arrests	əˈrests	
arrested	əˈrestɪd	
arresting	əˈrestɪŋ	
<b>arrive</b>	əˈraɪv	
arrives	əˈraɪvz	
arrived	əˈraɪvd	
arriving	əˈraɪvɪŋ	
<b>arrival</b>	əˈraɪvəl	
arrivals	əˈraɪvəlz	
<b>arrogant</b>	†ˈærəɡənt	
<b>arrogantly</b>	†ˈærəɡənθli	
<b>arrow</b>	ˈærou	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
arrows	'ærouz	
arsenal	'ɑ:sɪnəl	'æsɪnəl
arsenals	'ɑ:sɪnəlz	'æsɪnəlz
art	ɑ:t	æɪt
arts	ɑ:ts	æts
artery	'ɑ:təri	'æɪtəri
arteries	'ɑ:təriz	'æɪtəriz
artful	'ɑ:tfʊl	'æɪtʃl
artfully	'ɑ:tfəli, 'ɑ:tfʊli	'æɪtʃəli, 'æɪtʃʊli
Arthur	ɑ:θə(r)	'æθə
article	'ɑ:tɪkl	'æɪtɪkl
articles	'ɑ:tɪklz	'æɪtɪklz
articulate, <i>adj.</i>	ɑ:'tɪkjʊlət	æɪ'tɪkjʊlət
articulate	ɑ:'tɪkjʊləɪt	æɪ'tɪkjʊləɪt
articulates	ɑ:'tɪkjʊləɪts	æɪ'tɪkjʊləɪts
articulated	ɑ:'tɪkjʊləɪtɪd	æɪ'tɪkjʊləɪtɪd
articulating	ɑ:'tɪkjʊləɪtɪŋ	æɪ'tɪkjʊləɪtɪŋ
articulation	ɑ:tɪkju'leɪʃən	æɪtɪkju'leɪʃən
articulations	ɑ:tɪkju'leɪʃənz	æɪtɪkju'leɪʃənz
artificial	ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl	æɪtɪ'fɪʃəl
artificially	ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəli	æɪtɪ'fɪʃəli
artificiality	ɑ:tɪfɪʃɪ'ælɪti	æɪtɪfɪʃɪ'ælɪti
artillery	ɑ:'tɪləri	æɪ'tɪləri
artist	'ɑ:tɪst	'æɪtɪst
artists	'ɑ:tɪsts	'æɪtɪsts
artistic	ɑ:'tɪstɪk	æɪ'tɪstɪk
artistically	ɑ:'tɪstɪkəli	æɪ'tɪstɪkəli
as	æz s f., əz w f.	
ascent	ə'sent	
ascents	ə'sents	
ascertain	æsə'teɪn	
ascertains	æsə'teɪnz	
ascertained	æsə'teɪnd	
ascertaining	æsə'teɪnɪŋ	
ash	æʃ	
ashes	'æʃɪz	
ashamed	ə'ʃeɪmd	
ashore	ə'ʃə(r)	ə'ʃoə
Asia	'eɪʃə	
Asiatic	eɪʃɪ'ætɪk	
Asiatics	eɪʃɪ'ætɪks	
aside	ə'saɪd	
ask	ɑ:sk	ɑ:sk
asks	ɑ:skz	ɑ:skz
asked	ɑ:skt	ɑ:skt
asking	'ɑ:skɪŋ	'ɑ:skɪŋ
asleep	ə'sli:p	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>asparagus</b>	əs'pærəgəs	
<b>aspect</b>	'æspekt	
aspects	'æspekts	
<b>aspirate</b> , <i>noun</i>	'æspərɪt	
aspirates	'æspərɪts	
<b>aspire</b> , <i>verb</i>	'æspəreɪt	
aspires	'æspəreɪts	
aspirated	'æspəreɪtɪd	
aspirating	'æspəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>ass</b>	'æs	
asses	'æsɪz	
<b>assassin</b>	ə'sæsɪn	
assassins	ə'sæsɪnz	
<b>assassinate</b>	ə'sæsɪneɪt	
assassinates	ə'sæsɪneɪts	
assassinated	ə'sæsɪneɪtɪd	
assassinating	ə'sæsɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>assassination</b>	əsæsi'neɪʃən	
assassinations	əsæsi'neɪʃənz	
<b>assault</b>	ə'sɒlt, ə'sɒlt	
assaults	ə'sɒlts, ə'sɒlts	
assaulted	ə'sɒltɪd, ə'sɒltɪd	
assaulting	ə'sɒltɪŋ, ə'sɒltɪŋ	
<b>assemble</b>	ə'sembəl	
assembles	ə'sembəlz	
assembled	ə'sembəld	
assembling	ə'sembəlɪŋ	
<b>assent</b>	ə'sent	
assents	ə'sents	
assented	ə'sentɪd	
assenting	ə'sentɪŋ	
<b>assert</b>	ə'sɜ:t	ə'sæt
asserts	ə'sɜ:ts	ə'sæts
asserted	ə'sɜ:tɪd	ə'sætɪd
asserting	ə'sɜ:tɪŋ	ə'sætɪŋ
<b>assertion</b>	ə'sɜ:ʃən	ə'sæʃən
assertions	ə'sɜ:ʃənz	ə'sæʃənz
<b>assets</b>	'æsets	
<b>assimilate</b>	ə'sɪmɪleɪt	
assimilates	ə'sɪmɪleɪts	
assimilated	ə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd	
assimilating	ə'sɪmɪleɪtɪŋ	
<b>assimilation</b>	əsɪmi'leɪʃən	
assimilations	əsɪmi'leɪʃənz	
<b>assist</b>	ə'sɪst	
assists	ə'sɪsts	
assisted	ə'sɪstɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
assisting	ə'sɪstɪŋ	
<b>assistance</b>	ə'sɪstəns	
assistances	ə'sɪstənsɪz	
<b>assistant</b>	ə'sɪstənt	
assistants	ə'sɪstənts	
<b>associate, noun</b>	ə'səʊfɪt	
associates	ə'səʊfɪts	
<b>associate, verb</b>	ə'səʊfɪet	
associates	ə'səʊfɪets	
associated	ə'səʊfɪetɪd	
associating	ə'səʊfɪetɪŋ	
<b>association</b>	əsəʊfɪ'eɪʃən	
	əsəʊsɪ'eɪʃən	
associations	əsəʊfɪ'eɪʃənz	
	əsəʊsɪ'eɪʃənz	
<b>assort</b>	ə'sɔ:t	ə'sɔət
assorts	ə'sɔ:ts	ə'sɔəts
assorted	ə'sɔ:tɪd	ə'sɔətɪd
assorting	ə'sɔ:tɪŋ	ə'sɔətɪŋ
<b>assortment</b>	ə'sɔ:tmənt	ə'sɔətmənt
assortments	ə'sɔ:tmənts	ə'sɔətmənts
<b>assume</b>	ə'sju:m	
assumes	ə'sju:mz	
assumed	ə'sju:md	
assuming	ə'sju:mɪŋ	
<b>assumption</b>	ə'sʌmpʃən	
assumptions	ə'sʌmpʃənz	
<b>assure</b>	ə'ʃʊə	
assures	ə'ʃʊəz	ə'ʃʊəz
assured	ə'ʃʊəd	ə'ʃʊəd
assuring	ə'ʃʊərɪŋ	ə'ʃʊrɪŋ
<b>assurance</b>	ə'ʃʊərəns	ə'ʃʊrəns
assurances	ə'ʃʊərənsɪz	ə'ʃʊrənsɪz
<b>asterisk</b>	'æstərɪsk	
asterisks	'æstərɪskz	
<b>asthma</b>	'æsmə	'æzmə
<b>astonish</b>	ə'stɒnɪʃ	ə'stənɪʃ
astonishes	ə'stɒnɪʃɪz	ə'stənɪʃɪz
astonished	ə'stɒnɪʃt	ə'stənɪʃt
astonishing	ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ	ə'stənɪʃɪŋ
<b>astonishingly</b>	ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋli	ə'stənɪʃɪŋli
<b>astonishment</b>	ə'stɒnɪʃmənt	ə'stənɪʃmənt
<b>astound</b>	ə'staʊnd	
astounds	ə'staʊndz	
astounded	ə'staʊndɪd	
astounding	ə'staʊndɪŋ	
<b>astray</b>	ə'streɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>astrology</b>	ə'strɒlədʒɪ	ə'stralədʒɪ
<b>astronomer</b>	ə'strɒnəmə(r)	ə'stranəmə
astronomers	ə'strɒnəməz	ə'stranəməz
<b>astronomical</b>	æstrə'nɒmɪkəl	æstrə'nəmɪkəl
<b>astronomy</b>	ə'strɒnəmi	ə'stranəmi
<b>at</b>	æt s.f., at w.f.	
ATE, <i>from eat</i>	'et	et
<b>atheist</b>	'eɪθɪst	
atheists	'eɪθɪsts	
<b>Athens</b>	'æθɪnz	
<b>athlete</b>	'æθlɪt	
athletes	'æθlɪts	
<b>athletic</b>	æθ'letɪk	
<b>atlas</b>	'ætɫəs	
atlases	'ætɫəsɪz	
<b>atmosphere</b>	'ætməsfɪə(r)	'ætməsfɪə
atmospheres	'ætməsfɪəz	'ætməsfɪəz
<b>atom</b>	'ætəm	
atoms	'ætəmz	
<b>atrocious</b>	ə'trʊfəs	
<b>atrociously</b>	ə'trʊfəʃli	
<b>atrociousness</b>	ə'trʊsɪti	ə'trasɪti
<b>atrocity</b>	ə'trɒsɪtɪz	ə'trasɪtɪz
<b>attach</b>	ə'tætʃ	
attaches	ə'tætʃɪz	
attached	ə'tætʃt	
attaching	ə'tætʃɪŋ	
<b>attachment</b>	ə'tætʃmənt	
attachments	ə'tætʃmənts	
<b>attack</b>	ə'tæk	
attacks	ə'tæks	
attacked	ə'tækt	
attacking	ə'tækɪŋ	
<b>attain</b>	ə'teɪn	
attains	ə'teɪnz	
attained	ə'teɪnd	
attaining	ə'teɪnɪŋ	
<b>attainment</b>	ə'teɪnmənt	
attainments	ə'teɪnmənts	
<b>attempt</b>	ə'tempt	
attempts	ə'tempts	
attempted	ə'temptɪd	
attempting	ə'temptɪŋ	
<b>attend</b>	ə'tend	
attends	ə'tendz	
attended	ə'tendɪd	
attending	ə'tendɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>attendance</b>	ə'tendəns	
attendances	ə'tendənsɪz	
<b>attendant</b>	ə'tendənt	
attendants	ə'tendənts	
<b>attention</b>	ə'tenʃən	
attentions	ə'tenʃənz	
<b>attentive</b>	ə'tentɪv	
<b>attentively</b>	ə'tentɪvli	
<b>attitude</b>	'ætɪtʃud	
attitudes	'ætɪtʃudz	
<b>attract</b>	ə'trækt	
attracts	ə'trækts	
attracted	ə'træktɪd	
attracting	ə'træktɪŋ	
<b>attraction</b>	ə'trækʃən	
attractions	ə'trækʃənz	
<b>attractive</b>	ə'træktɪv	
<b>attractively</b>	ə'træktɪvli	
<b>attribute</b>	'ætrɪbjʊt	
attributes	'ætrɪbjʊts	
<b>attribute</b>	ə'trɪbjʊt	
attributes	ə'trɪbjʊts	
attributed	ə'trɪbjʊtɪd	
attributing	ə'trɪbjʊtɪŋ	
<b>auction</b>	'ɔ:kʃən	
auctions	'ɔ:kʃənz	
<b>auctioneer</b>	ɔ:kʃə'nɪə(r)	ɔ:kʃə'nɪə
auctioneers	ɔ:kʃə'nɪəz	ɔ:kʃə'nɪəz
<b>audacious</b>	ɔ'deɪʃəs	
<b>audaciously</b>	ɔ'deɪʃəslɪ	
<b>audacity</b>	ɔ'dæsɪtɪ	
<b>audible</b>	'ɔ:dɪbl̩	
<b>audience</b>	'ɔ:dʒəns, 'ɔ:diəns	
audiences	'ɔ:dʒənsɪz, 'ɔ:diənsɪz	
<b>audition</b>	ɔ'dɪʃən	
<b>auditorium</b>	ɔdɪ'tɔ:riəm	ɔdɪ'to:riəm
auditoriums	ɔdɪ'tɔ:riəmz	ɔdɪ'to:riəmz
<b>August</b>	'ɔ:gəst	
<b>aunt</b>	ɑ:nt	ɑ:nt
aunts	ɑ:nts	ɑ:nts
<b>auspices</b>	'ɔ:spɪsɪz	
<b>Australia</b>	ɔs'treɪljə	
<b>Australian</b>	ɔs'treɪljən	
Australians	ɔs'treɪljənz	
<b>Austria</b>	'ɔ:striə, 'ɔstriə	
<b>Austrian</b>	'ɔ:triən, 'ɔstriən	
Austrians	'ɔ:striənz, 'ɔstriənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>authentic</b>	ɔ'θentɪk	
<b>author</b>	'ɔ:θə(r)	'ɔ:θə
authors	'ɔ:θəz	'ɔ:θəz
<b>authoress</b>	'ɔ:θəris	
authoresses	'ɔ:θərisɪz	
<b>authority</b>	ə'θɒrɪti, ɔ'θɒrɪti	ə'θarɪti, ɔ'θarɪti
authorities	ə'θɒrɪtɪz, ɔ'θɒrɪtɪz	ə'θarɪtɪz, ɔ'θarɪtɪz
<b>authorization</b>	ˌθərəɪ'zeɪʃən	
authorizations	ɔθərəɪ'zeɪʃənz	
<b>authorize</b>	'ɔ:θəraɪz	
authorizes	'ɔ:θəraɪzɪz	
authorized	'ɔ:θəraɪzd	
authorizing	'ɔ:θəraɪzɪŋ	
<b>autocrat</b>	'ɔ:təkræt	
autocrats	'ɔ:təkræts	
<b>autocratic</b>	ɔtə'krætɪk	
<b>autograph</b>	'ɔ:təgræf, 'ɔ:təgrɑf	
autographs	'ɔ:təgræfs, 'ɔ:təgrɑfs	
<b>automatic</b>	ɔtə'mætɪk	
<b>automobile</b>	ɔtə'məʊbɪl	ɔtəməʊ'bɪl
automobiles	ɔtə'məʊbɪlz	ɔtəməʊ'bɪlz
<b>autumn</b>	'ɔ:təm	
<b>auxiliary</b>	ɔg'zɪljəri, ɔk'zɪljəri	
auxiliaries	ɔg'zɪljəɪz, ɔk'zɪljəɪz	
<b>avail</b>	ə'veɪl	
avails	ə'veɪlz	
availed	ə'veɪld	
availing	ə'veɪlɪŋ	
<b>available</b>	ə'veɪləbəl	
<b>avalanche</b>	'ævələˌnʃ	'ævələˌnʃ
avalanches	'ævələˌnʃɪz	'ævələˌnʃɪz
<b>avarice</b>	'ævərɪs	
<b>avaricious</b>	ævə'ɾɪʃəs	
<b>avenge</b>	ə'vendʒ	
avenges	ə'vendʒɪz	
avenged	ə'vendʒd	
avenging	ə'vendʒɪŋ	
<b>avenger</b>	ə'vendʒə(r)	ə'vendʒə
avengers	ə'vendʒəz	ə'vendʒəz
<b>avenue</b>	'ævɪnju	
avenues	'ævɪnjuːz	
<b>averse</b>	ə'veəs	ə'veəs
<b>aversion</b>	ə'veəʃən	ə'veəʃən
aversions	ə'veəʃənz	ə'veəʃənz
<b>avert</b>	ə'veɪt	ə'veæt
averts	ə'veɪts	ə'veæts

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
averted	ə'vɜ:tɪd	ə'vɜ:tɪd
averting	ə'vɜ:tɪŋ	ə'vɜ:tɪŋ
<b>aviation</b>	eɪv'eɪʃən	
<b>aviator</b>	'eɪvɪetə(r)	'eɪvɪetə
aviators	'eɪvɪetəz	'eɪvɪetəz
<b>avoid</b>	ə'vɔɪd	
avoids	ə'vɔɪdz	
avoided	ə'vɔɪdɪd	
avoiding	ə'vɔɪdɪŋ	
<b>await</b>	ə'weɪt	
awaits	ə'weɪts	
awaited	ə'weɪtɪd	
awaiting	ə'weɪtɪŋ	
<b>awake</b>	ə'weɪk	
awakes	ə'weɪks	
awaking	ə'weɪkɪŋ	
<b>awaken</b>	ə'weɪkən	
awakens	ə'weɪkənz	
awakened	ə'weɪkənd	
awakening	ə'weɪkənɪŋ	
<b>aware</b>	ə'weə	ə'weə
<b>away</b>	ə'weɪ	
<b>awful</b>	'ɔ:fl, 'ɔ:ful	
<b>awfully</b>	'ɔ:flɪ, 'ɔ:fullɪ	
<b>awkward</b>	'ɔ:kwəd	'ɔ:kwəd
<b>awkwardly</b>	'ɔ:kwədli	'ɔ:kwədli
<b>awkwardness</b>	'ɔ:kwədnis	'ɔ:kwədnis
awoke	ə'wʊk	
<b>axe</b> ( <i>Amer ax</i> )	æks	
axes	'æksɪz	

## B

<b>B</b>	bi:	
B's	bi:z	
<b>baby</b>	'beɪbɪ	
babies	'beɪbɪz	
<b>bachelor</b>	'bætʃələ(r)	bætʃələ
bachelors	'bætʃələz	'bætʃələz
<b>back</b>	bæk	
backs	bæks	
<b>background</b>	'bækgraʊnd	
backgrounds	'bækgraʊndz	
<b>bacon</b>	'beɪkən	
<b>bad</b>	bəd	
<b>badge</b>	bædʒ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
badges	'bædʒɪz	
badly	'bædli	
baffling	'bæflɪŋ	
bag	bæg	
bags	bægz	
baggage	'bæɡɪdʒ	
bait	beɪt	
bake	beɪk	
bakes	beɪks	
baked	beɪkt	
baking	'beɪkɪŋ	
baker	'beɪkə(r)	beɪkə
bakers	'beɪkəz	beɪkəz
balance	'bæləns	
balances	'bælənsɪz	
balanced	'bælənst	
balancing	'bælənsɪŋ	
bald	bɔːld	
bale	beɪl	
bales	beɪlz	
baled	beɪld	
baling	'beɪlɪŋ	
ball	bɔːl	
balls	bɔːlz	
balloon	bə'luːn	
balloons	bə'luːnz	
Baltic	'bɒltɪk, 'bɒltɪk	
bamboo	bæm'buː	
bamboos	bæm'buːz	
banana	bə'naːnə	bə'naːnə
bananas	bə'naːnəz	bə'naːnəz
band	bænd	
bands	bændz	
bandage	'bændɪdʒ	
bandages	'bændɪdʒɪz	
bandaged	'bændɪdʒd	
bandaging	'bændɪdʒɪŋ	
bandmaster	'bændmɑːstə(r)	'bændmɑːstə
bandmasters	'bændmɑːstəz	'bændmɑːstəz
bandstand	'bændstænd	
bandstands	'bændstændz	
bang	bæŋ	
bangs	bæŋz	
banged	bæŋd	
banging	'bæŋɪŋ	
banish	'bænɪʃ	
banishes	'bænɪʃɪz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
banished	'bæniʃt	
banishing	'bæniʃɪŋ	
<b>banishment</b>	'bæniʃmənt	
banishments	'bæniʃmənts	
<b>bank</b>	bæŋk	
banks	bæŋks	
<b>banker</b>	'bæŋkə(r)	bæŋkə
bankers	'bæŋkəz	'bæŋkəz
<b>bank-note</b>	'bæŋknəʊt	
bank-notes	'bæŋknəʊts	
<b>bankrupt</b>	'bæŋkrʌpt	
	'bæŋkrəpt	
bankrupts	'bæŋkrʌpts	
	'bæŋkrəpts	
<b>baptism</b>	'bæptɪzəm	
baptisms	'bæptɪzəmz	
<b>baptist</b>	'bæptɪst	
baptists	'bæptɪsts	
<b>baptize</b>	bæp'taɪz	
baptizes	bæp'taɪzɪz	
baptized	bæp'taɪzɪd	
baptizing	bæp'taɪzɪŋ	
<b>bar</b>	bɑː(r)	bæə
bars	bɑːz	bæəz
barred	bɑːd	bæəd
barring	bɑːrɪŋ	
<b>barbarian</b>	bɑː'beəriən	bæə'beəriən
barbarians	bɑː'beəriənz	bæə'beəriənz
<b>barbarous</b>	'bɑːbərəs	'bæəbərəs
<b>barbarously</b>	'bɑːbərəʃli	'bæəbərəʃli
<b>barber</b>	'bɑːbə(r)	'bæəbə
barbers	'bɑːbəz	'bæəbəz
<b>Barcelona</b>	'bɑːsi'lounə	'bæəsi'lounə
<b>bare</b>	bɛə(r)	bɛə
<b>bareness</b>	'beənɪs	'bɛənɪs
<b>bargain</b>	'bɑːɡɪn	'bæəɡɪn
bargains	'bɑːɡɪnz	'bæəɡɪnz
bargained	'bɑːɡɪnd	'bæəɡɪnd
bargaining	'bɑːɡɪnɪŋ	'bæəɡɪnɪŋ
<b>barge</b>	bɑːdʒ	bæədʒ
barges	'bɑːdʒɪz	'bæədʒɪz
<b>bark</b>	bɑːk	bæk
barks	bɑːks	bæks
barked	bɑːkt	bækt
barking	'bɑːkɪŋ	'bæəkɪŋ
<b>barley</b>	'bɑːli	'bæəli
<b>barn</b>	bɑːn	bæən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
barns	bɑːnz	bænz
<b>barometer</b>	bəˈrɒmɪtə(r)	bəˈramɪtə
barometers	bəˈrɒmɪtəz	bəˈramɪtəz
<b>baron</b>	ˈbærən	
barons	ˈbærənz	
<b>barrack</b>	ˈbærək	
barracks	ˈbærəks	
<b>barrel</b>	ˈbærəl	
barrels	ˈbærəlz	
<b>barren</b>	ˈbærən	
<b>barrier</b>	ˈbæriə(r)	ˈbæriə
barriers	ˈbæriəz	ˈbæriəz
<b>barrister</b>	ˈbæristə(r)	ˈbæristə
barristers	ˈbæristəz	ˈbæristəz
<b>base</b>	beɪs	
bases	ˈbeɪsɪz	
based	beɪst	
basing	ˈbeɪsɪŋ	
baser	ˈbeɪsə(r)	beɪsə
basest	ˈbeɪsɪst	
<b>basely</b>	ˈbeɪshlɪ	
<b>baseness</b>	ˈbeɪsnɪs	
<b>bashful</b>	ˈbæʃfʊl	
<b>bashfully</b>	ˈbæʃfəlɪ, ˈbæʃfʊlɪ	
<b>bashfulness</b>	ˈbæʃfəlɪnɪs, ˈbæʃfʊlɪnɪs	
<b>basic</b>	ˈbeɪsɪk	
<b>basin</b>	ˈbeɪsɪŋ	
basins	ˈbeɪsɪŋz	
<b>basis</b>	ˈbeɪsɪs	
bases	ˈbeɪsɪz	
<b>basket</b>	ˈbɑːskɪt	ˈbɑːskɪt
baskets	ˈbɑːskɪts	ˈbɑːskɪts
<b>basketful</b>	ˈbɑːskɪtfʊl	ˈbɑːskɪtfʊl
basketfuls	ˈbɑːskɪtfʊlz	ˈbɑːskɪtfʊlz
<b>bass</b> ( <i>in music</i> )	beɪs	
<b>bat</b>	bæt	
bats	bæts	
<b>batch</b>	bætʃ	
batches	bætʃɪz	
<b>bath</b> , <i>noun</i>	bɑːθ	bɑːθ
baths, <i>noun</i>	bɑːðz	bɑːðz
<b>bath</b> , <i>verb</i>	bɑːθ	bɑːθ
baths	bɑːθs	bɑːθs
bathed	bɑːθt	bɑːθt
bathing	ˈbɑːθɪŋ	ˈbɑːθɪŋ
<b>bathe</b>	beɪð	
bathes	beɪðz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
bathed	beɪðd	
bathing	'beɪðɪŋ	
<b>bathroom</b>	'bɑ:θrʊm, 'bɑ:θrʊm	'bɑ:θrʊm
bathrooms	'bɑ:θrʊmz	'bɑ:θrʊmz
<b>battalion</b>	bə'tæljən	.
battalions	bə'tæljənz	
<b>battle</b>	'bætɪ	
battles	'bætɪz	
<b>Bavaria</b>	bə'veəriə	bə'veəriə
<b>Bavarian</b>	bə'veəriən	bə'veəriən
Bavarians	bə'veəriənz	bə'veəriənz
<b>bazaar</b>	bə'zɑ:(r	bə'zɑə
bazaars	bə'zɑ:z	bə'zɑəz
<b>be</b>	bi s f., bi, bi w fs.	
being	'bi:ŋ	
been	bi'n, bin, s fs.	(usually bin)
	bin w f.	
am	æm s f., əm, m w fs.	
is	ɪz s f., z, s w fs.	
are	ɑ:(r s f., ə(r w f.	ɑə s f., ə w f.
was	wɒz s f., wəz w f.	wɒz s f., wəz w f.
were	wə:(r wɛə(r, s fs.,	wəə s f., wə w f.
	wə(r w f.	
<b>beach</b>	bi:tʃ	
beaches	'bi:tʃɪz	
<b>bead</b>	bi:d	
beads	bi:dz	
<b>beak</b>	bi:k	
beaks	bi:ks	
<b>beam</b>	bi:m	
beams	bi:mz	
<b>bean</b>	bi:n	
beans	bi:nz	
<b>bear</b>	bɛə(r	bɛə
bears	bɛəz	bɛəz
bore	bɔə(r	bɔə
borne	bɔ:n, bɔən	bɔən
bearing	'bɛəriŋ	bɛ:riŋ
<b>bearer</b>	'bɛərə(r	'bɛ:rə
bearers	'bɛərəz	'bɛ:rɪz
<b>beard</b>	bɪəd	bɪəd
beards	bɪədz	bɪədz
<b>bearded</b>	'bɪədɪd	'bɪədɪd
<b>beast</b>	bɪ:st	
beasts	bɪ:sts	
<b>beastly</b>	'bɪ:stli	.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>beat</b>	bɪt	
beats	bɪts	
beaten	bɪtɪ	
beating	bɪtɪŋ	
<b>beautiful</b>	ˈbjʊtɪfʊl	
<b>beautifully</b>	ˈbjʊtɪfəli	
<b>beauty</b>	ˈbjʊti	
beauties	ˈbjʊtɪz	
<b>BECAME</b> <i>from</i> become	bɪˈkeɪm	
<b>because</b>	bɪˈkɒz, bɪˈkɔz	
<b>beckon</b>	ˈbekən	
beckons	ˈbekənz	
beckoned	ˈbekənd	
beckoning	ˈbekənɪŋ	
<b>become</b>	bɪˈkʌm	
becomes	bɪˈkʌmz	
became	bɪˈkeɪm	
<b>becoming</b> , <i>adj.</i>	bɪˈkʌmɪŋ	
<b>bed</b>	bɛd	
beds	bɛdz	
<b>bedroom</b>	ˈbedrʊm, ˈbedrʊm	
bedrooms	bɛdrʊmz, ˈbedrʊmz	
<b>bee</b>	bɪː	
bees	bɪːz	
<b>beef</b>	bɪf	
<b>beefsteak</b>	ˈbiːfsteɪk	
beefsteaks	ˈbiːfsteɪks	
<b>BEEEN</b> <i>from</i> be	bɪːn, bɪn	(usually bɪn)
<b>beer</b>	bɪə(r)	bɪə
<b>beetle</b>	ˈbɪtl̩	
beetles	ˈbɪtl̩z	
<b>before</b>	bɪˈfɔə(r)	bɪˈfoə
<b>beforehand</b>	bɪˈfɔəhænd	bɪˈfoəhænd
<b>beg</b>	bɛg	
begs	bɛgz	
begged	bɛgd	
begging	ˈbɛɡɪŋ	
<b>BEGAN</b> <i>from</i> begin	bɪˈɡæn	
<b>beggar</b>	ˈbɛɡə(r)	bɛɡə
beggars	ˈbɛɡəz	ˈbɛɡəz
<b>begin</b>	bɪˈɡɪn	
begins	bɪˈɡɪnz	
began	bɪˈɡæn	
begun	bɪˈɡʌn	
<b>beginning</b> , <i>noun</i>	bɪˈɡɪnɪŋ	
<b>behalf</b>	bɪˈhɑːf	bɪˈhɑːf
<b>behave</b>	bɪˈheɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
behaves	bɪ'heɪvz	
behaved	bɪ'heɪvd	
behaving	bɪ'heɪvɪŋ	
<b>behavior</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
behaviors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>behaviour</b>	bɪ'heɪvjə(r)	bɪ'heɪvjə
behaviours	bɪ'heɪvjəz	bɪ'heɪvjəz
<b>behind</b>	bɪ'hænd	
<b>behindhand</b>	bɪ'hændhænd	
<b>being</b> , <i>noun</i>	'bɪŋ	
beings	'bɪŋz	
BEING <i>from</i> be	'bɪŋ	
<b>Belgian</b>	'belʤən	
Belgians	'belʤənz	
<b>Belgium</b>	'belʤəm	
<b>Belgrade</b>	bel'greɪd	
<b>belief</b>	bɪ'li:f	
beliefs	bɪ'li:fs	
<b>believe</b>	bɪ'li:v	
believes	bɪ'li:vz	
believed	bɪ'li:vɪd	
believing	bɪ'li:vɪŋ	
<b>believer</b>	bɪ'li:və(r)	bɪ'li:və
believers	bɪ'li:vəz	bɪ'li:vəz
<b>bell</b>	bel	
bells	belz	
<b>bellows</b>	'beləʊz	
<b>belly</b>	'belɪ	
bellies	'belɪz	
<b>belong</b>	bɪ'lɒŋ	
belongs	bɪ'lɒŋz	
belonged	bɪ'lɒŋd	
belonging	bɪ'lɒŋɪŋ	
<b>below</b>	bɪ'ləʊ	
<b>belt</b>	belt	
belts	belts	
<b>bench</b>	bentʃ	
benches	bentʃɪz	
<b>bend</b>	bend	
bends	bendz	
bent	bent	
bending	bendɪŋ	
<b>beneath</b>	bɪ'ni:θ	
<b>benefactor</b>	'benɪfæktə(r)	benɪ'fæktə
benefactors	'benɪfæktəz	benɪ'fæktəz
<b>beneficial</b>	benɪ'fɪʃəl	
<b>benefit</b>	'benɪfɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
benefits	'benɪfɪts	
benefited	'benɪfɪtɪd	
benefiting	'benɪfɪtɪŋ	
benevolence	bɪ'nevələns	
benevolent	bɪ'nevələnt	
benevolently	bɪ'nevələntli	
Bengal	bɛŋ'ɡɔ:l, bɛn'ɡɔ:l	
BENT <i>from</i> bend	bent	
Berlin	'bɜ:'lɪn	'bɜə'lɪn
berry	'berɪ	
berries	'berɪz	
berth	bɜ:θ	bɜəθ
berths	bɜ:θs, bɜ:ðz	bɜəθs
beside	bɪ'saɪd	
besides	bɪ'saɪdz	
best	best	
bet	bet	
bets	bɛts	
betted	'betɪd	
betting	'betɪŋ	
betray	bɪ'treɪ	
betrays	bɪ'treɪz	
betrayed	bɪ'treɪd	
betraying	bɪ'treɪŋ	
better	'betə(r)	bɛtə
betterment	'betəmənt	'betəmənt
between	bɪ'twɪ:n, bə'twɪ:n	
bewilder	bɪ'wɪldə(r)	bɪ'wɪldə
bewilders	bɪ'wɪldəz	bɪ'wɪldəz
bewildered	bɪ'wɪldəd	bɪ'wɪldəd
bewildering	bɪ'wɪldərɪŋ	bɪ'wɪldərɪŋ
beyond	bɪ'jɒnd	bɪ'jænd
Bible	'baɪbəl	
Bibles	'baɪbəlz	
biblical	'bɪblɪkəl	
bicycle	'baɪsɪkəl	
bicycles	'baɪsɪkəlz	
bid	bɪd	
bids	bɪdz	
bidding	'bɪdɪŋ	
big	bɪɡ	
bigger	'bɪɡə(r)	'bɪɡə
biggest	'bɪɡɪst	
bill	bɪl	
bills	bɪlz	
billiard	'bɪljəd	'bɪljəd
billiards	'bɪljədz	'bɪljədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>bind</b>	baɪnd	
binds	baɪndz	
bound	baʊnd	
binding	ˈbaɪndɪŋ	
<b>biography</b>	baɪˈɒɡrəfi	baɪˈɑɡrəfi
biographies	baɪˈɒɡrəfɪz	baɪˈɑɡrəfɪz
<b>biology</b>	baɪnɒlədʒi	baɪˈɑlədʒi
<b>birch</b>	bɜːtʃ	bæɪtʃ
birches	bɜːtʃɪz	bæɪtʃɪz
<b>bird</b>	bɜːd	bæəd
birds	bɜːdz	bæədz
<b>Birmingham</b>	ˈbɜːmɪŋəm	ˈbæəmɪŋhəm
<b>birth</b>	bɜːθ	bæəθ
births	bɜːθs	bæəθs
<b>birthday</b>	ˈbɜːθdeɪ	ˈbæəθdeɪ
birthdays	ˈbɜːθdeɪz	ˈbæəθdeɪz
<b>birthplace</b>	ˈbɜːθpleɪs	ˈbæəθpleɪs
birthplaces	ˈbɜːθpleɪsɪz	ˈbæəθpleɪsɪz
<b>biscuit</b>	ˈbɪskɪt	
biscuits	ˈbɪskɪts	
<b>bisect</b>	baɪˈsekt	
bisects	baɪˈsektz	
bisected	baɪˈsektɪd	
bisecting	bəˈsektɪŋ	
<b>bishop</b>	ˈbɪʃəp	
bishops	ˈbɪʃəps	
<b>bit</b>	bɪt	
bits	bɪts	
<b>bite</b>	baɪt	
bites	bɑɪts	
bit	bɪt	
bitten	bɪtən	
biting	ˈbaɪtɪŋ	
<b>bitter</b>	ˈbɪtə(r)	ˈbɪtə
bitterer	ˈbɪtərə(r)	ˈbɪtərə
bitterest	ˈbɪtəɪst	ˈbɪtrɪst
<b>bitterly</b>	ˈbɪtəli	ˈbɪtəli
<b>bitterness</b>	ˈbɪtənɪs	ˈbɪtənɪs, bɪtənəs
<b>black</b>	blæk	
blacker	ˈblækə(r)	ˈblækə
blackest	ˈblækɪst	
<b>blackish</b>	ˈblækɪʃ	
<b>blackness</b>	ˈblæknɪs	
<b>blackbird</b>	ˈblækbɜd	ˈblækbæəd
blackbirds	ˈblækbɜdz	ˈblækbæədz
<b>blackboard</b>	ˈblækbɔ:d	ˈblækbœəd
blackboards	ˈblækbɔ:dz	ˈblækbœədz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>blacken</b>	'blækən	
blackens	'blækənz	
blackened	'blækənd	
blackening	'blækənɪŋ	
<b>blacksmith</b>	'blæksmɪθ	
blacksmiths	'blæksmɪθs	
<b>blade</b>	bleɪd	
blades	bleɪdz	
<b>blame</b>	bleɪm	
blames	bleɪmz	
blamed	bleɪmd	
blaming	bleɪmɪŋ	
<b>blameless</b>	'bleɪmləs	
<b>blank</b>	blæŋk	
blanks	blæŋks	
blanker	'blæŋkə(r)	'blæŋkə
blankest	'blæŋkɪst	
<b>blankly</b>	'blæŋkli	
<b>blanket</b>	'blæŋkɪt	
blankets	'blæŋkɪts	
<b>bleed</b>	bli:d	
bleeds	bli:dz	
bled	bled	
bleeding	bli:dɪŋ	
<b>bless</b>	bles	
blessees	'blesɪz	
blessed	blest	
blessing	'blesɪŋ	
blessings	'blesɪŋz	
<b>blessed, adj</b>	'blesɪd	
<b>BLEW</b> from blow	blu:	
<b>blind</b>	blaɪnd	
blinder	'blaɪndə(r)	blaɪndə
blindest	'blaɪndɪst	
blinds	'blaɪndz	
blinded	'blaɪndɪd	
blinding	'blaɪndɪŋ	
<b>blindfold</b>	'blaɪndfəʊld	
blindfolds	'blaɪndfəʊldz	
blindfolded	'blaɪndfəʊldɪd	
blindfolding	'blaɪndfəʊldɪŋ	
<b>blindly</b>	'blaɪndli	
<b>blindness</b>	'blaɪndnəs	
<b>blister</b>	'blɪstə(r)	'blɪstə
blisters	'blɪstəz	'blɪstəz
<b>block</b>	blɒk	blak
blocks	blɒks	blaks



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
blocked	blɒkt	blakt
blocking	ˈblɒkɪŋ	ˈblakɪŋ
<b>blockade</b>	blɒˈkeɪd	blaˈkeɪd
blockades	blɒˈkeɪdz	blaˈkeɪdz
blockaded	blɒˈkeɪdɪd	blaˈkeɪdɪd
blockading	blɒˈkeɪdɪŋ	blaˈkeɪdɪŋ
<b>blood</b>	blʌd	
<b>bloom</b>	bluːm	
blooms	bluːmz	
bloomed	bluːmd	
blooming	bluːmɪŋ	
<b>blossom</b>	ˈblɒsəm	ˈblasəm
blossoms	ˈblɒsəmz	ˈblasəmz
blossomed	ˈblɒsəmd	ˈblasəmd
blossoming	ˈblɒsəmɪŋ	ˈblasəmɪŋ
<b>blot</b>	blɒt	blat
blots	blɒts	blats
blotted	ˈblɒtɪd	ˈblatɪd
blotting	ˈblɒtɪŋ	ˈblatɪŋ
<b>blotter</b>	ˈblɒtə(r)	ˈblatə
blotters	ˈblɒtəz	ˈblatəz
<b>blotting-paper</b>	ˈblɒtɪŋpeɪpə(r)	ˈblatɪŋpeɪpə
<b>blouse</b>	blauz	
blouses	ˈblauzɪz	
<b>blow</b>	blou	
blows	blouz	
blew	bluː	
blown	bloun	
blowing	ˈblouɪŋ	
<b>blue</b>	bluː	
blues	bluːz	
<b>blueness</b>	ˈbluːnɪs	
<b>bluish</b>	ˈbluːɪʃ	
<b>blunder</b>	ˈblʌndə(r)	ˈblandə
blunders	ˈblʌndəz	ˈblandəz
blundered	ˈblʌndəd	ˈblandəd
blundering	ˈblʌndərɪŋ	
<b>blunderer</b>	ˈblʌndərə(r)	ˈblandərə
blunderers	ˈblʌndərəz	ˈblandərəz
<b>blunt</b>	blʌnt	
blunter	ˈblʌntə(r)	ˈblantə
bluntest	ˈblʌntɪst	
blunts	blʌnts	
blunted	ˈblʌntɪd	
blunting	ˈblʌntɪŋ	
<b>bluntly</b>	ˈblʌntlɪ	
<b>bluntness</b>	ˈblʌntnɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>blush</b>	blʌʃ	
blushes	ˈblʌʃɪz	
blushed	blʌʃt	
blushing	ˈblʌʃɪŋ	
<b>boa</b>	bəə, ˈboʊə	bəə
boas	bəəz, ˈboʊəz	bəəz
<b>boar</b>	bəə(r)	bəə
boars	bəəz	bəəz
<b>board</b>	bɔ:d, bəd	bəd
boards	bɔ:dz, bədz	bədz
boarded	ˈbɔ:dɪd, bədɪd	ˈbədɪd
boarding	ˈbɔ:dɪŋ, bədɪŋ	ˈbədɪŋ
<b>boarder</b>	ˈbɔ:də(r), ˈbədə(r)	ˈbədə
boarders	ˈbɔ:dəz, ˈbədəz	ˈbədəz
<b>boarding-house</b>	ˈbɔ:dɪŋhaʊs	ˈbədɪŋhaʊs
boarding-houses	ˈbɔ:dɪŋhaʊsɪz	ˈbədɪŋhaʊsɪz
<b>boarding-school</b>	ˈbɔ:dɪŋsku:l	ˈbədɪŋsku:l
boarding-schools	ˈbɔ:dɪŋsku:lz	ˈbədɪŋsku:lz
<b>boast</b>	bəʊst	
boasts	bəʊsts	
boasted	ˈbəʊstɪd	
boasting	ˈbəʊstɪŋ	
<b>boaster</b>	ˈbəʊstə(r)	ˈbəʊstə
boasters	ˈbəʊstəz	ˈbəʊstəz
<b>boastful</b>	ˈbəʊstfʊl	
<b>boastfully</b>	ˈbəʊstfəli, ˈbəʊstfʊli	
<b>boat</b>	bəʊt	
boats	bəʊts	
<b>boating</b>	ˈbəʊtɪŋ	
<b>boatman</b>	ˈbəʊtmən	
boatmen	ˈbəʊtmən	
<b>bodily</b>	ˈbɒdli	ˈbədli
<b>body</b>	ˈbɒdi	ˈbədɪ
bodies	ˈbɒdɪz	ˈbədɪz
<b>Bohemia</b>	bəʊˈhi:mjə,	
	bəʊˈhi:mɪə	
<b>Bohemian</b>	bəʊˈhi:mjən	
	bəʊˈhi:mɪən	
Bohemians	bəʊˈhi:mjənz	
	bəʊˈhi:mɪənz	
<b>boil</b>	bɔɪl	
boils	bɔɪlz	
boiled	bɔɪld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
boiling	'bɔɪlɪŋ	
<b>boiler</b>	'bɔɪlə(r)	'bɔɪlə
boilers	'bɔɪləz	'bɔɪləz
<b>boisterous</b>	'bɔɪstərəs	
<b>bold</b>	bould	
bolder	'bouldə(r)	'bouldə
boldest	'bouldɪst	
<b>boldly</b>	'bouldli	
<b>boldness</b>	'bouldnɪs	
<b>Bolivia</b>	†bə'livɪə	
<b>Bolivian</b>	†bə'livɪən	
Bolivians	†bə'livɪənz	
<b>bolster</b>	'bouldstə(r)	'bouldstə
bolsters	'bouldstəz	'bouldstəz
<b>bolt</b>	boult	
bolts	boults	
bolted	'bouldɪd	
bolting	'bouldɪŋ	
<b>bomb</b>	bɒm	bɒm, bʌm
bombs	bɒmz	bɒmz, bʌmz
<b>bombard</b>	bɒm'baɪd	bɒm'baɪd
bombards	bɒm'baɪdz	bɒm'baɪdz
bombarded	bɒm'baɪdɪd	bɒm'baɪdɪd
bombarding	bɒm'baɪdɪŋ	bɒm'baɪdɪŋ
<b>bombardment</b>	bɒm'baɪdmənt	bɒm'baɪdmənt
bombardments	bɒm'baɪdmənts	bɒm'baɪdmənts
<b>Bombay</b>	'bɒm'beɪ	'bʌm'beɪ
<b>bond</b>	bɒnd	bʌnd
bonds	bɒndz	bʌndz
<b>bone</b>	boun	
bones	bounz	
<b>bonfire</b>	'bɒnfʌɪə(r)	'bʌnfʌɪə
bonfires	'bɒnfʌɪəz	'bʌnfʌɪəz
<b>bonnet</b>	'bɒnɪt	'bʌnɪt
bonnets	'bɒnɪts	'bʌnɪts
<b>book</b>	buk	
books	buks	
booked	bukt	
booking	'bukɪŋ	
<b>bookbinder</b>	'bukbaɪndə(r)	'bukbaɪndə
bookbinders	'bukbaɪndəz	'bukbaɪndəz
<b>bookbinding</b>	'bukbaɪndɪŋ	
<b>bookcase</b>	'bukkeɪs	
bookcases	'bukkeɪsɪz	
<b>book-keeper</b>	'bukki'pə(r)	'bukki'pə

† See Note 30, p xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
book-keepers	'bukki'pəz	'bukki'pəz
<b>book-keeping</b>	'bukki'piŋ	
<b>book-seller</b>	'bukselə(r	'bukselə
book-sellers	'bukseləz	'bukseləz
<b>book-shelf</b>	'bukʃelf	
book-shelves	'bukʃelvz	
<b>book-shop</b>	'bukʃɒp	'bukʃap
book-shops	'bukʃɒps	'bukʃaps
<b>book-stall</b>	'bukstɔ:l	
book-stalls	'bukstɔ:lz	
<b>boot</b>	bu:t	
boots	bu:ts	
<b>border</b>	'bɔ:də(r	'bɔədə
borders	'bɔ:dəz	'bɔədəz
bordered	'bɔ:dəd	'bɔədəd
bordering	'bɔ:dəriŋ	'bɔədəriŋ
<b>bore</b>	bɔ:(r, bɔə(r	bɔə
bores	bɔ:z, bɔəz	bɔəz
bored	bɔ:d, bɔəd	bɔəd
boring	'bɔ:riŋ, bɔəriŋ	'bɔ:riŋ
BORN <i>from</i> bear, <i>bring forth</i>	bɔ:n	bɔən
BORNE <i>from</i> bear, <i>carry</i>	bɔ:n, bɔən	bɔən
<b>borough</b>	'bərə	'bərəu
boroughs	'bərəz	'bərəuz
<b>borrow</b>	'bɒrou	'bərəu
borrows	'bɒrouz	'bərəuz
borrowed	'bɒroud	'bərəud
borrowing	'bɒrouiŋ	'bərəuiŋ
<b>Boston</b>	'bɒstən	'bastən
<b>botanical</b>	bə'tænikəl	
<b>botanist</b>	'bɒtənɪst	'batənɪst
botanists	'bɒtənɪsts	'batənɪsts
<b>botany</b>	'bɒtəni	'batəni
<b>both</b>	bəuθ	
<b>bother</b>	'bɒðə(r	'bədə
bothers	'bɒðəz	'bədəz
bothered	'bɒðəd	'bədəd
bothering	'bɒðəriŋ	'bədəriŋ
<b>bottle</b>	'bɒtl	'batl
bottles	'bɒtlz	'batlz
bottled	'bɒtlɪd	'batlɪd
bottling	'bɒtliŋ, 'bɒtlɪŋ	'batliŋ, 'batlɪŋ
<b>bottom</b>	'bɒtəm	'batəm
bottoms	'bɒtəmz	'batəmz
<b>bough</b>	bəu	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
boughs	baʊz	
BOUGHT <i>from</i> buy	bɔ:t	
<b>bounce</b>	baʊns	
bounces	'baʊnsɪz	
bounced	baʊnst	
bouncing	'baʊnsɪŋ	
<b>bound</b>	baʊnd	
bounds	baʊndz	
BOUND <i>from</i> bind	baʊnd	
<b>boundary</b>	'baʊndəri	
boundaries	'baʊndərɪz	
<b>bow</b> , <i>for shooting, etc.,</i> <i>knot</i>	bou	
bows	bouz	
<b>bow</b> , <i>bend</i>	bau	
bows	baʊz	
bowed	baʊd	
bowing	baʊɪŋ	
<b>bowl</b>	boul	
bowls	boulz	
bowled	bould	
bowling	'boulɪŋ	
<b>box</b>	bɒks	baks
boxes	'bɒksɪz	'baksɪz
boxed	bɒkst	bakst
boxing	'bɒksɪŋ	'baksɪŋ
<b>boxer</b>	'bɒksə(r)	'baksə
boxers	'bɒksəz	'baksəz
<b>boy</b>	bɔɪ	
boys	bɔɪz	
<b>boyhood</b>	'bɔɪhʊd	
<b>boyish</b>	'bɔɪʃ	
<b>brace</b>	breɪs	
braces	'breɪsɪz	
<b>bracelet</b>	'breɪslɪt	
bracelets	'breɪslɪts	
<b>bracket</b>	'brækɪt	
brackets	'brækɪts	
<b>brag</b>	bræg	
brags	brægz	
bragged	brægd	
bragging	'brægɪŋ	
<b>braid</b>	breɪd	
<b>brain</b>	breɪn	
brains	breɪnz	
<b>brake</b>	breɪk	
brakes	breɪks	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>branch</b>	brɑːntʃ	brɑːntʃ
branches	ˈbrɑːntʃɪz	ˈbrɑːntʃɪz
branched	brɑːntʃt	brɑːntʃt
branching	ˈbrɑːntʃɪŋ	ˈbrɑːntʃɪŋ
<b>brand</b>	brænd	
brands	brændz	
<b>brandy</b>	ˈbrændɪ	
<b>brass</b>	brɑːs	brɑːs
<b>brave</b>	breɪv	
braver	ˈbreɪvə(r)	ˈbreɪvə
bravest	ˈbreɪvɪst	
<b>bravely</b>	ˈbreɪvli	
<b>bravery</b>	ˈbreɪvəri	
<b>Brazil</b>	brəˈzɪl, brɪˈzɪl	
<b>Brazilian</b>	brəˈzɪljən, brɪˈzɪljən	
Brazilians	brəˈzɪljənz brɪˈzɪljənz	
<b>bread</b>	brɛd	
<b>breadth</b>	brɛdθ	
<b>break</b>	breɪk	
breaks	breɪks	
broke	brouk	
broken	ˈbroukən	
breaking	ˈbreɪkɪŋ	
<b>breakable</b>	ˈbreɪkəbəl	
<b>breakfast</b>	ˈbreɪkfəst	
breakfasts	ˈbreɪkfəsts	
breakfasted	ˈbreɪkfəstɪd	
breakfasting	ˈbreɪkfəstɪŋ	
<b>breast</b>	brɛst	
breasts	brɛsts	
<b>breath</b>	breθ	
breaths	brɛθs	
<b>breathe</b>	brɪˈð	
breathes	brɪˈðz	
breathed	brɪˈðd	
breathing	ˈbrɪˈðɪŋ	
<b>breathless</b>	ˈbreθləs	
<b>breathlessly</b>	ˈbreθləslɪ	
<b>breed</b>	brɪˈd	
breeds	brɪˈdz	
bred	brɛd	
breeding	brɪˈdɪŋ	
<b>breeze</b>	brɪˈz	
breezes	brɪˈzɪz	
<b>brevity</b>	ˈbrɛvɪtɪ	
<b>brew</b>	bruː	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
brews	bru:z	
brewed	bru:d	
brewing	'bru:ɪŋ	
<b>brewer</b>	'bru:ə(r)	'bru:ə
brewers	'bru:əz	'bru:əz
<b>brewery</b>	'bru:əri, 'bruəri	
breweries	'bru:əri:z, 'bruəri:z	
<b>bribe</b>	braɪb	
bribes	braɪbz	
bribed	braɪbd	
bribing	'braɪbɪŋ	
<b>brick</b>	brɪk	
bricks	brɪks	
<b>bricklayer</b>	'brɪkleɪə(r)	'brɪkleɪə
bricklayers	'brɪkleɪəz	'brɪkleɪəz
<b>bride</b>	braɪd	
brides	braɪdz	
<b>bridegroom</b>	'braɪdgrʊm	
	'braɪdgrʊm	
bridegrooms	'braɪdgrʊmz	
	'braɪdgrʊmz	
<b>bridge</b>	brɪdʒ	
bridges	brɪdʒɪz	
<b>brief</b>	bri:f	
briefers	'bri:fə(r)	'bri:fə
briefest	'bri:fɪst	
<b>briefly</b>	'bri:flɪ	
<b>brigand</b>	'brɪgənd	
brigands	'brɪgəndz	
<b>bright</b>	braɪt	
brighter	'braɪtə(r)	'braɪtə
brightest	'braɪtɪst	
<b>brightly</b>	'braɪtlɪ	
<b>brightness</b>	'braɪtnɪs	
<b>brilliance</b>	'brɪljəns	
<b>brilliant</b>	'brɪljənt	
<b>brilliantly</b>	'brɪljəntlɪ	
<b>brim</b>	brɪm	
brims	brɪmz	
<b>bring</b>	brɪŋ	
brings	brɪŋz	
brought	brɔ:t	
bringing	'brɪŋɪŋ	
<b>brink</b>	brɪŋk	
brinks	brɪŋks	
<b>brisk</b>	brɪsk	
<b>briskly</b>	'brɪskli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Britain</b>	'brɪtən	
<b>British</b>	'brɪtɪʃ	
<b>brittle</b>	'brɪtl̩	
brittler	'brɪtlə(r)	'brɪtlə
brittlest	'brɪtlɪst	
<b>broad</b>	brɔːd	
broader	'brɔːdə(r)	'brɔːdə
broadest	'brɔːdɪst	
<b>broadly</b>	'brɔːdlɪ	
<b>broadcast</b>	'brɔːdkɑːst	'brɔːdkɑːst
broadcasts	'brɔːdkɑːsts	'brɔːdkɑːsts
broadcasting	'brɔːdkɑːstɪŋ	'brɔːdkɑːstɪŋ
<b>broaden</b>	'brɔːdɪŋ	
broadens	'brɔːdɪŋz	
broadened	'brɔːdɪd	
broadening	'brɔːdɪŋ	
BROKE <i>from</i> break	brɒk	
<b>bronchitis</b>	brɒn'kaɪtɪs	brən'kaɪtɪs
	brɒŋ'kaɪtɪs	
<b>bronze</b>	brɒnz	branz
bronzes	'brɒnzɪz	'branzɪz
<b>brooch</b>	brouʃ	
brooches	'brouʃɪz	
<b>brook</b>	brʊk	
brooks	brʊks	
<b>broom</b>	bruːm, brʊm	
brooms	bruːmz, brʊmz	
<b>broth</b>	brɔθ, brʊθ	
broths	brɔθs, brʊðz	
<b>brother</b>	'brʌðə(r)	'brʌðə
brothers	'brʌðəz	'brʌðəz
<b>brotherhood</b>	'brʌðəhʊd	'brʌðəhʊd
brotherhoods	'brʌðəhʊdz	'brʌðəhʊdz
<b>brother-in-law</b>	'brʌðəɪnlɔ	
brothers-in-law	'brʌðəzɪnlɔ	'brʌðəzɪnlɔ
<b>brotherly</b>	'brʌðəli	'brʌðəli
BROUGHT <i>from</i> bring	brɔːt	
<b>brown</b>	braʊn	
browner	'braʊnə(r)	'braʊnə
brownest	'braʊnɪst	
<b>bruise</b>	bruːz	
bruises	'bruːzɪz	
bruised	bruːzd	
bruising	'bruːzɪŋ	
<b>brush</b>	brʌʃ	
brushes	'brʌʃɪz	
brushed	brʌʃt	
brushing	'brʌʃɪŋ	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Brussels</b>	'brʌs z	
<b>brutal</b>	'bru:t	
<b>brutally</b>	'bru:təli	
<b>brutality</b>	bru:'tæli:tɪ	
brutalities	bru:'tæli:tɪz	
<b>brute</b>	bru:t	
brutes	bru:ts	
<b>bubble</b>	'bʌb	
bubbles	'bʌb z	
<b>bucket</b>	'bʌkɪt	
buckets	'bʌkɪts	
<b>bucketful</b>	'bʌkɪtfʊl	
bucketfuls	'bʌkɪtfʊlz	
<b>buckle</b>	'bʌk	
buckles	'bʌk z	
buckled	'bʌk d	
buckling	'bʌklɪŋ, 'bʌk ŋ	
<b>bud</b>	bʌd	
buds	bʌdz	
budded	'bʌdɪd	
budding	'bʌdɪŋ	
<b>budget</b>	'bʌdʒɪt	
budgets	'bʌdʒɪts	
<b>bug</b>	bʌg	
bugs	bʌgz	
<b>bugle</b>	'bjʊ:ɡ	
bugles	'bjʊ:ɡ z	
<b>bugler</b>	'bjʊ:ɡlə(r)	'bjʊ:ɡlə
buglers	'bjʊ:ɡləz	'bjʊ:ɡləz
<b>build</b>	bɪld	
builds	bɪldz	
built	bɪlt	
building	'bɪldɪŋ	
<b>builder</b>	'bɪldə(r)	'bɪldə
builders	'bɪldəz	'bɪldəz
<b>bulb</b>	bʌlb	
bulbs	bʌlbz	
<b>bulge</b>	bʌlɔ̃	
bulges	'bʌlɔ̃z	
bulged	bʌlɔ̃d	
bulging	'bʌlɔ̃ŋ	
<b>bulky</b>	'bʌlkɪ	
bulkier	'bʌlkɪə(r)	'bʌlkɪə
bulkiest	'bʌlkɪst	
<b>bull</b>	bʊl	
bulls	bʊlz	
<b>bull-dog</b>	'bʊldɔ̃	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
bull-dogs	'buldɒgz	
<b>bullet</b>	'bulɪt	
bullets	'bulɪts	
<b>bulletin</b>	'bulɪtɪn	'bulɪtɪ
bulletins	'bulɪtɪnz	'bulɪtɪz
<b>bully</b>	'bulɪ	
bullies	'bulɪz	
bullied	'bulɪd	
bullying	'bulɪŋ	
<b>bump</b>	bʌmp	
bumps	bʌmps	
bumped	bʌmpt	
bumping	'bʌmpɪŋ	
<b>bun</b>	bʌn	
buns	bʌnz	
<b>bunch</b>	bʌntʃ	
bunches	'bʌntʃɪz	
<b>bundle</b>	'bʌndl	
bundles	'bʌndlɪz	
<b>bungalow</b>	'bʌŋɡələʊ	
bungalows	'bʌŋɡələʊz	
<b>buoy</b>	bɔɪ	
buoys	bɔɪz	
<b>burden</b>	'bɜːdn	'bɜːdn
burdens	'bɜːdnz	'bɜːdnz
burdened	'bɜːdnɪd	'bɜːdnɪd
burdening	'bɜːdnɪŋ	'bɜːdnɪŋ
<b>bureau</b>	bjuː'rou, 'bjʊərəʊ	'bjʊrɒʊ
bureaus	bjuː'rouz, 'bjʊərəʊz	'bjʊrɒʊz
<b>burglar</b>	'bɜːɡlə(r)	'bɜːɡlə
burglars	'bɜːɡləz	'bɜːɡləz
<b>burglary</b>	'bɜːɡləri	'bɜːɡləri
burglaries	'bɜːɡlərɪz	'bɜːɡlərɪz
<b>burial</b>	'berɪəl	
burials	'berɪəlz	
<b>burn</b>	bɜːn	bɜːn
burns	bɜːnz	bɜːnz
burned	bɜːnt	bɜːnt
burnt	bɜːnt	bɜːnt
burning	'bɜːnɪŋ	'bɜːnɪŋ
<b>burner</b>	'bɜːnə(r)	'bɜːnə
burners	'bɜːnəz	'bɜːnəz
<b>burst</b>	bɜːst	bɜːst
bursts	bɜːsts	bɜːsts
bursting	'bɜːstɪŋ	'bɜːstɪŋ
<b>bury</b>	'berɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
buries	'berɪz	
buried	'berɪd	
burying	'berɪŋ	
<b>bus</b>	bʌs	
buses	bʌsɪz	
<b>bush</b>	bʊʃ	
bushes	bʊʃɪz	
<b>bushel</b>	'bʊʃəl	
bushels	'bʊʃəlz	
<b>business</b>	'bɪznɪs, 'bɪznɪs	
businesses	'bɪznɪsɪz	
<b>bustle</b>	'bʌsl	
bustles	'bʌslz	
bustled	'bʌslɪd	
bustling	'bʌslɪŋ, 'bʌslɪŋ	
<b>busy</b>	'bɪzi	
busier	'bɪziə(r)	'bɪziə
busiest	'bɪzi:st	
<b>busily</b>	'bɪzɪli	
<b>but</b>	bʌt s f, bət w f.	
<b>butcher</b>	'bʊtʃə(r)	'bʊtʃə
butchers	'bʊtʃəz	'bʊtʃəz
<b>butler</b>	'bʌtlə(r)	'bʌtlə
butlers	'bʌtləz	'bʌtləz
<b>butterfly</b>	'bʌtəflaɪ	
butterflies	'bʌtəflaɪz	
<b>button</b>	'bʌtən	
buttons	'bʌtənz	
buttoned	'bʌtənd	
buttoning	'bʌtənɪŋ	
<b>buy</b>	baɪ	
buys	baɪz	
bought	bɔ:t	
buying	baɪŋ	
<b>buyer</b>	'baɪə(r)	'baɪə
buyers	'baɪəz	'baɪəz
<b>by</b>	baɪ, <i>normal form</i> bɪ, bə, <i>weak forms</i>	
<b>by-and-by</b>	'baɪənd'baɪ	
<b>by-product</b>	'baɪprɒdəkt	'baɪprədəkt
	'baɪprɒdəkt	
by-products	'baɪprɒdəkts	'baɪprədəkts
	'baɪprɒdəkts	
<b>by-road</b>	'baɪrəʊd	
by-roads	'baɪrəʊdz	
<b>by-the-by(e)</b>	'baɪðə'baɪ	

## C

C	si'	
C's	sɪ'z	
<b>cab</b>	kæb	
cabs	kæbz	
<b>cabbage</b>	'kæbɪdʒ	
cabbages	'kæbɪdʒɪz	
<b>cabin</b>	'kæbɪn	
cabins	'kæbɪnz	
<b>cabinet</b>	'kæbɪnɪt	'kæbɪnət
cabinets	'kæbɪnɪts	'kæbɪnəts
<b>cable</b>	'keɪbl̩	
cables	'keɪbl̩z	
cabled	'keɪbl̩d	
cabling	'keɪblɪŋ, 'keɪblɪŋ	
<b>cafe</b>	'kæfeɪ, 'kæfɪ	kæ'feɪ
cafes	'kæfeɪz, 'kæfɪz	kæ'feɪz
<b>cage</b>	keɪdʒ	
cages	'keɪdʒɪz	
caged	keɪdʒd	
caging	'keɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>Cairo</b>	'kaɪərəʊ	'kaɪrəʊ
<b>cake</b>	keɪk	
cakes	keɪks	
<b>calamity</b>	kə'læmɪtɪ	
calamities	kə'læmɪtɪz	
<b>calculable</b>	'kælkjʊləbl̩	
<b>calculate</b>	'kælkjʊleɪt	
	'kælkjəleɪt	
calculates	'kælkjʊleɪts	
	'kælkjəleɪts	
calculated	'kælkjʊleɪtɪd	
	'kælkjəleɪtɪd	
calculating	'kælkjʊleɪtɪŋ	
	'kælkjəleɪtɪŋ	
<b>calculation</b>	kælkju'leɪʃən	
	kælkjə'leɪʃən	
calculations	kælkju'leɪʃənz	
	kælkjə'leɪʃənz	
<b>Calcutta</b>	kæl'kʌtə	
<b>calendar</b>	'kælɪndə(r)	'kælɪndə
calendars	'kælɪndəz	'kælɪndəz
<b>calf</b>	kɑ'f	kɑ'f
calves	kɑ'vz	kɑ'vz
<b>calm</b>	kɑ'm	
calmer	'kɑ'mə(r)	'kɑ'mə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
calmest	'kɑːmʊst	
calms	kɑːmz	
calmed	kɑːmd	
calming	'kɑːmɪŋ	
<b>calmly</b>	'kɑːmlɪ	
<b>calmness</b>	'kɑːmnəs	
CAME ( <i>from come</i> )	keɪm	
<b>camel</b>	'kæməɪ	
camels	'kæməɪz	
<b>camera</b>	'kæməɹə	
cameras	'kæməɹəz	
<b>camp</b>	kæmp	
camps	kæmps	
camped	kæmpt	
camping	'kæmpɪŋ	
<b>campaign</b>	kæm'peɪn	
camp'ingns	kæm'peɪnz	
<b>can, noun</b>	kæn	
cans	kænz	
<b>can, verb</b>	kæn s.f., kən w.f.	
could	kʊd s.f., kəd w.f.	
<b>Canada</b>	'kænədə	
<b>Canadian</b>	kə'neɪdɪən, kə'neɪdʒən	
Canadians	kə'neɪdʒənz, kə'neɪdʒənz	
<b>canal</b>	kə'næl	
canals	kə'nælz	
<b>canary</b>	kə'neəri	
canaries	kə'neəri:z	
<b>cancel</b>	'kænsəl	
cancels	'kænsəlz	
cancelled	'kænsəld	
cancelling	'kænsəlɪŋ	
<b>cancer</b>	'kænsə(r)	'kænsə
cancers	'kænsəz	'kænsəz
<b>candid</b>	'kændɪd	
<b>candidly</b>	'kændɪdlɪ	
<b>candidate</b>	'kændɪdɪt, 'kændɪdeɪt	
candidates	'kændɪdɪts, 'kændɪdeɪts	
<b>candle</b>	'kændl	
candles	'kændlɪz	
<b>candle-stick</b>	'kændlɪstɪk	
candle-sticks	'kændlɪstɪks	
<b>candor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>candour</b>	'kændə(r)	'kændə
<b>candy</b>	'kændɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>cane</b>	keɪn	
canes	keɪnz	
<b>cannibal</b>	ˈkænɪbəl	
cannibals	ˈkænɪbəlz	
<b>cannon</b>	ˈkænən	
cannons	ˈkænənz	
<b>cannot</b>	ˈkænɒt (contracted kəˈnt)	ˈkænət (contr. kəˈnt, kænt)
<b>canoe</b>	kəˈnuː	
canoes	kəˈnuːz	
<b>canon</b>	ˈkænjən	
canons	ˈkænjənz	
<b>can't</b>	kəˈnt	kəˈnt, kænt
<b>Canton</b>	ˈkænˈtɒn	
<b>canvas</b>	ˈkænvəs	
canvases	kænvəsɪz	
<b>cap</b>	kæp	
caps	kæps	
<b>capability</b>	keɪpəˈbɪlɪti	
capabilities	keɪpəˈbɪlɪtɪz	
<b>capable</b>	ˈkeɪpəbəl	
<b>capably</b>	ˈkeɪpəbəlɪ	
<b>capacious</b>	kəˈpeɪʃəs	
<b>capacity</b>	kəˈpæsɪti	
capacities	kəˈpæsɪtɪz	
<b>cape</b>	keɪp	
capes	keɪps	
<b>Capetown</b>	ˈkeɪpˈtaʊn	
<b>capital</b>	ˈkæpɪtəl	
capitals	ˈkæpɪtəlz	
<b>capitalism</b>	ˈkæpɪtəlɪzəm	
<b>capitalist</b>	ˈkæpɪtəlɪst	
capitalists	ˈkæpɪtəlɪsts	
<b>capricious</b>	kəˈprɪʃəs	
<b>capsize</b>	kæpˈsaɪz	
capsizes	kæpˈsaɪzɪz	
capsized	kæpˈsaɪzd	
capsizing	kæpˈsaɪzɪŋ	
<b>captain</b>	ˈkæptɪn	
captains	ˈkæptɪnz	
<b>captive</b>	ˈkæptɪv	
captives	ˈkæptɪvz	
<b>captivity</b>	kæpˈtɪvɪti	
<b>capture</b>	ˈkæptʃə(r)	ˈkæptʃə
captures	ˈkæptʃəz	ˈkæptʃəz
captured	ˈkæptʃəd	ˈkæptʃəd
capturing	ˈkæptʃərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>car</b>	kɑː(r	kæ
cars	kɑːz	kæz
<b>caravan</b>	ˈkærəˈvæn	
caravans	ˈkærəˈvænz	
<b>carbon</b>	ˈkɑːbən	ˈkæbən
carbons	ˈkɑːbənz	ˈkæbənz
<b>card</b>	kɑːd	kæd
cards	kɑːdz	kædz
<b>card-board</b>	ˈkɑːdbɔːd	ˈkædɒbɔːd
<b>cardinal</b>	ˈkɑːdɪnəl	ˈkædɪnəl
<b>care</b>	kɛə(r	kɛə
cares	kɛəz	kɛəz
cared	kɛəd	kɛəd
caring	ˈkɛərɪŋ	ˈkɛːrɪŋ
<b>career</b>	kəˈrɪə(r	kəˈrɪə
careers	kəˈrɪəz	kəˈrɪəz
<b>careful</b>	ˈkeəfəl	ˈkæfəl
<b>carefully</b>	ˈkeəfəli, ˈkeəfʊli	ˈkæfəli, kæfʊli
<b>careless</b>	ˈkeəlis	ˈkælis
<b>carelessly</b>	ˈkeəlishli	ˈkælishli
<b>carelessness</b>	ˈkeəlisnis	ˈkælisnis
<b>caretaker</b>	ˈkeəteɪkə(r	ˈkæteɪkə
caretakers	ˈkeəteɪkəz	ˈkæteɪkəz
<b>cargo</b>	ˈkɑːɡou	ˈkæɡo
cargoes	ˈkɑːɡouz	ˈkæɡoz
<b>caricature</b>	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuə(r	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuə
caricatures	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuəz	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuəz
caricatured	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuəd	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuəd
caricaturing	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuərɪŋ	ˈkærɪkəˈtʃuːrɪŋ
<b>carnation</b>	kəˈneɪʃən	kæˈneɪʃən
carnations	kəˈneɪʃənz	kæˈneɪʃənz
<b>carnival</b>	ˈkɑːnɪvəl	ˈkæənɪvəl
carnivals	ˈkɑːnɪvəlz	ˈkæənɪvəlz
<b>carp</b>	kɑːp	kæp
carps	kɑːps	kæps
<b>carpenter</b>	ˈkɑːpəntə(r	ˈkæspəntə
	ˈkɑːpʌntə(r	
carpenters	ˈkɑːpəntəz	ˈkæspəntəz
	ˈkɑːpʌntəz	
carpentering	ˈkɑːpəntərɪŋ	ˈkæspəntərɪŋ
	ˈkɑːpʌntərɪŋ	
<b>carpet</b>	ˈkɑːpɪt	ˈkæpɪt
carpets	ˈkɑːpɪts	ˈkæpɪts
<b>carriage</b>	ˈkærɪdʒ	
carriages	ˈkærɪdʒɪz	
<b>carrot</b>	ˈkærət	
carrots	ˈkærəts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>carry</b>	'kæri	
carries	'kæriz	
carried	'kærid	
carrying	'kæriŋ	
<b>carrier</b>	'kæriə(r)	'kæriə
carriers	'kæriəz	'kæriəz
<b>cart</b>	kɑ:t	kæʔt
carts	kɑ:ts	kæʔts
carted	'kɑ:tɪd	'kæʔɪd
carting	kɑ:tɪŋ	'kæʔɪŋ
<b>carter</b>	'kɑ:tə(r)	'kæʔtə
carters	'kɑ:təz	'kæʔtəz
<b>carve</b>	kɑ:v	kæʊv
carves	kɑ:vz	kæʊvz
carved	kɑ:vd	kæʊvd
carving	'kɑ:vɪŋ	'kæʊvɪŋ
<b>case</b>	keɪs	
cases	'keɪsɪz	
<b>cash</b>	kæʃ	
cashes	'kæʃɪz	
cashéd	kæʃt	
cashing	'kæʃɪŋ	
<b>cashier</b>	kæ'ʃiə(r)	kæ'ʃiə
cashiers	kæ'ʃiəz	kæ'ʃiəz
<b>cask</b>	kɑ:sk	kɑ:sk
casks	kɑ:skz	kɑ:skz
<b>cast</b>	kɑ:st	kɑ:st
casts	kɑ:sts	kɑ:sts
casting	'kɑ:stɪŋ	'kɑ:stɪŋ
<b>castle</b>	'kɑ:səl	'kɑ:səl, 'kæʃəl
castles	'kɑ:səlz	'kɑ:səlz, 'kæʃəlz
<b>casual</b>	'kæʒʃuəl	
<b>casually</b>	'kæʒʃuəli	
<b>cat</b>	kæt	
cats	kæts	
<b>catalog (Amer.)</b>		
<b>catalogue</b>	'kætəlɒg	'kætəlɒg
catalogs (Amer.)		
catalogues	'kætəlɒgz	'kætəlɒgz
<b>catastrophe</b>	kə'tæstrəfi	
catastrophes	kə'tæstrəfɪz	
<b>catch</b>	kætʃ	
catches	'kætʃɪz	
caught	kɔ:t	
catching	'kætʃɪŋ	
<b>categoric</b>	kæti'gɔ:ɪk	
<b>categorical</b>	kæti'gɔ:ɪkəl	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>categorically</b>	kæti'gɔːrɪkəli	
<b>category</b>	'kætɪgəri	'kætɪgəri
categories	'kætɪgəɪz	'kætɪgəɪz
<b>cathedral</b>	kə'θiːdrəl	
cathedrals	kə'θiːdrəlz	
<b>Catholic</b>	'kæθəlɪk	
Catholics	'kæθəlɪks	
<b>catholicism</b>	kə'θɒlɪsɪzəm	kə'θɒlɪsɪzəm
<b>cattle</b>	'kætəl	
CAUGHT <i>from</i> catch	kɔːt	
<b>cause</b>	kɔːz	
causes	'kɔːzɪz	
caused	kɔːzd	
causing	'kɔːzɪŋ	
<b>caution</b>	'kɔːʃən	
<b>cautious</b>	'kɔːʃəs	
<b>cautiously</b>	'kɔːʃəsli	
<b>cavalry</b>	'kævəlɪ	
<b>cave</b>	keɪv	
caves	keɪvz	
<b>cavern</b>	'kævən, 'kævən	'kævən
caverns	'kævənz, 'kævənz	'kævənz
<b>cavity</b>	'kævɪti	
cavities	'kævɪtɪz	
<b>cease</b>	siːs	
ceases	'siːsɪz	
ceased	siːst	
ceasing	'siːsɪŋ	
<b>ceiling</b>	'siːlɪŋ	
ceilings	'siːlɪŋz	
<b>celebrate</b>	'selɪbreɪt	
celebrates	'selɪbreɪts	
celebrated	'selɪbreɪtɪd	
celebrating	'selɪbreɪtɪŋ	
<b>celebration</b>	selɪ'breɪʃən	
celebrations	selɪ'breɪʃənz	
<b>cell</b>	sel	
cells	selz	
<b>cellar</b>	'selə(r)	'selə
cellars	'seləz	'seləz
<b>cement</b>	sɪ'ment	
cements	sɪ'ments	
cemented	sɪ'mentɪd	
cementing	sɪ'mentɪŋ	
<b>cent</b>	sent	
cents	sents	
<b>centigrade</b>	'sentɪɡreɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>centimeter</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>centimetre</b>	'sentɪmɪ'tə(r)	'sentɪmɪ'tə
centimeters ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
centimetres	'sentɪmɪ'təː	'sentɪmɪ'təz
<b>central</b>	'sentrəl	
<b>centrally</b>	'sentrəli	
<b>center</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>centre</b>	'sentə(r)	'sentə
centres	'sentəz	sentəz
<b>century</b>	'sentʃʊri, 'sentʃəri	
centuries	'sentʃʊrɪz 'sentʃəriːz	
<b>ceremonial</b>	serɪ'mounjəl	
	serɪ'mouniəl	
<b>ceremonious</b>	serɪ'mounjəs	
	serɪ'mouniəs	
<b>ceremony</b>	'serɪməni	
ceremonies	'serɪməniːz	
<b>certain</b>	'sɜːtən	'sætən
<b>certainly</b>	'sɜːtənli	'sætənli
<b>certainty</b>	'sɜːtənti	'sætənti
<b>certificate</b>	sə'tɪfɪkət	sə'tɪfɪkət
certificates	sə'tɪfɪkɪts	sə'tɪfɪkɪts
<b>Ceylon</b>	sɪ'lon	
<b>chain</b>	tʃeɪn	
chains	tʃeɪnz	
chained	tʃeɪnd	
chaining	'tʃeɪnɪŋ	
<b>chair</b>	tʃeə(r)	tʃeə
chairs	tʃeəz	tʃeəz
<b>chairman</b>	'tʃeəmən	'tʃeəmən
chairmen	'tʃeəmən	'tʃeəmən
<b>chalk</b>	tʃɔːk	
<b>challenge</b>	'tʃæləndʒ, 'tʃælɪndʒ	
challenges	'tʃæləndʒɪz 'tʃælɪndʒɪz	
	'tʃæləndʒɪd 'tʃælɪndʒɪd	
challenged	'tʃæləndʒɪŋ 'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ	
challenging		
<b>champion</b>	'tʃæmpiən	
champions	'tʃæmpiənz	
<b>chance</b>	tʃɑːns	tʃɑːns
chances	'tʃɑːnsɪz	'tʃɑːnsɪz
<b>change</b>	tʃeɪndʒ	
changes	'tʃeɪndʒɪz	
changed	tʃeɪndʒd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
changing	'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ	
<b>changeable</b>	'tʃeɪndʒəbəl	
<b>channel</b>	'tʃænəl	
channels	'tʃænɪz	
<b>chap</b>	tʃæp	
chaps	tʃæps	
<b>chapel</b>	'tʃæpl	
chapels	'tʃæplz	
<b>chapter</b>	'tʃæptə(r)	'tʃæptə
chapters	'tʃæptəz	'tʃæptəz
<b>character</b>	'kærɪktə(r)	'kærɪktə
characters	'kærɪktəz	'kærɪktəz
<b>characteristic</b>	kærɪktə'rɪstɪk	
characteristics	kærɪktə'rɪstɪks	
<b>charcoal</b>	'tʃɑ:kəʊl	'tʃɑ:kəʊl
<b>charge</b>	tʃɑ:ʒ	tʃɑ:ʒ
charges	'tʃɑ:ʒɪz	'tʃɑ:ʒɪz
charged	'tʃɑ:ʒd	'tʃɑ:ʒd
charging	'tʃɑ:ʒɪŋ	'tʃɑ:ʒɪŋ
<b>charitable</b>	tʃærɪtəbəl	
<b>charitably</b>	tʃærɪtəbəlɪ	
<b>charity</b>	tʃærɪtɪ	
charities	tʃærɪtɪz	
<b>Charles</b>	tʃɑ:lz	tʃɑ:ɪlz
<b>charm</b>	tʃɑ:m	tʃɑ:əm
charms	tʃɑ:mz	tʃɑ:əmz
charmed	tʃɑ:md	tʃɑ:əmd
charming	'tʃɑ:mɪŋ	'tʃɑ:əmɪŋ
<b>chart</b>	tʃɑ:t	tʃɑ:t
charts	tʃɑ:ts	tʃɑ:ts
<b>chase</b>	tʃeɪs	
chases	'tʃeɪsɪz	
chased	tʃeɪst	
chasing	'tʃeɪsɪŋ	
<b>chat</b>	tʃæt	
chats	tʃæts	
chatted	'tʃætɪd	
chatting	'tʃætɪŋ	
<b>chauffeur</b>	ʃou'fæ:(r), 'ʃoufə:(r)	ʃou'fæə, 'ʃoufə
chauffeurs	ʃou'fæ:z, 'ʃoufəz	ʃou'fæəz, 'ʃoufəz
<b>cheap</b>	tʃi:p	
<b>cheaper</b>	'tʃi:pə(r)	
<b>cheapest</b>	'tʃi:pɪst	'tʃi:pə
<b>cheaply</b>	'tʃi:plɪ	
<b>cheat</b>	tʃi:t	
cheats	tʃi:ts	
cheated	'tʃi:tɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
cheating	'tʃiːtɪŋ	
<b>check</b>	tʃek	
checks	tʃeks	
checked	tʃekt	
checking	tʃekɪŋ	
<b>cheek</b>	tʃiːk	
cheeks	tʃiːks	
<b>cheer</b>	tʃiə(r)	tʃiə
cheers	tʃiəz	tʃiəz
cheered	tʃiəd	tʃiəd
cheering	'tʃiəriŋ	'tʃiəriŋ
<b>cheerful</b>	'tʃiəfʊl	'tʃiəfʊl
<b>cheerfully</b>	'tʃiəfəli, 'tʃiəfʊli	'tʃiəfəli, 'tʃiəfʊli
<b>cheese</b>	tʃiːz	
<b>chemical</b>	'kæmɪkəl	
chemicals	'kæmɪkəlz	
<b>chemist</b>	'kæmɪst	
chemists	'kæmɪsts	
<b>chemistry</b>	'kæmɪstri	
<b>cheque</b>	tʃek	
cheques	tʃeks	
<b>cherry</b>	'tʃeri	
cherries	'tʃerɪz	
<b>chess</b>	tʃes	
<b>chest</b>	tʃest	
chests	tʃests	
<b>chestnut</b>	'tʃesnʌt	
chestnuts	'tʃesnʌts	
<b>chew</b>	tʃuː	
chews	tʃuːz	
chewed	tʃuːd	
chewing	'tʃuːɪŋ	
<b>Chicago</b>	ʃɪ'kɑːɡou	ʃɪ'kɑːɡo
<b>chicken</b>	'tʃɪkɪn	
chickens	'tʃɪkɪnz	
<b>chief</b>	tʃiːf	
chiefs	tʃiːfs	
<b>chiefly</b>	'tʃiːfli	
<b>child</b>	tʃaɪld	
children	'tʃɪldrən	
	'tʃʊldrən	
<b>childhood</b>	'tʃaɪldhʊd	
<b>childish</b>	'tʃaɪldɪʃ	
<b>childishly</b>	'tʃaɪldɪʃli	
<b>childishness</b>	'tʃaɪldɪʃnəs	
<b>Chile</b>	'tʃɪli	
<b>Chilian</b>	'tʃɪliən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Chilians	'tʃɪliənz	
<b>chilly</b>	'tʃɪlɪ	
chillier	'tʃɪliə(r)	'tʃɪliə
chilliest	'tʃɪlɪst	
<b>chimney</b>	'tʃɪmni	
chimneys	'tʃɪmnɪz	
<b>chin</b>	tʃɪn	
chins	tʃɪnz	
<b>china</b>	'tʃaɪnə	
<b>China</b>		
<b>Chinese</b>	'tʃaɪ'niːz	
<b>chip</b>	tʃɪp	
chips	tʃɪps	
chipped	tʃɪpt	
chipping	'tʃɪpɪŋ	
<b>chisel</b>	'tʃɪzl	
chisels	'tʃɪzlz	
<b>chivalrous</b>	'ʃɪvəlɹəs, 'tʃɪvəlɹəs	
<b>chivalry</b>	'ʃɪvəlɹɪ, 'tʃɪvəlɹɪ	
<b>chocolate</b>	'tʃɒkəlɪt	'tʃakələt
chocolates	'tʃɒkəlɪts	'tʃakələts
<b>choice</b>	tʃɔɪs	
<b>choke</b>	tʃouk	
chokes	tʃouks	
choked	tʃoukt	
choking	'tʃoukɪŋ	
<b>cholera</b>	'kɒləɹə	'kælərə
<b>choose</b>	tʃuːz	
chooses	'tʃuːzɪz	
chose	tʃouz	
chosen	tʃouzn	
choosing	'tʃuːzɪŋ	
<b>chop</b>	tʃɒp	tʃap
chops	tʃɒps	tʃaps
chopped	tʃɒpt	tʃapt
chopping	'tʃɒpɪŋ	'tʃapɪŋ
<b>chopper</b>	'tʃɒpə(r)	'tʃapə
choppers	'tʃɒpəz	'tʃapəz
<b>chop-stick</b>	'tʃɒpstɪk	'tʃəpstɪk
chop-sticks	'tʃɒpstɪks	'tʃəpstɪks
<b>chord</b>	kɔːd	kɔəd
chords	kɔːdz	kɔədz
<b>chorus</b>	'kɔːrəs	
choruses	'kɔːrəsɪz	
<b>CHOSE</b> <i>from</i> choose	tʃouz	
<b>Christian</b>	'krɪstʃən	
Christians	'krɪstʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Christianity</b>	kristi'æniti	
<b>Christmas</b>	'krisməs	
<b>chronic</b>	'kronik	'kranik
<b>church</b>	tʃə'tʃ	'tʃə'tʃ
churches	'tʃə'tʃɪz	'tʃə'tʃɪz
<b>cider</b>	'saɪdə(r)	'saɪdə
<b>cigar</b>	sɪ'gɑ:(r)	sɪ'gɑə
cigars	sɪ'gɑ:z	sɪ'gɑəz
<b>cigarette</b>	sɪgə'ret	
cigarettes	sɪgə'rets	
<b>cinder</b>	'sɪndə(r)	'sɪndə
cinders	'sɪndəz	'sɪndəz
<b>cinema</b>	'sɪnɪmə	
cinemas	'sɪnɪməz	
<b>cinematograph</b>	sɪnɪ'mætəgrɑ:f	sɪnɪ'mætəgrɑ:f
	sɪnɪ'mætəgræf	
cinematographs	sɪnɪ'mætəgrɑ:fs	sɪnɪ'mætəgrɑ:fs
	sɪnɪ'mætəgræfs	
<b>circle</b>	'sə:k	'səək
circles	'sə:k z	'səək z
<b>circuit</b>	'sə:kɪt	'səəkɪt
circuits	'sə:kɪts	'səəkɪts
<b>circular</b>	'sə:kjʊlə(r)	'səəkjʊlə
circulars	'sə:kjʊləz	'səəkjʊləz
<b>circulation</b>	sə'kju'leɪʃən	sə'kju'leɪʃən
circulations	sə'kju'leɪʃənz	sə'kju'leɪʃənz
<b>circumference</b>	sə'kɑmfərəns	sə'kɑmfərəns
circumferences	sə'kɑmfərənsɪz	sə'kɑmfərənsɪz
<b>circumstance</b>	'sə:kənstəns	'səəkənstəns
circumstances	'sə:kənstənsɪz	'səəkənstənsɪz
<b>citizen</b>	'sɪtɪzən	
citizens	'sɪtɪznz	
<b>city</b>	'sɪti	
cities	'sɪtɪz	
<b>civil</b>	'sɪvɪl	
<b>civilly</b>	'sɪvɪli	
<b>civilian</b>	sɪ'vɪljən	
civilians	sɪ'vɪljənz	
<b>civilization</b>	sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən	
	sɪvɪlɪ'zeɪʃən	
civilizations	sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃənz	
	sɪvɪlɪ'zeɪʃənz	
<b>civilize</b>	'sɪvɪlaɪz	
civilizes	'sɪvɪlaɪzɪz	
civilized	'sɪvɪlaɪzd	
civilizing	'sɪvɪlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>claim</b>	kleɪm	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
claims	kleimz	
claimed	kleimd	
claiming	'kleimɪŋ	
<b>clap</b>	klæp	
claps	klæps	
clapped	klæpt	
clapping	'klæpɪŋ	
<b>clarify</b>	'klærɪfaɪ	
clarifies	'klærɪfaɪz	
clarified	'klærɪfaɪd	
clarifying	'klærɪfaɪɪŋ	
<b>class</b>	klɑ:s	klɑ:'s, klæs
classes	'klɑ:'sɪz	'klɑ:'sɪz, klæsɪz
<b>classic</b>	'klæsɪk	
classics	'klæsɪks	
<b>classical</b>	'klæsɪkəl	
<b>classification</b>	klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
classifications	klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>classify</b>	'klæsɪfaɪ	
classifies	'klæsɪfaɪz	
classified	'klæsɪfaɪd	
classifying	'klæsɪfaɪɪŋ	
<b>clause</b>	klɔ:z	
clauses	'klɔ:zɪz	
<b>clay</b>	kleɪ	
<b>clean</b>	kli:n	
cleaner	'kli:nə(r)	'kli:nə
cleanest	'kli:nɪst	
cleans	kli:nz	
cleaned	kli:nd	
cleaning	'kli:nɪŋ	
<b>clear</b>	klɪə(r)	klɪə
clearer	'klɪərə(r)	'klɪ:rə
clearest	'klɪərɪst	'klɪ:rɪst
<b>clearly</b>	'kliəli	'kliəli
<b>clergyman</b>	'kle:ʤumən	'kleəʤumən
clergymen	'kle:ʤumən	'kleəʤumən
<b>clerk</b>	klɑ:k	klæk
clerks	klɑ:ks	klæks
<b>clever</b>	'klevə(r)	'klevə
cleverer	'klevərə(r)	'klevərə
cleverest	'klevərɪst	
<b>cleverly</b>	'klevəli	'klevəli
<b>cleverness</b>	'klevənɪs	'klevənɪs
<b>cliff</b>	klɪf	
cliffs	klɪfs	
<b>climate</b>	'klaɪmɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
climates	'klaɪmɪts	
<b>climb</b>	klaɪm	
climbs	klaɪmz	
climbed	klaɪmd	
climbing	'klaɪmɪŋ	
<b>cling</b>	klɪŋ	
clings	klɪŋz	
clung	klɒŋ	
clinging	'klɪŋɪŋ	
<b>cloak</b>	kləʊk	
cloaks	kləʊks	
<b>cloak-room</b>	'kləʊkrʊm	
	'kləʊkrʊm	
cloak-rooms	'kləʊkrʊmz	
	'kləʊkrʊmz	
<b>clock</b>	klɒk	klak
clocks	klɒks	klaks
<b>close, noun</b>	kləʊz	
<b>close, adj.</b>	kləʊs	
closer	'kləʊsə(r)	'kləʊsə
closest	'kləʊsɪst	
<b>close, verb.</b>	kləʊz	
closes	'kləʊzɪz	
closed	kləʊzd	
closing	'kləʊzɪŋ	
<b>closely</b>	'kləʊslɪ	
<b>cloth</b>	klɒθ, klɒθ	
cloths	klɒθz, klɒðz, klɒθs, klɒθs	
<b>clothes</b>	kləʊz, kləʊðz	
<b>cloud</b>	klaʊd	
clouds	klaʊdz	
<b>cloudy</b>	'klaʊdɪ	
<b>club</b>	klʌb	
clubs	klʌbz	
<b>clumsy</b>	'klʌmzi	
clumsier	'klʌmziə(r)	'klʌmziə
clumsiest	'klʌmzɪst	
<b>clumsily</b>	'klʌmzɪli	
CLUNG from cling	klɒŋ	
<b>coach</b>	kəʊtʃ	
coaches	'kəʊtʃɪz	
<b>coal</b>	kəʊl	
coals	kəʊlz	
<b>coarse</b>	kɔ:s, kɔəs	kɔəs
coarser	'kɔ:sə(r), 'kɔ:əsə(r)	'kɔ:əsə
coarsest	'kɔ:sɪst, 'kɔ:əsɪst	'kɔ:əsɪst



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>coarsely</b>	'kɔːslɪ, 'kɒsəlɪ	'koəslɪ
<b>coast</b>	koust	
coasts	kousts	
<b>coat</b>	kout	
coats	kouts	
<b>cock</b>	kɒk	kak
cocks	kɒks	kaks
<b>cocoa</b>	'kɒkɒu	
<b>coco(a)nut</b>	'kɒkənʌt	
coco(a)nuts	'kɒkənʌts	
<b>code</b>	koud	
codes	koudz	
<b>coerce</b>	kou'ɜːs	kou'æəs
coerces	kou'ɜːsɪz	kou'æəsɪz
coerced	kou'ɜːst	kou'æəst
coercing	kou'ɜːsɪŋ	kou'æəsɪŋ
<b>coffee</b>	'kɒfi	
<b>coffin</b>	'kɒfɪn	'kafɪn
coffins	'kɒfɪnz	'kafɪnz
<b>coil</b>	kɔɪl	
coils	kɔɪlz	
coiled	kɔɪld	
coiling	'kɔɪlɪŋ	
<b>coincide</b>	kɒɪn'saɪd	
coincides	kɒɪn'saɪdz	
coincided	kɒɪn'saɪdɪd	
coinciding	kɒɪn'saɪdɪŋ	
<b>coincidence</b>	kou'ɪnsɪdəns	
coincidences	kou'ɪnsɪdənsɪz	
<b>coin</b>	kɔɪn	
coins	kɔɪnz	
<b>cold</b>	kould	
colder	'kouldə(r)	'kouldə
coldest	'kouldɪst	
colds	kouldz	
<b>coldly</b>	'kouldli	
<b>coldness</b>	'kouldnɪs	
<b>collaborate</b>	kə'læbəreɪt	
collaborates	kə'læbəreɪts	
collaborated	kə'læbəreɪtɪd	
collaborating	kə'læbəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>collaborator</b>	kə'læbəreɪtə(r)	kə'læbəreɪtə
collaborators	kə'læbəreɪtəz	kə'læbəreɪtəz
<b>collaboration</b>	kələbə'reɪʃən	
<b>collapse</b>	kə'læps	
collapses	kə'læpsɪz	
collapsed	kə'læpst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
collapsing	kə'ləpsɪŋ	
<b>collar</b>	'kɒlə(r)	'kələ
collars	'kɒləz	'kələz
<b>colleague</b>	'kɒlɪg	'kəlɪg
colleagues	'kɒlɪgz	'kəlɪgz
<b>collect</b>	kə'lekt	
collects	kə'lektɪs	
collected	kə'lektɪd	
collecting	kə'lektɪŋ	
<b>collector</b>	kə'lektə(r)	kə'lektə
collectors	kə'lektəz	kə'lektəz
<b>collection</b>	kə'leɪʃən	
collections	kə'leɪʃənz	
<b>collective</b>	kə'lektɪv	
<b>collectively</b>	kə'lektɪvli	
<b>college</b>	'kɒlɪdʒ	'kəlɪdʒ
colleges	'kɒlɪdʒɪz	'kəlɪdʒɪz
<b>collide</b>	kə'laɪd	
collides	kə'laɪdz	
collided	kə'laɪdɪd	
colliding	kə'laɪdɪŋ	
<b>collision</b>	kə'liʒən	
collisions	kə'liʒənz	
<b>colloquial</b>	kə'loukwɪəl	
<b>colloquially</b>	kə'loukwɪəli	
<b>colloquialism</b>	kə'loukwɪəlɪzəm	
colloquialisms	kə'loukwɪəlɪzəmz	
<b>Colombia</b>	kə'lambɪə	
<b>Colombian</b>	kə'lambɪən	
Colombians	kə'lambɪənz	
<b>colon</b>	'kəʊlən	
colons	'kəʊlənz	
<b>colonel</b>	'kə:nl̩	'kæən]
colonels	'kə:nl̩z	'kæən]z
<b>colonial</b>	kə'lounjəl	
colonials	kə'lounjəlz	
<b>colonist</b>	'kɒlənɪst	'kələnɪst
colonists	'kɒlənɪsts	'kələnɪsts
<b>colonization</b>	kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən	kələnaɪ'zeɪʃən
<b>colonize</b>	'kɒlənaɪz	'kələnaɪz
colonizes	'kɒlənaɪzɪz	'kələnaɪzɪz
colonized	'kɒlənaɪzd	'kələnaɪzd
colonizing	'kɒlənaɪzɪŋ	'kələnaɪzɪŋ
<b>colony</b>	'kɒləni	
colonies	'kɒlənɪz	
<b>color</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>colour</b>	'kələ(r)	'kələ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
colors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
colours	'kʌləz	'kʌləz
colored ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
coloured	'kʌləd	'kʌləd
coloring ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
colouring	'kʌləɪŋ	
<b>column</b>	'kɒləm	
columns	'kɒləmz	
<b>comb</b>	kəʊm	
combs	kəʊmz	
combed	kəʊmd	
combing	'kəʊmɪŋ	
<b>combination</b>	kəm'bɪneɪʃən	kəm'bɪneɪʃən
combinations	kəm'bɪneɪʃənz	kəm'bɪneɪʃənz
<b>combine</b>	kəm'baɪn	
combines	kəm'baɪnz	
combined	kəm'baɪnd	
combining	kəm'baɪnɪŋ	
<b>combustion</b>	kəm'bastʃən	
<b>come</b>	kʌm	
comes	kʌmz	
came	keɪm	
coming	'kʌmɪŋ	
<b>comedian</b>	kə'mɪ'dʒən	
	kə'mɪ'diən	
comedians	kə'mɪ'dʒənz	
	kə'mɪ'diənz	
<b>comedy</b>	'kɒmɪdi	'kʌmɪdi
comedies	'kɒmɪdɪz	'kʌmɪdɪz
<b>comet</b>	'kɒmɪt	
comets	'kɒmɪts	
<b>comfort</b>	'kʌmfət	'kʌmfət
comforts	'kʌmfəts	'kʌmfəts
comforted	'kʌmfətɪd	'kʌmfətɪd
comforting	'kʌmfətɪŋ	'kʌmfətɪŋ
<b>comfortable</b>	'kʌmfətəbəl	'kʌmfətəbəl
<b>comfortably</b>	'kʌmfətəblɪ	'kʌmfətəblɪ
<b>comic</b>	'kɒmɪk	'kʌmɪk
<b>comical</b>	'kɒmɪkəl	'kʌmɪkəl
<b>comma</b>	'kɒmə	'kʌmə
commas	'kɒməz	'kʌməz
<b>command</b>	kə'mɑːnd	kə'mɑːnd
commands	kə'mɑːndz	kə'mɑːndz
commanded	kə'mɑːndɪd	kə'mɑːndɪd
commanding	kə'mɑːndɪŋ	kə'mɑːndɪŋ
<b>commander</b>	kə'mɑːndə(r)	kə'mɑːndə
commanders	kə'mɑːndəz	kə'mɑːndəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>commandment</b>	kə'mɑːndmənt	kə'mɑːndmənt
commandments	kə'mɑːndmənts	kə'mɑːndmənts
<b>commemorate</b>	kə'meməreɪt	
commemorates	kə'meməreɪts	
commemorated	kə'meməreɪtɪd	
commemorating	kə'meməreɪtɪŋ	
<b>commemoration</b>	kəmemə'reɪʃən	
commemorations	kəmemə'reɪʃənz	
<b>commence</b>	kə'mens	
commences	kə'mensɪz	
commenced	kə'menst	
commencing	kə'mensɪŋ	
<b>comment</b>	'kɒmənt	'kament
comments	'kɒmənts	'kaments
commented	'kɒməntɪd	'kamentɪd
commenting	'kɒməntɪŋ	'kamentɪŋ
<b>commerce</b>	'kɒməs, 'kɒməs	'kaməs, 'kaməs
<b>commercial</b>	kə'mæʃəl	kə'mæʃəl
<b>commercially</b>	kə'mæʃəli	kə'mæʃəli
<b>commission</b>	kə'mɪʃən	
commissions	kə'mɪʃənz	
<b>commit</b>	kə'mɪt	
commits	kə'mɪts	
committed	kə'mɪtɪd	
committing	kə'mɪtɪŋ	
<b>committee</b>	kə'mɪtɪ	
committees	kə'mɪtɪz	
<b>common</b>	'kɒmən	'kamən
commoner	'kɒmənə(r)	'kamənə
commonest	'kɒmənɪst	'kamənɪst
<b>commonly</b>	'kɒmənli	'kamənli
<b>common-sense</b>	'kɒmən'sens	'kamən'sens
<b>commotion</b>	kə'mʊʃən	
<b>communicate</b>	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪt	kə'mjuːnɪket
communicates	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪts	kə'mjuːnɪkets
communicated	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪtɪd	kə'mjuːnɪketɪd
communicating	kə'mjuːnɪkeɪtɪŋ	kə'mjuːnɪketɪŋ
<b>communication</b>	kəmjuːnɪ'keɪʃən	
communications	kəmjuːnɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>communism</b>	'kɒmjʊnɪzɪzəm	'kamjʊnɪzɪzəm
<b>communist</b>	'kɒmjʊnɪst	'kamjʊnɪst
communists	'kɒmjʊnɪsts	'kamjʊnɪsts
<b>community</b>	kə'mjuːnɪtɪ	
communities	kə'mjuːnɪtɪz	
<b>compact, adj.</b>	kəm'pækt	
<b>companion</b>	kəm'pænjən	
companions	kəm'pænjənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>company</b>	'kʌmpəni	
companies	'kʌmpənɪz	
<b>comparable</b>	'kɒmpərəbəl	'kʌmpərəbəl
<b>comparably</b>	'kɒmpərəbəlɪ	'kʌmpərəbəlɪ
<b>comparative</b>	kəm'pærətɪv	
comparatives	kəm'pærətɪvz	
<b>comparatively</b>	kəm'pærətɪvli	
<b>compare</b>	kəm'peə(r)	kəm'peə
compares	kəm'peəz	kəm'peəz
compared	kəm'peəd	kəm'peəd
comparing	kəni'peərɪŋ	kəm'pe'ruŋ
<b>comparison</b>	kəm'pærɪsən	
	kəm'pærɪzən	
comparisons	kəm'pærɪsənz	
	kəm'pærɪzənz	
<b>compartment</b>	kəm'pɑːtmənt	kəm'pætmənt
compartments	kəm'pɑːtmənts	kəm'pætmənts
<b>compass</b>	'kʌmpəs	
compasses	'kʌmpəsɪz	
<b>compatible</b>	kəm'pætɪbəl	
<b>compel</b>	kəm'pel	
compels	kəm'pelz	
compelled	kəm'peld	
compelling	kəm'pelɪŋ	
<b>compensate</b>	'kɒmpənsaɪt	'kʌmpənsaɪt
	'kɒmpensaɪt	
compensates	'kɒmpənsaɪts	'kʌmpənsaɪts
	'kɒmpensaɪts	
compensated	'kɒmpənsaɪtɪd	'kʌmpənsaɪtɪd
	'kɒmpensaɪtɪd	
compensating	'kɒmpənsaɪtɪŋ	'kʌmpənsaɪtɪŋ
	'kɒmpensaɪtɪŋ	
<b>compensation</b>	kɒmpən'seɪʃən	kʌmpən'seɪʃən
	kɒmpən'seɪʃən	
compensations	kɒmpən'seɪʃənz	kʌmpən'seɪʃənz
	kɒmpən'seɪʃənz	
<b>compete</b>	kəm'piːt	
competes	kəm'piːts	
competed	kəm'piːtɪd	
competing	kəm'piːtɪŋ	
<b>competence</b>	'kɒmpɪtəns	'kʌmpɪtəns
<b>competent</b>	'kɒmpɪtənt	'kʌmpɪtənt
<b>competition</b>	kɒmpi'tɪʃən	kʌmpi'tɪʃən
competitions	kɒmpi'tɪʃənz	kʌmpi'tɪʃənz
<b>competitive</b>	kəm'petɪtɪv	
<b>competitor</b>	kəm'petɪtə(r)	kəm'petɪtə
competitors	kəm'petɪtəz	kəm'petɪtəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>compile</b>	kəm'paɪl	
compiles	kəm'paɪlz	
compiled	kəm'paɪld	
compiling	kəm'paɪlɪŋ	
<b>compiler</b>	kəm'paɪlə(r)	kəm'paɪlə
compilers	kəm'paɪləz	kəm'paɪləz
<b>complain</b>	kəm'pleɪn	
complains	kəm'pleɪnz	
complained	kəm'pleɪnd	
complaining	kəm'pleɪnɪŋ	
<b>complaint</b>	kəm'pleɪnt	
complaints	kəm'pleɪnts	
<b>complement</b>	'kɒmplɪmənt	'kɑmplɪmənt
complements	'kɒmplɪmənts	'kɑmplɪmənts
<b>complete</b>	kəm'pli:t	
<b>complicate</b>	'kɒmplɪkeɪt	'kɑmplɪkeɪt
complicates	'kɒmplɪkeɪts	'kɑmplɪkeɪts
complicated	'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd	'kɑmplɪkeɪtɪd
complicating	'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪŋ	'kɑmplɪkeɪtɪŋ
<b>complication</b>	kɒmplɪ'keɪʃən	kɑmplɪ'keɪʃən
complications	kɒmplɪ'keɪʃənz	kɑmplɪ'keɪʃənz
<b>compliment, <i>noun</i></b>	'kɒmplɪmənt	'kɑmplɪmənt
compliments	'kɒmplɪmənts	'kɑmplɪmənts
<b>compliment, <i>verb</i></b>	'kɒmplɪmənt	'kɑmplɪmənt
compliments	'kɒmplɪmənts	'kɑmplɪmənts
complimented	'kɒmplɪməntɪd	'kɑmplɪməntɪd
complimenting	'kɒmplɪməntɪŋ	'kɑmplɪməntɪŋ
<b>complimentary</b>	kɒmplɪ'mentəri	'kɑmplɪmentəri
<b>comply</b>	kəm'plaɪ	
complies	kəm'plaɪz	
complied	kəm'plaɪd	
complying	kəm'plaɪɪŋ	
<b>compose</b>	kəm'pəʊz	
composes	kəm'pəʊzɪz	
composed	kəm'pəʊzd	
composing	kəm'pəʊzɪŋ	
<b>composer</b>	kəm'pəʊzə(r)	kəm'pəʊzə
composers	kəm'pəʊzəz	kəm'pəʊzəz
<b>composition</b>	kɒmpə'zɪʃən	kɑmpə'zɪʃən
compositions	kɒmpə'zɪʃənz	kɑmpə'zɪʃənz
<b>compound</b>	'kɒmpaʊnd	'kɑmpaʊnd
compounds	'kɒmpaʊndz	'kɑmpaʊndz
<b>compress</b>	kəm'pres	
compresses	kəm'presɪz	
compressed	kəm'prest	
compressing	kəm'presɪŋ	
<b>compromise</b>	'kɒmprəmaɪz	'kɑmprəmaɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
compromises	'kɒmpɹəmaɪz	'kɑmpɹəmaɪz
compromised	'kɒmpɹəmaɪzd	'kɑmpɹəmaɪzd
compromising	'kɒmpɹəmaɪzɪŋ	'kɑmpɹəmaɪzɪŋ
<b>compulsory</b>	kəm'pʌlsəri	
<b>concave</b>	'kɒn'keɪv	'kɑn'keɪv
<b>conceal</b>	kən'si:l	
conceals	kən'si:lz	
concealed	kən'si:ld	
concealing	kən'si:lɪŋ	
<b>concede</b>	kən'si:d	
concedes	kən'si:dz	
conceded	kən'si:ddɪd	
conceding	kən'si:diŋ	
<b>conceit</b>	kən'si:t	
<b>conceited</b>	kən'si:tɪd	
<b>conceivable</b>	kən'si:vəbl̩	
<b>conceivably</b>	kən'si:vəblɪ	
<b>conceive</b>	kən'si:v	
conceives	kən'si:vz	
conceived	kən'si:vd	
conceiving	kən'si:vɪŋ	
<b>concentration</b>	kɒnsən'treɪʃən	kɑnsən'treɪʃən
concentrations	kɒnsən'treɪʃən kɒnsən'treɪʃnz	kɑnsən'treɪʃənz
<b>concept</b>	'kɒnsept	'kɑnsept
concepts	'kɒnsepts	'kɑnsepts
<b>concern</b>	kən'sɛ:n	kən'sæn
concerns	kən'sɛ:nz	kən'sænz
concerned	kən'sɛ:nd	kəb'sænd
concerning	kən'sɛ:nɪŋ	kən'sænuŋ
<b>concert, <i>noun</i></b>	'kɒnsət	'kɑnsət
concerts	'kɒnsəts	'kɑnsəts
<b>conciliate</b>	kən'sɪliet	
conciliates	kən'sɪliets	
conciliated	kən'sɪlietɪd	
conciliating	kən'sɪlietiŋ	
<b>concise</b>	kən'saɪs	
<b>concisely</b>	kən'saɪslɪ	
<b>conciseness</b>	kən'saɪsnɪs	
<b>conclude</b>	kən'klu:d	
concludes	kən'klu:dz	
concluded	kən'klu:dɪd	
concluding	kən'klu:diŋ	
<b>conclusion</b>	kən'klu:ʒən	
conclusions	kən'klu:ʒənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>concrete</b>	'kɒŋkri:t, 'kɒŋkrit	'kankri:t
<b>concur</b>	kən'kə:	kən'kæ
concurr	kən'kæ:z	kən'kæz
concurred	kən'kæ:d	kən'kæd
concurring	kən'kæ:riŋ	
<b>condemn</b>	kən'dem	
condemns	kən'demz	
condemned	kən'demd	
condemning	kən'demuŋ	
<b>condemnation</b>	kɒndem'neɪʃən	kandem'neɪʃən
	kɒndem'neɪʃən	
condemnations	kɒndem'neɪʃənz	kandem'neɪʃənz
	kɒndem'neɪʃənz	
<b>condense</b>	kən'dens	
condenses	kən'densɪz	
condensed	kən'denst	
condensing	kən'densuŋ	
<b>condition</b>	kən'dɪʃən	
conditions	kən'dɪʃənz	
<b>conditional</b>	kən'dɪʃənəl	
<b>conditionally</b>	kən'dɪʃənəli	
<b>conduct, noun</b>	'kɒndəkt, 'kɒndəkt	'kandəkt, 'kandəkt
<b>conduct, verb</b>	kən'dəkt	
conducts	kən'dəktz	
conducted	kən'dəktɪd	
conducting	kən'dəktuŋ	
<b>conductor</b>	kən'dəktə(r)	kən'dəktə
conductors	kən'dəktəz	kən'dəktəz
<b>cone</b>	kəʊn	
cones	kəʊnz	
<b>confectionery</b>	kən'fekʃənəri	kən'fekʃənəri
<b>confederation</b>	kən'fedə'reɪʃən	
confederations	kən'fedə'reɪʃənz	
<b>confer</b>	kən'fə:(r)	kən'fæ
confers	kən'fə:z	kən'fæz
conferred	kən'fə:d	kən'fæd
conferring	kən'fə:riŋ	
<b>conference</b>	'kɒnfərəns	'kanfərəns
conferences	'kɒnfərənsɪz	'kanfərənsɪz
<b>confess</b>	kən'fes	
confesses	kən'fesɪz	
confessed	kən'fest	
confessing	kən'fesuŋ	
<b>confession</b>	kən'feɪʃən	
confessions	kən'feɪʃənz	
<b>confide</b>	kən'faɪd	
confides	kən'faɪdz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
confided	kən'faɪdɪd	
confiding	kən'faɪdɪŋ	
<b>confidence</b>	'kɒnfɪdəns	'kanfɪdəns
<b>confident</b>	'kɒnfɪdənt	'kanfɪdənt
<b>confidently</b>	'kɒnfɪdəntli	'kanfɪdəntli
<b>confidential</b>	kənfi'denʃəl	kanfi'denʃəl
<b>confidentially</b>	kənfi'denʃəli	kanfi'denʃəli
<b>confine</b>	kən'faɪn	
confines	kən'faɪnz	
confined	kən'faɪnd	
confining	kən'faɪnɪŋ	
<b>confirm</b>	kən'fə:m	kən'fæm
confirms	kən'fə:mz	kən'fæmz
confirmed	kən'fə:md	kən'fæmd
confirming	kən'fə:mɪŋ	
<b>confirmation</b>	kən'fə:meɪʃən	kanfə'meɪʃən
confirmations	kən'fə:meɪʃənz	kanfə'meɪʃənz
<b>confiscate</b>	'kɒnfɪskeɪt	'kanfɪskeɪt
confiscates	'kɒnfɪskeɪts	'kanfɪskeɪts
confiscated	'kɒnfɪskeɪtɪd	'kanfɪskeɪtɪd
confiscating	'kɒnfɪskeɪtɪŋ	'kanfɪskeɪtɪŋ
<b>confiscation</b>	kən'fɪskeɪʃən	kanfɪs'keɪʃən
<b>conflict, noun</b>	'kɒnflɪkt	'kanflɪkt
conflicts	'kɒnflɪkts	'kanflɪkts
<b>conflict, verb</b>	kən'flɪkt	
conflicts	kən'flɪkts	
conflicted	kən'flɪktɪd	
conflicting	kən'flɪktɪŋ	
<b>conform</b>	kən'fɔ:m	kən'fəəm
conforms	kən'fɔ:mz	kən'fəəmz
conformed	kən'fɔ:md	kən'fəəmd
conforming	kən'fɔ:mɪŋ	kən'fəəmɪŋ
<b>conformity</b>	kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ	kən'fəəmɪtɪ
<b>confront</b>	kən'frʌnt	
confronts	kən'frʌnts	
confronted	kən'frʌntɪd	
confronting	kən'frʌntɪŋ	
<b>confuse</b>	kən'fju:z	
confuses	kən'fju:zɪz	
confused	kən'fju:zd	
confusing	kən'fju:zɪŋ	
<b>confusion</b>	kən'fju:ʒən	
confusions	kən'fju:ʒənz	
<b>congestion</b>	kən'kɒnstʃən	
<b>Congo</b>	'kɒŋɡəʊ	
<b>congratulate</b>	kən'grætʃuleɪt	
congratulates	kən'grætʃuleɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
congratulated	kən'grætjuleɪtɪd	
congratulating	kən'grætjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>congratulation</b>	kəŋgrætju'leɪʃən	
congratulations	kəŋgrætju'leɪʃənz	
<b>congregation</b>	kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃən	kəŋgrɪ'geɪʃən
congregations	kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃənz	kəŋgrɪ'geɪʃənz
<b>congregational</b>	kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃənəl	kəŋgrɪ'geɪʃənəl
<b>congress</b>	'kɒŋɡres	'kəŋɡrɪs
congresses	'kɒŋɡresɪz	'kəŋɡrɪsɪz
<b>conical</b>	'kɒnɪkəl	'kənɪkəl
<b>conjecture</b>	kən'dʒektʃə(r)	kən'dʒektʃə
conjectures	kən'dʒektʃəz	kən'dʒektʃəz
conjectured	kən'dʒektʃəd	kən'dʒektʃəd
conjecturing	kən'dʒektʃərɪŋ	
<b>conjoint</b>	'kɒndʒɔɪnt, kən'dʒɔɪnt	'kəndʒɔɪnt
<b>jointly</b>	'kɒndʒɔɪntli	'kəndʒɔɪntli
	kən'dʒɔɪntli	
<b>conjugal</b>	'kɒndʒʊɡəl	'kəndʒʊɡəl
<b>conjugate</b>	'kɒndʒʊɡeɪt	'kəndʒʊɡeɪt
conjugates	'kɒndʒʊɡeɪts	'kəndʒʊɡeɪts
conjugated	'kɒndʒʊɡeɪtɪd	'kəndʒʊɡeɪtɪd
conjugating	'kɒndʒʊɡeɪtɪŋ	'kəndʒʊɡeɪtɪŋ
<b>conjugation</b>	kɒndʒu'geɪʃən	kəndʒu'geɪʃən
conjugations	kɒndʒu'geɪʃənz	kəndʒu'geɪʃənz
<b>conjunction</b>	kən'dʒʌŋkʃən	
conjunctions	kən'dʒʌŋkʃənz	
<b>conjunctive</b>	kən'dʒʌŋktɪv	
<b>conjunctively</b>	kən'dʒʌŋktɪvli	
<b>conjure</b>	'kʌndʒə(r)	'kʌndʒə, 'kəndʒə
conjures	'kʌndʒəz	'kʌndʒəz, 'kəndʒəz
conjured	'kʌndʒəd	'kʌndʒəd, 'kəndʒəd
conjuring	'kʌndʒərɪŋ	'kəndʒərɪŋ
<b>conjuror</b>	'kʌndʒərə(r)	'kʌndʒərə
conjurers	'kʌndʒərəz	'kəndʒərəz
<b>connect</b>	kə'nekt	
connects	kə'nektɪs	
connected	kə'nektɪd	
connecting	kə'nektɪŋ	
<b>connectedly</b>	kə'nektɪdli	
<b>connection</b>	kə'nekʃən	
connections	kə'nekʃənz	
<b>connective</b>	kə'nektɪv	
<b>connexion</b>	kə'nekʃən	
connexions	kə'nekʃənz	
<b>connivance</b>	kə'naɪvəns	
<b>connive</b>	kə'naɪv	
connives	kə'naɪvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
connived	kə'naɪvd	
conniving	kə'naɪvɪŋ	
<b>connotation</b>	kənəu'teɪʃən	kanəu'teɪʃən
connotations	kənəu'teɪʃənz	kanəu'teɪʃənz
<b>conquer</b>	'kɒŋkə(r)	'kæŋkə
conquers	'kɒŋkəz	'kæŋkəz
conquered	'kɒŋkəd	'kæŋkəd
conquering	'kɒŋkərɪŋ	'kæŋkərɪŋ
<b>conqueror</b>	'kɒŋkərə(r)	'kæŋkərə
conquerors	'kɒŋkərəz	'kæŋkərəz
<b>conquest</b>	'kɒŋkwɛst	'kæŋkwɛst
conquests	'kɒŋkwɛsts	'kæŋkwɛsts
<b>conscience</b>	'kɒnʃəns	'kanʃəns
consciences	'kɒnʃənsɪz	'kanʃənsɪz
<b>conscientious</b>	kənʃɪ'enʃəs	kanʃɪ'enʃəs
<b>conscientiously</b>	kənʃɪ'enʃəslɪ	kanʃɪ'enʃəslɪ
<b>conscientiousness</b>	kənʃɪ'enʃəsnɪs	kanʃɪ'enʃəsnɪs
<b>conscious</b>	'kɒnʃəs	'kanʃəs
<b>consciously</b>	'kɒnʃəslɪ	'kanʃəslɪ
<b>consciousness</b>	'kɒnʃəsnɪs	'kanʃəsnɪs
<b>conscript</b>	'kɒnskɹɪpt	'kanskɹɪpt
conscripts	'kɒnskɹɪpts	'kanskɹɪpts
<b>conscription</b>	kən'skɹɪpʃən	
<b>consecutive</b>	kən'sɛkjʊtɪv	
<b>consecutively</b>	kən'sɛkjʊtɪvli	
<b>consent</b>	kən'sɛnt	
consents	kən'sɛnts	
consented	kən'sɛntɪd	
consenting	kən'sɛntɪŋ	
<b>consequence</b>	'kɒnsɪkwəns	'kanskɪkwəns
consequences	'kɒnsɪkwənsɪz	'kanskɪkwənsɪz
<b>consequent</b>	'kɒnsɪkwənt	'kanskɪkwənt
<b>consequently</b>	'kɒnsɪkwəntli	'kanskɪkwəntli
<b>conservatism</b>	kən'sə'vetɪzɪzəm	kən'sə'vetɪzɪzəm
<b>conservative</b>	kən'sə'vetɪv	kən'sə'vetɪv
conservatives	kən'sə'vetɪvz	kən'sə'vetɪvz
<b>consider</b>	kən'sɪdə(r)	kən'sɪdə
considers	kən'sɪdəz	kən'sɪdəz
considered	kən'sɪdəd	kən'sɪdəd
considering	kən'sɪdərɪŋ	
<b>considerable</b>	kən'sɪdərəbl̩	
<b>considerably</b>	kən'sɪdərəblɪ	
<b>considerate</b>	kən'sɪdərɪt	
<b>considerately</b>	kən'sɪdərɪtlɪ	
<b>consideration</b>	kənsɪdə'reɪʃən	
considerations	kənsɪdə'reɪʃənz	
<b>consign</b>	kən'saɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
consigns	kən'sainz	
consigned	kən'saɪnd	
consigning	kən'saɪnɪŋ	
<b>consigner</b>	kən'saɪnə	
consigners	kən'saɪnəz	
<b>consignment</b>	kən'saɪnmənt	
consignments	kən'saɪnmənts	
<b>consist</b>	kən'sɪst	
consists	kən'sɪsts	
consisted	kən'sɪstɪd	
consisting	kən'sɪstɪŋ	
<b>consistency</b>	kən'sɪstənsɪ	
<b>consistent</b>	kən'sɪstənt	
<b>consistently</b>	kən'sɪstəntli	
<b>consolation</b>	kənsə'leɪʃən	kənsə'leɪʃən
consolations	kənsə'leɪʃənz	kənsə'leɪʃənz
<b>console</b>	kən'saʊl	
consoles	kən'saʊlz	
consoled	kən'saʊld	
consoling	kən'saʊlɪŋ	
<b>consonant</b>	'kɒnsənənt	'kənsənənt
consonants	'kɒnsənənts	'kənsənənts
<b>conspicuous</b>	kən'spɪkjʊəs	
<b>conspicuously</b>	kən'spɪkjʊəslɪ	
<b>conspiracy</b>	kən'spɪrəsi	
conspiracies	kən'spɪrəsɪz	
<b>conspirator</b>	kən'spɪrətə(r)	kən'spɪrətə
conspirators	kən'spɪrətəz	kən'spɪrətəz
<b>conspire</b>	kən'spaɪə(r)	kən'spaɪə
conspires	kən'spaɪəz	kən'spaɪəz
conspired	kən'spaɪəd	kən'spaɪəd
conspiring	kən'spaɪərɪŋ	kən'spaɪərɪŋ
<b>constable</b>	'kɒnstəbəl	
constables	'kɒnstəbəlz	
<b>constancy</b>	'kɒnstənsɪ	'kənstənsɪ
<b>constant</b>	'kɒnstənt	'kənstənt
<b>Constantinople</b>	kɒn'stæntɪ'naʊpl	
<b>constantly</b>	'kɒnstəntli	'kənstəntli
<b>consternation</b>	kɒnstə'neɪʃən	kɒnstə'neɪʃən
<b>constitute</b>	'kɒnstɪtjut	'kənstɪtjut
constitutes	'kɒnstɪtjʊts	'kənstɪtjʊts
constituted	'kɒnstɪtjutɪd	'kənstɪtjutɪd
constituting	'kɒnstɪtjutɪŋ	'kənstɪtjutɪŋ
<b>constitution</b>	kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən	kənstɪ'tju:ʃən
constitutions	kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃənz	kənstɪ'tju:ʃənz
<b>constitutional</b>	kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃənəl	kənstɪ'tju:ʃənəl
<b>constitutionally</b>	kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃənəli	kənstɪ'tju:ʃənəli

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>construct</b>	kən'strakt	
constructs	kən'strakts	
constructed	kən'straktɪd	
constructing	kən'straktɪŋ	
<b>constructor</b>	kən'straktə(r)	kən'straktə
constructors	kən'straktəz	kən'straktəz
<b>construction</b>	kən'strækʃən	
constructions	kən'strækʃənz	
<b>constructive</b>	kən'straktɪv	
<b>constructively</b>	kən'straktɪvli	
<b>consul</b>	'kɒnsəl	'kənsəl
consuls	'kɒnsəlz	'kənsəlz
<b>consular</b>	'kɒnsjələ(r)	'kənsulə
<b>consulate</b>	'kɒnsjʊlɪt	'kənsulɪt
consulates	'kɒnsjʊlɪts	'kənsulɪts
<b>consult</b>	kən'salt	
consults	kən'salts	
consulted	kən'saltɪd	
consulting	kən'saltɪŋ	
<b>consultation</b>	kɒnsəl'teɪʃən	kənsəl'teɪʃən
consultations	kɒnsəl'teɪʃənz	kənsəl'teɪʃənz
<b>consume</b>	kən'sju:m	
consumes	kən'sju:mz	
consumed	kən'sju:md	
consuming	kən'sju:mɪŋ	
<b>consumer</b>	kən'sju:mə(r)	kən'sju:mə
consumers	kən'sju:məz	kən'sju:məz
<b>consumption</b>	kən'sʌmpʃən	
<b>contact</b>	'kɒntækt	'kəntækt
contacts	'kɒntæktz	'kəntæktz
<b>contagion</b>	kən'teɪdʒən	
<b>contagious</b>	kən'teɪdʒəs	
<b>contain</b>	kən'teɪn	
contains	kən'teɪnz	
contained	kən'teɪnd	
containing	kən'teɪnɪŋ	
<b>contaminate</b>	kən'tæmɪneɪt	
contaminates	kən'tæmɪneɪts	
contaminated	kən'tæmɪneɪtɪd	
contaminating	kən'tæmɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>contamination</b>	kəntæmɪ'neɪʃən	
<b>contemplate</b>	'kɒntempleɪt	'kəntempleɪt
	'kɒntempleɪt	
contemplates	'kɒntempleɪts	'kəntempleɪts
	'kɒntempleɪts	
contemplated	'kɒntempleɪtɪd	'kəntempleɪtɪd
	'kɒntempleɪtɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
contemplating	'kɒntempleɪtɪŋ 'kɒntəmpleɪtɪŋ	'kantempleɪtɪŋ
contemplation	kɒntəm'pleɪʃən kɒntəm'pleɪʃən	kantəm'pleɪʃən
contemporary	kən'tempərəri	kən'tempərəri
contemporaries	kən'tempərəriz	kən'tempərəriz
contempt	kən'tempt	
contemptible	kən'temptəbl̩	
contemptibly	kən'temptəblɪ	
contemptuous	kən'temptjuəs	
contemptuously	kən'temptjuəsli	
contend	kən'tend	
contends	kən'tendz	
contended	kən'tendɪd	
contending	kən'tendɪŋ	
content, <i>noun</i>	'kɒntent	'kantent
contents	'kɒntents	'kantents
content, <i>verb, adj.</i>	kən'tent	
contents	kən'tents	
contented	kən'tentɪd	
contenting	kən'tentɪŋ	
contentment	kən'tentmənt	
contention	kən'tenʃən	
contentions	kən'tenʃənz	
contentious	kən'tenʃəs	
contest, <i>noun</i>	'kɒntest	'kantest
contests	'kɒntests	'kantests
contest, <i>verb</i>	kən'test	
contests	kən'tests	
contested	kən'testɪd	
contesting	kən'testɪŋ	
context	'kɒntekst	'kantekest
contexts	'kɒnteksts	'kantekests
continent	'kɒntɪnənt	'kantɪnənt
continents	'kɒntɪnənts	'kantɪnənts
continental	kɒntɪ'nentl̩	kantɪ'nentl̩
contingent	kən'tɪndʒənt	
contingents	kən'tɪndʒənts	
continual	kən'tɪnjuəl	
continually	kən'tɪnjuəli	
continuation	kəntɪnju'eɪʃən	
continuations	kəntɪnju'eɪʃənz	
continue	kən'tɪnju	
continues	kən'tɪnjuz	
continued	kən'tɪnjuɪd	
continuing	kən'tɪnjuɪŋ	
continuity	kɒntɪ'nju:ɪti	kantɪ'nju:ɪti

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>continuous</b>	kən'tɪnjuəs	
<b>continuously</b>	kən'tɪnjuəslɪ	
<b>contortion</b>	kən'tɔːʃən	kən'tɔːʃən
contortions	kən'tɔːʃənz	kən'tɔːʃənz
<b>contract, noun</b>	'kɒntrækt	'kəntrækt
contracts	'kɒntræktz	'kəntræktz
<b>contract, verb</b>	kən'trækt	
contracts	kən'træktz	
contracted	kən'træktɪd	
contracting	kən'træktɪŋ	
<b>contraction</b>	kən'trækʃən	
contractions	kən'trækʃənz	
<b>contractor</b>	kən'træktə(r)	kən'træktə
contractors	kən'træktəz	kən'træktəz
<b>contradict</b>	kɒntrə'dɪkt	kəntrə'dɪkt
contradicts	kɒntrə'dɪkts	kəntrə'dɪkts
contradicted	kɒntrə'dɪktɪd	kəntrə'dɪktɪd
contradicting	kɒntrə'dɪktɪŋ	kəntrə'dɪktɪŋ
<b>contradiction</b>	kɒntrə'dɪkʃən	kəntrə'dɪkʃən
contradictions	kɒntrə'dɪkʃənz	kəntrə'dɪkʃənz
<b>contradictory</b>	kɒntrə'dɪktəri	kəntrə'dɪktəri
<b>contrarily</b>	'kɒntrərɪli	'kəntrərɪli
<b>contrary</b>	'kɒntrəri	'kəntrəri
contraries	'kɒntrərɪz	'kəntrərɪz
<b>contrast, noun</b>	'kɒntrast, 'kɒntræst	'kəntrast
contrasts	'kɒntrasts	'kəntrasts
	'kɒntræsts	
<b>contrast, verb</b>	kən'trɑːst	'kən'trɑːst
	kən'træst	
contrasts	kən'trɑːsts,	kən'trɑːsts
	kən'træsts	
contrasted	kən'trɑːstɪd	kən'trɑːstɪd
	kən'træstɪd	
contrasting	kən'trɑːstɪŋ	kən'trɑːstɪŋ
	kən'træstɪŋ	
<b>contribute</b>	kən'trɪbjʊt	
contributes	kən'trɪbjʊts	
contributed	kən'trɪbjʊtɪd	
contributing	kən'trɪbjʊtɪŋ	
<b>contribution</b>	kɒntri'bjuːʃən	kəntri'bjuːʃən
contributions	kɒntri'bjuːʃənz	kəntri'bjuːʃənz
<b>contributor</b>	kən'trɪbjʊtə(r)	kən'trɪbjʊtə
contributors	kən'trɪbjʊtəz	kən'trɪbjʊtəz
<b>contrivance</b>	kən'traɪvəns	
contrivances	kən'traɪvənsɪz	
<b>contrive</b>	kən'traɪv	
contrives	kən'traɪvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
contrived	kən'traɪvd	
contriving	kən'traɪvɪŋ	
<b>control</b>	kən'troul	
controls	kən'troulz	
controlled	kən'trould	
controlling	kən'troulɪŋ	
<b>controller</b>	kən'troulə(r)	kən'troulə
controllers	kən'trouləz	kən'trouləz
<b>controversial</b>	kən'trə'vɜːʃəl	kən'trə'vɜːʃəl
<b>controversy</b>	'kɒntrəvɜːsi	'kəntrəvɜːsi
controversies	'kɒntrəvɜːsɪz	'kəntrəvɜːsɪz
<b>conundrum</b>	kə'nandrəm	
conundrums	kə'nandrəmz	
<b>convalescence</b>	kən'və'lesns	kən'və'lesns
<b>convalescent</b>	kən'və'lesnt	kən'və'lesnt
<b>convenience</b>	kən'vɪnjəns	
conveniences	kən'vɪnjənsɪz	
<b>convenient</b>	kən'vɪnjənt	
<b>conveniently</b>	kən'vɪnjəntli	
<b>convent</b>	'kɒnvənt, 'kɒnvent	'kənvent
convents	'kɒnvənts	'kənvents
	'kɒnvents	
<b>convention</b>	kən'venʃən	
conventions	kən'venʃənz	
<b>conventional</b>	kən'venʃənəl	
<b>conventionally</b>	kən'venʃənəli	
<b>converge</b>	kən'vɜːdʒ	kən'vɜːdʒ
converges	kən'vɜːdʒɪz	kən'vɜːdʒɪz
converged	kən'vɜːdʒd	kən'vɜːdʒd
converging	kən'vɜːdʒɪŋ	kən'vɜːdʒɪŋ
<b>conversation</b>	kən'vɜːseɪʃən	kən'vɜːseɪʃən
conversations	kən'vɜːseɪʃənz	kən'vɜːseɪʃənz
<b>conversational</b>	kən'vɜːseɪʃənəl	
<b>conversationally</b>	kən'vɜːseɪʃənəli	
<b>converse, noun</b>	'kɒnvəs	'kən'vɜːs
<b>converse, verb</b>	kən'vɜːs	kən'vɜːs
converses	kən'vɜːsɪz	kən'vɜːsɪz
conversed	kən'vɜːst	kən'vɜːst
conversing	kən'vɜːsɪŋ	kən'vɜːsɪŋ
<b>conversion</b>	kən'vɜːʃən	kən'vɜːʃən
conversions	kən'vɜːʃənz	kən'vɜːʃənz
<b>convert, noun</b>	'kɒnvət	'kən'vɜːt
converts	'kɒnvəts	'kən'vɜːts
<b>convert, verb</b>	kən'vɜːt	kən'vɜːt
converts	kən'vɜːts	kən'vɜːts
converted	kən'vɜːtɪd	kən'vɜːtɪd
converting	kən'vɜːtɪŋ	kən'vɜːtɪŋ



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>convex</b>	'kɒn'veks	'kan'veks
<b>convey</b>	kən'vei	
conveys	kən'veiz	
conveyed	kən'veid	
conveying	kən'veɪŋ	
<b>conveyance</b>	kən'veɪəns	
conveyances	kən'veɪənsɪz	
<b>convict, noun</b>	'kɒnvɪkt	'kanvɪkt
convicts	'kɒnvɪkts	'kanvɪkts
<b>convict, verb</b>	kən'vɪkt	
convicts	kən'vɪkts	
convicted	kən'vɪktɪd	
convicting	kən'vɪktɪŋ	
<b>conviction</b>	kən'vɪkʃən	
convictions	kən'vɪkʃənz	
<b>convince</b>	kən'vɪns	
convinces	kən'vɪnsɪz	
convinced	kən'vɪnst	
convincing	kən'vɪnsɪŋ	
<b>convivial</b>	kən'vɪvɪəl	
<b>convulsion</b>	kən'vʌlʃən	
convulsions	kən'vʌlʃənz	
<b>cook</b>	kʊk	
cooks	kʊks	
cooked	kʊkt	
cooking	'kʊkɪŋ	
<b>cookery</b>	'kʊkəri	
<b>cool</b>	ku:l	
cooler	'ku:lə(r)	'ku:lə
coolest	'ku:lɪst	
<b>coolly</b>	'ku:lɪ	
<b>coolness</b>	'ku:lɪnəs	ku:lɪnəs
<b>co-operate</b>	kou'ɒpəreɪt	kou'apəreɪt
co-operates	kou'ɒpəreɪts	kou'apəreɪts
co-operated	kou'ɒpəreɪtɪd	kou'apəreɪtɪd
co-operating	kou'ɒpəreɪtɪŋ	kou'apəreɪtɪŋ
<b>co-operator</b>	kou'ɒpəreɪtə(r)	kou'apəreɪtə
co-operators	kou'ɒpəreɪtəz	kou'apəreɪtəz
<b>co-operation</b>	kou'ɒpə'reɪʃən	kou'apə'reɪʃən
<b>co-ordinate</b>	kou'ɔ:dɪneɪt	kou'ædɪneɪt
co-ordinates	kou'ɔ:dɪneɪts	kou'ædɪneɪts
co-ordinated	kou'ɔ:dɪneɪtɪd	kou'ædɪneɪtɪd
co-ordinating	kou'ɔ:dɪneɪtɪŋ	kou'ædɪneɪtɪŋ
<b>Copenhagen</b>	'koupen'heɪɡən	
<b>copper</b>	'kɒpə(r)	'kəpə
<b>copy</b>	'kɒpi	'kəpi
copies	'kɒpɪz	'kəpɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
copied	'kɒpɪd	'kɑpɪd
copying	'kɒpuŋ	'kɑpuŋ
copyright	'kɒpuraɪt	'kɑpuraɪt
coral	'kɒrəl	
cord	kə'd	kəəd
cords	kə'dz	kəədz
cordial	'kɔ:dʒəl, 'kɔ:diəl	'kɔədʒəl, 'kɔædiəl
cordially	'kɔ:dʒəli, 'kɔ:diəli	'kɔædiəli
core	kə(r), kɔə(r)	kəə
cores	kə'z, kɔəz	kəəz
cork	kɔ:k	kɔək
corks	kɔ:ks	kɔəks
cork-screw	'kɔ:kskruː	'kɔəkskruː
cork-screws	'kɔ:kskruːz	'kɔəkskruːz
corn	kɔ:n	kɔən
corns	kɔ:nz	kɔənz
corner	'kɔ:nə(r)	'kɔənə
corners	'kɔ:nəz	'kɔənəz
corollary	kə'rɒləri	'kɒrələri
corollaries	kə'rɒlərɪz	'kɒrələrɪz
coronation	kɒrə'neɪʃən	
coronations	kɒrə'neɪʃənz	
corporal	'kɔ:pərəl	'kɔəpərəl
corporals	'kɔ:pərəlz	'kɔəpərəlz
corporation	kɔ:pə'reɪʃən	kɔəpə'reɪʃən
corporations	kɔ:pə'reɪʃənz	kɔəpə'reɪʃənz
corps, <i>sing.</i>	kɔə, kɔː	kəə
corps, <i>plu.</i>	kɔəz, kɔːz	kəəz
corpse	kɔ:ps	kɔəps
corpses	'kɔ:psɪz	'kɔəpsɪz
correct	kə'rekt	
corrects	kə'rekts	
corrected	kə'rektɪd	
correcting	kə'rektɪŋ	
correction	kə'rekʃən	
corrections	kə'rekʃənz	
correctly	kə'rektli	
correctness	kə'rektnɪs	
corrector	kə'rektə(r)	kə'rektə
correctors	kə'rektəz	kə'rektəz
corrective	kə'rektɪv	
correlate	'kɒrɪleɪt	
correlates	'kɒrɪleɪts	
correlated	'kɒrɪleɪtɪd	
correlating	'kɒrɪleɪtɪŋ	
correlation	kɒrɪ'leɪʃən	
correlations	kɒrɪ'leɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>correspond</b>	kɒrɪs'pɒnd	kɒrɪs'pænd
corresponds	kɒrɪs'pɒndz	kærɪs'pændz
corresponded	kɒrɪs'pɒndɪd	kɒrɪs'pændɪd
corresponding	kɒrɪs'pɒndɪŋ	kɒrɪs'pændɪŋ
<b>correspondence</b>	kɒrɪs'pɒndəns	kɒrɪs'pændəns
<b>correspondingly</b>	kɒrɪs'pɒndɪŋli	kɒrɪs'pændɪŋli
<b>corridor</b>	'kɒrɪdɔ:(r)	'kɒrɪdʒə, kɒrɪdə
corridors	'kɒrɪdɔ:z	'kɒrɪdʒəz, kɒrɪdəz
<b>corroborate</b>	kə'rɒbəreɪt	kə'ræbəreɪt
corroborates	kə'rɒbəreɪts	kə'ræbəreɪts
corroborated	kə'rɒbəreɪtɪd	kə'ræbəreɪtɪd
corroborating	kə'rɒbəreɪtɪŋ	kə'ræbəreɪtɪŋ
<b>corroboration</b>	kɒrɒbə'reɪʃən	kærəbə'reɪʃən
<b>corrupt</b>	kə'rʌpt	
corrupts	kə'rʌpts	
corrupted	kə'rʌptɪd	
corrupting	kə'rʌptɪŋ	
<b>corruption</b>	kə'rʌpʃən	
<b>corruptly</b>	kə'rʌptli	
<b>corset</b>	'kɔ:sɪt	'kɔ:əsɪt
corsets	'kɔ:sɪts	'kɔ:əsɪts
<b>cosmopolitan</b>	kɒsmə'pɒlɪtən	kæzmə'pælɪtən
<b>cost</b>	kɒst, kɒst	
costs	kɒsts, kɒsts	
costing	'kɒstɪŋ, 'kɒstɪŋ	
<b>costly</b>	'kɒstli, 'kɒstli	
<b>costume</b>	'kɒstjum	'kæstjum
costumes	'kɒstjumz	'kæstjumz
<b>cosy</b>	'kəʊzi	
cosier	'kəʊziə(r)	'kəʊziə
cosiest	'kəʊzɪst	
<b>cosily</b>	'kəʊzɪli	
<b>cot</b>	kɒt	kat
cots	kɒts	kæts
<b>cottage</b>	'kɒtɪdʒ	'kæɪtɪdʒ
cottages	'kɒtɪdʒɪz	'kæɪtɪdʒɪz
<b>cotton</b>	'kɒtən	'kætn
<b>cough</b>	kɒf	
coughs	kɒfs	
coughed	kɒft	
coughing	'kɒfɪŋ	
COULD <i>from can</i>	kʊd s f, kəd w f.	
<b>council</b>	'kaʊnsɪ	
councils	'kaʊnsɪz	
<b>councillor</b>	'kaʊnsɪlə(r)	'kaʊnsɪlə
councillors	'kaʊnsɪləz	'kaʊnsɪləz
<b>counsel</b>	'kaʊnsɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
counsels	'kaʊnz z	
<b>counsellor</b>	'kaʊnsələ(r	'kaʊnsələ
counsellors	'kaʊnsələz	'kaʊnsələz
<b>count</b>	kaʊnt	
counts	kaʊnts	
counted	'kaʊntɪd	
counting	'kaʊntɪŋ	
<b>countenance</b>	'kaʊntɪnəns	
countenances	'kaʊntɪnənsɪz	
<b>counter</b>	'kaʊntə(r	'kaʊntə
counters	'kaʊntəz	'kaʊntəz
<b>counterbalance</b>	kaʊntə'bæləns	kaʊntə'bæləns
counterbalances	kaʊntə'bælənsɪz	kaʊntə'bælənsɪz
counterbalanced	kaʊntə'bælənst	kaʊntə'bælənst
counterbalancing	kaʊntə'bælənsɪŋ	kaʊntə'bælənsɪŋ
<b>countermand</b>	kaʊntə'ma'nd	kaʊntə'ma'nd
countermands	kaʊntə'ma'ndz	kaʊntə'ma'ndz
countermanded	kaʊntə'ma'ndɪd	kaʊntə'ma'ndɪd
countermanding	kaʊntə'ma'ndɪŋ	kaʊntə'ma'ndɪŋ
<b>countess</b>	'kaʊntɪs	
countesses	'kaʊntɪsɪz	
<b>countless</b>	'kaʊntlɪs	
<b>country</b>	'kʌntri	
countries	'kʌntrɪz	
<b>countryman</b>	'kʌntrɪmən	
countrymen	'kʌntrɪmən	
<b>couple</b>	'kʌpl	
couples	'kʌplz	
coupled	'kʌpld	
coupling	'kʌplɪŋ	
<b>courage</b>	'kʌrɪdʒ	'kæɪrɪdʒ
<b>courageous</b>	kə'reɪdʒəs	
<b>courageously</b>	kə'reɪdʒəslɪ	
<b>course</b>	kɔ's	koəs
courses	'kɔ'sɪz	'koəsɪz
<b>court</b>	kɔ:t, kʊət	koət
courts	kɔ:ts, kʊəts	koəts
<b>courteous</b>	'kə:tʃəs, 'kə:tɪəs	'kæətʃəs, 'kæətɪəs
<b>courteously</b>	'kə:tʃəslɪ, 'kə:tɪəslɪ	'kæətʃəslɪ, 'kæətɪəslɪ
<b>courtesy</b>	'kə:tɪsɪ	'kæətɪsɪ
courtesies	'kə:tɪsɪz	'kæətɪsɪz
<b>cousin</b>	'kʌzɪ	
cousins	'kʌzɪnz	
<b>cover</b>	'kʌvə(r	'kʌvə
covers	'kʌvəz	'kʌvəz
covered	'kʌvəd	'kʌvəd
covering	'kʌvərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>cow</b>	kau	
cows	kauz	
<b>coward</b>	'kauəd	'kauəd
cowards	'kauədz	'kauədz
<b>cowardice</b>	'kauədɪs	'kauədɪs
<b>cowardly</b>	'kauədli	'kauədli
<b>crab</b>	kræb	
crabs	kræbz	
<b>crack</b>	kræk	
cracks	kræks	
cracked	krækt	
cracking	'krækɪŋ	
<b>cradle</b>	'kreɪdl̩	
cradles	'kreɪdl̩z	
<b>craft</b>	kraʼft	kraʼft, kræft
crafts	kraʼfts	kraʼfts, kræfts
<b>craftily</b>	'kraʼftli	'kraʼftli, kræftli
<b>crafty</b>	'kraʼfti	'kraʼfti, kræfti
<b>cram</b>	kræm	
crams	kræmz	
crammed	kræmd	
cramming	'kræmɪŋ	
<b>cramp</b>	kræmp	
<b>crane</b>	kreɪn	
cranes	kreɪnz	
<b>crank</b>	kræŋk	
cranks	kræŋks	
<b>crash</b>	kræʃ	
crashes	'kræʃɪz	
crashed	'kræʃt	
crashing	'kræʃɪŋ	
<b>crater</b>	'kreɪtə(r)	'kreɪtə
craters	, 'kreɪtəz	'kreɪtəz
<b>crave</b>	kreɪv	
craves	kreɪvz	
craved	kreɪvd	
<b>craving</b>	'kreɪvɪŋ	
cravings	'kreɪvɪŋz	
<b>crawl</b>	kroʼl	
crawls	kroʼlz	
crawled	kroʼld	
crawling	'kroʼlɪŋ	
<b>crazy</b>	'kreɪzɪ	
crazier	'kreɪzɪə(r)	'kreɪzɪə
craziest	'kreɪzɪst	
<b>cream</b>	kriːm	
<b>crease</b>	kriːs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
creases	'kri:si:z	
<b>create</b>	kri:'eit	
creates	kri:'eits	
created	kri:'eitɪd	
creating	kri:'eitɪŋ	
<b>creation</b>	kri:'eɪʃən	
creations	kri:'eɪʃənz	
<b>creative</b>	kri:'eɪtɪv	
<b>creator</b>	kri:'eitə(r)	kri:'eitə
creators	kri:'eitəz	kri:'eitəz
<b>creature</b>	'kri:tʃə(r)	'kri:tʃə
creatures	'kri:tʃəz	'kri:tʃəz
<b>credential</b>	kri:'denʃəl	
credentials	kri:'denʃəlz	
<b>credible</b>	'kredɪbl	
<b>credibly</b>	'kredɪblɪ	
<b>credit</b>	'kredit	
credits	'kredɪts	
credited	'kredɪtɪd	
crediting	'kredɪtɪŋ	
<b>creditable</b>	'kredɪtəbl	
<b>creditably</b>	'kredɪtəblɪ	
<b>creditor</b>	'kredɪtə(r)	'kredɪtə
creditors	'kredɪtəz	'kredɪtəz
<b>credulity</b>	kri:'dju:lɪtɪ	
<b>credulous</b>	'kredʒuləs	
<b>creed</b>	kri:d	
creeds	kri:dz	
<b>creep</b>	kri:p	
creeps	kri:ps	
crept	krept	
creeping	'kri:pɪŋ	
<b>creeper</b>	'kri:pə(r)	'kri:pə
creepers	'kri:pəz	'kri:pəz
<b>cremate</b>	kri:'meɪt	
cremates	kri:'meɪts	
cremated	kri:'meɪtɪd	
cremating	kri:'meɪtɪŋ	
<b>cremation</b>	kri:'meɪʃən	
CREPT <i>from</i> creep	krept	
<b>crescent</b>	'kresnt, 'kreznt	
crescents	'kresnts, 'kreznts	
<b>crest</b>	krest	
crests	krests	
<b>crew</b>	kru:	
crews	kru:z	
CREW <i>from</i> CROW	kru:	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>cricket</b>	'krɪkɪt	
<b>crime</b>	kraɪm	
crimes	kraɪmz	
<b>criminal</b>	'krɪmɪnəl	
criminals	'krɪmɪnəlz	
<b>crimson</b>	'krɪmzən	
<b>cripple</b>	'krɪpəl	
cripples	'krɪpəlz	
crippled	'krɪpəld	
crippling	'krɪplɪŋ, 'krɪpəlɪŋ	
<b>critic</b>	'krɪtɪk	
critics	'krɪtɪks	
<b>critical</b>	'krɪtɪkəl	
<b>critically</b>	'krɪtɪkəli	
<b>criticism</b>	'krɪtɪsɪzəm	
criticisms	'krɪtɪsɪzənz	
<b>criticize</b>	'krɪtɪsaɪz	
criticizes	'krɪtɪsaɪzɪz	
criticized	'krɪtɪsaɪzd	
criticizing	'krɪtɪsaɪzɪŋ	
<b>critique</b>	kri'tɪ:k	
critiques	kri'tɪ:ks	
<b>crockery</b>	'krɒkəri	'krækəri
<b>crocodile</b>	'krɒkədail	'krækədail
crocodiles	'krɒkədailz	'krækədailz
<b>crooked</b>	'krʊkɪd	
<b>crookedly</b>	'krʊkɪdli	
<b>crop</b>	krop	krap
crops	krops	krapz
cropped	kropt	krap
cropping	'kropɪŋ	'krapɪŋ
<b>cross</b>	kros, kros	kroʊs, kras
crosser	'krosə(r), 'krosə(r)	krosə, krosə
crosses	'krosɪst, 'krosɪst	
crossed	'krosɪz, 'krosɪz	
<b>crossing</b>	krost, krost	
crossings	'krosɪŋ, 'krosɪŋ	
<b>crossly</b>	'krosɪŋz, 'krosɪŋz	
<b>crossness</b>	'krosli, 'krosli	
<b>crouch</b>	'krosnis, 'krosnis	
crouches	kraʊtʃ	
crouched	'kraʊtʃɪz	
crouching	kraʊtʃt	
<b>crow</b>	'kraʊtʃɪŋ	
crows	krou	
crowed	krouz	
	kroud	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
crowing	'krouɪŋ	
<b>crowd</b>	kraʊd	
crowds	kraʊdz	
crowded	'kraʊdɪd	
crowding	'kraʊdɪŋ	
<b>crown</b>	kraʊn	
crowns	kraʊnz	
crowned	kraʊnd	
crowning	'kraʊnɪŋ	
<b>crude</b>	kruːd	
cruder	'kruːdə(r)	'kruːdə
crudest	'kruːdɪst	
<b>crudely</b>	'kruːdlɪ	
<b>crudeness</b>	'kruːdnɪs	
<b>cruel</b>	'kruəl, 'kruɪl	
crueller	'kruələ(r), 'kruɪlə(r)	'kruələ
cruellest	'kruəlɪst, 'kruɪlɪst	
<b>cruelly</b>	'kruəli, 'kruɪli	
<b>cruelness</b>	'kruəlɪnɪs, 'kruɪlnɪs	
<b>cruelty</b>	'kruəltɪ	
cruelties	'kruəltɪz	
<b>cruise</b>	kruːz	
cruises	'kruːzɪz	
cruised	kruːzd	
cruising	'kruːzɪŋ	
<b>crulser</b>	'kruːzə(r)	'kruːzə
cruisers	'kruːzəz	'kruːzəz
<b>crumb</b>	kɾʌm	
crumbs	kɾʌmz	
<b>crumble</b>	'kɾʌmbɪ	
crumbles	'kɾʌmbɪz	
crumbled	'kɾʌmbɪd	
crumbling	'kɾʌmbɪŋ	
<b>crumple</b>	'kɾʌmpɪ	
crumples	'kɾʌmpɪz	
crumpled	'kɾʌmpɪd	
crumpling	'kɾʌmpɪŋ	
<b>crush</b>	kɾʌʃ	
crushes	'kɾʌʃɪz	
crushed	kɾʌʃt	
crushing	'kɾʌʃɪŋ	
<b>crust</b>	kɾʌst	
crusts	kɾʌsts	
<b>cry</b>	krai	
cries	kraɪz	
cried	kraɪd	
crying	'kraɪɪŋ	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>crystal</b>	'krɪstl	
crystals	'krɪstlɪz	
<b>Cuba</b>	'kjuːbə	
<b>Cuban</b>	'kjuːbən	
Cubans	'kjuːbənz	
<b>cube</b>	kjuːb	
cubes	kjuːbz	
<b>cubic</b>	'kjuːbɪk	
<b>cuff</b>	kʌf	
cuffs	kʌfs	
<b>cultivate</b>	'kʌltɪveɪt	
cultivates	'kʌltɪveɪts	
cultivated	'kʌltɪveɪtɪd	
cultivating	'kʌltɪveɪtɪŋ	
<b>cultivation</b>	kʌltɪ'veɪʃən	
<b>culture</b>	'kʌltʃə(r)	'kʌltʃə
cultures	'kʌltʃəz	'kʌltʃəz
<b>cultured</b>	'kʌltʃəd	'kʌltʃəd
<b>cumbrous</b>	'kʌmbrəs	
<b>cunning</b>	'kʌnɪŋ	
<b>cunningly</b>	'kʌnɪŋli	
<b>cup</b>	kʌp	
cups	kʌps	
<b>cupboard</b>	'kʌbəd	'kʌbəd
cupboards	'kʌbədɪz	'kʌbədɪz
<b>cupful</b>	'kʌpful	
cupfuls	'kʌpfulz	
<b>curable</b>	'kjuərəbəl	'kjuːrəbəl
<b>curate</b>	'kjuərɪt	'kjuːrɪt
curates	'kjuərɪts	'kjuːrɪts
<b>cure</b>	kjuə(r)	kjuə
cures	kjuəz	kjuəz
cured	kjuəd	kjuəd
curing	'kjuəriŋ	'kjuːrɪŋ
<b>curio</b>	'kjuəriou	'kjuːriou
curios	'kjuəriouz	'kjuːriouz
<b>curiosity</b>	kjuəri'ɒsɪti	kjuːrɪ'æsɪti
curiosities	kjuəri'ɒsɪtɪz	kjuːrɪ'æsɪtɪz
<b>curious</b>	'kjuəriəs	kjuːrɪəs
<b>curiously</b>	'kjuəriəsli	kjuːrɪəsli
<b>curl</b>	kɜːl	kæəl
curls	kɜːlz	kæəlz
curled	kɜːld	kæəld
curling	'kɜːlɪŋ	'kæəlɪŋ
<b>currant</b>	'kʌrənt	'kærənt
currants	'kʌrənts	'kærənts
<b>current</b>	'kʌrənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
currents	'kʌrənts	
currently	'kʌrəntli	
curse	kə's	kəs
curses	'kə'sɪz	'kəsɪz
cursed	kə'st	kəst
cursing	'kə'sɪŋ	'kəsɪŋ
curse <i>d</i> , <i>adj.</i>	'kə'sɪd	'kəsɪd
curt	kə't	kæt
curter	'kə'tə(r)	'kætə
curtest	'kə'tɪst	'kætɪst
curtain	'kə'tɪ	'kætɪ
curtains	'kə'tɪnz	'kætɪnz
curtly	'kə'tli	'kætli
curve	kə'v	kəv
curves	kə'vz	kəvz
curved	kə'vd	kəvd
curving	'kə'vɪŋ	'kəvɪŋ
cushion	'kʊʃɪn	
cushions	'kʊʃɪnz	
custom	'kʌstəm	
customs	'kʌstəmz	
customer	'kʌstəmə(r)	'kʌstəmə
customers	'kʌstəməz	'kʌstəməz
custom-house	'kʌstəmhaʊs	
custom-houses	'kʌstəmhaʊzɪz	
cut	kʌt	
cuts	kʌts	
cutting	'kʌtɪŋ	
cutter	'kʌtə(r)	'kʌtə
cutters	'kʌtəz	'kʌtəz
cycle	'saɪkəl	
cycles	'saɪkəlz	
cycled	'saɪkəlɪd	
cycling	'saɪklɪŋ	
cyclist	'saɪklɪst	
cyclists	'saɪklɪsts	
cylinder	'sɪlɪndə(r)	'sɪlɪndə
cylinders	'sɪlɪndəz	'sɪlɪndəz
cynic	'sɪnɪk	
cynics	'sɪnɪks	
cynical	'sɪnɪkəl	
cynically	'sɪnɪkəli	

## D

## D

D's	dɪz	
<b>daily</b>	'deɪli	
<b>dainty</b>	'deɪntɪ	
dainties	'deɪntɪz	
daintier	'deɪntɪə(r)	'deɪntɪə
daintiest	'deɪntɪst	
<b>daintily</b>	'deɪntɪli	
<b>dairy</b>	'deəri	'deəri
dairies	'deəriːz	'deəriːz
<b>dam</b>	dæm	
dams	dæmz	
<b>damage</b>	'dæmɪdʒ	.
damages	'dæmɪdʒɪz	
damaged	'dæmɪdʒd	
damaging	'dæmɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>damp</b>	dæmp	
damper	'dæmpə(r)	'dæmpə
damppest	'dæmpɪst	
<b>dampness</b>	'dæmpnɪs	
<b>dance</b>	dɑːns	dɑːns
dances	'dɑːnsɪz	'dɑːnsɪz
danced	dɑːnst	dɑːnst
dancing	'dɑːnsɪŋ	'dɑːnsɪŋ
<b>dancer</b>	'dɑːnsə(r)	'dɑːnsə
dancers	'dɑːnsəz	'dɑːnsəz
<b>Dane</b>	deɪn	
Danes	deɪnz	
<b>danger</b>	'deɪndʒə(r)	'deɪndʒə
dangers	'deɪndʒəz	'deɪndʒəz
<b>dangerous</b>	'deɪndʒərəs	
<b>dangerously</b>	'deɪndʒərəʃli	
<b>Danish</b>	'deɪnɪʃ	
<b>dare</b>	dɛə(r)	dɛə
dares	dɛəz	dɛəz
dared	dɛəd	dɛəd
daring	'dɛərɪŋ	'dɛəriŋ
daren't	dɛənt	dɛənt
<b>daring, adj</b>	'dɛərɪŋ	'dɛəriŋ
<b>daringly</b>	'dɛərɪŋli	'dɛəriŋli
<b>dark</b>	dɑːk	dæək
darker	'dɑːkə(r)	'dæəkə
darkest	'dɑːkɪst	'dæəkɪst
<b>darkness</b>	'dɑːknɪs	'dæəkniːs
<b>darken</b>	'dɑːkən	'dæəkən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
darkens	'dɑ:kənz	'dækənz
darkened	'dɑ:kənd	dækənd
darkening	'dɑ:kənɪŋ	'dækənɪŋ
<b>darling</b>	'dɑ:lɪŋ	'dæɪlɪŋ
darlings	'dɑ:lɪnz	'dæɪlɪnz
<b>dart</b>	dɑ:t	dæɪt
darts	dɑ:ts	dæɪts
darted	'dɑ:tɪd	'dæɪtɪd
darting	'dɑ:tɪŋ	'dæɪtɪŋ
<b>dash</b>	dæʃ	
dashes	'dæʃɪz	
dashed	dæʃt	
dashing	'dæʃɪŋ	
<b>date</b>	deɪt	
dates	deɪts	
dated	'deɪtɪd	
dating	'deɪtɪŋ	
<b>daughter</b>	'dɔ:tə(r)	'dɔ:tə
daughters	'dɔ:təz	'dɔ:təz
<b>daughter-in-law</b>	'dɔ:tərɪnlə	
daughters-in-law	'dɔ:təzɪnlə	'dɔ:təzɪnlə
<b>dawn</b>	dɔ:n	
dawns	dɔ:nz	
dawned	dɔ:nd	
dawning	'dɔ:nɪŋ	
<b>day</b>	deɪ	
days	deɪz	
<b>daylight</b>	'deɪlaɪt	
<b>daytime</b>	'deɪtaɪm	
<b>dazzle</b>	'dæzəl	
dazzles	'dæzəlz	
dazzled	'dæzəlɪd	
dazzling	'dæzəlɪŋ	
<b>dead</b>	dɛd	
<b>deaden</b>	'dɛdən	
deadens	'dɛdənɪz	
deadened	'dɛdənɪd	
deadening	'dɛdənɪŋ	
<b>deadly</b>	'dɛdli	
<b>deaf</b>	def	
deafers	'defə(r)	'defə
deafest	'defɪst	
<b>deafness</b>	'defɪnəs	
<b>deafen</b>	'defɪn	
deafens	'defɪnɪz	
deafened	'defɪnɪd	
deafening	'defɪnɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>deal</b>	dɪl	
deals	dɪlz	
dealt	delt	
dealing	ˈdɪ.lɪŋ	
<b>dealer</b>	ˈdɪ.lə(r)	ˈdɪ.lə
dealers	ˈdɪ.ləz	ˈdɪ.ləz
<b>dealings</b>	ˈdɪ.lɪŋz	
<b>dear</b>	dɪə	dɪə
dearer	ˈdɪ.ərə(r)	ˈdɪ.rə
dearest	ˈdɪ.ərɪst	ˈdɪ.rɪst
<b>dearly</b>	ˈdɪ.əli	ˈdɪ.əli
<b>dearness</b>	ˈdɪ.ənɪs	ˈdɪ.ənɪs
<b>death</b>	dεθ	
deaths	dεθs	
<b>debate</b>	dɪˈbeɪt	
debates	dɪˈbeɪts	
debated	dɪˈbeɪtɪd	
debating	dɪˈbeɪtɪŋ	
<b>debt</b>	dεt	
debts	dεts	
<b>debtor</b>	ˈdεtə(r)	ˈdεtə
debtors	ˈdεtəz	ˈdεtəz
<b>decay</b>	dɪˈkeɪ	
decays	dɪˈkeɪz	
decayed	dɪˈkeɪd	
decaying	dɪˈkeɪŋ	
<b>deceased, adj</b>	dɪˈsiːst	
<b>deceit</b>	dɪˈsiːt	
<b>deceitful</b>	dɪˈsiːtful	
<b>deceive</b>	dɪˈsiːv	
deceives	dɪˈsiːvz	
deceived	dɪˈsiːvd	
deceiving	dɪˈsiːvɪŋ	
<b>December</b>	dɪˈsembə(r)	dɪˈsembə
<b>decent</b>	ˈdɪ.sənt	
<b>decently</b>	ˈdɪ.səntli	
<b>deception</b>	dɪˈsepʃən	
deceptions	dɪˈsepʃənz	
<b>deceptive</b>	dɪˈseptɪv	
<b>decide</b>	dɪˈsaɪd	
decides	dɪˈsaɪdz	
decided	dɪˈsaɪdɪd	
deciding	dɪˈsaɪdɪŋ	
<b>decidedly</b>	dɪˈsaɪdɪdli	
<b>decimal</b>	ˈdesɪməl	
decimals	ˈdesɪməlz	
<b>decipher</b>	dɪˈsaɪfə(r)	dɪˈsaɪfə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deciphers	dɪ'saɪfəz	dɪ'saɪfəz
deciphered	dɪ'saɪfəd	dɪ'saɪfəd
deciphering	dɪ'saɪfərɪŋ	
<b>decision</b>	dɪ'sɪʒən	
decisions	dɪ'sɪʒənz	
<b>decisive</b>	dɪ'saɪsɪv	
<b>decisively</b>	dɪ'saɪsɪvli	
<b>deck</b>	dɛk	
decks	dɛks	
<b>declaration</b>	dɛklə'reɪʃən	
declarations	dɛklə'reɪʃənz	
<b>declare</b>	dɪ'kleə	dɪ'kleə
declares	dɪ'kleəz	dɪ'kleəz
declared	dɪ'kleəd	dɪ'kleəd
declaring	dɪ'kleərɪŋ	dɪ'kleərɪŋ
<b>declension</b>	dɪ'klenʃən	
declensions	dɪ'klenʃənz	
<b>decline</b>	dɪ'klaɪn	
declines	dɪ'klaɪnz	
declined	dɪ'klaɪnd	
declining	dɪ'klaɪnɪŋ	
<b>decompose</b>	dɪ'kəm'pəʊz	
decomposes	dɪ'kəm'pəʊzɪz	
decomposed	dɪkəm'pəʊzd	
decomposing	dɪ'kəm'pəʊzɪŋ	
<b>decomposition</b>	dɪkɒmpə'zɪʃən	dɪkəmpə'zɪʃən
<b>decorate</b>	'dekəreɪt	
decorates	'dekəreɪts	
decorated	'dekəreɪtɪd	
decorating	'dekəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>decorator</b>	'dekəreɪtə(r)	'dekəreɪtə
decorators	'dekəreɪtəz	'dekəreɪtəz
<b>decoration</b>	dɛkə'reɪʃən	
decorations	dɛkə'reɪʃənz	
<b>decorative</b>	'dekərətɪv	'dekərətɪv
<b>decoratively</b>	'dekərətɪvli	'dekərətɪvli
<b>decrease, noun</b>	'di:kris, dɪ'kri:s	
<b>decrease, verb</b>	dɪ'kri:s, dɪ'kri:s	
decreases	dɪ'kri:sɪz, dɪ'kri:sɪz	
decreased	dɪ'kri:st, dɪ'kri:st	
decreasing	dɪ'kri:sɪŋ, dɪ'kri:sɪŋ	
<b>decreasingly</b>	dɪ'kri:sɪŋli, dɪ'kri:sɪŋli	
<b>decree</b>	dɪ'kri:	
decrees	dɪ'kri:z	
<b>dedicate</b>	'dɛdɪkeɪt	
dedicates	'dɛdɪkeɪts	
dedicated	'dɛdɪkeɪtɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dedicating	də'dɪkeɪtɪŋ	
<b>dedication</b>	də'dɪ'keɪʃən	
dedications	də'dɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>deduce</b>	dɪ'dʒuːs	
deduces	dɪ'dʒuːsɪz	
deduced	dɪ'dʒuːst	
deducing	dɪ'dʒuːsɪŋ	
<b>deduct</b>	dɪ'dʌkt	
deducts	dɪ'dʌkts	
deducted	dɪ'dʌktɪd	
deducting	dɪ'dʌktɪŋ	
<b>deduction</b>	dɪ'dʌkʃən	
deductions	dɪ'dʌkʃənz	
<b>deed</b>	dɪd	
deeds	dɪˈdɪz	
<b>deep</b>	dɪp	
deeper	dɪˈpə(r)	'dɪˈpə
deepest	dɪˈpiːst	
<b>deeply</b>	dɪˈpli	
<b>deepen</b>	dɪˈpən	
deepens	dɪˈpənz	
deepened	dɪˈpənd	
deepening	dɪˈpənɪŋ	
<b>deer</b>	dɪə(r)	dɪə
<b>default</b>	dɪˈfɔːlt, dɪˈfɒlt	
<b>defaulter</b>	dɪˈfɔːltə(r), dɪˈfɒltə(r)	dɪˈfɔːltə
defaulters	dɪˈfɔːltəz, dɪˈfɒltəz	dɪˈfɔːltəz
<b>defeat</b>	dɪˈfiːt	
defeats	dɪˈfiːts	
defeated	dɪˈfiːtɪd	
defeating	dɪˈfiːtɪŋ	
<b>defect</b>	dɪˈfekt, 'dɪˈfekt	
defects	dɪˈfekts, 'dɪˈfekts	
<b>defective</b>	dɪˈfektɪv	
<b>defectively</b>	dɪˈfektɪvli	
<b>defence</b>	dɪˈfens	
defences	dɪˈfensɪz	
<b>defenceless</b>	dɪˈfenslɪs	
<b>defend</b>	dɪˈfend	
defends	dɪˈfendz	
defended	dɪˈfendɪd	
defending	dɪˈfendɪŋ	
<b>defender</b>	dɪˈfendə(r)	dɪˈfendə
defenders	dɪˈfendəz	dɪˈfendəz
<b>defendant</b>	dɪˈfendənt	
defendants	dɪˈfendənts	
<b>defensive</b>	dɪˈfensɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>defer</b>	dɪ'fɜ:(r	dɪ'fəə
defers	dɪ'fɜ:z	dɪ'fəəz
deferred	dɪ'fɜ:d	dɪ'fəəd
deferring	dɪ'fɜ:rɪŋ	
<b>deference</b>	'defərəns	
<b>defiance</b>	dɪ'faɪəns	
<b>defiant</b>	dɪ'faɪənt	
<b>defiantly</b>	dɪ'faɪəntli	
<b>deficiency</b>	dɪ'fɪʃənsɪ	
deficiencies	dɪ'fɪʃənsɪz	
<b>deficient</b>	dɪ'fɪʃənt	
<b>deficit</b>	'defɪsɪt	
	'dɪ:fɪsɪt	
deficits	'defɪsɪts	
	'dɪ:fɪsɪts	
<b>define</b>	dɪ'faɪn	
defines	dɪ'faɪnz	
defined	dɪ'faɪnd	
defining	dɪ'faɪnɪŋ	
<b>definite</b>	'defɪnɪt	
<b>definitely</b>	'defɪnɪtli	
<b>definition</b>	defɪ'nɪʃən	
definitions	defɪ'nɪʃənz	
<b>deform</b>	dɪ'fɔ:m	dɪ'fəəm
deforms	dɪ'fɔ:mz	dɪ'fəəmz
deformed	dɪ'fɔ:md	dɪ'fəəmd
deforming	dɪ'fɔ:mɪŋ	dɪ'fəəmɪŋ
<b>deformity</b>	dɪ'fɔ:mɪtɪ	dɪ'fəəmɪtɪ
deformities	dɪ'fɔ:mɪtɪz	dɪ'fəəmɪtɪz
<b>defraud</b>	dɪ'frɔ:d	
defrauds	dɪ'frɔ:dz	
defrauded	dɪ'frɔ:dɪd	
defrauding	dɪ'frɔ:dɪŋ	
<b>defy</b>	dɪ'faɪ	
defies	dɪ'faɪz	
defied	dɪ'faɪd	
defying	dɪ'faɪɪŋ	
<b>degenerate, adj.</b>	dɪ'ʤenərɪt	
<b>degradation</b>	dɛgrə'deɪʃən	
<b>degrade</b>	dɪ'greɪd	
degrades	dɪ'greɪdz	
degraded	dɪ'greɪdɪd	
degrading	dɪ'greɪdɪŋ	
<b>degree</b>	dɪ'gri:	
degrees	dɪ'gri:z	
<b>deject</b>	dɪ'ʤekt	
dejects	dɪ'ʤekts	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dejected	dɪ'ʤektɪd	
dejecting	dɪ'ʤektɪŋ	
<b>dejection</b>	dɪ'ʤekʃən	
<b>delay</b>	dɪ'leɪ	
delays	dɪ'leɪz	
delayed	dɪ'leɪd	
delaying	dɪ'leɪŋ	
<b>delegate, noun</b>	'delɪɡɪt, 'delɪɡeɪt	
delegates	'delɪɡɪts, 'delɪɡeɪts	
<b>delegate, verb</b>	'delɪɡeɪt	
delegates	'delɪɡeɪts	
delegated	'delɪɡeɪtɪd	
delegating	'delɪɡeɪtɪŋ	
<b>delegation</b>	dɛlɪ'ɡeɪʃən	
delegations	dɛlɪ'ɡeɪʃənz	
<b>deliberate, adj.</b>	dɪ'libərəɪt	
<b>deliberately</b>	dɪ'libərəɪtlɪ	
<b>deliberate, verb</b>	dɪ'libərəɪt	
deliberates	dɪ'libərəɪts	
deliberated	dɪ'libərəɪtɪd	
deliberating	dɪ'libərəɪtɪŋ	
<b>deliberation</b>	dɪlɪbə'reɪʃən	
deliberations	dɪlɪbə'reɪʃənz	
<b>delicacy</b>	'delɪkəsi	
delicacies	'delɪkəsɪz	
<b>delicate</b>	'delɪkɪt	
<b>delicately</b>	'delɪkɪtlɪ	
<b>delicious</b>	dɪ'lɪʃəs	
<b>deliciously</b>	dɪ'lɪʃəslɪ	
<b>delight</b>	dɪ'laɪt	
delights	dɪ'laɪts	
delighted	dɪ'laɪtɪd	
delighting	dɪ'laɪtɪŋ	
<b>delightful</b>	dɪ'laɪtful	
<b>delightfully</b>	dɪ'laɪtfulɪ, dɪ'laɪtfulɪ	
<b>delirious</b>	dɪ'liəriəs	
<b>deliriously</b>	dɪ'liəriəslɪ	
<b>deliver</b>	dɪ'livə(r)	dɪ'livə
delivers	dɪ'livəz	dɪ'livəz
delivered	dɪ'livəd	dɪ'livəd
delivering	dɪ'livərɪŋ	
<b>deliverance</b>	dɪ'livərəns	
deliverances	dɪ'livərənsɪz	
<b>delivery</b>	dɪ'livəri	
deliveries	dɪ'livərɪz	
<b>delude</b>	dɪ'ljʊd	
deludes	dɪ'ljʊdɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deluded	dɪ'ljʊ'dɪd	
deluding	dɪ'ljʊ'dɪŋ	
<b>deluge</b>	'dɛljʊdʒ	
deluges	'dɛljʊdʒɪz	
<b>delusion</b>	dɪ'ljʊ'zən	
delusions	dɪ'ljʊ'zənɪz	
<b>demand</b>	dɪ'mɑːnd	dɪ'mɑːnd
demands	dɪ'mɑːndz	dɪ'mɑːndz
demanding	dɪ'mɑːndɪŋ	dɪ'mɑːndɪŋ
<b>democracy</b>	dɪ'mɒkrəsi	dɪ'mɑkrəsi
democracies	dɪ'mɒkrəsiːz	dɪ'mɑkrəsiːz
<b>democrat</b>	'dɛmækɹæt	
democrats	'dɛmækɹæts	
<b>democratic</b>	dɛmə'krætɪk	
<b>democratically</b>	dɛmə'krætɪkəlɪ	
<b>demolish</b>	dɪ'mɒlɪʃ	dɪ'məlɪʃ
demolishes	dɪ'mɒlɪʃɪz	dɪ'məlɪʃɪz
demolished	dɪ'mɒlɪʃt	dɪ'məlɪʃt
demolishing	dɪ'mɒlɪʃɪŋ	dɪ'məlɪʃɪŋ
<b>demonstrate</b>	'dɛmənstreɪt	
demonstrates	'dɛmənstreɪts	
demonstrated	'dɛmənstreɪtɪd	
demonstrating	'dɛmənstreɪtɪŋ	
<b>demonstration</b>	dɛmən'streɪʃən	
demonstrations	dɛmən'streɪʃənɪz	
<b>demonstrative</b>	dɪ'mɒnstrətɪv	dɪ'mənstrətɪv
<b>demoralize</b>	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪz	
demoralizes	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪzɪz	
demoralized	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪzd	
demoralizing	dɪ'mɒrəlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>den</b>	dɛn	
dens	dɛnz	
<b>denial</b>	dɪ'naɪəl	
denials	dɪ'naɪəlɪz	
<b>Denmark</b>	'dɛnmɑːk	'dɛnmæk
<b>dense</b>	dɛns	
denser	'dɛnsə(r)	'dɛnsə
densest	'dɛnsɪst	
<b>densely</b>	'dɛnsli	
<b>density</b>	'dɛnsɪtɪ	
<b>dentist</b>	'dɛntɪst	
dentists	'dɛntɪsts	
<b>deny</b>	dɪ'naɪ	
denies	dɪ'naɪz	
denied	dɪ'naɪd	
denying	dɪ'naɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>depart</b>	dɪ'pɑ:t	dɪ'pæst
departs	dɪ'pɑ:ts	dɪ'pæts
departed	dɪ'pɑ:tɪd	dɪ'pætɪd
departing	dɪ'pɑ:tɪŋ	dɪ'pæstɪŋ
<b>department</b>	dɪ'pɑ:tmənt	dɪpæstmənt
departments	dɪ'pɑ:tmənts	dɪ'pæstmənts
<b>departure</b>	dɪ'pɑ:tʃə(r)	dɪ'pæstʃə
departures	dɪ'pɑ:tʃəz	dɪ'pæstʃəz
<b>depend</b>	dɪ'pend	
depends	dɪ'pendz	
depended	dɪ'pendɪd	
depending	dɪ'pendɪŋ	
<b>dependant</b>	dɪ'pendənt	
dependants	dɪ'pendənts	
<b>deplorable</b>	dɪ'plɔ:rəbl̩	dɪ'plɔ:rəbl̩
<b>deplorably</b>	dɪ'plɔ:rəblɪ	dɪ'plɔ:rəblɪ
<b>deplore</b>	dɪ'plɔ:, dɪ'plə	dɪ'plə
deplores	dɪ'plɔ:z, dɪ'pləz	dɪ'pləz
deplored	dɪ'plɔ:d, dɪ'pləd	dɪ'pləd
deploring	dɪ'plɔ:rɪŋ, dɪ'pləərɪŋ	dɪ'plɔ:rɪŋ
<b>deport</b>	dɪ'pɔ:t	dɪ'pɔst
deports	dɪ'pɔ:ts	dɪ'pɔsts
deported	dɪ'pɔ:tɪd	dɪ'pɔstɪd
deporting	dɪ'pɔ:tɪŋ	dɪ'pɔstɪŋ
<b>deportation</b>	dɪpɔ'teɪʃən	dɪpɔs'teɪʃən
deportations	dɪpɔ'teɪʃənz	dɪpɔs'teɪʃənz
<b>deposit</b>	dɪ'pɔzɪt	dɪ'pazɪt
deposits	dɪ'pɔzɪts	dɪ'pazɪts
deposited	dɪ'pɔzɪtɪd	dɪ'pazɪtɪd
depositing	dɪ'pɔzɪtɪŋ	dɪ'pazɪtɪŋ
<b>depositor</b>	dɪ'pɔzɪtə(r)	dɪ'pazɪtə
depositors	dɪ'pɔzɪtəz	dɪ'pazɪtəz
<b>depot</b>	'depou, 'dɪ'pou	
depots	'depouz, 'dɪ'pouz	
<b>deprave</b>	dɪpreɪv	
depraves	dɪ'preɪvz	
depraved	dɪ'preɪvd	
depraving	dɪ'preɪvɪŋ	
<b>depravity</b>	dɪ'prævɪtɪ	
<b>depress</b>	dɪ'pres	
depresses	dɪ'presɪz	
depressed	dɪ'prest	
depressing	dɪ'presɪŋ	
<b>depression</b>	dɪ'presʃən	
depressions	dɪ'presʃənz	
<b>deprivation</b>	deprɪ'veɪʃən	
deprivations	deprɪ'veɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>deprive</b>	dɪ'praɪv	
deprives	dɪ'praɪvz	
deprived	dɪ'praɪvd	
depriving	dɪ'praɪvɪŋ	
<b>depth</b>	depθ	
depths	depθs	
<b>deputation</b>	depju'teɪʃən	
deputations	depju'teɪʃənz	
<b>depute</b>	dɪ'pjʊt	
deputes	dɪ'pjʊts	
deputed	dɪ'pjʊtɪd	
deputing	dɪ'pjʊtɪŋ	
<b>deputy</b>	'depjʊti	
deputies	'depjʊtɪz	
<b>derivation</b>	dɛrɪ'veɪʃən	
derivations	dɛrɪ'veɪʃənz	
<b>derivative</b>	dɪ'rɪvətɪv	
derivatives	dɪ'rɪvətɪvz	
<b>derive</b>	dɪ'raɪv	
derives	dɪ'raɪvz	
derived	dɪ'raɪvd	
deriving	dɪ'raɪvɪŋ	
<b>descend</b>	dɪ'send	
descends	dɪ'sendz	
descended	dɪ'sendɪd	
descending	dɪ'sendɪŋ	
<b>descendant</b>	dɪ'sendənt	
descendants	dɪ'sendənts	
<b>descent</b>	dɪ'sent	
descents	dɪ'sents	
<b>describe</b>	dɪs'kraɪb	
describes	dɪs'kraɪbz	
described	dɪs'kraɪbd	
describing	dɪs'kraɪbɪŋ	
<b>description</b>	dɪs'krɪpʃən	
descriptions	dɪs'krɪpʃənz	
<b>descriptive</b>	dɪs'krɪptɪv	
<b>desecrate</b>	'desɪkreɪt	
desecrates	'desɪkreɪts	
desecrated	'desɪkreɪtɪd	
desecrating	'desɪkreɪtɪŋ	
<b>desecration</b>	dɛsɪ'kreɪʃən	
desecrations	dɛsɪ'kreɪʃənz	
<b>desert, noun</b>	'dezət	'dezət
deserts	'dezəts	'dezəts
<b>desert, verb</b>	dɪ'zə't	dɪ'zəət
deserts	dɪ'zə:ts	dɪ'zəəts

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
deserted	dɪ'zɜ:tɪd	dɪ'zɜ:tɪd
deserting	dɪ'zɜ:tɪŋ	dɪ'sɜ:tɪŋ
<b>deserter</b>	dɪ'zɜ:tə(r)	dɪ'zɜ:tə
deserters	dɪ'zɜ:təz	dɪ'zɜ:təz
<b>desertion</b>	dɪ'zɜ:ʃən	dɪ'zɜ:ʃən
desertions	dɪ'zɜ:ʃənz	dɪ'zɜ:ʃənz
<b>deserve</b>	dɪ'zɜ:v	dɪ'zɜ:v
deserves	dɪ'zɜ:vz	dɪ'zɜ:vz
deserved	dɪ'zɜ:vɪd	dɪ'zɜ:vɪd
deserving	dɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ	dɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ
<b>deservedly</b>	dɪ'zɜ:vɪdlɪ	dɪ'zɜ:vɪdlɪ
<b>design</b>	dɪ'zaɪn	
designs	dɪ'zaɪnz	
designed	dɪ'zaɪnd	
designing	dɪ'zaɪnɪŋ	
<b>designer</b>	dɪ'zaɪnə(r)	dɪ'zaɪnə
designers	dɪ'zaɪnəz	dɪ'zaɪnəz
<b>designate</b>	'deɪzɪneɪt	
designates	'deɪzɪneɪts	
designated	'deɪzɪneɪtɪd	
designating	'deɪzɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>designation</b>	deɪzɪ'neɪʃən	
designations	deɪzɪ'neɪʃənz	
<b>desirability</b>	dɪzəɪərə'bɪlətɪ	dɪzəɪərə'bɪlətɪ
<b>desirable</b>	dɪ'zaɪərəbəl	dɪ'zaɪərəbəl
<b>desirably</b>	dɪ'zaɪərəbəlɪ	dɪ'zaɪərəbəlɪ
<b>desire</b>	dɪ'zaɪə(r)	dɪ'zaɪə
desires	dɪ'zaɪəz	dɪ'zaɪəz
desired	dɪ'zaɪəd	dɪ'zaɪəd
desiring	dɪ'zaɪərɪŋ	dɪ'zaɪərɪŋ
<b>desirous</b>	dɪ'zaɪərəs	dɪ'zaɪərəs
<b>desk</b>	desk	
desks	desks	
<b>desolate</b>	'desələt	
<b>despair</b>	dɪs'peɪ(r)	dɪs'peɪ
despairs	dɪs'peɪz	dɪs'peɪz
despaired	dɪs'peɪd	dɪs'peɪd
despairing	dɪs'peɪrɪŋ	dɪs'peɪrɪŋ
<b>despatch</b>	dɪs'pætʃ	
despatches	dɪs'pætʃɪz	
despatched	dɪs'pætʃt	
despatching	dɪs'pætʃɪŋ	
<b>desperate</b>	'despərɪt	
<b>desperately</b>	'despərɪtlɪ	
<b>desperation</b>	despə'reɪʃən	
<b>despise</b>	dɪs'paɪz	
despises	dɪs'paɪzɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
despised	dɪs'paɪzd	
despising	dɪs'paɪzɪŋ	
<b>despite</b>	dɪs'paɪt	
<b>dessert</b>	dɪ'zɜ:t	dɪ'zɜ:t
<b>destination</b>	destɪ'neɪʃən	
destinations	destɪ'neɪʃənz	
<b>destiny</b>	'destɪni	
destinies	'destɪnɪz	
<b>destitute</b>	'destɪtʃut	
<b>destitution</b>	destɪ'tʃu:ʃən	
<b>destroy</b>	dɪs'trɔɪ	
destroys	dɪs'trɔɪz	
destroyed	dɪs'trɔɪd	
destroying	dɪs'trɔɪɪŋ	
<b>destroyer</b>	dɪs'trɔɪə(r)	dɪs'trɔɪə
destroyers	dɪs'trɔɪəz	dɪs'trɔɪəz
<b>destructible</b>	dɪs'trʌktəbəl	
<b>destruction</b>	dɪs'trʌkʃən	
<b>destructive</b>	dɪs'trʌktɪv	
<b>destructively</b>	dɪs'trʌktɪvli	
<b>destructiveness</b>	dɪs'trʌktɪvnɪs	
<b>detach</b>	dɪ'tæʃ	
detaches	dɪ'tæʃɪz	
detached	dɪ'tæʃt	
detaching	dɪ'tæʃɪŋ	
<b>detachment</b>	dɪ'tæʃmənt	
<b>detail, noun</b>	'dɪ:teɪl, dɪ'teɪl	
details	'dɪ:teɪlz, dɪ'teɪlz	
<b>detail, verb</b>	dɪ'teɪl	
details	dɪ'teɪlz	
detailed	dɪ'teɪld	
detailing	dɪ'teɪlɪŋ	
<b>detain</b>	dɪ'teɪn	
detains	dɪ'teɪnz	
detained	dɪ'teɪnd	
detaining	dɪ'teɪnɪŋ	
<b>detect</b>	dɪ'tekt	
detects	dɪ'tekts	
detected	dɪ'tektɪd	
detecting	dɪ'tektɪŋ	
<b>detection</b>	dɪ'tekʃən	
<b>detective</b>	dɪ'tektɪv	
detectives	dɪ'tektɪvz	
<b>deter</b>	dɪ'tɜ:(r)	dɪ'tɜə
deters	dɪ'tɜ:z	dɪ'tɜəz
deterred	dɪ'tɜ:d	dɪ'tɜəd
detering	dɪ'tɜ:rɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>deteriorate</b>	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪt	dɪ'tɪ'rɪəreɪt
deteriorates	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪts	dɪ'tɪ'rɪəreɪts
deteriorated	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪtɪd	dɪ'tɪ'rɪəreɪtɪd
deteriorating	dɪ'tɪərɪəreɪtɪŋ	dɪ'tɪ'rɪəreɪtɪŋ
<b>deterioration</b>	dɪ'tɪərɪə'reɪʃən	dɪ'tɪ'rɪə'reɪʃən
<b>determinative</b>	dɪ'tə'mɪneɪtɪv	dɪ'tə'mɪneɪtɪv
<b>determine</b>	dɪ'tə'mɪn	dɪ'tə'mɪn
determines	dɪ'tə'mɪnz	dɪ'tə'mɪnz
determined	dɪ'tə'mɪnd	dɪ'tə'mɪnd
determining	dɪ'tə'mɪnɪŋ	dɪ'tə'mɪnɪŋ
<b>detest</b>	dɪ'test	
detests	dɪ'tests	
detested	dɪ'testɪd	
detesting	dɪ'testɪŋ	
<b>detestable</b>	dɪ'testəbəl	
<b>detestably</b>	dɪ'testəblɪ	
<b>detestation</b>	dɪ'tes'teɪʃən	
<b>detract</b>	dɪ'trækt	
detracts	dɪ'trækts	
detracted	dɪ'træktɪd	
detracting	dɪ'træktɪŋ	
<b>detriment</b>	'detrɪmənt	
<b>detrimental</b>	detrɪ'mentəl	
<b>devastate</b>	'devəsteɪt	
devastates	'devəsteɪts	
devastated	'devəsteɪtɪd	
devastating	'devəsteɪtɪŋ	
<b>devastation</b>	devəs'teɪʃən	
<b>develop</b>	dɪ'veləp	
develops	dɪ'veləps	
developed	dɪ'veləpt	
developing	dɪ'veləpɪŋ	
<b>developer</b>	dɪ'veləpə(r)	dɪ'veləpə
developers	dɪ'veləpəz	dɪ'veləpəz
<b>development</b>	dɪ'veləpmənt	
developments	dɪ'veləpmənts	
<b>deviate</b>	'di:vɪet	
deviates	'di:vɪets	
deviated	'di:vɪetɪd	
deviating	'di:vɪetɪŋ	
<b>deviation</b>	di'vi'eɪʃən	
deviations	di'vi'eɪʃənz	
<b>device</b>	dɪ'vaɪs	
devices	dɪ'vaɪsɪz	
<b>devil</b>	'devɪl	
devils	'devɪlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>devious</b>	'di:vɪəs	
<b>deviously</b>	'di:vɪəslɪ	
<b>devise</b>	dɪ'vaɪz	
devises	dɪ'vaɪzɪz	
devised	dɪ'vaɪzd	
devising	dɪ'vaɪzɪŋ	
<b>devoid</b>	dɪ'vɔɪd	
<b>devote</b>	dɪ'vəʊt	
devotes	dɪ'vəʊts	
devoted	dɪ'vəʊtɪd	
devoting	dɪ'vəʊtɪŋ	
<b>devotedly</b>	dɪ'vəʊtɪdlɪ	
<b>devotion</b>	dɪ'vəʊʃən	
devotions	dɪ'vəʊʃənz	
<b>devour</b>	dɪ'vaʊə(r)	dɪ'vaʊə
devours	dɪ'vaʊəz	dɪ'vaʊəz
devoured	dɪ'vaʊəd	dɪ'vaʊəd
devouring	dɪ'vaʊərɪŋ	dɪ'vaʊərɪŋ
<b>devout</b>	dɪ'vaʊt	
devouter	dɪ'vaʊtə(r)	dɪ'vaʊtə
devoutest	dɪ'vaʊtɪst	
<b>devoutly</b>	dɪ'vaʊtlɪ	
<b>dew</b>	djuː	
<b>diabolical</b>	daɪə'bɒlɪkəl	daɪə'bɒlɪkəl
<b>diabolically</b>	daɪə'bɒlɪkəlɪ	daɪə'bɒlɪkəlɪ
<b>diacritic</b>	daɪə'krɪtɪk	
diacritics	daɪə'krɪtɪks	
<b>diacritical</b>	daɪə'krɪtɪkəl	
<b>diagnose</b>	'daɪəɡnəʊz	'daɪəɡnəʊs
diagnoses	'daɪəɡnəʊzɪz	'daɪəɡnəʊsɪz
diagnosed	'daɪəɡnəʊzd	'daɪəɡnəʊst
diagnosing	'daɪəɡnəʊzɪŋ	'daɪəɡnəʊsɪŋ
<b>diagnosis</b>	daɪəɡ'nəʊsɪs	
diagnoses	daɪəɡ'nəʊsɪz	
<b>diagonal</b>	daɪ'æɡənəl	
diagonals	daɪ'æɡənəlz	
<b>diagonally</b>	daɪ'æɡənəlɪ	
<b>diagram</b>	'daɪəɡræm	
diagrams	'daɪəɡræmz	
<b>dial</b>	'daɪəl	
dials	'daɪəlz	
<b>dialect</b>	'daɪəlekt	
dialects	'daɪəlektz	
<b>dialectal</b>	daɪə'lektəl	
<b>dialogue</b>	'daɪələʊg	
dialogues	'daɪələʊgz	
<b>diameter</b>	daɪ'æmɪtə(r)	daɪ'æmɪtə



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
diameters	daɪ'æmɪtəz	daɪ'æmɪtəz
diametrical	daɪə'metrɪkəl	
diametrically	daɪə'metrɪkəli	
diamond	'daɪəmənd	
diamonds	'daɪəməndz	
diary	'daɪəri	
diaries	'daɪəriːz	
dictate, verb	dɪk'teɪt	
dictates	dɪk'teɪts	
dictated	dɪk'teɪtɪd	
dictating	dɪk'teɪtɪŋ	
dictator	dɪk'teɪtə(r)	dɪk'teɪtə
dictators	dɪk'teɪtəz	dɪk'teɪtəz
dictation	dɪk'teɪʃən	
dictionary	'dɪkʃənəri	'dɪkʃənəri
dictionaries	'dɪkʃənəriːz	'dɪkʃənəriːz
DID from do	dɪd	
DIDN'T from did not	'dɪdnt	
die	daɪ	
dies	daɪz	
died	daɪd	
dying	'daɪŋ	
diet	'daɪət	
diets	'daɪəts	
differ	'dɪfə(r)	'dɪfə
differs	'dɪfəz	'dɪfəz
differed	'dɪfəd	'dɪfəd
differing	'dɪfərɪŋ	
difference	'dɪfrəns	
differences	'dɪfrənsɪz	
different	'dɪfrənt	
differently	'dɪfrəntli	
difficult	'dɪfɪkəl	
difficulty	'dɪfɪkəlti	
difficulties	'dɪfɪkəltɪz	
dig	dɪɡ	
digs	dɪɡz	
dug	dʌɡ	
digging	'dɪɡɪŋ	
digest, noun	'daɪdʒest	
digests	'daɪdʒests	
digest, verb	dɪ'dʒest, daɪ'dʒest	
digests	dɪ'dʒests, daɪ'dʒests	
digested	dɪ'dʒestɪd	
	daɪ'dʒestɪd	
digesting	dɪ'dʒestɪŋ	
	daɪ'dʒestɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>digestible</b>	dɪˈdʒestəbəl daɪˈdʒestəbəl	
<b>digestion</b>	dɪˈdʒestʃən daɪˈdʒestʃən	
digestions	dɪˈdʒestʃənz daɪˈdʒestʃənz	
<b>dignify</b>	ˈdɪgnɪfaɪ	
dignifies	ˈdɪgnɪfaɪz	
dignified	ˈdɪgnɪfaɪd	
dignifying	ˈdɪgnɪfaɪŋ	
<b>dignity</b>	ˈdɪɡnɪti	
dignities	ˈdɪɡnɪtɪz	
<b>dilemma</b>	dɪˈlemə, daɪˈlemə	
dilemmas	dɪˈleməz, daɪˈleməz	
<b>diligence</b>	ˈdɪlɪdʒəns	
<b>diligent</b>	ˈdɪlɪdʒənt	
<b>diligently</b>	ˈdɪlɪdʒəntli	
<b>dilute</b>	daɪˈljʊːt, dɪˈljʊːt	
dilutes	daɪˈljʊːts, dɪˈljʊːts	
diluted	daɪˈljʊːtɪd dɪˈljʊːtɪd	
diluting	daɪˈljʊːtɪŋ dɪˈljʊːtɪŋ	
<b>dim</b>	dɪm	
dimmer	ˈdɪmə(r)	ˈdɪmə
dimpest	ˈdɪmɪst	
<b>dime</b>	dəɪm	
dimes	dəɪmz	
<b>dimly</b>	ˈdɪmli	
<b>dimness</b>	ˈdɪmnɪs	
<b>dimension</b>	dɪˈmenʃən daɪˈmenʃən	
dimensions	dɪˈmenʃənz daɪˈmenʃənz	
<b>diminish</b>	dɪˈmɪnɪʃ	
diminishes	dɪˈmɪnɪʃɪz	
diminished	dɪˈmɪnɪʃt	
diminishing	dɪˈmɪnɪʃɪŋ	
<b>diminution</b>	dɪmɪˈnjuːʃən	
diminutions	dɪmɪˈnjuːʃənz	
<b>dine</b>	daɪn	
dines	daɪnz	
dined	daɪnd	
dining	ˈdaɪnɪŋ	
<b>diner</b>	ˈdaɪnə(r)	ˈdaɪnə
diners	ˈdaɪnəz	ˈdaɪnəz
<b>dingy</b>	ˈdɪŋɡɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>dining-room</b>	'daɪnɪŋrʊm	
dining-rooms	'daɪnɪŋrʊmz	
<b>dinner</b>	'dɪnə(r)	'dɪnə
dinners	'dɪnəz	'dɪnəz
<b>dint</b>	dɪnt	
<b>dip</b>	dɪp	
dips	dɪps	
dipped	dɪpt	
dipping	'dɪpɪŋ	
<b>diphthong</b>	'dɪfθŋ	
diphthongs	'dɪfθŋz	
<b>diploma</b>	dɪ'plʊmə	
diplomas	dɪ'plʊməz	
<b>diplomacy</b>	dɪ'plʊməsɪ	
<b>diplomat</b>	'dɪpləmət	
diplomats	'dɪpləməts	
<b>diplomatic</b>	dɪplə'mætɪk	
<b>diplomatically</b>	dɪplə'mætɪkəlɪ	
<b>diplomatist</b>	dɪ'plʊmətɪst	
diplomatists	dɪ'plʊmətɪsts	
<b>direct</b>	dɪ'rekt, daɪ'rekt	
directs	dɪ'rekts, daɪ'rekts	
directed	dɪ'rektɪd, daɪ'rektɪd	
directing	dɪ'rektɪŋ, daɪ'rektɪŋ	
<b>director</b>	dɪ'rektə(r), daɪ'rektə(r)	dɪ'rektə, daɪ'rektə
directors	dɪ'rektəz, daɪ'rektəz	dɪ'rektəz, daɪ'rektəz
<b>direction</b>	dɪ'rekʃən, daɪ'rekʃən	
directions	dɪ'rekʃənz	
<b>directly</b>	dɪ'rektlɪ, daɪ'rektlɪ	
<b>directory</b>	dɪ'rektəri, daɪ'rektəri	
directories	dɪ'rektərɪz	
<b>dirt</b>	dɜ:t	dɜ:t
<b>dirty</b>	'dɜ:tɪ	'dɜ:tɪ
dirtyier	'dɜ:tɪə(r)	'dɜ:tɪə
dirtyest	'dɜ:tɪst	'dɜ:tɪst
dirtyies	'dɜ:tɪz	'dɜ:tɪz
dirtyied	'dɜ:tɪd	'dɜ:tɪd
dirtying	'dɜ:tɪŋ	'dɜ:tɪŋ
<b>disadvantage</b>	dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ	dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disadvantages	dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒɪz	dɪsəd'vɑːntɪdʒɪz
<b>disadvantageous</b>	dɪsədvan'teɪdʒəs dɪsədvan'teɪdʒəs	dɪsədvan'teɪdʒəs
<b>disagree</b>	dɪsə'ɡriː	
disagrees	dɪsə'ɡriːz	
disagreed	dɪsə'ɡriːd	
disagreeing	dɪsə'ɡriːɪŋ	
<b>disagreement</b>	dɪsə'ɡriːmənt	
disagreements	dɪsə'ɡriːmənts	
<b>disagreeable</b>	dɪsə'ɡriːəbl̩	
<b>disagreeably</b>	dɪsə'ɡriːəblɪ	
<b>disappear</b>	dɪsə'piə(r)	dɪsə'piə
disappears	dɪsə'piəz	dɪsə'piəz
disappeared	dɪsə'piəd	dɪsə'piəd
disappearing	dɪsə'piəriŋ	dɪsə'piːriŋ
<b>disappearance</b>	dɪsə'piərəns	dɪsə'piːrəns
disappearances	dɪsə'piərənsɪz	dɪsə'piːrənsɪz
<b>disappoint</b>	dɪsə'pɔɪnt	
disappoints	dɪsə'pɔɪnts	
disappointed	dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd	
disappointing	dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ	
<b>disappointment</b>	dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt	
disappointments	dɪsə'pɔɪntmənts	
<b>disapproval</b>	dɪsə'pruːvəl	
<b>disapprove</b>	dɪsə'pruːv	
disapproves	dɪsə'pruːvz	
disapproved	dɪsə'pruːvd	
disapproving	dɪsə'pruːvɪŋ	
<b>disarm</b>	dɪs'ɑːm	dɪs'æm
disarms	dɪs'ɑːmz	dɪs'æmz
disarmed	dɪs'ɑːmd	dɪs'æmd
disarming	dɪs'ɑːmɪŋ	dɪs'æmɪŋ
<b>disarmament</b>	dɪs'ɑːməmənt	dɪs'æməmənt
<b>disarrange</b>	'dɪsə'reɪndʒ	
disarranges	'dɪsə'reɪndʒɪz	
disarranged	'dɪsə'reɪndʒd	
disarranging	'dɪsə'reɪndʒɪŋ	
<b>disaster</b>	dɪ'zɑːstə(r)	dɪ'zɑːstə
disasters	dɪ'zɑːstəz	dɪ'zɑːstəz
<b>disastrous</b>	dɪ'zɑːstrəs	dɪ'zɑːstrəs
<b>disastrously</b>	dɪ'zɑːstrəsli	dɪ'zɑːstrəsli
<b>disbelief</b>	'dɪsbɪ'liːf	
<b>disbelieve</b>	'dɪsbɪ'liːv	
disbelieves	'dɪsbɪ'liːvz	
disbelieved	'dɪsbɪ'liːvd	
disbelieving	'dɪsbɪ'liːvɪŋ	
<b>disc</b>	dɪsk	

discs	disks	
<b>discharge</b>	dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ	dɪs'tʃædʒ
discharges	dɪs'tʃɑːdʒɪz	dɪs'tʃædʒɪz
discharged	dɪs'tʃɑːdʒd	dɪs'tʃædʒd
discharging	dɪs'tʃɑːdʒɪŋ	dɪs'tʃædʒɪŋ
<b>disciple</b>	dɪ'saɪpl	
disciples	dɪ'saɪplɪz	
<b>discipline</b>	'dɪsɪplɪn	
disciplines	'dɪsɪplɪnz	
disciplined	'dɪsɪplɪnd	
disciplining	'dɪsɪplɪnɪŋ	
<b>disciplinary</b>	'dɪsɪplɪnəri	'dɪsɪplɪnəri
<b>disclaim</b>	dɪs'kleɪm	
disclaims	dɪs'kleɪmz	
disclaimed	dɪs'kleɪmd	
disclaiming	dɪs'kleɪmɪŋ	
<b>disclose</b>	dɪs'kləʊz	
discloses	dɪs'kləʊzɪz	
disclosed	dɪs'kləʊzd	
disclosing	dɪs'kləʊzɪŋ	
<b>disclosure</b>	dɪs'kləʊʒə(r)	dɪs'kləʊʒə
disclosures	dɪs'kləʊʒəz	dɪs'kləʊʒəz
<b>discomfort</b>	dɪs'kʌmfət	dɪs'kʌmfət
discomforts	dɪs'kʌmfəts	dɪs'kʌmfəts
discomforted	dɪs'kʌmfətɪd	dɪs'kʌmfətɪd
discomforting	dɪs'kʌmfətɪŋ	dɪs'kʌmfətɪŋ
<b>disconcert</b>	dɪskən'səʊt	dɪskən'səʊt
disconcerts	dɪskən'səʊts	dɪskən'səʊts
disconcerted	dɪskən'səʊtɪd	dɪskən'səʊtɪd
disconcerting	dɪskən'səʊtɪŋ	dɪskən'səʊtɪŋ
<b>disconnect</b>	'dɪskə'nekt	
disconnects	'dɪskə'nektɪz	
disconnected	'dɪskə'nektɪd	
disconnecting	'dɪskə'nektɪŋ	
<b>discontent</b>	'dɪskən'tent	
<b>discontented</b>	'dɪskən'tentɪd	
<b>discontinue</b>	'dɪskən'tɪnju	
discontinues	'dɪskən'tɪnjuːz	
discontinued	'dɪskən'tɪnjuːd	
discontinuing	'dɪskən'tɪnjuːɪŋ	
<b>discord, noun</b>	'dɪskə'd	'dɪskəəd
discords	'dɪskə'dɪz	'dɪskəədɪz
<b>discount, noun</b>	'dɪskaʊnt	
discounts	'dɪskaʊnts	
<b>discount, verb</b>	dɪs'kaʊnt, 'dɪskaʊnt	
discounts	dɪs'kaʊnts	
	'dɪskaʊnts,	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
discounted	dɪs'kaʊntɪd 'dɪskaʊntɪd	
discounting	dɪs'kaʊntɪŋ 'dɪskaʊntɪŋ	
<b>discourage</b>	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ	dɪs'kɛrɪdʒ
discourages	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒɪz	dɪs'kɛrɪdʒɪz
discouraged	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒd	dɪs'kɛrɪdʒd
discouraging	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒɪŋ	dɪs'kɛrɪdʒɪŋ
<b>discouragement</b>	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒmənt	dɪs'kɛrɪdʒmənt
discouragements	dɪs'kʌrɪdʒmənts	dɪs'kɛrɪdʒmənts
<b>discourse, noun</b>	'dɪskɔːs	'dɪskoʊs
discourses	'dɪskɔːsɪz	'dɪskoʊsɪz
<b>discourteous</b>	dɪs'kɜːtjəs dɪs'kɜːtɪəs	dɪs'kɜːtɪəs
<b>discourteously</b>	dɪs'kɜːtjəʃli dɪs'kɜːtɪəʃli	dɪs'kɜːtɪəʃli
<b>discourtesy</b>	dɪs'kɜːtɪsi	dɪs'kɜːtɪsi
<b>discover</b>	dɪs'kʌvə(r)	dɪs'kʌvə
discovers	dɪs'kʌvəz	dɪs'kʌvəz
discovered	dɪs'kʌvəd	dɪs'kʌvəd
discovering	dɪs'kʌvərɪŋ	
<b>discoverer</b>	dɪs'kʌvərə(r)	dɪs'kʌvərə
discoverers	dɪs'kʌvərəz	dɪs'kʌvərəz
<b>discovery</b>	dɪs'kʌvəri	
discoveries	dɪs'kʌvərɪz	
<b>discredit</b>	dɪs'krɛdɪt	
discredits	dɪs'krɛdɪts	
discredited	dɪs'krɛdɪtɪd	
discrediting	dɪs'krɛdɪtɪŋ	
<b>discreditable</b>	dɪs'krɛdɪtəbəl	
<b>discreet</b>	dɪs'kriːt	
<b>discreetly</b>	dɪs'kriːtli	
<b>discretion</b>	dɪs'krɛʃən	
<b>discriminate, verb</b>	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪt	
discriminates	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪts	
discriminated	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪtɪd	
discriminating	dɪs'krɪmɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>discrimination</b>	dɪs'krɪmɪ'neɪʃən	
<b>discuss</b>	dɪs'kʌs	
discusses	dɪs'kʌsɪz	
discussed	dɪs'kʌst	
discussing	dɪs'kʌsɪŋ	
<b>discussion</b>	dɪs'kʌʃən	
discussions	dɪs'kʌʃənz	
<b>disdain</b>	dɪs'deɪn	
disdains	dɪs'deɪnz	
disdained	dɪs'deɪnd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disdaining	dɪs'deɪnɪŋ	
<b>disdainful</b>	dɪs'deɪnfʊl	
<b>disdainfully</b>	dɪs'deɪnfəli dɪs'deɪnfʊli	
<b>disease</b>	dɪ'zɪz	
diseases	dɪ'zɪzɪz	
<b>diseased</b>	dɪ'zɪzɪd	
<b>disengage</b>	'dɪsɪn'geɪdʒ	
disengages	'dɪsɪn'geɪdʒɪz	
disengaged	'dɪsɪn'geɪdʒɪd	
disengaging	'dɪsɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>disfavour</b>	'dɪs'feɪvə(r)	'dɪs'feɪvə
<b>disfigure</b>	dɪs'fɪɡə(r)	dɪs'fɪɡjə
disfigures	dɪs'fɪɡəz	dɪs'fɪɡjəz
disfigured	dɪs'fɪɡəd	dɪs'fɪɡjəd
disfiguring	dɪs'fɪɡərɪŋ	
<b>disfigurement</b>	dɪs'fɪɡəmənt	dɪs'fɪɡjəmənt
disfigurements	dɪs'fɪɡəmənts	dɪs'fɪɡjəmənts
<b>disgrace</b>	dɪs'ɡreɪs	
disgraces	dɪs'ɡreɪsɪz	
disgraced	dɪs'ɡreɪst	
disgracing	dɪs'ɡreɪsɪŋ	
<b>disgraceful</b>	dɪs'ɡreɪsfʊl	
<b>disgracefully</b>	dɪs'ɡreɪsfəli	
<b>disguise</b>	dɪs'ɡaɪz	
disguises	dɪs'ɡaɪzɪz	
disguised	dɪs'ɡaɪzɪd	
disguising	dɪs'ɡaɪzɪŋ	
<b>disgust</b>	dɪs'ɡʌst	
disgusts	dɪs'ɡʌsts	
disgusted	dɪs'ɡʌstɪd	
disgusting	dɪs'ɡʌstɪŋ	
<b>dish</b>	dɪʃ	
dishes	'dɪʃɪz	
<b>dishearten</b>	dɪs'hɑːtən	dɪs'hætpən
disheartens	dɪs'hɑːtənz	dɪs'hætpənz
disheartened	dɪs'hɑːtənd	dɪs'hætpənd
disheartening	dɪs'hɑːtənɪŋ	dɪs'hætpənɪŋ
<b>dishonest</b>	dɪs'ɒnɪst	dɪs'anɪst
<b>dishonestly</b>	dɪs'ɒnɪstli	dɪs'anɪstli
<b>dishonesty</b>	dɪs'ɒnɪstɪ	dɪs'anɪstɪ
<b>dishonour</b>	dɪs'ɒnə(r)	dɪs'anə
dishonours	dɪs'ɒnəz	dɪs'anəz
dishonoured	dɪs'ɒnəd	dɪs'anəd
dishonouring	dɪs'ɒnərɪŋ	dɪs'anərɪŋ
<b>dishonourable</b>	dɪs'ɒnərəbəl	dɪs'anərəbəl
<b>dishonourably</b>	dɪs'ɒnərəbli	dɪs'anərəbli

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>disinclination</b>	dɪsɪnklɪ'neɪʃən	
<b>disinclined</b>	'dɪsɪn'klaɪnd	
<b>disinfect</b>	'dɪsɪn'fekt	
disinfects	'dɪsɪn'fektɪs	
disinfected	'dɪsɪn'fektɪd	
disinfecting	'dɪsɪn'fektɪŋ	
<b>disinfectant</b>	dɪsɪn'fektənt	
disinfectants	dɪsɪn'fektənts	
<b>disinterested</b>	dɪs'ɪntərɪstɪd	
<b>disinterestedly</b>	dɪs'ɪntərɪstɪdli	
<b>disinterestedness</b>	dɪs'ɪntərɪstɪdnɪs	
<b>disk</b>	dɪsk	
disks	dɪsk	
<b>dislike</b>	dɪs'laɪk	
dislikes	dɪs'laɪks	
disliked	dɪs'laɪkt	
disliking	dɪs'laɪkɪŋ	
<b>disloyal</b>	'dɪs'loʊəl	
<b>disloyalty</b>	'dɪs'loʊəltɪ	
<b>dismal</b>	'dɪzməl	
<b>dismally</b>	'dɪzməli	
<b>dismiss</b>	dɪs'mɪs	
dismisses	dɪs'mɪsɪz	
dismissed	dɪs'mɪst	
dismissing	dɪs'mɪsɪŋ	
<b>dismissal</b>	dɪs'mɪsəl	
dismissals	dɪs'mɪsəlz	
<b>dismount</b>	'dɪs'maʊnt	
dismounts	'dɪs'maʊnts	
dismounted	'dɪs'maʊntɪd	
dismounting	'dɪs'maʊntɪŋ	
<b>disobedience</b>	dɪsə'brɪdʒəns	
	dɪsə'brɪ'dɪəns	
<b>disobedient</b>	dɪsə'brɪdʒənt	
	dɪsə'brɪ'dɪənt	
<b>disobey</b>	'dɪsə'beɪ	
disobeys	'dɪsə'beɪz	
disobeyed	'dɪsə'beɪd	
disobeying	'dɪsə'beɪŋ	
<b>disobliging</b>	'dɪsə'blaɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>disorder</b>	dɪs'ɔ:də(r)	dɪs'ɔ:ðə
disorders	dɪs'ɔ:dəz	dɪs'ɔ:ðəz
disordered	dɪs'ɔ:dəd	dɪs'ɔ:ðəd
disordering	dɪs'ɔ:dərɪŋ	dɪs'ɔ:ðərɪŋ
<b>disorderly</b>	dɪs'ɔ:dəli	dɪs'ɔ:ðəli
<b>dispatch</b>	dɪs'pætʃ	
dispatches	dɪs'pætʃɪz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dispatched	dɪs'pætʃt	
dispatching	dɪs'pætʃɪŋ	
<b>dispel</b>	dɪs'pel	
dispels	dɪs'pelz	
dispelled	dɪs'peld	
dispelling	dɪs'peliŋ	
<b>dispense</b>	dɪs'pens	
dispenses	dɪs'pensɪz	
dispensed	dɪs'penst	
dispensing	dɪs'pensɪŋ	
<b>disperse</b>	dɪs'pɜ:s	dɪs'pəəs
dispersed	dɪs'pɜ:sɪz	dɪs'pəəsɪz
disperses	dɪs'pɜ:st	dɪs'pəəst
dispersing	dɪs'pɜ:sɪŋ	dɪs'pəəsɪŋ
<b>displace</b>	dɪs'pleɪs	
displaces	dɪs'pleɪsɪz	
displaced	dɪs'pleɪst	
displacing	dɪs'pleɪsɪŋ	
<b>display</b>	dɪs'pleɪ	
displays	dɪs'pleɪz	
displayed	dɪs'pleɪd	
displaying	dɪs'pleɪɪŋ	
<b>displease</b>	dɪs'pli:z	
displeases	dɪs'pli:zɪz	
displeased	dɪs'pli:zd	
displeasing	dɪs'pli:zɪŋ	
<b>displeasure</b>	dɪs'pleɪʒə(r)	dɪs'pleɪʒə
<b>dispose</b>	dɪs'pəʊz	
disposes	dɪs'pəʊzɪz	
disposed	dɪs'pəʊzd	
disposing	dɪs'pəʊzɪŋ	
<b>disposition</b>	dɪspə'zɪʃən	
dispositions	dɪspə'zɪʃənz	
<b>disproportion</b>	'dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃən	'dɪsprə'pəʊʃən
<b>disproportioned</b>	'dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃənd	'dɪsprə'pəʊʃənd
<b>disproportional</b>	dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃənli	dɪsprə'pəʊʃənli
<b>disproportionally</b>	dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃənli	dɪsprə'pəʊʃənli
<b>disproportionate</b>	dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃənɪt	dɪsprə'pəʊʃənɪt
<b>disproportionately</b>	dɪsprə'pɔ:ʃənɪtli	dɪsprə'pəʊʃənɪtli
<b>disprove</b>	'dɪs'pru:v	
disproves	'dɪs'pru:vz	
disproved	'dɪs'pru:vd	
disproving	'dɪs'pru:vɪŋ	
<b>disputable</b>	'dɪspju:təbl	
<b>dispute</b>	dɪs'pjut	
disputes	dɪs'pjuts	
disputed	dɪs'pjutɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
disputing	dɪs'pjʊtɪŋ	
<b>disqualification</b>	dɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	dɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
disqualifications	dɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	dɪskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz
<b>disqualify</b>	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪ	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪ
disqualifies	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪz	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪz
disqualified	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪd	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪd
disqualifying	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪŋ	dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪŋ
<b>disregard</b>	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːd	'dɪsrɪ'gæd
disregards	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːdz	'dɪsrɪ'gædz
disregarded	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːdɪd	'dɪsrɪ'gædɪd
disregarding	'dɪsrɪ'gɑːdɪŋ	'dɪsrɪ'gædɪŋ
<b>disreputable</b>	dɪs'repjʊtəbəl	
<b>disreputably</b>	dɪs'repjʊtəblɪ	
<b>disrepute</b>	'dɪsrɪ'pjʊt	
<b>disrespect</b>	'dɪsrɪs'pekt	
<b>disrespectful</b>	dɪsrɪs'pektfʊl	
<b>disrespectfully</b>	dɪsrɪs'pektfʊlɪ	
<b>dissatisfaction</b>	'dɪssætɪs'fæktʃən	
<b>dissatisfy</b>	'dɪs'sætɪsfai	
dissatisfies	'dɪs'sætɪsfaiz	
dissatisfied	'dɪs'sætɪsfaid	
dissatisfying	'dɪs'sætɪsfaiŋ	
<b>dissect</b>	dɪ'sekt	
dissects	dɪ'sekts	
dissected	dɪ'sektɪd	
dissecting	dɪ'sektɪŋ	
<b>dissension</b>	dɪ'senʃən	
dissensions	dɪ'senʃənz	
<b>dissent</b>	dɪ'sent	
dissents	dɪ'sents	
dissented	dɪ'sentɪd	
dissenting	dɪ'sentɪŋ	
<b>dissenter</b>	dɪ'sentə(r)	dɪ'sentə
dissenters	dɪ'sentəz	dɪ'sentəz
<b>dissimilar</b>	'dɪs'sɪmɪlə(r)	'dɪs'sɪmɪlə
<b>dissimilarity</b>	'dɪssɪmɪ'lærɪtɪ	
dissimilarities	'dɪssɪmɪ'lærɪtɪz	
<b>dissipate</b>	'dɪsɪpeɪt	
dissipates	'dɪsɪpeɪts	
dissipated	'dɪsɪpeɪtɪd	
dissipating	'dɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ	
<b>dissipation</b>	dɪsɪ'peɪʃən	
dissipations	dɪsɪ'peɪʃənz	
<b>dissolute</b>	'dɪsələʊt	
<b>dissolutely</b>	'dɪsələʊtli	
<b>dissolution</b>	dɪsə'ljʊʃən	
dissolutions	dɪsə'ljʊʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>dissolve</b>	dɪˈzɒlv	dɪˈzɑlv
dissolves	dɪˈzɒlvz	dɪˈzɑlvz
dissolved	dɪˈzɒlvd	dɪˈzɑlvd
dissolving	dɪˈzɒlvɪŋ	dɪˈzɑlvɪŋ
<b>dissuade</b>	dɪˈsweɪd	
dissuades	dɪˈsweɪdz	
dissuaded	dɪˈsweɪdɪd	
dissuading	dɪˈsweɪdɪŋ	
<b>distance</b>	ˈdɪstəns	
distances	ˈdɪstənsɪz	
<b>distant</b>	ˈdɪstənt	
<b>distantly</b>	ˈdɪstəntli	
<b>distil</b>	dɪsˈtɪl	
distils	dɪsˈtɪlz	
distilled	dɪsˈtɪld	
distilling	dɪsˈtɪlɪŋ	
<b>distinct</b>	dɪsˈtɪŋkt	
<b>distinctly</b>	dɪsˈtɪŋktli	
<b>distinctness</b>	dɪsˈtɪŋktnɪs	
<b>distinction</b>	dɪsˈtɪŋkʃən	
distinctions	dɪsˈtɪŋkʃənz	
<b>distinctive</b>	dɪsˈtɪŋktɪv	
<b>distinguish</b>	dɪsˈtɪŋɡwɪʃ	
distinguishes	dɪsˈtɪŋɡwɪʃɪz	
distinguished	dɪsˈtɪŋɡwɪʃt	
distinguishing	dɪsˈtɪŋɡwɪʃɪŋ	
<b>distort</b>	dɪsˈtɔːt	dɪsˈtəʊt
distorts	dɪsˈtɔːts	dɪsˈtəʊts
distorted	dɪsˈtɔːtɪd	dɪsˈtəʊtɪd
distorting	dɪsˈtɔːtɪŋ	dɪsˈtəʊtɪŋ
<b>distortion</b>	dɪsˈtɔːʃən	dɪsˈtəʊʃən
<b>distract</b>	dɪsˈtrækt	
distracts	dɪsˈtrækts	
distracted	dɪsˈtræktɪd	
distracting	dɪsˈtræktɪŋ	
<b>distress</b>	dɪsˈtres	
distresses	dɪsˈtresɪz	
distressed	dɪsˈtrest	
distressing	dɪsˈtresɪŋ	
<b>distribute</b>	dɪsˈtrɪbjʊt	
	ˈdɪstrɪbjʊt	
distributes	dɪsˈtrɪbjʊts	
	ˈdɪstrɪbjʊts	
distributed	dɪsˈtrɪbjʊtɪd	
	ˈdɪstrɪbjʊtɪd	
distributing	dɪsˈtrɪbjʊtɪŋ	
	ˈdɪstrɪbjʊtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>distribution</b>	dɪstrɪ'bjʊʃən	
<b>district</b>	'dɪstrɪkt	
districts	'dɪstrɪkts	
<b>distrust</b>	dɪs'trʌst	
distrusts	dɪs'trʌsts	
distrusted	dɪs'trʌstɪd	
distrusting	dɪs'trʌstɪŋ	
<b>distrustful</b>	dɪs'trʌstfʊl	
<b>disturb</b>	dɪs'tə'b	dɪs'təʊb
disturbs	dɪs'tə'bz	dɪs'təʊbz
disturbed	dɪs'tə'bd	dɪs'təʊbd
disturbing	dɪs'tə'buŋ	dɪs'təʊbuŋ
<b>disturbance</b>	dɪs'tə'bəns	dɪs'təʊbəns
disturbances	dɪs'tə'bənsɪz	dɪs'təʊbənsɪz
<b>disuse</b> , <i>noun</i>	'dɪs'ju:s	
<b>ditch</b>	dɪtʃ	
ditches	'dɪtʃɪz	
<b>ditto</b>	'dɪtu	
<b>dive</b>	daɪv	
dives	daɪvz	
dived	daɪvd	
diving	'daɪvɪŋ	
<b>diver</b>	'daɪvə(r)	'daɪvə
divers	'daɪvəz	'daɪvəz
<b>diverge</b>	daɪ'və:dʒ, dɪ'və:dʒ	daɪ'vædʒ, dɪ'vædʒ
diverges	daɪ'və:dʒɪz	daɪ'vædʒɪz
	dɪ'və:dʒɪz	dɪ'vædʒɪz
diverged	daɪ'və:dʒd	daɪ'vædʒd
	dɪ'və:dʒd	dɪ'vædʒd
diverging	daɪ'və:dʒɪŋ	daɪ'vædʒɪŋ
	dɪ'və:dʒɪŋ	dɪ'vædʒɪŋ
<b>divergence</b>	daɪ'və:dʒəns	daɪ'vædʒəns
	dɪ'və:dʒəns	dɪ'vædʒəns
divergences	daɪ'və:dʒənsɪz	daɪ'vædʒənsɪz
	dɪ'və:dʒənsɪz	dɪ'vædʒənsɪz
<b>divergency</b>	daɪ'və:dʒənsɪ	daɪ'vædʒənsɪ
	dɪ'və:dʒənsɪ	dɪ'vædʒənsɪ
<b>divergent</b>	daɪ'və:dʒənt	daɪ'vædʒənt
	dɪ'və:dʒənt	dɪ'vædʒənt
<b>diverse</b>	daɪ'və:s, dɪ'və:s	daɪ'væ:s, dɪ'væ:s
<b>diversely</b>	daɪ'və:slɪ, dɪ'və:slɪ	daɪ'væ:slɪ, dɪ'væ:slɪ
<b>diversity</b>	daɪ'və:sɪtɪ, dɪ'və:sɪtɪ	daɪ'væ:sɪtɪ, dɪ'væ:sɪtɪ
<b>divide</b>	dɪ'vaɪd	
divides	dɪ'vaɪdz	
divided	dɪ'vaɪdɪd	
dividing	dɪ'vaɪdɪŋ	
<b>divine</b>	dɪ'vaɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>divinely</b>	dɪˈvaɪnli	
<b>divinity</b>	dɪˈvɪnɪti	
divinities	dɪˈvɪnɪtɪz	
<b>divisible</b>	dɪˈvɪzəbəl, dɪˈvɪzəbəl	
<b>division</b>	dɪˈvɪʒən	
divisions	dɪˈvɪʒənz	
<b>divisional</b>	dɪˈvɪʒənəl	
<b>divorce</b>	dɪˈvɔ:s	dɪˈvoəs
divorces	dɪˈvɔ:sɪz	dɪˈvoəsɪz
divorced	dɪˈvɔ:st	dɪˈvoəst
divorcing	dɪˈvɔ:sɪŋ	dɪˈvoəsɪŋ
<b>dizzy</b>	ˈdɪzi	
<b>dizziness</b>	ˈdɪzɪnɪs	
<b>do</b>	duː s.f., du, də w f.s	
does	dʌz s.f., dəz w f.	
did	dɪd s.f., dɪd w f.	
done	dʌn	
doing	ˈdu:ɪŋ	
<b>docile</b>	ˈdɔ:səl, ˈdɔ:səl	ˈdɔ:səl
<b>dock</b>	dɒk	dak
docks	dɒks	daks
<b>dockyard</b>	ˈdɒkjɑ:d	ˈdɒkjæd
dockyards	ˈdɒkjɑ:dz	ˈdɒkjædz
<b>doctor</b>	ˈdɒktə(r)	ˈdaktə
doctors	ˈdɒktəz	ˈdaktəz
<b>doctrine</b>	ˈdɒktrɪn	ˈdaktɪn
doctrines	ˈdɒktrɪnz	ˈdaktɪnz
<b>document</b>	ˈdɒkjumənt	ˈdɒkjumənt
documents	ˈdɒkjumənts	ˈdɒkjumənts
<b>dodge</b>	dɒdʒ	dædʒ
dodges	ˈdɒdʒɪz	ˈdædʒɪz
dodged	dɒdʒd	dædʒd
dodging	ˈdɒdʒɪŋ	ˈdædʒɪŋ
DOES from do	dʌz s.f., dəz w f.	
DOESN'T from do	ˈdʌznt	
<b>dog</b>	dɒg	
dogs	dɒgz	
<b>dogma</b>	ˈdɒgmə	
dogmas	ˈdɒgməz	
<b>dogmatic</b>	dɒgˈmætɪk	
<b>doings</b>	ˈdu:ɪŋz	
<b>doll</b>	dɒl	dal
dolls	dɒlɪz	dalz
<b>dollar</b>	ˈdɒlə(r)	ˈdalə
dollars	ˈdɒləz	ˈdaləz
<b>domain</b>	dəuˈmeɪn, dəˈmeɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
domains	dou'meinz də'meinz	
<b>dome</b>	doum	
domes	doumz	
<b>domestic</b>	də'mestɪk	
<b>dominate</b>	'dɒmneɪt	'dɑːmneɪt
dominates	'dɒmneɪts	'dɑːmneɪts
dominated	'dɒmneɪtɪd	'dɑːmneɪtɪd
dominating	'dɒmneɪtɪŋ	'dɑːmɪnætɪŋ
<b>domination</b>	dɒmɪ'neɪʃən	dɑːmɪ'neɪʃən
dominations	dɒmɪ'neɪʃənz	dɑːmɪ'neɪʃənz
<b>dominion</b>	də'mɪnjən	
dominions	də'mɪnjənz	
<b>donation</b>	dou'neɪʃən	
donations	dou'neɪʃənz	
<b>DONE</b> <i>from do</i>	dʌn	
<b>donkey</b>	'dɒŋki	
donkeys	'dɒŋkɪz	
<b>DON'T</b> <i>from do</i>	dəʊnt	
<b>door</b>	dɔ:(r), dʊə(r)	dʊə
doors	dɔ:z, dʊəz	dʊəz
<b>dormitory</b>	'dɔːmɪtrɪ	'dɔːmɪtɔːrɪ
dormitories	'dɔːmɪtrɪz	'dɔːmɪtɔːrɪz
<b>Dorothy</b>	'dɒrəθi	
<b>dose</b>	dəʊs	
doses	'dɔʊsɪz	
<b>dot</b>	dɒt	dət
dots	dɒts	dats
dotted	'dɒtɪd	'dætɪd
dotting	'dɒtɪŋ	'dætɪŋ
<b>double</b>	'dʌbl	
doubles	'dʌblz	
doubled	'dʌblɪd	
doubling	'dʌblɪŋ, 'dʌblɪŋ	
<b>doubly</b>	'dʌblɪ	
<b>doubt</b>	dəʊt	
doubts	dəʊts	
doubted	'dəʊtɪd	
doubting	'dəʊtɪŋ	
<b>doubtful</b>	'dəʊtful	
<b>doubtfully</b>	'dəʊtfulɪ, dəʊtfulɪ	
<b>doubtless</b>	'dəʊtlɪs	
<b>doubtlessly</b>	'dəʊtlɪslɪ	
<b>dough</b>	dəʊ	
<b>dove</b>	dʌv	
doves	dʌvz	
<b>down</b>	dəʊn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>down-hearted</b>	'daʊn'hɑ:tɪd	'daʊn'hæʊtɪd
<b>downstairs</b>	'daʊn'steəz	'daʊn'steəz
<b>downward</b>	'daʊnwəd	'daʊnwəd
<b>downwards</b>	'daʊnwədz	'daʊnwədz
<b>doze</b>	douz	
dozes	'douzɪz	
dozed	douzd	
dozing	'douzɪŋ	
<b>dozen</b>	'dʌzən	
dozens	'dʌzənz	
<b>draft</b>	draʃt	draʃt
drafts	draʃts	draʃts
drafted	'draʃtɪd	'draʃtɪd
drafting	'draʃtɪŋ	'draʃtɪŋ
<b>drag</b>	dræg	
drags	drægz	
dragged	drægd	
dragging	'dræɡɪŋ	
<b>drain</b>	dreɪn	
drains	dreɪnz	
drained	dreɪnd	
draining	'dreɪnɪŋ	
<b>drama</b>	'dra:mə	
dramas	'dra:məz	
<b>dramatic</b>	dra'mætɪk	
<b>dramatically</b>	dra'mætɪkəli	
DRANK <i>from</i> drink	dræŋk	
<b>draper</b>	'dreɪpə(r)	'dreɪpə
drapers	'dreɪpəz	'dreɪpəz
<b>draught</b>	draʃt	draʃt
draughts	draʃts	draʃts
<b>draughty</b>	'draʃtɪ	'draʃtɪ
<b>draw</b>	drɔː	
draws	drɔːz	
drew	druː	
drawn	drɔːn	
drawing	'drɔːɪŋ	
<b>drawer, person who draws</b>	'drɔːə(r)	'drɔːə
drawers	'drɔːəz	'drɔːəz
<b>drawer, sliding box</b>	drɔː(r), 'drɔː(r)	drɔː
drawers	drɔːz, 'drɔːz	'drɔːz
<b>drawing-room</b>	'drɔːɪŋrʊm	
	'drɔːɪŋrʊm	
	'drɔːɪŋrʊm	
	'drɔːɪŋrʊm	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
drawing-rooms	'draʊrʊmz 'draʊrʊmz 'draʊrʊmz 'draʊrʊmz draʊn	
<i>DRAWN from draw</i>		
<b>dread</b>	dred	
dreads	dredz	
dreaded	'dredɪd	
dreading	'dredɪŋ	
<b>dreadful</b>	'dredfʊl	
<b>dreadfully</b>	'dredfʊli, 'dredfəli	
<b>dream</b>	dri:m	
dreams	dri:mz	
dreamed	drempt, dri:md	
dreamt	drempt	
dreaming	'dri:mɪŋ	
<b>dreamer</b>	'dri:mə(r)	'dri:mə
dreamers	'dri:məz	'dri:məz
<b>dreary</b>	'driəri	dri:ri
drearier	'driəriə(r)	'dri:riə
dreariest	'driəri:st	dri:rɪst
<b>dress</b>	dres	
resses	'dresɪz	
dressed	drest	
dressing	'dresɪŋ	
<b>dresser</b>	'dresə(r)	'dresə
dressers	'dresəz	'dresəz
<i>DREW from draw</i>	dru:	
<i>DRIED from dry</i>	draid	
<i>DRIES from dry</i>	draz	
<b>drift</b>	drɪft	
drifts	drɪfts	
drifted	'drɪftɪd	
drifting	'drɪftɪŋ	
<b>drill</b>	dri:l	
drills	dri:lz	
drilled	dri:ld	
drilling	'dri:lɪŋ	
<b>drily</b> (= <i>dryly</i> )	'draɪli	
<b>drink</b>	drɪŋk	
drinks	drɪŋks	
drank	dræŋk	
drunk	draŋk	
drinking	'drɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>drip</b>	dri:p	
drips	dri:ps	
dripped	dri:pt	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
dripping	'drɪpɪŋ	
<b>drive</b>	'draɪv	
drives	draɪvz	
drove	drouv	
driven	'drɪvɪŋ	
driving	'draɪvɪŋ	
<b>driver</b>	'draɪvə(r)	'draɪvə
drivers	'draɪvəz	'draɪvəz
<b>drop</b>	drɒp	drap
drops	drɒps	draps
dropped	drɒpt	drapt
dropping	'drɒpɪŋ	'drapɪŋ
<b>DROVE</b> from drive	drouv	.
<b>drown</b>	draʊn	
drowns	draʊnz	
drowned	draʊnd	
drowning	'draʊnɪŋ	
<b>drudgery</b>	'drʌdʒəri	
<b>drug</b>	drʌg	
drugs	drʌgz	
<b>druggist</b>	'drʌgɪst	
druggists	'drʌgɪsts	
<b>drum</b>	drʌm	
drums	drʌmz	
<b>DRUNK</b> from drink	drʌŋk	
<b>drunken</b>	'drʌŋkən	
<b>drunkenness</b>	'drʌŋkənɪs	
<b>dry</b>	draɪ	
drier	'draɪə(r)	'draɪə
driest	'draɪst	
dries	draɪz	
dried	draɪd	
drying	'draɪɪŋ	
<b>dryly</b>	draɪli	
<b>dryness</b>	'draɪnɪs	
<b>duchess</b>	'dʌtʃɪs	
duchesses	'dʌtʃɪsɪz	
<b>duck</b>	dʌk	
ducks	dʌks	
<b>duel</b>	djuːəl	
<b>DUG</b> from dig	dʌg	
<b>duke</b>	djuːk	
dukes	djuːks	
<b>dull</b>	dʌl	
duller	'dʌlə(r)	'dʌlə
dullest	'dʌlst	
<b>dullness</b>	'dʌlnɪs	
<b>duly</b>	'djuːli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>dumb</b>	dʌm	
<b>dumbness</b>	ˈdʌmnɪs	
<b>duplicate, noun</b>	ˈdʒuːplɪkɪt	
duplicates	ˈdʒuːplɪkɪts	
<b>duplicate, verb</b>	ˈdʒuːplɪkeɪt	
duplicates	ˈdʒuːplɪkeɪts	
duplicated	ˈdʒuːplɪkeɪtɪd	
duplicating	ˈdʒuːplɪkeɪtɪŋ	
<b>duplicity</b>	dʒuːplɪsɪtɪ	
<b>durability</b>	dʒʊərəˈbɪlɪtɪ	dʒʊˈrəˈbɪlɪtɪ
<b>durable</b>	ˈdʒʊərəbəl	ˈdʒʊˈrəbəl
<b>duration</b>	dʒʊəˈreɪʃən	dʒʊˈreɪʃən
<b>during</b>	ˈdʒʊərɪŋ	ˈdʒʊˈrɪŋ
<b>dusk</b>	dʌsk	
<b>dust</b>	dʌst	
dusts	dʌsts	
dusted	ˈdʌstɪd	
dusting	ˈdʌstɪŋ	
<b>dusty</b>	ˈdʌstɪ	
<b>Dutch</b>	dʌtʃ	
<b>Dutchman</b>	ˈdʌtʃmən	
Dutchmen	ˈdʌtʃmən	
<b>duty</b>	ˈdʒuːtɪ	
duties	ˈdʒuːtɪz	
<b>dwarf</b>	dwɔːf	dwɔːf
dwarfs	dwɔːfs	dwɔːfs
<b>dye</b>	daɪ	
dyes	daɪz	
dyed	daɪd	
dyeing	ˈdaɪŋ	
DYING from die	ˈdaɪŋ	
<b>dynamo</b>	ˈdaɪnəməʊ	
dynamos	ˈdaɪnəməʊz	

### The phonetic value of the symbol [ɪ].

When this symbol stands for the *e* of traditional spelling, its phonetic value is variable and very unstable. In slow and careful speech, it approximates to [ɛ], in rapid speech either to the *i* of *inspect* or to the *a* of *ago*. In the case of slow and careful speech, usage in England and America is practically identical; in rapid speech the vowel tends rather towards the *i* of *inspect* in England, and towards the *a* of *ago* in America.

Such entries as [ɪˈfekt] are therefore to be interpreted in the following sense—

[ɪ'fekt.] This is the more normal pronunciation of users of Received Pronunciation, either in England or in America.

[ə'fekt] or a form intermediate between [ə'fekt] and [ɛ'fekt] These forms are characteristic of American speakers, and are also heard in the speech of users of Received Pronunciation

[ɛ'fekt]. This form is frequently heard in the case of slow and careful speech, both in England and in America, but especially in America.

## E

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>E</b>	ɪ	
E's	ɪ'z	
<b>each</b>	ɪ'tʃ	
<b>eager</b>	ˈɪgə(r)	ˈɪgə
<b>eagerly</b>	ˈɪgəli	ˈɪgəli
<b>eagerness</b>	ˈɪgənəs	ˈɪgənəs
<b>eagle</b>	ˈɪɡl	
<b>eagles</b>	ˈɪɡlz	
<b>ear</b>	ɪə(r)	ɪə
<b>ears</b>	ɪəz	ɪəz
<b>early</b>	ˈɜːli	ˈɜːli
earlier	ˈɜːliə(r)	ˈɜːliə
earliest	ˈɜːliɪst	ˈɜːliɪst
<b>earn</b>	ɜːn	æn
earns	ɜːnz	ænz
earned	ɜːnd, ɜːnt	ænd
earnt	ɜːnt	ænt
earning	ˈɜːnɪŋ	ˈænɪŋ
<b>earnest</b>	ˈɜːnɪst	ˈænɪst
<b>earnestly</b>	ˈɜːnɪstli	ˈænɪstli
<b>earnestness</b>	ˈɜːnɪstnəs	ˈænɪstnəs
<b>earnings</b>	ˈɜːnɪŋz	ˈænɪŋz
<b>earth</b>	ɜːθ	æθ
<b>earthquake</b>	ˈɜːθkweɪk	ˈæθkweɪk
earthquakes	ˈɜːθkweɪks	ˈæθkweɪks
<b>ease</b>	iːz	
<b>easily</b>	ˈiːzɪli	
<b>east</b>	ɪst	
<b>Easter</b>	ˈɪstə(r)	ˈɪstə
<b>easterly</b>	ˈɪstəli	ˈɪstəli
<b>eastern</b>	ˈɪstən	ˈɪstən
<b>eastward</b>	ˈɪstwəd	ˈɪstwəd
<b>eastwardly</b>	ˈɪstwədli	ˈɪstwədli
<b>easy</b>	ɪːzi	
easier	ˈɪsiə(r)	ˈɪziə
easiest	ˈɪziɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>eat</b>	ɪ't	
eats	ɪ'ts	
ate	et	eɪt
eaten	ɪ'tɪŋ	
eating	ɪ'tɪŋ	
<b>eccentric</b>	ɪk'sentrik	
<b>eccentricity</b>	ɛksən'trɪsɪtɪ	
	ɛksən'trɪsɪtɪ	
eccentricities	ɛksən'trɪsɪtɪz	
	ɛksən'trɪsɪtɪz	
<b>echo</b>	'ekou	
echoes	'ekouz	
echoed	'ekoud	
echoing	'ekouɪŋ	
<b>eclipse</b>	ɪ'klɪps	
eclipses	ɪ'klɪpsɪz	
<b>economic</b>	ɪkə'nɒmɪk	ekə'nəmək
	ekə'nɒmɪk	
<b>economical</b>	ɪkə'nɒmɪkəl	ekə'nəməkəl
	ekə'nɒmɪkəl	
<b>economically</b>	ɪkə'nɒmɪkəli	ekə'nəməkəli
	ekə'nɒmɪkəli	
<b>economics</b>	ɪkə'nɒmɪks	ekə'nəməks
	ekə'nɒmɪks	
<b>economize</b>	ɪ'kɒnəmaɪz	ɪ'kanəmaɪz
economizes	ɪ'kɒnəmaɪzɪz	ɪ'kanəmaɪzɪz
economized	ɪ'kɒnəmaɪzd	ɪ'kanəmaɪzd
economizing	ɪ'kɒnəmaɪzɪŋ	ɪ'kanəmaɪzɪŋ
<b>economy</b>	ɪ'kɒnəmi	ɪ'kanəmi
economies	ɪ'kɒnəmɪz	ɪ'kanəməz
<b>edge</b>	edʒ	
edges	'edʒɪz	
<b>edgeways</b>	'edʒweɪz	
<b>edit</b>	'edit	
edits	'edɪts	
edited	'edɪtɪd	
editing	'edɪtɪŋ	
<b>edition</b>	ɪ'dɪʃən	
editions	ɪ'dɪʃənz	
<b>editor</b>	'editə(r)	'editə
editors	'editəz	'editəz
<b>editorial</b>	edɪ'tɔ:riəl	edɪ'to:riəl
editorials	edɪ'tɔ:riəlz	edɪ'to:riəlz
<b>educate</b>	'edʒukeɪt	
educates	'edʒukeɪts	
educated	'edʒukeɪtɪd	
educating	'edʒukeɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>education</b>	edju'keɪʃən	
<b>educational</b>	edju'keɪʃənəl	
<b>educationist</b>	edju'keɪʃənɪst	
educationists	edju'keɪʃənɪsts	
<b>educator</b>	'edjukeɪtə(r)	'edjukeɪtə
educators	'edjukeɪtəz	'edjukeɪtəz
<b>Edward</b>	'edwəd	'edwəd
<b>eel</b>	ɪ'l	
eels	ɪ'lz	
<b>effect</b>	ɪ'fɛkt	
effects	ɪ'fɛkts	
effected	ɪ'fɛktɪd	
effecting	ɪ'fɛktɪŋ	
<b>effective</b>	ɪ'fɛktɪv	
<b>effectively</b>	ɪ'fɛktɪvli	
<b>effectual</b>	ɪ'fɛktʃuəl	
<b>effectually</b>	ɪ'fɛktʃuəli	
<b>effeminate</b>	ɪ'fɛmɪnɪt	
<b>efficacious</b>	ɛfɪ'keɪʃəs	
<b>efficaciously</b>	ɛfɪ'keɪʃəsli	
<b>efficacy</b>	'ɛfɪkəsi	
<b>efficiency</b>	ɪ'fɪʃənsɪ	
<b>efficient</b>	ɪ'fɪʃənt	
<b>efficiently</b>	ɪ'fɪʃəntli	
<b>effort</b>	'ɛfət	'ɛfət
efforts	'ɛfəts	'ɛfəts
<b>egg</b>	eg	
eggs	egz	
<b>egotism</b>	'egəʊtɪzəm	'ɪgətɪzəm
<b>egotist</b>	'egəʊtɪst	'ɪgətɪst
egotists	'egəʊtɪsts	'ɪgətɪsts
<b>egotistic</b>	egəʊ'tɪstɪk	ɪgə'tɪstɪk
<b>egotistically</b>	egəʊ'tɪstɪkəli	ɪgə'tɪstɪkəli
<b>Egypt</b>	'ɪdʒɪpt	
<b>Egyptian</b>	ɪ'dʒɪpʃən	
Egyptians	ɪ'dʒɪpʃənz	
<b>eh</b>	eɪ, eɪ,	
<b>eight</b>	eɪt	
<b>eighteen</b>	'eɪ'tɪn	
<b>eighteenth</b>	'eɪ'tɪnθ	
eighteenth	'eɪ'tɪnθs	
<b>eighth</b>	eɪtθ	
eighths	eɪtθs	
<b>eighty</b>	'eɪtɪ	
<b>eightieth</b>	'eɪtuθ	
eightieths	'eɪtuθs	
<b>either</b>	'aɪðə(r), 'ɪðə(r)	'ɪðə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>elaborate</b> , <i>adj.</i>	ɪ'læbərit	
<b>elaborately</b>	ɪ'læbəritli	
<b>elaborate</b> , <i>verb</i>	ɪ'læbəreit	
elaborates	ɪ'læbəreits	
elaborated	ɪ'læbəreitɪd	
elaborating	ɪ'læbəreitɪŋ	
<b>elapse</b>	ɪ'læps	
elapses	ɪ'læpsɪz	
elapsed	ɪ'læpst	
elapsing	ɪ'læpsɪŋ	
<b>elastic</b>	ɪ'læstɪk, ɪ'læstɪk	
<b>elasticity</b>	ɪ'læs'tɪsɪtɪ, ɪ'læs'tɪsɪtɪ	
<b>elbow</b>	'elbou	
elbows	'elbouz	
<b>elder</b>	'eldə(r)	'eldə
elders	'eldəz	'eldəz
<b>elderly</b>	'eldəli	
<b>eldest</b>	'eldɪst	
<b>elect</b>	ɪ'lekt	
elects	ɪ'lektɪs	
elected	ɪ'lektɪd	
electing	ɪ'lektɪŋ	
<b>election</b>	ɪ'leksjən	
elections	ɪ'leksjənz	
<b>elector</b>	ɪ'lektə(r)	ɪ'lektə
electors	ɪ'lektəz	ɪ'lektəz
<b>electric</b>	ɪ'lektɪk	
<b>electrically</b>	ɪ'lektɪkəli	
<b>electrician</b>	ɪlek'tɹɪʃən	
electricians	ɪlek'tɹɪʃənz	
<b>electricity</b>	ɪlek'tɹɪsɪtɪ	
<b>electron</b>	ɪ'lektrɒn	ɪ'lektran
electrons	ɪ'lektrɒnz	ɪ'lektranz
<b>elegance</b>	'elɪgəns	
<b>elegant</b>	'elɪgənt	
<b>elegantly</b>	'elɪgəntli	
<b>element</b>	'elɪmənt	
elements	'elɪmənts	
<b>elementary</b>	elɪ'mentəri	
<b>elephant</b>	'elɪfənt	
elephants	'elɪfənts	
<b>elevate</b>	'elɪveɪt	
elevates	'elɪveɪts	
elevated	'elɪveɪtɪd	
elevating	'elɪveɪtɪŋ	
<b>elevation</b>	elɪ'veɪʃən	
elevations	elɪ'veɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>elevator</b>	'elivetə(r)	'elivetə
elevators	'elivetəz	'elivetəz
<b>eleven</b>	ɪ'levn	
<b>eleventh</b>	ɪ'levnθ	
elevenths	ɪ'levnθs	
<b>eligible</b>	'elɪdʒəbl̩	
<b>eliminate</b>	ɪ'lɪmɪneɪt	
eliminates	ɪ'lɪmɪneɪts	
eliminated	ɪ'lɪmɪneɪtɪd	
eliminating	ɪ'lɪmɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>elimination</b>	ɪlɪmɪ'neɪʃən	
eliminations	ɪlɪmɪ'neɪʃənz	
<b>elision</b>	ɪ'lɪzən	
elisions	ɪ'lɪzənz	
<b>Elizabeth</b>	ɪ'lɪzəbəθ	
<b>ellipse</b>	ɪ'lɪps	
ellipses	ɪ'lɪpsɪz	
<b>elliptic</b>	ɪ'lɪptɪk	
<b>elliptical</b>	ɪ'lɪptɪkəl	
<b>elocution</b>	elə'kjuːʃən	
<b>elocutionist</b>	elə'kjuːʃənɪst	
elocutionists	elə'kjuːʃənɪsts	
<b>eloquence</b>	'eləkwəns	
<b>eloquent</b>	'eləkwənt	
<b>eloquently</b>	'eləkwəntli	
<b>else</b>	els	
<b>elsewhere</b>	'els'hweə(r)	'els'hweə
<b>'em, weak form of them</b>	əm	
<b>emancipate</b>	ɪ'mænsɪpeɪt	
emancipates	ɪ'mænsɪpeɪts	
emancipated	ɪ'mænsɪpeɪtɪd	
emancipating	ɪ'mænsɪpeɪtɪŋ	
<b>emancipation</b>	ɪmænsɪ'peɪʃən	
<b>embankment</b>	ɪm'bæŋkmənt	
<b>embark</b>	ɪm'bɑːk	ɪm'bæk
embarks	ɪm'bɑːks	ɪm'bæks
embarked	ɪm'bɑːkt	ɪm'bækt
embarking	ɪm'bɑːkɪŋ	ɪm'bækɪŋ
<b>embarrass</b>	ɪm'bærəs	
embarrasses	ɪm'bærəsɪz	
embarrassed	ɪm'bærəst	
embarrassing	ɪm'bærəsɪŋ	
<b>embarrassment</b>	ɪm'bærəsmənt	
<b>embassy</b>	'embəsi	
embassies	'embəsɪz	
<b>emblem</b>	'embləm	
emblems	'embləmz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>embody</b>	ɪm'bɒdi	ɪm'badɪ
embodies	ɪm'bɒdɪz	ɪm'badɪz
embodied	ɪm'bɒdɪd	ɪm'badɪd
embodying	ɪm'bɒdɪŋ	ɪm'badɪŋ
<b>embodiment</b>	ɪm'bɒdɪmənt	ɪm'badɪmənt
embodiments	ɪm'bɒdɪmənts	ɪm'badɪmənts
<b>embroider</b>	ɪm'brɔɪdə(r)	ɪm'brɔɪdə
embroiders	ɪm'brɔɪdəz	ɪm'brɔɪdəz
embroidered	ɪm'brɔɪdəd	ɪm'brɔɪdəd
embroidering	ɪm'brɔɪdərɪŋ	
<b>embroidery</b>	ɪm'brɔɪdəri	
embroideries	ɪm'brɔɪdərɪz	
<b>emerald</b>	'ɛməɪəld	
emeralds	'ɛməɪəldz	
<b>emergency</b>	ɪ'mɛ:dʒənsɪ	ɪ'mædʒənsɪ
emergencies	ɪ'mɛ:dʒənsɪz	ɪ'mædʒənsɪz
<b>emigrant</b>	'ɛmɪgrənt	
emigrants	'ɛmɪgrənts	
<b>emigrate</b>	'ɛmɪgreɪt	
emigrates	'ɛmɪgreɪts	
emigrated	'ɛmɪgreɪtɪd	
emigrating	'ɛmɪgreɪtɪŋ	
<b>emigration</b>	ɛmɪ'greɪʃən	
<b>eminence</b>	'ɛmɪnəns	
<b>eminent</b>	'ɛmɪnənt	
<b>eminently</b>	'ɛmɪnəntli	
<b>Emma</b>	'ɛmə	
<b>emotion</b>	ɪ'məʊʃən	
emotions	ɪ'məʊʃənz	
<b>emotional</b>	ɪ'məʊʃənəl	
<b>emotionally</b>	ɪ'məʊʃənəli	
<b>emperor</b>	'ɛmpərə(r)	'ɛmpərə
emperors	'ɛmpərəz	'ɛmpərəz
<b>emphasis</b>	'ɛmfəsis	
<b>emphasize</b>	'ɛmfəsaɪz	
emphasizes	'ɛmfəsaɪzɪz	
emphasized	'ɛmfəsaɪzd	
emphasizing	'ɛmfəsaɪzɪŋ	
<b>emphatic</b>	ɪm'fætɪk	
<b>emphatically</b>	ɪm'fætɪkəli	
<b>empire</b>	'ɛmpaɪə(r)	'ɛmpaɪə
empires	'ɛmpaɪəz	'ɛmpaɪəz
<b>employ</b>	ɪm'plɔɪ	
employs	ɪm'plɔɪz	
employed	ɪm'plɔɪd	
employing	ɪm'plɔɪŋ	
<b>employer</b>	ɪm'plɔɪə(r)	ɪm'plɔɪə



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
employers	ɪm'plɔɪəz	ɪm'plɔɪəz
<b>employment</b>	ɪm'plɔɪmənt	
<b>empty</b>	'emptɪ	
empties	'emptɪz	
emptied	'emptɪd	
emptying	'emptɪŋ	
<b>emptiness</b>	'emptɪnɪs	
<b>enable</b>	ɪ'neɪbəl	
enables	ɪ'neɪbəlz	
enabled	ɪ'neɪbəlɪd	
enabling	ɪ'neɪbəlɪŋ	
<b>enamel</b>	ɪ'næməl	
<b>encamp</b>	ɪn'kæmp	
encamps	ɪn'kæmps	
encamped	ɪn'kæmpt	
encamping	ɪn'kæmpɪŋ	
<b>encampment</b>	ɪn'kæmpmənt	
encampments	ɪn'kæmpmənts	
<b>enclose</b>	ɪn'kləʊz	
encloses	ɪn'kləʊzɪz	
enclosed	ɪn'kləʊzd	
enclosing	ɪn'kləʊzɪŋ	
<b>enclosure</b>	ɪn'kləʊʒə(r)	ɪn'kləʊʒə
enclosures	ɪn'kləʊʒəz	ɪn'kləʊʒəz
<b>encounter</b>	ɪn'kaʊntə(r)	ɪn'kaʊntə
encounters	ɪn'kaʊntəz	ɪn'kaʊntəz
encountered	ɪn'kaʊntəd	ɪn'kaʊntəd
encountering	ɪn'kaʊntərɪŋ	
<b>encourage</b>	ɪn'kærɪdʒ	ɪn'kærɪdʒ
encourages	ɪn'kærɪdʒɪz	ɪn'kærɪdʒɪz
encouraged	ɪn'kærɪdʒd	ɪn'kærɪdʒd
encouraging	ɪn'kærɪdʒɪŋ	ɪn'kærɪdʒɪŋ
<b>encouragement</b>	ɪn'kærɪdʒmənt	ɪn'kærɪdʒmənt
<b>encyclopaedia</b>	ɛnsaɪklə'pɪdiə	
	ɛnsaɪkləʊ'pɪdiə	
	ɛnsaɪklə'pɪdiəz	
	ɛnsaɪkləʊ'pɪdiəz	
<b>end</b>	ɛnd	
ends	ɛndz	
ended	'ɛndɪd	
ending	'ɛndɪŋ	
<b>endeavour</b>	ɪn'devə(r)	ɪn'devə
<b>endeavor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
endeavours	ɪn'devəz	ɪn'devəz
endeavors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
endeavoured	ɪn'devəd	ɪn'devəd
endeavored ( <i>Amer.</i> )		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
endeavouring endeavoring ( <i>Amer.</i> )	in'dævərɪŋ	
<b>ending</b>	'endɪŋ	
endings	'endɪŋz	
<b>endless</b>	'endlɪs	
<b>endlessly</b>	'endlɪʃli	
<b>endorse</b>	in'dɔ:s	in'dɔəs
endorses	in'dɔ:sɪz	in'dɔəsɪz
endorsed	in'dɔ:st	in'dɔəst
endorsing	in'dɔ:sɪŋ	in'dɔəsɪŋ
<b>endorsement</b>	in'dɔ:smənt	in'dɔəsmənt
endorsements	in'dɔ:smənts	in'dɔəsmənts
<b>endow</b>	in'dau	
endows	in'dauz	
endowed	in'dauɪd	
endowing	in'dauɪŋ	
<b>endowment</b>	in'daʊmənt	
endowments	in'daʊmənts	
<b>endure</b>	in'djuə(r)	in'djuə
endures	in'djuəz	in'djuəz
endured	in'djuəd	in'djuəd
enduring	in'djuərɪŋ	in'dju:rɪŋ
<b>endurance</b>	in'djuərəns	in'dju:rəns
<b>endways</b>	'endweɪz	
<b>enemy</b>	'enɪmɪ	
enemies	'enɪmɪz	
<b>energetic</b>	enə'dʒetɪk	
<b>energetically</b>	enə'dʒetɪkəlɪ	
<b>energy</b>	'enədʒɪ	'enədʒɪ
energies	'enədʒɪz	'enədʒɪz
<b>enforce</b>	in'fɔ:s	in'fɔəs
enforces	in'fɔ:sɪz	in'fɔəsɪz
enforced	in'fɔ:st	in'fɔəst
enforcing	in'fɔ:sɪŋ	in'fɔəsɪŋ
<b>enforcement</b>	in'fɔ:smənt	in'fɔəsmənt
<b>engage</b>	in'geɪdʒ	
engages	in'geɪdʒɪz	
engaged	in'geɪdʒd	
engaging	in'geɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>engagement</b>	in'geɪdʒmənt	
engagements	in'geɪdʒmənts	
<b>engine</b>	'endʒɪn	
engines	'endʒɪnz	
<b>engineer</b>	enʒɪ'nɪə(r)	enʒɪ'nɪə
engineers	enʒɪ'nɪəz	enʒɪ'nɪəz
<b>engineering</b>	enʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ	enʒɪ'nɪ:rɪŋ
<b>England</b>	'ɪŋɡlənd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>English</b>	'ɪŋɡlɪʃ	
<b>Englishman</b>	'ɪŋɡlɪʃmən	
Englishmen	'ɪŋɡlɪʃmən	
<b>Englishwoman</b>	'ɪŋɡlɪʃwʊmən	
Englishwomen	'ɪŋɡlɪʃwʊmən	
<b>engrave</b>	ɪn'ɡreɪv	
engraves	ɪn'ɡreɪvz	
engraved	ɪn'ɡreɪvd	
<b>engraver</b>	ɪn'ɡreɪvə(r)	ɪn'ɡreɪvə
engravers	ɪn'ɡreɪvəz	ɪn'ɡreɪvəz
<b>engraving</b>	ɪn'ɡreɪvɪŋ	
engravings	ɪn'ɡreɪvɪŋz	
<b>enjoy</b>	ɪn'dʒɔɪ	
enjoys	ɪn'dʒɔɪz	
enjoyed	ɪn'dʒɔɪd	
enjoying	ɪn'dʒɔɪɪŋ	
<b>enjoyment</b>	ɪn'dʒɔɪmənt	
<b>enjoyable</b>	ɪn'dʒɔɪəbəl	
<b>enlarge</b>	ɪn'lɑːdʒ	ɪn'lædʒ
enlarges	ɪn'lɑːdʒɪz	ɪn'lædʒɪz
enlarged	ɪn'lɑːdʒd	ɪn'lædʒd
enlarging	ɪn'lɑːdʒɪŋ	ɪn'lædʒɪŋ
<b>enlargement</b>	ɪn'lɑːdʒmənt	ɪn'lædʒmənt
enlargements	ɪn'lɑːdʒmənts	ɪn'lædʒmənts
<b>enlighten</b>	ɪn'laɪtən	
enlightens	ɪn'laɪtənz	
enlightened	ɪn'laɪtənd	
enlightening	ɪn'laɪtənɪŋ	
<b>enlightenment</b>	ɪn'laɪtənmənt	
<b>enlist</b>	ɪn'lɪst	
enlists	ɪn'lɪsts	
enlisted	ɪn'lɪstɪd	
enlisting	ɪn'lɪstɪŋ	
<b>enmity</b>	'ɛnmɪtɪ	
<b>enormous</b>	ɪ'nɔːməs	ɪ'nɔːməs
<b>enormously</b>	ɪ'nɔːməʃli	ɪ'nɔːməʃli
<b>enough</b>	ɪ'nʌf	
<b>enquire</b>	ɪn'kwaɪə(r)	ɪn'kwaɪə
enquires	ɪn'kwaɪəz	ɪn'kwaɪəz
enquired	ɪn'kwaɪəd	ɪn'kwaɪəd
enquiring	ɪn'kwaɪərɪŋ	ɪn'kwaɪərɪŋ
<b>enquirer</b>	ɪn'kwaɪərə(r)	ɪn'kwaɪərə
enquirers	ɪn'kwaɪərəz	ɪn'kwaɪərəz
<b>enquiry</b>	ɪn'kwaɪəri	
enquiries	ɪn'kwaɪərɪz	
<b>enrage</b>	ɪn'reɪdʒ	
enrages	ɪn'reɪdʒɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
enraged	in'reɪdʒd	
enraging	in'reɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>enrich</b>	in'ri:tʃ	
enriches	in'ri:tʃɪz	
enriched	in'ri:tʃt	
enriching	in'ri:tʃɪŋ	
<b>enrol</b>	in'roul	
enrols	in'roulz	
enrolled	in'rould	
enrolling	in'roulɪŋ	
<b>enrolment</b>	in'roulmənt	
<b>ensure</b>	in'ʃʊə(r), in'ʃəə(r)	in'ʃʊə
ensures	in'ʃʊəz, in'ʃəəz	in'ʃʊəz
ensured	in'ʃʊəd, in'ʃəəd	in'ʃʊəd
ensuring	in'ʃʊərɪŋ, in'ʃəərɪŋ	in'ʃʊ'rɪŋ
<b>entangle</b>	in'tæŋɡl	
entangles	in'tæŋɡlɪz	
entangled	in'tæŋɡld	
entangling	in'tæŋɡlɪŋ	
<b>enter</b>	'entə(r)	'entə
enters	'entəz	'entəz
entered	'entəd	'entəd
entering	'entərɪŋ	
<b>enterprise</b>	'entəpraɪz	'entəpraɪz
enterprises	'entəpraɪzɪz	'entəpraɪzɪz
<b>entertain</b>	entə'teɪn	entə'teɪn
entertains	entə'teɪnz	entə'teɪnz
entertained	entə'teɪnd	entə'teɪnd
entertaining	entə'teɪnɪŋ	entə'teɪnɪŋ
<b>entertainment</b>	entə'teɪnmənt	entə'teɪnmənt
entertainments	entə'teɪnmənts	entə'teɪnmənts
<b>enthusiasm</b>	in'θju:ziæzɪz	
<b>enthusiast</b>	in'θju:ziæst	
enthusiasts	in'θju:ziæsts	
<b>enthusiastic</b>	inθju:zi'æstɪk	
<b>enthusiastically</b>	inθju:zi'æstɪkəlɪ	
<b>entire</b>	in'taɪə(r)	in'taɪə
<b>entirely</b>	in'taɪəlɪ	in'taɪəlɪ
<b>entirety</b>	in'taɪətɪ	in'taɪətɪ
<b>entitle</b>	in'taɪtəl	
entitles	in'taɪtəlɪz	
entitled	in'taɪtəld	
entitling	in'taɪtlɪŋ, in'taɪtəlɪŋ	
<b>entomology</b>	entə'mɒlədʒɪ	entə'mælədʒɪ
<b>entrance</b>	'entrəns	
entrances	'entrənsɪz	
<b>entrust</b>	in'trʌst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
entrusts	in'trasts	
entrusted	in'trastɪd	
entrusting	in'trastɪŋ	
<b>entry</b>	'entri	
entries	'entri:z	
<b>envelope, noun</b>	'envɪləʊp	
	'envələʊp	
	'ɒnvələʊp	
envelopes	'envɪləʊps	
	'envələʊps	
	'ɒnvələʊps	
<b>envious</b>	'enviəs	
<b>enviously</b>	'enviəsli	
<b>environment</b>	in'vaɪərənmənt	in'vaɪərənmənt
environments	in'vaɪərənmənts	in'vaɪərənment
<b>environs</b>	'envɪrənz	in'vaɪərənz
	in'vaɪərənz	
<b>envy</b>	'envi	
envies	'envɪz	
envied	'envɪd	
envying	'envɪŋ	
<b>epidemic</b>	epɪ'demɪk	
epidemics	epɪ'demɪks	
<b>episode</b>	'epɪsəʊd	
episodes	'epɪsəʊdz	
<b>epoch</b>	'ɪpək	'ɪpæk
epochs	'ɪpəks	'ɪpaks
<b>equal</b>	'ɪkwəl	
equals	'ɪkwəlz	
equalled	'ɪkwəld	
equalling	'ɪkwəlɪŋ	
<b>equality</b>	ɪ'kwɒləti	ɪ'kwəlɪti
	ɪ'kwɒləti	ɪ'kwəlɪti
<b>equally</b>	'ɪkwəli	
<b>equation</b>	ɪ'kwetʃən	
equations	ɪ'kwetʃənz	
<b>equator</b>	ɪ'kwetə(r)	ɪ'kwetə
<b>equip</b>	ɪ'kwɪp	
equips	ɪ'kwɪps	
equipped	ɪ'kwɪpt	
equipping	ɪ'kwɪpɪŋ	
<b>equipment</b>	ɪ'kwɪpmənt	
<b>equivalent</b>	ɪ'kwɪvələnt	
equivalents	ɪ'kwɪvələnts	
<b>erase</b>	ɪ'reɪz, ɪ'reɪs	
erases	ɪ'reɪz, ɪ'reɪsɪz	
erased	ɪ'reɪzd, ɪ'reɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
erasing	ɪ'reɪzɪŋ, ɪ'reɪsɪŋ	
<b>eraser</b>	ɪ'reɪzə(r), ɪ'reɪsə(r)	ɪ'reɪsə
erasers	ɪ'reɪzəz, ɪ'reɪsəz	ɪ'reɪsəz
<b>erect</b>	ɪ'rekt	
<b>Ernest</b>	'ɛ:nɪst	'ænɪst
<b>err</b>	ə:(r)	əə
errs	ə:'z	əəz
erred	ə'd	əd
erring	ə:rɪŋ	
<b>errand</b>	'erənd	
errands	'erəndz	
<b>erratic</b>	ɪ'rætɪk	
<b>erroneous</b>	ɪ'rounjəs, ɪ'rounɪəs	
<b>erroneously</b>	ɪ'rounjəʃli, ɪ'rounɪəʃli	
<b>error</b>	'erə(r)	erə
errors	'erəz	'erəz
<b>erudite</b>	'erudəɪt, 'i:rudəɪt	
<b>erudition</b>	eru'dɪʃən, ɪru'dɪʃən	
<b>erupt</b>	ɪ'rʌpt	
erupts	ɪ'rʌpts	
erupted	ɪ'rʌptɪd	
erupting	ɪ'rʌptɪŋ	
<b>eruption</b>	ɪ'rʌpʃən	
eruptions	ɪ'rʌpʃənz	
<b>escalator</b>	'eskəleɪtə(r)	'eskəleɪtə
escalators	'eskəleɪtəz	'eskəleɪtəz
<b>escape</b>	ɪs'keɪp	
escapes	ɪs'keɪps	
escaped	ɪs'keɪpt	
escaping	ɪs'keɪpɪŋ	
<b>escort, noun</b>	'eskɔ:t	'eskɔət
escorts	'eskɔ:ts	'eskɔəts
<b>escort, verb</b>	ɪs'kɔ:t	ɪs'kɔət
escorts	ɪs'kɔ:ts	ɪs'kɔəts
escorted	ɪs'kɔ:tɪd	ɪs'kɔətɪd
escorting	ɪs'kɔ:tɪŋ	ɪs'kɔətɪŋ
<b>especially</b>	ɪs'peʃəli	
<b>esquire</b>	ɪs'kwəə(r)	ɪs'kwəə
<b>essay, noun</b>	'eseɪ	
essays	'eseɪz	
<b>essence</b>	'esns	
<b>essential</b>	ɪ'senʃəl	
<b>essentially</b>	ɪ'senʃəli	
<b>establish</b>	ɪs'tæblɪʃ	
establishes	ɪs'tæblɪʃz	
established	ɪs'tæblɪʃt	
establishing	ɪs'tæblɪʃɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>establishment</b>	is'tæblɪʃmənt	
establishments	is'tæblɪʃmənts	
<b>esteem</b>	is'ti:m	
esteems	is'ti:mz	
esteemed	is'ti:md	
esteeming	is'ti:mɪŋ	
<b>estimate, noun</b>	'estɪmɪt, 'estɪmeɪt	
estimates	'estɪmɪts, 'estɪmeɪts	
<b>estimate, verb</b>	'estɪmeɪt	
estimates	'estɪmeɪts	
estimated	'estɪmeɪtɪd	
estimating	'estɪmeɪtɪŋ	
<b>estimation</b>	esti'meɪʃən	
<b>etc. = etcetera</b>	ɪt'setə, et'setə	
<b>eternal</b>	ɪ'tə:nəl	ɪ'tæənəl
<b>eternally</b>	ɪ'tə:nəli	ɪ'tæənəli
<b>eternity</b>	ɪ'tə:nɪti	ɪ'tæənɪti
<b>Ethel</b>	'eθl	
<b>ether</b>	'ɪθə(r)	'ɪθə
<b>ethics</b>	'eθɪks	
<b>etiquette</b>	eti'ket, 'etɪket	
<b>etymological</b>	etɪmə'lɒdʒɪkəl	etɪmə'lɑdʒɪkəl
<b>etymologically</b>	etɪmə'lɒdʒɪkəli	etɪmə'lɑdʒɪkəli
<b>etymologist</b>	eti'mɒlədʒɪst	eti'malədʒɪst
etymologists	eti'mɒlədʒɪsts	eti'malədʒɪsts
<b>etymology</b>	eti'mɒlədʒɪ	eti'malədʒɪ
<b>Europe</b>	'juərəp	'juərəp
<b>European</b>	juərə'pi:ən	juərə'pi:ən
Europeans	juərə'pi:ənz	juərə'pi:ənz
<b>evaporate</b>	ɪ'væpəreɪt	
evaporates	ɪ'væpəreɪts	
evaporated	ɪ'væpəreɪtɪd	
evaporating	ɪ'væpəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>evaporation</b>	ɪvæpə'reɪʃən	
<b>evasive</b>	ɪ'veɪsɪv	
<b>even</b>	'i:vən	
<b>evening</b>	'i:vnuŋ	
evenings	'i:vnuŋz	
<b>evenly</b>	'i:vplɪ	
<b>event</b>	ɪ'vent	
events	ɪ'vents	
<b>eventful</b>	ɪ'ventfʊl	
<b>eventual</b>	ɪ'ventʃʊəl	
<b>eventually</b>	ɪ'ventʃʊəli	
<b>ever</b>	'evə(r)	'evə
<b>every</b>	'evrɪ	
<b>everybody</b>	'evrɪbɒdi	'evrɪbɑdi

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>everyday</b>	ˈevrɪˈdeɪ	
<b>everyone</b>	ˈevriwʌn	
<b>everything</b>	ˈevriθɪŋ	
<b>everywhere</b>	ˈevrɪhwɛə(r)	ˈevrɪhwɛə
<b>evidence</b>	ˈeɪdɪns	
<b>evident</b>	ˈeɪdɪənt	
<b>evidently</b>	ˈeɪdɪəntli	
<b>evil</b>	ˈiːvl	
evils	ˈiːvlz	
<b>evolution</b>	ɪvəˈljʊːʃən, evəˈljʊːʃən	
<b>ex-</b> , <i>prefix meaning</i>	eks	
former		
<b>exact</b>	ɪɡˈzækt	
<b>exactly</b>	ɪɡˈzæktli	
<b>exaggerate</b>	ɪɡˈzædʒəreɪt	
exaggerates	ɪɡˈzædʒəreɪts	
exaggerated	ɪɡˈzædʒəreɪtɪd	
exaggerating	ɪɡˈzædʒəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>exaggeration</b>	ɪɡzædʒəˈreɪʃən	
<b>exaltation</b>	egzəlˈteɪʃən	
<b>examination</b>	ɪgzæmɪˈneɪʃən	
examinations	ɪgzæmɪˈneɪʃənz	
<b>examine</b>	ɪɡˈzæmɪn	
examines	ɪɡˈzæmɪnz	
examined	ɪɡˈzæmɪnd	
examining	ɪɡˈzæmɪnɪŋ	
<b>examiner</b>	ɪɡˈzæmɪnə(r)	ɪɡˈzæmɪnə
examiners	ɪɡˈzæmɪnəz	ɪɡˈzæmɪnəz
<b>example</b>	ɪɡˈzɑːmpəl	ɪɡˈzɑːmpəl
examples	ɪɡˈzɑːmpəlz	ɪɡˈzɑːmpəlz
<b>exasperate</b>	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪt	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪt
	ɪɡˈzæspəreɪt	
exasperates	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪts	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪts
	ɪɡˈzæspəreɪts	
exasperated	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪtɪd	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪtɪd
	ɪɡˈzæspəreɪtɪd	
exasperating	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪtɪŋ	ɪɡˈzɑːspəreɪtɪŋ
	ɪɡˈzæspəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>exasperation</b>	ɪgzæspəˈreɪʃən	ɪgzæspəˈreɪʃən
	ɪgzæspəˈreɪʃən	
<b>excavate</b>	ˈɛkskəveɪt	
excavates	ˈɛkskəveɪts	
excavated	ˈɛkskəveɪtɪd	
excavating	ˈɛkskəveɪtɪŋ	
<b>excavation</b>	ɛkskəˈveɪʃən	
excavations	ɛkskəˈveɪʃənz	
<b>exceed</b>	ɪkˈsiːd	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
exceeds	ɪk'siːdz	
exceeded	ɪk'siːdɪd	
exceeding	ɪk'siːdɪŋ	
<b>exceedingly</b>	ɪk'siːdɪŋli	
<b>excel</b>	ɪk'sel	
excels	ɪk'selz	
excelled	ɪk'seld	
excelling	ɪk'selɪŋ	
<b>excellence</b>	'eksələns	
<b>excellency</b>	'eksələnsɪ	
excellencies	'eksələnsɪz	
<b>excellent</b>	'eksələnt	
<b>excellently</b>	'eksələntli	
<b>except</b>	ɪk'sept	
excepts	ɪk'septs	
excepted	ɪk'septɪd	
excepting	ɪk'septɪŋ	
<b>exception</b>	ɪk'sepʃən	
exceptions	ɪk'sepʃənz	
<b>exceptional</b>	ɪk'sepʃənəl	
<b>exceptionally</b>	ɪk'sepʃənəli	
<b>excess</b>	ɪk'ses	
<b>excessive</b>	ɪk'sesɪv	
<b>exchange</b>	ɪks'tʃeɪŋdʒ	
exchanges	ɪks'tʃeɪŋdʒɪz	
exchanged	ɪks'tʃeɪŋdʒd	
exchanging	ɪks'tʃeɪŋdʒɪŋ	
<b>excite</b>	ɪk'saɪt	
excites	ɪk'saɪts	
excited	ɪk'saɪtɪd	
exciting	ɪk'saɪtɪŋ	
<b>excitement</b>	ɪk'saɪtmənt	
<b>exclaim</b>	ɪks'kleɪm	
exclaims	ɪks'kleɪmz	
exclaimed	ɪks'kleɪmd	
exclaiming	ɪks'kleɪmɪŋ	
<b>exclamation</b>	eks'kleɪ'meɪʃən	
exclamations	eks'kleɪ'meɪʃənz	
<b>exclamatory</b>	ɪks'klæmətəri	ɪks'klæmətəri
<b>exclude</b>	ɪks'kluːd	
excludes	ɪks'kluːdz	
excluded	ɪks'kluːdɪd	
excluding	ɪks'kluːdɪŋ	
<b>exclusion</b>	ɪks'kluːʒən	
<b>exclusive</b>	ɪks'kluːsɪv	
<b>exclusively</b>	ɪks'kluːsɪvli	
<b>excursion</b>	ɪks'kɜːʃən	ɪks'kæʃən, ɪks'kæʒən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
excursions	ɪks'kəʃənz	ɪks'kæʃənz ɪks'kæʒənz
excursionist	ɪks'kəʃənɪst	ɪks'kæʃənɪst ɪks'kæʒənɪst
excursionists	ɪks'kəʃənɪsts	ɪks'kæʃənɪsts ɪks'kæʒənɪsts
excusable	ɪks'kjuːzəbəl	
excusably	ɪks'kjuːzəbəlɪ	
excuse, <i>noun</i>	ɪks'kjuːs	
excuses	ɪks'kjuːsɪz	
excuse, <i>verb</i>	ɪks'kjuːz	
excuses	ɪks'kjuːzɪz	
excused	ɪks'kjuːzd	
excusing	ɪks'kjuːzɪŋ	
execute	ˈɛksɪkjʊt	
executes	ˈɛksɪkjʊts	
executed	ˈɛksɪkjʊtɪd	
executing	ˈɛksɪkjʊtɪŋ	
execution	ɛksɪ'kjuːʃən	
executions	ɛksɪ'kjuːʃənz	
executioner	ɛksɪ'kjuːʃənə(r)	ɛksɪ'kjuːʃənə
executioners	ɛksɪ'kjuːʃənəz	ɛksɪ'kjuːʃənəz
executive	ɪɡˈzɛkjʊtɪv	
executor	ɪɡˈzɛkjʊtə(r)	ɪɡˈzɛkjʊtə
executors	ɪɡˈzɛkjʊtəz	ɪɡˈzɛkjʊtəz
exemplify	ɪɡˈzemplɪfaɪ	
exemplifies	ɪɡˈzemplɪfaɪz	
exemplified	ɪɡˈzemplɪfaɪd	
exemplifying	ɪɡˈzemplɪfaɪɪŋ	
exempt	ɪɡˈzempt	
exempts	ɪɡˈzempts	
exempted	ɪɡˈzemptɪd	
exempting	ɪɡˈzemptɪŋ	
exemption	ɪɡˈzemptʃən	
exemptions	ɪɡˈzemptʃənz	
exercise	ˈɛksəsaɪz	ˈɛksəsəɪz
exercises	ˈɛksəsaɪzɪz	ˈɛksəsəɪzɪz
exercised	ˈɛksəsaɪzd	ˈɛksəsəɪzd
exercising	ˈɛksəsaɪzɪŋ	ˈɛksəsəɪzɪŋ
exert	ɪɡˈzɜːt	ɪɡˈzæt
exerts	ɪɡˈzɜːts	ɪɡˈzæts
exerted	ɪɡˈzɜːtɪd	ɪɡˈzæɪtɪd
exerting	ɪɡˈzɜːtɪŋ	ɪɡˈzæɪtɪŋ
exertion	ɪɡˈzɜːʃən	ɪɡˈzæʃən
exertions	ɪɡˈzɜːʃənz	ɪɡˈzæʃənz
exhaust	ɪɡˈzɔːst	
exhausts	ɪɡˈzɔːsts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
exhausted	ɪɡ'zɔːstɪd	
exhausting	ɪɡ'zɔːstɪŋ	
<b>exhaustion</b>	ɪɡ'zɔːstʃən	
<b>exhaustive</b>	ɪɡ'zɔːstɪv	
<b>exhaustively</b>	ɪɡ'zɔːstɪvli	
<b>exhibit</b>	ɪɡ'zɪbɪt	
exhibits	ɪɡ'zɪbɪts	
exhibited	ɪɡ'zɪbɪtɪd	
exhibiting	ɪɡ'zɪbɪtɪŋ	
<b>exhibitor</b>	ɪɡ'zɪbɪtə(r)	ɪɡ'zɪbɪtə
exhibitors	ɪɡ'zɪbɪtəz	ɪɡ'zɪbɪtəz
<b>exhibition</b>	eksɪ'bjʃən	
exhibitions	eksɪ'bjʃənz	
<b>exhilarate</b>	ɪɡ'zɪləreɪt	
exhilarates	ɪɡ'zɪləreɪts	
exhilarated	ɪɡ'zɪləreɪtɪd	
exhilarating	ɪɡ'zɪləreɪtɪŋ	
<b>exhilaration</b>	ɪɡ'zɪlə'reɪʃən	
<b>exile</b>	'eksəɪl, 'egzaɪl	
exiles	'eksəɪlz, 'egzaɪlz	
<b>exist</b>	ɪɡ'zɪst	
exists	ɪɡ'zɪsts	
existed	ɪɡ'zɪstɪd	
existing	ɪɡ'zɪstɪŋ	
<b>existence</b>	ɪɡ'zɪstəns	
existences	ɪɡ'zɪstənsɪz	
<b>exit</b>	'eksɪt	
exits	'eksɪts	
<b>exonerate</b>	ɪɡ'zɒnəreɪt	ɪɡ'zanəreɪt
exonerates	ɪɡ'zɒnəreɪts	ɪɡ'zanəreɪts
exonerated	ɪɡ'zɒnəreɪtɪd	ɪɡ'zanəreɪtɪd
exonerating	ɪɡ'zɒnəreɪtɪŋ	ɪɡ'zanəreɪtɪŋ
<b>exotic</b>	ek'sɒtɪk, ek'zɒtɪk	ek'satɪk, ek'zatɪk
	eg'zɒtɪk	eg'zatɪk
<b>expand</b>	ɪks'pænd	
expands	ɪks'pændz	
expanded	ɪks'pændɪd	
expanding	ɪks'pændɪŋ	
<b>expansion</b>	ɪks'pænjən	
<b>expect</b>	ɪks'pekt	
expects	ɪks'pekts	
expected	ɪks'pektɪd	
expecting	ɪks'pektɪŋ	
<b>expectation</b>	ekspek'teɪʃən	
expectations	ekspek'teɪʃənz	
<b>expedient</b>	ɪks'pi'djənt	
	ɪks'pi'dɪənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
expedients	iks'pi'djənts iks'pi'djənts	
<b>expedition</b>	eksprɪ'dɪʃən	
expeditions	eksprɪ'dɪʃənz	
<b>expel</b>	iks'pel	
expels	iks'pelz	
expelled	iks'peld	
expelling	iks'pelɪŋ	
<b>expend</b>	iks'pend	
expends	iks'pendz	
expended	iks'pendɪd	
expending	iks'pendɪŋ	
<b>expenditure</b>	iks'pendɪtʃə(r)	iks'pendɪtʃə
<b>expense</b>	iks'pens	
expenses	iks'pensɪz	
<b>expensive</b>	iks'pensɪv	
<b>expensively</b>	iks'pensɪvli	
<b>experience</b>	iks'pɪəriəns	iks'pɪəriəns
experiences	iks'pɪəriənsɪz	iks'pɪəriənsɪz
experienced	iks'pɪəriənst	iks'pɪəriənst
experiencing	iks'pɪəriənsɪŋ	iks'pɪəriənsɪŋ
<b>experiment, noun</b>	iks'perɪmənt	
experiments	iks'perɪmənts	
<b>experiment, verb</b>	iks'perɪmənt	
experiments	iks'perɪmənts	
experimented	iks'perɪmentɪd	
experimenting	iks'perɪmentɪŋ	
<b>experimental</b>	eksperɪ'mentl̩ iksperɪ'mentl̩	
<b>experimentally</b>	eksperɪ'mentəli iksperɪ'mentəli	
<b>expert, noun</b>	'ekspət	'ekspæt
experts	'ekspəts	'ekspæts
<b>expert, adj.</b>	iks'pə:t, 'ekspət	iks'pæt, 'ekspæt
<b>expertly</b>	iks'pə:tl̩, 'ekspətli	iks'pætli, 'ekspætli
<b>expiration</b>	eksprɪ'reɪʃən	
<b>expire</b>	iks'paɪə(r)	iks'paɪə
expires	iks'paɪəz	iks'paɪəz
expired	iks'paɪəd	iks'paɪəd
expiring	iks'paɪərɪŋ	iks'paɪərɪŋ
<b>expiry</b>	iks'paɪəri	
<b>explain</b>	iks'pleɪn	
explains	iks'pleɪnz	
explained	iks'pleɪnd	
explaining	iks'pleɪnɪŋ	
<b>explainable</b>	iks'pleɪnəbəl	
<b>explanation</b>	eksplə'neɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
explanations	ɛkspləˈneɪʃənz	
<b>explanatory</b>	ɪksˈplænətəri	ɪksˈplænətəri
<b>explicit</b>	ɪksˈplɪt	
<b>explicitly</b>	ɪksˈplɪtli	
<b>explode</b>	ɪksˈplɒd	
explodes	ɪksˈplɒdʒ	
exploded	ɪksˈplɒdɪd	
exploding	ɪksˈplɒdɪŋ	
<b>exploration</b>	ɛksplɔˈreɪʃən	
	ɛkspləˈreɪʃən	
explorations	ɛksplɔˈreɪʃənz	
	ɛkspləˈreɪʃənz	
<b>explore</b>	ɪksˈplɔː(r), ɪksˈplɒə(r)	ɪksˈploə
explores	ɪksˈplɔːz, ɪksˈplɒəz	ɪksˈploəz
explored	ɪksˈplɔːd, ɪksˈplɒəd	ɪksˈploəd
exploring	ɪksˈplɔːrɪŋ	ɪksˈploːrɪŋ
	ɪksˈplɒərɪŋ	
<b>explorer</b>	ɪksˈplɔːrə(r)	ɪksˈploːrə
	ɪksˈplɒərə(r)	
explorers	ɪksˈplɔːrəz	ɪksˈploːrəz
	ɪksˈplɒərəz	
<b>explosion</b>	ɪksˈplɒʒən	
explosions	ɪksˈplɒʒənz	
<b>explosive</b>	ɪksˈplɒsɪv	
explosives	ɪksˈplɒsɪvz	
<b>export, noun</b>	ˈɛkspɒt	ˈɛkspɔət
exports	ˈɛkspɒts	ˈɛkspɔəts
<b>export, verb</b>	ɪksˈpɔːt	ɪksˈpɔət
exports	ɪksˈpɔːts	ɪksˈpɔəts
exported	ɪksˈpɔːtɪd	ɪksˈpɔətɪd
exporting	ɪksˈpɔːtɪŋ	ɪksˈpɔətɪŋ
<b>exporter</b>	ɪksˈpɔːtə(r)	ɪksˈpɔətə
exporters	ɪksˈpɔːtəz	ɪksˈpɔətəz
<b>exportation</b>	ɛkspɔˈteɪʃən	ɛkspɔəˈteɪʃən
<b>expose</b>	ɪksˈpəʊz	
exposes	ɪksˈpəʊzɪz	
exposed	ɪksˈpəʊzd	
exposing	ɪksˈpəʊzɪŋ	
<b>exposure</b>	ɪksˈpəʊʒə(r)	ɪksˈpəʊʒə
exposures	ɪksˈpəʊʒəz	ɪksˈpəʊʒəz
<b>express</b>	ɪksˈpres	
expresses	ɪksˈpresɪz	
expressed	ɪksˈprest	
expressing	ɪksˈpresɪŋ	
<b>expression</b>	ɪksˈpreʃən	
expressions	ɪksˈpreʃənz	
<b>expressive</b>	ɪksˈpresɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>exquisite</b>	'ekskwɪzɪt	
<b>exquisitely</b>	'ekskwɪzɪtli	
<b>extend</b>	ɪks'tend	
extends	ɪks'tendz	
extended	ɪks'tendɪd	
extending	ɪks'tendɪŋ	
<b>extension</b>	ɪks'tenʃən	
extensions	ɪks'tenʃənz	
<b>extensive</b>	ɪks'tensɪv	
<b>extensively</b>	ɪks'tensɪvli	
<b>extent</b>	ɪks'tent	
<b>exterior</b>	ɪks'tɪərɪə(r)	ɪks'tɪːrɪə
<b>exterminate</b>	ɪks'təːmɪneɪt	ɪks'təəmɪneɪt
exterminates	ɪks'təːmɪneɪts	ɪks'təəmɪneɪts
exterminated	ɪks'təːmɪneɪtɪd	ɪks'təəmɪneɪtɪd
exterminating	ɪks'təːmɪneɪtɪŋ	ɪks'təəmɪneɪtɪŋ
<b>external</b>	ɪks'tɜːnl	ɪks'tɜːn]
<b>externally</b>	ɪks'tɜːnəli	ɪks'tɜːnəli
<b>extinct</b>	ɪks'tɪŋkt	
<b>extortionate</b>	ɪks'tɔːʃənɪt	ɪks'təʃənɪt
<b>extra</b>	'ekstrə	
extras	'ekstrəz	
<b>extract, noun</b>	'ekstrækt	
extracts	'ekstræktz	
<b>extract, verb</b>	ɪks'trækt	
extracts	ɪks'træktz	
extracted	ɪks'træktɪd	
extracting	ɪks'træktɪŋ	
<b>extraordinarily</b>	ɪks'trəːdɪnərli	ɪks'trədɪnərli
	ɪks'trəːdɪnərli	
	ekstrəːdɪnərli	ekstrəːdɪnərli
	ekstrəːdɪnərli	
<b>extraordinary</b>	ɪks'trəːdɪnəri	ɪkstrəːdɪnəri
	ɪkstrəːdɪnəri	
	ekstrəːdɪnəri	ekstrəːdɪnəri
	ekstrəːdɪnəri	
<b>extravagance</b>	ɪks'trævɪɡəns	
	ɪks'trævəɡəns	
<b>extravagant</b>	ɪks'trævɪɡənt	
	ɪks'trævəɡənt	
<b>extreme</b>	ɪks'triːm	
extremes	ɪks'triːmz	
<b>extremely</b>	ɪks'triːmli	
<b>extremity</b>	ɪks'tremɪti	
extremities	ɪks'tremɪtɪz	
<b>eye</b>	aɪ	
eyes	aɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>eyeglass</b> eyeglasses	'aɪɡlas aɪɡlɑːsɪz	'aɪɡlas 'aɪɡlɑːsɪz

## F

<b>F</b>	ɛf	
F's	ɛfs	
<b>fable</b>	'feɪbəl	
fables	'feɪbəlz	
<b>face</b>	feɪs	
faces	'feɪsɪz	
faced	feɪst	
facing	'feɪsɪŋ	
<b>facilitate</b>	fə'sɪlɪteɪt	
facilitates	fə'sɪlɪteɪts	
facilitated	fə'sɪlɪteɪtɪd	
facilitating	fə'sɪlɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>facility</b>	fə'sɪlɪtɪ	
facilities	fə'sɪlɪtɪz	
<b>fact</b>	fækt	
facts	fæktɪs	
<b>factor</b>	'fæktə(r)	'fæktə
factors	'fæktəz	'fæktəz
<b>factory</b>	'fæktəri	
factories	'fæktərɪz	
<b>fade</b>	feɪd	
fades	feɪdz	
faded	'feɪdɪd	
fading	'feɪdɪŋ	
<b>Fahrenheit</b>	'færənhaɪt, 'fɑːrənhaɪt	'fa rənhaɪt
<b>fail</b>	feɪl	
fails	feɪlz	
failed	feɪld	
<b>falling</b>	'feɪlɪŋ	
fallings	'feɪlɪŋz	
<b>failure</b>	'feɪljə(r)	'feɪljə
failures	'feɪljəz	'feɪljəz
<b>faint</b>	feɪnt	
faints	feɪnts	
fainted	'feɪntɪd	
fainting	'feɪntɪŋ	
<b>faintly</b>	'feɪntlɪ	
<b>faintness</b>	'feɪntnəs	
<b>fair</b>	feə(r)	feə
fairer	'feərə(r)	'feːrə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fairest	'fɛərɪst	'fɛ:rɪst
fairly	'fɛəli	'fɛəli
fairness	'fɛənis	'fɛənis
fairy	'fɛəri	'fɛ:ri
fairies	'fɛərɪz	'fɛ:rɪz
faith	feɪθ	
faiths	feɪθs	
faithful	'feɪθfʊl	
faithfully	feɪθfʊli, 'fɛɪθfəli	
fall	fɔ:l	
falls	fɔ:lz	
fell	fɛl	
fallen	'fɔ:lən	
falling	'fɔ:lɪŋ	
fallacy	'fæləsi	
fallacies	'fæləsi:z	
false	fɔls, fɔls	
falsely	'fɔlsə(r), 'fɔlsə(r)	'fɔlsə, 'fɔlsə
falsest	'fɔlsɪst, 'fɔlsɪst	
falsely	'fɔlsli, 'fɔlsli	
fame	feɪm	
familiar	fə'mɪljə(r)	fə'mɪljə
familiarity	fə'mɪljə'rɪtɪ	
familiarities	fə'mɪljə'rɪtɪz	
familiarize	fə'mɪljəraɪz	
familiarizes	fə'mɪljəraɪzɪz	
familiarized	fə'mɪljəraɪzɪd	
familiarizing	fə'mɪljəraɪzɪŋ	
familiarly	fə'mɪljəli	fə'mɪljəli
family	'fæməli	
families	'fæməli:z	
famine	'fæmɪn	
famines	'fæmɪnz	
famous	'feɪməs	
famously	'feɪməʃli	
fan	fæn	
fans	fænz	
fanned	fænd	
fanning	'fænɪŋ	
fanatic	fə'nætɪk	
fanatics	fə'nætɪks	
fanaticism	fə'nætɪsɪzəm	
fancy	'fænsɪ	
fancies	'fænsɪz	
fancied	'fænsɪd	
fancying	'fænsɪŋ	
fantastic	fæn'tæstɪk	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>fantastically</b>	fæn'tæstɪkəlɪ	
<b>far</b>	fɑ:(r)	fɑə
<b>fare</b>	fɛə(r)	fɛə
fares	fɛəz	fɛəz
<b>farewell</b>	'fɛə'wel	'fɛə'wel
farewells	'fɛə'welz	'fɛə'welz
<b>farm</b>	fɑ:m	fɑəm
farms	fɑ:mz	fɑəmz
<b>farmer</b>	'fɑ:mə(r)	'fɑəmə
farmers	'fɑ:məz	'fɑəməz
<b>farming</b>	'fɑ:mɪŋ	'fɑəmɪŋ
<b>farther</b>	'fɑ:ðə(r)	'fɑəðə
<b>farthest</b>	'fɑ:ðɪst	'fɑəðɪst
<b>fascinate</b>	'fæsɪneɪt	
fascinates	'fæsɪneɪts	
fascinated	'fæsɪneɪtɪd	
fascinating	'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>fascination</b>	fæsi'neɪʃən	
fascinations	fæsi'neɪʃənz	
<b>fashion</b>	'fæʃən	
fashions	'fæʃənz	
<b>fashionable</b>	'fæʃənəbəl	
<b>fashionably</b>	'fæʃənəblɪ	
<b>fast</b>	fɑ:st	fɑ:st
faster	'fɑ:stə(r)	'fɑ:stə
fastest	'fɑ:stɪst	'fɑ:stɪst
<b>fasten</b>	'fɑ:sn	'fɑ:sn
fastens	'fɑ:snz	'fɑ:snz
fastened	'fɑ:spɪd	'fɑ:spɪd
fastening	'fɑ:spɪŋ	'fɑ:spɪŋ
<b>fat</b>	fæt	
fatter	'fætə(r)	'fætə
fattest	'fætɪst	
<b>fatal</b>	'feɪtəl	
<b>fatally</b>	'feɪtəlɪ	
<b>fate</b>	feɪt	
<b>father</b>	'fɑ:ðə(r)	'fɑ:ðə
fathers	'fɑ:ðəz	'fɑ:ðəz
<b>fatigue</b>	fə'tɪŋ	
<b>faucet</b>	'fə:sɪt	
faucets	'fə:sɪts	
<b>fault</b>	fəʊlt, fɒlt	
faults	fəʊlts, fɒlts	
<b>faultless</b>	'fəʊltlɪs, 'fɒltlɪs	
<b>faultlessly</b>	'fəʊltlɪslɪ, 'fɒltlɪslɪ	
<b>faulty</b>	'fəʊltɪ, 'fɒltɪ	
<b>favor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>favour</b>	'feivə(r)	'feivə
favours ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
favours	'feivəz	'feivəz
favoured ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
favoured	'feivəd	'feivəd
favoring ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
favouring	'feivərɪŋ	
<b>favorable</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>favourable</b>	'feivərəbəl	
<b>favorably</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>favourably</b>	'feivərəbəlɪ	
<b>favorite</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>favourite</b>	'feivərɪt	
favorites ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
favourites	'feivərɪts	
<b>fear</b>	fɪə(r)	fɪə
fears	fɪəz	fɪəz
feared	fɪəd	fɪəd
fearing	'fɪərɪŋ	'fɪ:rɪŋ
<b>fearful</b>	'fɪəfʊl	'fɪəfʊl
<b>fearfully</b>	fɪəfʊlɪ, 'fɪəfəlɪ	'fɪəfʊlɪ, 'fɪəfəlɪ
<b>feast</b>	fɪst	
feasts	fɪsts	
<b>feather</b>	'feðə(r)	'feðə
feathers	'feðəz	'feðəz
<b>feature</b>	'fɪtʃə(r)	'fɪtʃə
features	'fɪtʃəz	'fɪtʃəz
<b>February</b>	'febrʊərɪ	'febrʊərɪ
FED <i>from</i> feed	fɛd	
<b>fee</b>	fɪ	
fees	fɪz	
<b>feed</b>	fɪd	
feeds	fɪdz	
fed	fɛd	
feeding	'fɪdɪŋ	
<b>feel</b>	fɪl	
feels	fɪlz	
felt	fɛlt	
<b>feeling</b>	'fɪlɪŋ	
feelings	'fɪlɪŋz	
FEET <i>plur. of</i> foot	fɪt	
FELL <i>from</i> fall	fɛl	
<b>fellow</b>	'feləʊ	
fellows	'feləʊz	
<b>felt</b>	fɛlt	
FELT <i>from</i> feel	fɛlt	
<b>female</b>	'fɪ:meɪl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
females	'fi:meɪlz	
feminine	'femɪnɪn	
fence	fens	
fences	'fensɪz	
ferocious	fə'rouʃəs	
ferry	'ferɪ	
ferris	'ferɪz	
fertile	'fə:taɪl	'fæʊl
festival	'festɪvəl, 'festəvəl	
festivals	'festɪvəlz, 'festəvəlz	
festivity	fes'tɪvɪtɪ	
festivities	fes'tɪvɪtɪz	
fetch	fetʃ	
fetches	'fetʃɪz	
fetches	fetʃt	
fetching	'fetʃɪŋ	
feudal	'fju:dəl	
fever	'fi:və(r)	'fi:və
feverish	'fi:vərɪʃ	
feverishly	'fi:vərɪʃli	
few	fju:	
fewer	'fju:ə(r)	'fju:ə
fewest	'fju:ɪst	
fickle	'fɪkl	
fiction	'fɪkʃən	
fictitious	fɪk'tɪʃəs	
fidget	'fɪdʒɪt	
fidgets	'fɪdʒɪts	
fidgeted	'fɪdʒɪtɪd	
fidgeting	'fɪdʒɪtɪŋ	
fidgety	'fɪdʒɪtɪ	
field	fi:ld	
fields	fi:ldz	
fierce	fɪəs	fɪəs
fiercer	'fɪəsə(r)	'fɪəsə
fiercest	'fɪəsɪst	'fɪəsɪst
fiercely	'fɪəsli	'fɪəsli
fierceness	'fɪəsnis	'fɪəsnis
fifteen	'fɪf'ti:n	
fifteenth	'fɪf'ti:nθ	
fifteenths	'fɪf'ti:nθs	
fifth	fɪfθ	
fifths	fɪfθs	
fifty	'fɪftɪ	
fiftieth	'fɪftuθ	
fiftieths	'fɪftuθs	
fig	fɪg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
figs	fɪgz	
<b>fight</b>	faɪt	
fights	faɪts	
fought	fɔ:t	
fighting	'faɪtɪŋ	
<b>fighter</b>	'faɪtə(r)	'faɪtə
fighters	'faɪtəz	'faɪtəz
<b>figure</b>	'fɪɡə(r)	'fɪɡjə
figures	'fɪɡəz	'fɪɡjəz
<b>file</b>	faɪl	
files	faɪlz	
<b>fill</b>	fɪl	
fills	fɪlz	
filled	fɪld	
filling	'fɪlɪŋ	
<b>film</b>	fɪlm	
films	fɪlmz	
<b>filter</b>	'fɪltə(r)	'fɪltə
filters	'fɪltəz	'fɪltəz
<b>filthy</b>	'fɪlθɪ	
<b>fin</b>	fɪn	
fins	fɪnz	
<b>final</b>	'faɪnəl	
<b>finally</b>	'faɪnəli	
<b>finance</b>	fɪ'næns, faɪ'næns	
finances	fɪ'nænsɪz, faɪ'nænsɪz	
<b>financial</b>	fɪ'nænʃəl, faɪ'nænʃəl	
<b>financially</b>	fɪ'nænʃəli, faɪ'nænʃəli	
<b>find</b>	faɪnd	
finds	faɪndz	
found	faʊnd	
finding	'faɪndɪŋ	
<b>finder</b>	'faɪndə(r)	'faɪndə
finders	'faɪndəz	'faɪndəz
<b>fine</b>	faɪn	
finer	'faɪnə(r)	'faɪnə
finest	'faɪnɪst	
<b>finely</b>	'faɪnli	
<b>fineness</b>	'faɪnnɪs	
<b>finger</b>	'fɪŋɡə(r)	'fɪŋɡə
fingers	'fɪŋɡəz	'fɪŋɡəz
<b>finish</b>	'fɪnɪʃ	
finishes	'fɪnɪʃɪz	
finished	'fɪnɪʃt	
finishing	'fɪnɪʃɪŋ	
<b>finite</b>	'faɪnaɪt	
<b>fir</b>	fɜ:(r)	fɜə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
firs	fəˈz	fəz
<b>fire</b>	ˈfaɪə(r)	ˈfaɪə
fires	ˈfaɪəz	ˈfaɪəz
fired	ˈfaɪəd	ˈfaɪəd
firing	ˈfaɪərɪŋ	
<b>fireworks</b>	ˈfaɪəwəks	ˈfaɪəwəks
<b>firm</b>	fəˈm	fəəm
firms	fəˈmz	fəəmz
firmer	ˈfəːmə(r)	ˈfəəmə
firmest	ˈfəːmɪst	ˈfəəmɪst
<b>firmly</b>	ˈfəːmli	ˈfəəmli
<b>firmness</b>	ˈfəːmnɪs	ˈfəəmɪs
<b>first</b>	fəˈst	fəst
<b>first-class</b>	ˈfəːstˈklaːs	ˈfəəsˈklaːs
<b>firstly</b>	ˈfəːstli	ˈfəəstli
<b>fish</b>	fɪʃ	
fishes	ˈfɪʃɪz	
fished	fɪʃt	
fishing	ˈfɪʃɪŋ	
<b>fisherman</b>	ˈfɪʃəmən	ˈfɪʃəmən
fishermen	ˈfɪʃəmən	ˈfɪʃəmən
<b>fist</b>	fɪst	
fists	fɪsts	
<b>fit</b>	fɪt	
fitter	ˈfɪtə(r)	ˈfɪtə
fittest	ˈfɪtɪst	
fits	fɪts	
fitted	ˈfɪtɪd	
fitting	ˈfɪtɪŋ	
<b>fitness</b>	ˈfɪtnɪs	
<b>five</b>	faɪv	
<b>fix</b>	fɪks	
fixes	ˈfɪksɪz	
fixed	fɪkst	
fixing	ˈfɪksɪŋ	
<b>flag</b>	flæg	
flags	flægz	
<b>flake</b>	fleɪk	
flakes	fleɪks	
<b>flame</b>	fleɪm	
flames	fleɪmz	
<b>flannel</b>	ˈflænəl	
flannels	ˈflænəlz	
<b>flap</b>	flæp	
flaps	flæps	
flapped	flæpt	
flapping	ˈflæpɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>flash</b>	flæʃ	
flashes	'flæʃɪz	
flashed	flæʃt	
flashing	'flæʃɪŋ	
<b>flask</b>	flɑːsk	flaːsk
flasks	flɑːskz	flaːskz
<b>flat</b>	flæt	
flatter	'flætə(r)	'flætə
flattest	'flætɪst	
<b>flatness</b>	'flætnɪs	
<b>flatten</b>	'flætŋ	
flattens	'flætŋz	
flattened	'flætŋd	
flattening	'flætŋɪŋ	
<b>flatter</b>	'flætə(r)	'flætə
flatters	'flætəz	'flætəz
flattered	'flætəd	'flætəd
flattering	'flætərɪŋ	
<b>flatterer</b>	'flætərə(r)	'flætərə
flatterers	'flætərəz	'flætərəz
<b>flavour</b>	'fleɪvə(r)	'fleɪvə
flavours	'fleɪvəz	'fleɪvəz
<b>flaw</b>	flɔː	
flaws	flɔːz	
<b>flea</b>	fliː	
fleas	fliːz	
<b>fleet</b>	fliːt	
fleets	fliːts	
<b>flesh</b>	flɛʃ	
<i>FLEW from fly</i>	fluː	
<b>flexible</b>	'fleksɪbəl, 'fleksəbəl	
<b>flight</b>	flaɪt	
flights	flaɪts	
<b>fling</b>	flɪŋ	
flings	flɪŋz	
flung	flʌŋ	
flinging	'flɪŋɪŋ	
<b>flint</b>	flɪnt	
<b>float</b>	fləʊt	
floats	fləʊts	
floatated	'fləʊtɪd	
floating	'fləʊtɪŋ	
<b>flock</b>	flɒk	flak
flocks	flɒks	flaks
<b>flood</b>	flʌd	
floods	flʌdz	
flooded	'flʌdɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
flooding	'flʌdɪŋ	
<b>floor</b>	flɔ:(r), flɔə(r)	flə
floors	flɔ:z, flɔəz	fləʊz
<b>flour</b>	'flaʊə(r)	'flaʊə
<b>flourish</b>	'flaɪʃ	'flɜ:ʃ
flourishes	'flaɪʃɪz	'flɜ:ʃɪz
flourished	'flaɪʃt	'flɜ:ʃt
flourishing	'flaɪʃɪŋ	'flɜ:ʃɪŋ
<b>flow</b>	fləʊ	
flows	fləʊz	
flowed	fləʊd	
flowing	'fləʊɪŋ	
<b>flower</b>	flaʊə(r)	'flaʊə
flowers	'flaʊəz	flaʊəz
<i>FLOWN from fly</i>	fləʊn	
<b>fluctuate</b>	'flʌktʃueɪt	
fluctuates	'flʌktʃueɪts	
fluctuated	'flʌktʃueɪtɪd	
fluctuating	'flʌktʃueɪtɪŋ	
<b>fluency</b>	'flu:ənsɪ	
<b>fluent</b>	'flu:ənt	
<b>fluently</b>	'flu:əntlɪ	
<b>fluid</b>	'flu:ɪd	
fluids	'flu:ɪdz	
<i>FLUNG from fling</i>	flʌŋ	
<b>flute</b>	flu:t	
flutes	flu:ts	
<b>fly</b>	flaɪ	
flies	flaɪz	
flew	flu:	
flown	fləʊn	
flying	'flaɪɪŋ	
<b>fog</b>	fɒg	
fogs	fɒgz	
<b>foggy</b>	'fɒgɪ	
<b>fold</b>	fəʊld	
folds	fəʊldz	
folded	'fəʊldɪd	
folding	'fəʊldɪŋ	
<b>folder</b>	'fəʊldə(r)	'fəʊldə
folders	'fəʊldəz	'fəʊldəz
<b>folk</b>	fəʊk	
folks	fəʊks	
<b>follow</b>	'fəʊləʊ	'fələʊ
follows	'fəʊləʊz	'fələʊz
followed	'fəʊləʊd	'fələʊd
following	'fəʊləʊɪŋ	'fələʊɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>follower</b>	'fɒləʊə(r)	'fələʊə
followers	'fɒləʊəz	'fələʊəz
<b>folly</b>	'fɒli	'fali
<b>fond</b>	fɒnd	fand
fonder	'fɒndə(r)	'fandə
fondlest	'fɒndɪst	'fandɪst
<b>fondly</b>	'fɒndli	'fandli
<b>fondness</b>	'fɒndnɪs	'fandnɪs
<b>food</b>	fu:d	
foods	fu:dz	
<b>fool</b>	fu:l	
fools	fu:lz	
<b>foolish</b>	'fu:liʃ	
<b>foolishly</b>	'fu:liʃli	
<b>foot</b>	fʊt	
feet	fɪt	
<b>football</b>	'fʊtbɔ:l	
<b>for</b>	fɔ:(r s f), fə(r w.f.)	fə s f, fə w.f.
<b>force</b>	fɔ:s	fɔ:s
forces	'fɔ:sɪz	'fɔ:sɪz
forced	fɔ:st	fɔ:st
forcing	'fɔ:sɪŋ	'fɔ:sɪŋ
<b>ford</b>	fɔ:d	fɔ:d
fords	fɔ:dz	fɔ:dz
<b>foreground</b>	'fɔ:graʊnd	'fɔ:graʊnd
	'fɔ:graʊnd	
<b>forehead</b>	'fɒrɪd, 'fɒrəd	
foreheads	'fɒrɪdz, 'fɒrədz	
<b>foreign</b>	'fɒrən, 'fɒrɪn	
<b>foreigner</b>	'fɒrənə(r), 'fɒrɪnə(r)	'fɒrənə, 'fɒrɪnə
foreigners	'fɒrənəz, 'fɒrɪnəz	'fɒrənəz, 'fɒrɪnəz
<b>foresee</b>	fɔ'si:, fɔ'sɪ	fɔ:s'i:
foresees	fɔ'si:z, fɔ'sɪz	fɔ:s'i:z
foresaw	fɔ'sɔ:, fɔ'sɔ:	fɔ:s'ɔ:
foreseen	fɔ'sɪn	fɔ:s'i:n
foreseeing	fɔ'sɪŋ	fɔ:s'i:ŋ
<b>forest</b>	'fɒrɪst	'færɪst
forests	'fɒrɪsts	'færɪsts
<b>forfeit</b>	'fɔ:fɪt	'fɔ:fɪt
forfeits	'fɔ:fɪts	'fɔ:fɪts
forfeited	'fɔ:fɪtɪd	'fɔ:fɪtɪd
forfeiting	'fɔ:fɪtɪŋ	'fɔ:fɪtɪŋ
FORGAVE <i>from</i>	fə'geɪv	fə'geɪv
forgive		
<b>forgive</b>	fɔ:ɟ	fɔ:ɟ
forges	'fɔ:ɟɪz	'fɔ:ɟɪz
forged	fɔ:ɟd	fɔ:ɟd



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
forging	'fɔːdʒɪŋ	'fɒədʒɪŋ
<b>forgery</b>	'fɔːdʒəri	'fɒədʒəri
forgeries	'fɔːdʒərɪz	'fɒədʒərɪz
<b>forget</b>	fə'ɡet	fə'ɡet
forgets	fə'ɡets	fə'ɡets
forgot	fə'ɡɒt	fə'ɡat
forgotten	fə'ɡɒtən	fə'ɡatən
forgetting	fə'ɡetɪŋ	fə'ɡetɪŋ
<b>forgetful</b>	fə'ɡetfʊl	fə'ɡetfʊl
<b>forgetfulness</b>	fə'ɡetfʊlnəs	fə'ɡetfʊlnəs
<b>forgive</b>	fə'ɡɪv	fə'ɡɪv
forgives	fə'ɡɪvz	fə'ɡɪvz
forgave	fə'ɡeɪv	fə'ɡeɪv
forgiven	fə'ɡɪvən	fə'ɡɪvən
forgiving	fə'ɡɪvɪŋ	fə'ɡɪvɪŋ
<b>forgiveness</b>	fə'ɡɪvnəs	fə'ɡɪvnəs
FORGOT <i>from</i> forget	fə'ɡɒt	fə'ɡat
<b>fork</b>	fɔːk	fɒək
forks	fɔːks	fɒəks
<b>form</b>	fɔːm	fɒəm
forms	fɔːmz	fɒəmz
formed	fɔːmd	fɒəmd
forming	'fɔːmɪŋ	'fɒəmɪŋ
<b>formal</b>	fɔːməl	fɒəməl
<b>formally</b>	'fɔːməli	'fɒəməli
<b>former</b>	'fɔːmə(r)	'fɒəmə
<b>formerly</b>	'fɔːməli, 'fɔːməli	'fɒəməli
<b>formula</b>	'fɔːmjʊlə	'fɒəmjʊlə
formulae	'fɔːmjʊli	'fɒəmjʊli
formulas	'fɔːmjʊləz	'fɒəmjʊləz
<b>fort</b>	fɔːt	fɒət
forts	fɔːts	fɒəts
<b>forthcoming</b>	fɔθ'kʌmɪŋ	fɒəθ'kʌmɪŋ
<b>fortieth</b>	'fɔːtuθ	'fɒətuθ
<b>fortification</b>	fɔtɪfɪ'keɪʃən	fɒtɪfɪ'keɪʃən
fortifications	fɔtɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	fɒtɪfɪ'keɪʃənz
<b>fortify</b>	'fɔːtɪfaɪ	'fɒətɪfaɪ
fortifies	'fɔːtɪfaɪz	'fɒətɪfaɪz
fortified	'fɔːtɪfaɪd	'fɒətɪfaɪd
fortifying	'fɔːtɪfaɪɪŋ	'fɒətɪfaɪɪŋ
<b>fortnight</b>	'fɔːtnaɪt	'fɒətnaɪt
<b>fortnightly</b>	'fɔːtnaɪtli	'fɒətnaɪtli
<b>fortress</b>	'fɔːtrɪs	'fɒətrɪs
fortresses	'fɔːtrɪsɪz	'fɒətrɪsɪz
<b>fortunate</b>	'fɔːtʃʊnɪt	'fɒətʃʊnɪt
<b>fortunately</b>	'fɔːtʃʊnɪtli	'fɒətʃʊnɪtli

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>fortune</b>	'fɔ:tʃən	'fœtʃən
fortunes	'fɔ:tʃənz	'fœtʃənz
<b>forty</b>	'fɔ:ti	'fœti
<b>forward</b>	'fɔ:wəd	'fœwəd
<b>forwards</b>	'fɔ:wədz	'fœwədz
<b>fossil</b>	'fɒsɪl	'fasɪl
fossils	'fɒsɪlz	'fasɪlz
FOUGHT <i>from</i> fight	fɔ:t	
<b>foul</b>	faʊl	
<b>found</b>	faʊnd	
founds	faʊndz	
founded	'faʊndɪd	
founding	'faʊndɪŋ	
FOUND <i>from</i> find	faʊnd	
<b>founder</b>	'faʊndə(r)	'faʊndə
founders	'faʊndəz	'faʊndəz
<b>foundation</b>	faʊn'deɪʃən	
foundations	faʊn'deɪʃənz	
<b>fountain</b>	'faʊntɪn, 'faʊntən	'faʊntɪ
fountains	'faʊntɪnz, 'faʊntənz	'faʊntɪz
<b>four</b>	fɔ:(r), fə(r)	fə
<b>fourteen</b>	'fɔ:'ti:n	'fœ'ti:n
<b>fourteenth</b>	'fɔ:'ti:nθ	'fœ'ti:nθ
fourteenths	'fɔ:'ti:nθs	'fœ'ti:nθs
<b>fourth</b>	fɔ:θ, fəθ	fəθ
fourths	fɔ:θs, fəθs	fəθs
<b>fourthly</b>	'fɔ:θli, 'fəθli	'fœθli
<b>fowl</b>	faʊl	
fowls	faʊlz	
<b>fox</b>	fɒks	faks
foxes	'fɒksɪz	'faksɪz
<b>fraction</b>	'frækʃən	
fractions	'frækʃənz	
<b>fragile</b>	'frædʒəl	'frædʒl
<b>fragment</b>	'frægmənt	
fragments	'frægmənts	
<b>fragrance</b>	'freɪgrəns	
<b>fragrant</b>	'freɪgrənt	
<b>frame</b>	freɪm	
frames	freɪmz	
framed	freɪmd	
framing	'freɪmɪŋ	
<b>France</b>	frɑ:ns	fra:ns
<b>frank</b>	fræŋk	
<b>frankly</b>	'fræŋkli	
<b>frankness</b>	'fræŋknɪs	'fræŋknɪs
<b>fraud</b>	frɔ:d	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
frauds	fɹɔːdz	
<b>free</b>	friː	
freer	ˈfriːə(r)	ˈfriːə
freest	ˈfriːst	
<b>freely</b>	ˈfriːli	
<b>freedom</b>	ˈfriːdəm	
<b>freeze</b>	friːz	
freezes	ˈfriːzɪz	
froze	frouz	
frozen	ˈfrouzən	
freezing	ˈfriːzɪŋ	
<b>freight</b>	frett	
freights	fretts	
<b>French</b>	frentʃ	
<b>Frenchman</b>	ˈfrentʃmən	
Frenchmen	ˈfrentʃmən	
<b>frequency</b>	ˈfriːkwənsɪ	
<b>frequent</b> , <i>adj.</i>	ˈfriːkwənt	
<b>frequently</b>	ˈfriːkwəntli	
<b>fresh</b>	frefʃ	
fresher	ˈfrefʃə(r)	ˈfrefʃə
freshest	ˈfrefʃɪst	
<b>freshly</b>	ˈfrefʃli	
<b>freshness</b>	ˈfrefʃnɪs	
<b>friction</b>	ˈfrɪkʃən	
<b>Friday</b>	ˈfraɪdɪ	
Fridays	ˈfraɪdɪz	
<b>FRIED</b> <i>from</i> fry	fraɪd	
<b>friend</b>	frend	
friends	frendz	
<b>friendly</b>	ˈfrendli	
<b>fright</b>	fraɪt	
frights	fraɪts	
<b>frighten</b>	ˈfraɪtən	
frightens	ˈfraɪtəz	
frightened	ˈfraɪtəd	
frightening	ˈfraɪtənɪŋ	
<b>frightful</b>	ˈfraɪtful	
<b>frightfully</b>	ˈfraɪtful, ˈfraɪtfəli	
<b>frock</b>	fɹɒk	frak
frocks	fɹɒks	fraks
<b>frockcoat</b>	ˈfɹɒkˈkəʊt	ˈfrakˈkəʊt
frockcoats	ˈfɹɒkˈkəʊts	ˈfrakˈkəʊts
<b>frog</b>	fɹɒg	
frogs	fɹɒgz	
<b>from</b>	fɹɒm s f, fɹəm w f.	fɹam s f., fɹəm w f.
<b>front</b>	fɹant	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
fronts	frants	
<b>frontier</b>	'frantjə(r), 'frantiə(r	'frantiə, fran'tiə
frontiers	'frantjəz, 'frantiəz	'frantiəz, fran'tiəz
<b>frost</b>	frost, frɒst	
<b>frown</b>	frawn	
frowns	fraunz	
frowned	fraund	
frowning	'fraʊnɪŋ	
FROZE <i>from</i> freeze	frouz	
FROZEN <i>from</i> freeze	frouzɪ	
<b>fruit</b>	fru:t	
fruits	fru:ts	
<b>fry</b>	fraɪ	
fries	frauz	
fried	fraɪd	
frying	'fraɪŋ	
<b>fuel</b>	'fju:əl	
<b>fugitive</b>	'fju:ɢɪtɪv, 'fju:ɢətɪv	
fugitives	'fju:ɢɪtɪvz 'fju:ɢətɪvz	
<b>fulfil</b>	ful'fɪl	
fulfils	ful'fɪlz	
fulfilled	ful'fɪld	
fulfilling	ful'fɪlɪŋ	
<b>full</b>	ful	
fuller	'fulə(r	'fulə
fullest	'fulɪst	
<b>fullness</b>	'fulnɪs	
<b>fully</b>	'fulɪ	
<b>fun</b>	fʌn	
<b>function</b>	'fʌŋkʃən	
functions	'fʌŋkʃənz	
functioned	'fʌŋkʃənd	
functioning	'fʌŋkʃɪŋ	
<b>fund</b>	fʌnd	
funds	fʌndz	
<b>fundamental</b>	fʌndə'mentl	
fundamentals	fʌndə'mentlɪz	
<b>fundamentally</b>	fʌndə'mentəlɪ	
<b>funeral</b>	'fju:nərəl	
funerals	'fju:nərəlz	
<b>funnel</b>	'fʌnl	
funnels	'fʌnlz	
<b>funnily</b>	'fʌnɪlɪ	
<b>funny</b>	'fʌnɪ	
funnier	'fʌniə(r	'fʌniə
funniest	'fʌnɪst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>fur</b>	fəˈ(r	fəə
furs	fəˈz	fəəz
<b>furious</b>	ˈfjʊəriəs	ˈfjʊˈriəs
<b>furiously</b>	ˈfjʊəriəslɪ	ˈfjʊˈriəslɪ
<b>furnace</b>	ˈfɜːnɪs	ˈfɜənɪs
furnaces	ˈfɜːnɪsɪz	ˈfɜənɪsɪz
<b>furnish</b>	ˈfɜːnɪʃ	ˈfɜənɪʃ
furnishes	ˈfɜːnɪʃɪz	ˈfɜənɪʃɪz
furnished	ˈfɜːnɪʃt	ˈfɜənɪʃt
furnishing	ˈfɜːnɪʃɪŋ	ˈfɜənɪʃɪŋ
<b>furniture</b>	ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r	ˈfɜənɪtʃə
<b>furry</b>	ˈfɜːrɪ	
<b>further</b>	ˈfɜːðə(r	ˈfɜəðə
furtheres	ˈfɜːðəz	ˈfɜəðəz
furthered	ˈfɜːðəd	ˈfɜəðəd
furthering	ˈfɜːðərɪŋ	ˈfɜəðərɪŋ
<b>furthermore</b>	ˈfɜːðəˈmɔː(r	ˈfɜəðəˈmoə
	ˈfɜːðəˈmɔə(r	
<b>furthest</b>	ˈfɜːðɪst	ˈfɜəðɪst
<b>fury</b>	ˈfjʊəri	ˈfjʊˈrɪ
furies	ˈfjʊəriːz	ˈfjʊˈrɪz
<b>fuse</b>	fjuːz	
fuses	ˈfjuːzɪz	
fused	fjuːzd	
fusing	ˈfjuːzɪŋ	
<b>fuss</b>	fʌs	
<b>fussy</b>	ˈfʌsɪ	
<b>futile</b>	ˈfjuːtəl	ˈfjuːtəl
<b>futility</b>	fjuːtɪlɪtɪ	
<b>future</b>	ˈfjuːtʃə(r	ˈfjuːtʃə

## G

<b>G</b>	ɡɪː	
G's	ɡɪːz	
<b>gaiety</b>	ˈgeɪəti, ˈgeɪti	
<b>gaily</b>	ˈgeɪli	
<b>gain</b>	ɡeɪn	
gains	ɡeɪnz	
gained	ɡeɪnd	
gaining	ˈgeɪnɪŋ	
<b>gaiter</b>	ˈgeɪtə(r	ˈgeɪtə
gaiters	ˈgeɪtəz	ˈgeɪtəz
<b>gale</b>	ɡeɪl	
gales	ɡeɪlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>gallant</b> , <i>brave</i>	'gælənt	
<i>amorous</i>	gə'lənt	
<b>gallantly</b> , <i>bravely</i>	'gæləntli	
<i>amorously</i>	gə'ləntli	
<b>gallantry</b>	'gæləntri	
<b>gallery</b>	'gæləri	
galleries	'gælərɪz	
<b>gallop</b>	'gæləp	
gallops	'gæləps	
galloped	'gæləpt	
galloping	'gæləpɪŋ	
<b>gamble</b>	'gæmbəl	
gambles	'gæmbəlz	
gambled	'gæmbəld	
gambling	'gæmbliŋ	
<b>gambler</b>	'gæmblə(r)	'gæmblə
gamblers	'gæmbləz	'gæmbləz
<b>game</b>	geɪm	
games	geɪmz	
<b>gang</b>	gæŋ	
gangs	gæŋz	
<b>gangway</b>	gæŋweɪ	
gangways	gæŋweɪz	
<b>gaol</b>	ɔːl	
gaols	ɔːlz	
<b>gap</b>	gæp	
gaps	gæps	
<b>garage</b>	'gærɑːʒ, gə'raːʒ	
garages	'gærɑːʒɪz, gə'raːʒɪz	
<b>garden</b>	'gɑːdn̩	'gædn̩
gardens	'gɑːdn̩z	'gædn̩z
<b>gardening</b>	'gɑːdn̩ɪŋ	
<b>gardener</b>	'gɑːdn̩ə(r)	'gædn̩ə
gardeners	'gɑːdn̩əz	'gædn̩əz
<b>garrison</b>	'gærɪsən	
garrisons	'gærɪsənz	
<b>garter</b>	'gɑːtə(r)	'gætə
garters	'gɑːtəz	'gætəz
<b>gas</b>	gæs	
gases	'gæsɪz	
<b>gaseous</b>	'geɪzɪəs, 'gæzɪəs, 'gæzjəs, 'gæsiəs, 'geɪsjəs, 'gæsjəs	
<b>gasoline</b>	gæsoʊ'lɪn, 'gæsəlɪn	
<b>gasp</b>	gɑːsp	gɑːsp
gasps	gɑːspz	gɑːspz
gasped	gɑːspt	gɑːspt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gasping	'gɑ:spɪŋ	'gɑ:spɪŋ
<b>gate</b>	geɪt	
gates	geɪts	
<b>gateway</b>	'geɪtweɪ	
gateways	'geɪtweɪz	
<b>gather</b>	'gæðə(r)	'gæðə
gathers	'gæðəz	'gæðəz
gathered	'gæðəd	'gæðəd
<b>gathering</b>	'gæðərɪŋ	
gatherings	'gæðərɪŋz	
<b>gaudy</b>	'gɔ:di	
<b>gauge</b>	geɪdʒ	
gauges	'geɪdʒɪz	
<b>gauze</b>	gɔ:z	
GAVE <i>from</i> give	geɪv	
<b>gay</b>	geɪ	
gayer	'geɪə(r)	'geɪə
gayest	'geɪst	
<b>gayety</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'geɪəti, 'geɪti	
<b>gaze</b>	geɪz	
gazes	'geɪzɪz	
gazed	geɪzd	
gazing	'geɪzɪŋ	
GESE, <i>plur. of</i> goose	ɡi:s	
<b>gender</b>	'dʒendə(r)	'dʒendə
genders	'dʒendəz	'dʒendəz
<b>general</b>	dʒenərəl	
generals	'dʒenərəlz	
<b>generally</b>	'dʒenərəli	
<b>generation</b>	dʒenə'reɪʃən	
generations	dʒenə'reɪʃənz	
<b>generosity</b>	dʒenə'rɒsɪti	dʒenə'rɑ:sɪti
<b>generous</b>	'dʒenərəs	
<b>generously</b>	'dʒenərəsli	
<b>genial</b>	'dʒi:njəi	
<b>genially</b>	'dʒi:njəli	
<b>genius</b>	'dʒi:njəs	
geniuses	'dʒi:njəsɪz	
<b>gentle</b>	'dʒentl	
gentler	'dʒentlə(r)	'dʒentlə
gentlest	'dʒentlɪst	
<b>gently</b>	'dʒentli	
<b>gentleman</b>	'dʒentlmən	
gentlemen	'dʒentlmən	
<b>genuine</b>	'dʒenjʊɪn	
<b>genuinely</b>	'dʒenjʊɪnli	
<b>genuineness</b>	'dʒenjʊɪnnɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>geographical</b>	ɢiʊ'græfɪkəl ɢiə'græfɪkəl	
<b>geographically</b>	ɢiʊ'græfɪkəlɪ ɢiə'græfɪkəlɪ	
<b>geography</b>	ɢi'nɒgrəfi	ɢi'ɑgrəfi
<b>geological</b>	ɢiʊ'lədʒɪkəl ɢiə'lədʒɪkəl	ɢiʊ'lədʒɪkəl ɢiə'lədʒɪkəl
<b>geologist</b>	ɢi'nlədʒɪst	ɢi'ələdʒɪst
geologists	ɢi'nlədʒɪsts	ɢi'ələdʒɪsts
<b>geology</b>	ɢi'nlədʒɪ	ɢi'ələdʒɪ
<b>geometrical</b>	ɢiʊ'metrɪkəl ɢiə'metrɪkəl	
<b>geometrically</b>	ɢiʊ'metrɪkəlɪ ɢiə'metrɪkəlɪ	
<b>geometry</b>	ɢi'amɪtri	ɢi'amɪtri
<b>germ</b>	ɢɜ:m	ɢɜ:m
germs	ɢɜ:mz	ɢɜ:mz
<b>German</b>	'ɢɜ:mən	'ɢɜ:mən
Germans	'ɢɜ:mənz	'ɢɜ:mənz
<b>Germany</b>	'ɢɜ:məni	'ɢɜ:məni
<b>gesture</b>	'ɢɜ:stʃə(r) 'ɢɜ:stʃəz	'ɢɜ:stʃə 'ɢɜ:stʃəz
gestures		
<b>get</b>	get	
gets	gets	
got	ɡɒt	ɡat
gotten	'ɡɒtən	'ɡatən
getting	'getɪŋ	
<b>ghastly</b>	'ɡɑ:stli	'ɡɑ:stli
<b>ghost</b>	ɡəʊst	
ghosts	ɡəʊsts	
<b>giant</b>	'ɢaɪənt	
giants	'ɢaɪənts	
<b>giddy</b>	'ɡɪdɪ	
<b>giddiness</b>	'ɡɪdɪnəs	
<b>gift</b>	ɡɪft	
gifts	ɡɪfts	
<b>gifted</b>	'ɡɪftɪd	
<b>gin</b>	ɢɪn	
<b>ginger</b>	'ɢɪndʒə(r)	'ɢɪndʒə
<b>gipsy</b>	'ɢɪpsɪ	
gipsies	'ɢɪpsɪz	
<b>giraffe</b>	ɢɪ'ra:f	ɢɪ'ra:f
giraffes	ɢɪ'ra:fs	ɢɪ'ra:fs
<b>girder</b>	'ɡə:də(r)	'ɡædə
girders	'ɡə:dəz	'ɡædəz
<b>girl</b>	ɡɜ:l	ɡæl
girls	ɡɜ:lz	ɡælz



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>gist</b>	ɡɪst	
<b>give</b>	ɡɪv	
gives	ɡɪvz	
gave	geɪv	
given	ˈɡɪvən	
giving	ˈɡɪvɪŋ	
<b>glad</b>	ɡlæd	
gladder	ˈɡlædə(r), ˈɡlædə(r)	ˈɡlædə
gladdest	ˈɡlædɪst, ˈɡlæˈdɪst	
<b>gladly</b>	ˈɡlædli	
<b>gladness</b>	ˈɡlædnəs	
<b>glance</b>	ɡlɑːns	ɡlɑːns
glances	ˈɡlɑːnsɪz	ˈɡlɑːnsɪz
glanced	ˈɡlɑːnst	ˈɡlɑːnst
glancing	ˈɡlɑːnsɪŋ	ˈɡlɑːnsɪŋ
<b>glass</b>	ɡlɑːs	ɡlɑːs
glasses	ˈɡlɑːsɪz	ˈɡlɑːsɪz
<b>glassful</b>	ˈɡlɑːsfʊl	ˈɡlɑːsfʊl
glassfuls	ˈɡlɑːsfʊlz	ˈɡlɑːsfʊlz
<b>glassy</b>	ˈɡlɑːsi	ˈɡlɑːsi
<b>gleam</b>	ɡliːm	
gleams	ɡliːmz	
gleamed	ɡliːmd	
gleaming	ˈɡliːmɪŋ	
<b>glide</b>	ɡlaɪd	
glides	ɡlaɪdz	
glided	ˈɡlaɪdɪd	
gliding	ˈɡlaɪdɪŋ	
<b>glimpse</b>	ˈɡlɪmps	
glimpses	ˈɡlɪmpsɪz	
<b>glitter</b>	ˈɡlɪtə(r)	ˈɡlɪtə
glitters	ˈɡlɪtəz	ˈɡlɪtəz
glittered	ˈɡlɪtəd	ˈɡlɪtəd
glittering	ˈɡlɪtərɪŋ	
<b>globe</b>	ɡləʊb	
globes	ɡləʊbz	
<b>gloom</b>	ɡluːm	
<b>gloomy</b>	ˈɡluːmi	
<b>glorify</b>	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪ	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪ
glorifies	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪz	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪz
glorified	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪd	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪd
glorifying	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪɪŋ	ˈɡləʊrɪfaɪɪŋ
<b>glorious</b>	ˈɡləʊrɪəs	ˈɡləʊrɪəs
<b>gloriously</b>	ˈɡləʊrɪəʃli	ˈɡləʊrɪəʃli
<b>glory</b>	ˈɡləʊrɪ	ˈɡləʊrɪ
glories	ˈɡləʊrɪz	ˈɡləʊrɪz
<b>glove</b>	ɡlʌv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
gloves	glʌvz	
<b>glue</b>	gluː	
glues	gluːz	
glued	gluːd	
gluing	ˈgluːɪŋ	
<b>glycerine</b>	ˈglɪsəˈriːn, ˈglɪsərɪn	
<b>gnaw</b>	nɔː	
gnaws	nɔːz	
gnawed	nɔːd	
gnawing	ˈnɔːɪŋ	
<b>go</b>	ɡoʊ	
goes	ɡoʊz	
went	went	
gone	ɡɒn, ɡɔːn	
going	ˈɡoʊɪŋ	
<b>goal</b>	ɡoʊl	
goals	ɡoʊlz	
<b>goat</b>	ɡoʊt	
goats	ɡoʊts	
<b>god</b>	ɡɒd	ɡad
gods	ɡɒdz	ɡadz
<b>godchild</b>	ˈɡɒdʃaɪld	ˈɡadʃaɪld
godchildren	ˈɡɒdʃɪldrən	ˈɡadʃɪldrən
<b>goddess</b>	ˈɡɒdɪs	ˈɡadis
goddesses	ˈɡɒdɪsɪz	ˈɡadisɪz
<b>godfather</b>	ˈɡɒdfɑːðə(r)	ˈɡadfaðə
godfathers	ˈɡɒdfɑːðəz	ˈɡadfaðəz
<b>godmother</b>	ˈɡɒdmʌðə(r)	ˈɡadmʌðə
godmothers	ˈɡɒdmʌðəz	ˈɡadmʌðəz
<b>gold</b>	ɡoʊld	
<b>golden</b>	ˈɡoʊldən	
<b>goldfish</b>	ˈɡoʊldfɪʃ	
goldfishes	ˈɡoʊldfɪʃɪz	
<b>golf</b>	ɡɒlf, ɡɔːf	
<b>golfer</b>	ˈɡɒlfə(r)	ˈɡɒlfə
golfers	ˈɡɒlfəz	ˈɡɒlfəz
GONE <i>from go</i>	ɡɒn, ɡɔːn	
<b>gong</b>	ɡɒŋ	
gongs	ɡɒŋz	
<b>good</b>	ɡʊd	
<b>good-bye</b>	ˈɡʊdˈbaɪ	
<b>good-evening, on meeting</b>	ɡʊdˈiːvniŋ	
<i>on parting</i>	ˈɡʊdˈiːvniŋ	
<b>good-humor (Amer.)</b>	ˈɡʊdˈhjuːmə(r)	ˈɡʊdˈhjuːmə
<b>good-humour</b>	ɡʊdˈhjuːmə(r)	ɡʊdˈhjuːmə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>good-humored</b> ( <i>Am.</i> )		
<b>good-humoured</b>	'gud'hju:məd	'gud'hju:məd
<b>goodish</b>	gud'hju:məd	gud'hju:məd
<b>good-morning</b> , <i>on meeting</i>	'gudɪʃ	
<i>on parting</i>	gud'mɔ:nɪŋ	gud'mɔ:nɪŋ
<b>good-nature</b>	'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ	'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ
<b>good-natured</b>	'gud'neɪtʃə(r)	'gud'neɪtʃə
<b>goodness</b>	'gud'neɪtʃəd	'gud'neɪtʃəd
<b>good-night</b>	'gudnɪs	
<b>goods</b>	'gud'nait	
<b>goodwill</b>	gudz	
<b>goose</b>	'gud'wɪl	
geese	gu:s	
<b>gorge</b>	gi:s	
gorges	gɔ:ɖ	gɔ:ɖ
<b>gorilla</b>	'gɔ:ɖɪz	'gɔ:ɖɪz
gorillas	gɔ:'rɪlə	
<b>gospel</b>	gə'rɪləz	
gospels	'gɔspəl	'gaspəl
<b>gossip</b>	'gɔspəlz	'gaspəlz
gossips	'gɔsɪp	'gasɪp
gossiped	'gɔsɪps	'gasɪps
gossiping	'gɔsɪpt	'gasɪpt
<b>GOT</b> <i>from</i> get	'gɔsɪpɪŋ	'gasɪpɪŋ
<b>GOTTEN</b> <i>from</i> get	gɒt	gət
<b>gouge</b>	'gɒtp	'gatp
gouges	gaʊɖ	
gouged	'gaʊɖɪz	
gouging	gaʊɖd	
<b>govern</b>	'gaʊɖɪŋ	
governs	'gʌvən, 'gʌvən	'gʌvən
governed	'gʌvənz	'gʌvənz
governing	'gʌvənd	'gʌvənd
<b>governess</b>	'gʌvənɪŋ	'gʌvənɪŋ
governesses	'gʌvənɪs	'gʌvənɪs
<b>government</b>	'gʌvənɪsɪz	'gʌvənɪsɪz
governments	'gʌvənmənt	'gʌvənmənt
<b>governor</b>	'gʌvənmənts	'gʌvənmənts
governors	'gʌvənə(r)	'gʌvənə
<b>grab</b>	'gʌvənəz	'gʌvənəz
grabs	græb	
grabbed	græbz	
grabbing	'græbd	
<b>grace</b>	'græbɪŋ	
<b>graceful</b>	greɪs	
	'greɪsful	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>gracefully</b>	'greɪsfʊl, 'greɪsfəl	
<b>gracious</b>	'greɪʃəs	
<b>graciously</b>	'greɪʃəslɪ	
<b>grade</b>	greɪd	
grades	greɪdz	
graded	'greɪdɪd	
grading	'greɪdɪŋ	
<b>gradual</b>	'grædʒuəl	
<b>gradually</b>	'grædʒuəli	
<b>graduate, noun</b>	'grædʒuɪt	
graduates	'grædʒuɪts	
<b>graduate, verb</b>	'grædʒueɪt	'grædʒuɪt
graduates	'grædʒueɪts	'grædʒuɪts
graduated	'grædʒueɪtɪd	'grædʒuɪtɪd
graduating	'grædʒueɪtɪŋ	'grædʒuɪtɪŋ
<b>graduation</b>	'grædʒu'eɪʃən	
<b>graft</b>	grɑːft	grɑːft
grafts	grɑːfts	grɑːfts
grafted	'grɑːftɪd	'grɑːftɪd
grafting	'grɑːftɪŋ	'grɑːftɪŋ
<b>grain</b>	greɪn	
grains	greɪnz	
<b>gram</b>	græm	
grams	græmz	
<b>grammar</b>	'græmə(r)	'græmə
grammars	'græməz	'græməz
<b>grammarian</b>	grə'meəriən	grə'meəriən
grammarians	grə'meəriənz	grə'meəriənz
<b>grammatical</b>	grə'mætɪkəl	
<b>grammatically</b>	grə'mætɪkəli	
<b>gramophone</b>	'græməfəʊn	
gramophones	'græməfəʊnz	
<b>grand</b>	grænd	
grander	'grændə(r)	'grændə
grandest	'grændɪst	
<b>grandly</b>	'grændli	
<b>grandchild</b>	'grændtʃaɪld	
grandchildren	'grændtʃɪldrən	
<b>granddaughter</b>	'grænddɔtə(r)	'grænddɔtə
granddaughters	'grænddɔtəz	'grænddɔtəz
<b>grandeur</b>	'grændʒə(r)	'grændʒə
<b>grandfather</b>	'grændfaðə(r)	'grændfaðə
grandfathers	'grændfaðəz	'grændfaðəz
<b>grandmother</b>	'grændmʌðə(r)	'grændmʌðə
grandmothers	'grændmʌðəz	'grændmʌðəz
<b>grandparent</b>	'grændpeərənt	'grændpeərənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
grandparents	'grændpeərənts	'grændpeərənts
<b>grandson</b>	'grændsɒn	
grandsons	'grændsɒnz	
<b>granite</b>	'grænit	
<b>grant</b>	grɑːnt	graːnt
grants	grɑːnts	graːnts
granted	'grɑːntɪd	'graːntɪd
granting	'grɑːntɪŋ	'graːntɪŋ
<b>grape</b>	greɪp	
grapes	greɪps	
<b>graph</b>	græf, grɑːf	graːf
graphs	græfs, grɑːfs	graːfs
<b>graphic</b>	'græfɪk	
<b>grasp</b>	grɑːsp	graːsp
grasps	grɑːsps	graːsps
grasped	grɑːspt	graːspt
grasping	'grɑːspɪŋ	'graːspɪŋ
<b>grass</b>	grɑːs	graːs
grasses	'grɑːsɪz	'graːsɪz
<b>grassy</b>	'grɑːsɪ	'graːsɪ
<b>grateful</b>	'greɪtfʊl	
<b>gratefully</b>	'greɪtfʊlɪ, 'greɪtfəlɪ	
<b>gratification</b>	græʔɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
<b>gratify</b>	'græʔɪfaɪ	
gratifies	'græʔɪfaɪz	
gratified	'græʔɪfaɪd	
gratifying	'græʔɪfaɪŋ	
<b>gratis</b>	'greɪtɪs	
<b>gratitude</b>	'græʔɪtɪdʒ	
<b>grave</b>	greɪv	
graves	greɪvz	
graver	'greɪvə(r)	'greɪvə
gravest	'greɪvɪst	
<b>gravely</b>	'greɪvli	
<b>gravel</b>	'grævəl	
<b>gravitate</b>	'græveteɪt	
gravitates	'græveteɪts	
gravitated	'græveteɪtɪd	
gravitating	'græveteɪtɪŋ	
<b>gravitation</b>	grævɪ'teɪʃən	
<b>gravity</b>	'grævɪtɪ	
<b>gravy</b>	'greɪvɪ	
<b>gray</b>	greɪ	
grayer	'greɪə(r)	'greɪə
grayest	'greɪst	
<b>gray-haired</b>	'greɪ'hæd	'greɪ'hæd
<b>gray-headed</b>	'greɪ'hɛdɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>grease, noun</b>	grɪ's	
greases	'grɪ'sɪz	
<b>grease, verb</b>	grɪ'z	
greases	'grɪ'zɪz	
greased	grɪ'zd	
greasing	'grɪ'zɪŋ	
<b>greasy</b>	'grɪ'zi, 'grɪ'sɪ	
<b>great</b>	greɪt	
greater	'greɪtə(r)	'greɪtə
greatest	'greɪtɪst	
<b>greatly</b>	'greɪtlɪ	
<b>greatness</b>	'greɪtnɪs	
<b>Greece</b>	grɪ's	
<b>greedy</b>	grɪ'di	
greedier	'grɪ'diə(r)	'grɪ'diə
greediest	'grɪ'dɪst	
<b>greedily</b>	'grɪ'dɪli	
<b>greediness</b>	'grɪ'dɪnɪs	
<b>Greek</b>	grɪ'k	
Greeks	grɪ'ks	
<b>green</b>	grɪ'n	
greener	'grɪ'nə(r)	'grɪ'nə
greenest	'grɪ'nɪst	
<b>greenness</b>	'grɪ'nnɪs	
<b>greengrocer</b>	'grɪ'ngrouə(r)	'grɪ'ngrouə
greengrocers	'grɪ'ngrouəz	'grɪ'ngrouəz
<b>greenish</b>	'grɪ'nɪʃ	
<b>greet</b>	grɪ't	
greeted	grɪ'ts	
greeting	'grɪ'tɪd	
greetings	'grɪ'tɪŋ	
GREW <i>from</i> grow	'grɪ'tɪŋz	
<b>grey</b>	gruː	
greier	greɪ	
greyest	'greɪə(r)	'greɪə
<b>greyness</b>	'greɪst	
<b>grey-haired</b>	'greɪns	
<b>grey-headed</b>	'greɪ'hæd	'greɪ'hæd
<b>greyish</b>	'greɪ'hædɪd	
<b>grief</b>	'greɪʃ	
<b>grievance</b>	grɪ'f	
grievances	'grɪ'vəns	
<b>grieve</b>	'grɪ'vənsɪz	
grieves	grɪ'v	
grieved	grɪ'vz	
grieving	grɪ'vd	
	'grɪ'vɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>grimace</b>	grɪ'meɪs	
grimaces	grɪ'meɪsɪz	
<b>grimy</b>	'graɪmɪ	
<b>grin</b>	grɪn	
grins	grɪnz	
grinned	grɪnd	
grinning	'grɪnɪŋ	
<b>grind</b>	graɪnd	
grinds	graɪndz	
ground	graʊnd	
grinding	'graɪndɪŋ	
<b>grip</b>	grɪp	
grips	grɪps	
gripped	grɪpt	
gripping	'grɪpɪŋ	
<b>grit</b>	grɪt	
<b>gritty</b>	'grɪtɪ	
<b>groan</b>	graʊn	
groans	graʊnz	
groaned	graʊnd	
groaning	'graʊnɪŋ	
<b>grocer</b>	'grəʊsə(r)	'grəʊsə
grocers	'grəʊsəz	'grəʊsəz
<b>grocery</b>	'grəʊsəri	
groceries	'grəʊsərɪz	
<b>groom</b>	grʊm, grʊ'm	
grooms	grʊmz, grʊ'mz	
<b>groove</b>	grʊv	
grooves	grʊvz	
<b>grooved</b>	grʊvd	
<b>grope</b>	grʊp	
gropes	grʊps	
groped	grʊpt	
groping	'grʊpɪŋ	
<b>gross</b>	grəʊs	
<b>grossly</b>	'grəʊslɪ	
<b>ground</b>	graʊnd	
grounds	graʊndz	
grounded	'graʊndɪd	
grounding	'graʊndɪŋ	
GROUND <i>from</i> grind	graʊnd	
<b>ground-floor</b>	'graʊnd'floʊ(r) 'graʊnd'floʊə(r)	'graʊnd'floʊ
<b>groundless</b>	'graʊndlɪs	
<b>groundlessly</b>	'graʊndlɪʃlɪ	
<b>groundwork</b>	'graʊndwɜ:k	'graʊndwɜ:k
<b>group</b>	grʊp	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
groups	gruːps	
grouped	gruːpt	
grouping	ˈgruːpɪŋ	
<b>grove</b>	grouv	
groves	grouvz	
<b>grow</b>	grou	
grows	grouz	
grew	gruː	
grown	groun	
growing	ˈgrouɪŋ	
<b>grower</b>	ˈgrouvə(r)	ˈgrouvə
growers	ˈgrouvəz	ˈgrouvəz
<b>growl</b>	graul	
growls	graulz	
growled	grauld	
growling	ˈgraulɪŋ	
<b>growth</b>	grouθ	
growths	grouθs	
<b>grudge</b>	grʌdʒ	
grudges	ˈgrʌdʒɪz	
<b>gruff</b>	grʌf	
<b>gruffly</b>	ˈgrʌfli	
<b>gruffness</b>	ˈgrʌfnɪs	
<b>grumble</b>	ˈgrʌmbəl	
grumbles	ˈgrʌmbəlz	
grumbled	ˈgrʌmbəld	
grumbling	ˈgrʌmbliŋ	
<b>grumbler</b>	ˈgrʌmblə(r)	ˈgrʌmblə
grumblers	ˈgrʌmbləz	ˈgrʌmbləz
<b>grunt</b>	grʌnt	
grunts	grʌnts	
grunted	ˈgrʌntɪd	
grunting	ˈgrʌntɪŋ	
<b>guarantee</b>	ɡærənˈtiː	
guarantees	ɡærənˈtiːz	
guaranteed	ɡærənˈtiːd	
guaranteeing	ɡærənˈtiːɪŋ	
<b>guard</b>	ɡɑːd	ɡæd
guards	ɡɑːdz	ɡædz
guarded	ˈɡɑːdɪd	ˈɡædɪd
guarding	ˈɡɑːdɪŋ	ˈɡædɪŋ
<b>guardian</b>	ˈɡɑːdjən, ˈɡɑːdiən	ˈɡædʒən, ˈɡædiən
<b>guess</b>	ɡes	
guesses	ˈɡesɪz	
guessed	ɡest	
guessing	ˈɡesɪŋ	
<b>guesser</b>	ˈɡesə(r)	ˈɡesə



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
guessers	'gesəz	'gesəz
<b>guesswork</b>	'geswək	'geswæk
<b>guest</b>	gest	
guests	gests	
<b>guidance</b>	'gaɪdn̩s	
<b>guide</b>	gaɪd	
guides	gaɪdz	
guided	'gaɪdɪd	
guiding	'gaɪdɪŋ	
<b>guilt</b>	ɡɪlt	
<b>guilty</b>	'ɡɪltɪ	
gultier	'ɡɪltɪə(r)	'ɡɪltə
guiltiest	'ɡɪltɪst	
<b>guiltily</b>	'ɡɪltɪli	
<b>gulf</b>	ɡʌlf	
gulfs	ɡʌlfs	
<b>gum</b>	ɡʌm	
gums	ɡʌmz	
gummed	ɡʌmd	
gumming	'ɡʌmɪŋ	
<b>gun</b>	ɡʌn	
guns	ɡʌnz	
<b>gunner</b>	'ɡʌnə(r)	'ɡʌnə
gunners	'ɡʌnəz	'ɡʌnəz
<b>gunpowder</b>	'ɡʌnpaʊdə(r)	'ɡʌnpaʊdə
<b>gust</b>	ɡʌst	
gusts	ɡʌsts	
<b>gutter</b>	'ɡʌtə(r)	'ɡʌtə
gutters	'ɡʌtəz	'ɡʌtəz
<b>gymnasium</b>	ɟɪm'neɪzjəm	
	ɟɪm'neɪzɪəm	
gymnasiums	ɟɪm'neɪzjəmz	
	ɟɪm'neɪzɪəmz	
<b>gymnast</b>	'ɟɪmnæst	
gymnasts	'ɟɪmnæsts	
<b>gymnastic, <i>adj.</i></b>	ɟɪm'næstɪk	
<b>gymnastics, <i>noun</i></b>	ɟɪm'næstɪks	
<b>gyroscope</b>	'ɡaɪəreskəʊp	
	'ɟaɪəreskəʊp	
gyroscopes	'ɡaɪəreskəʊps	
	'ɟaɪəreskəʊps	

## H

## H

H's

ha

habit

habits

habitual

habitually

HAD *from* have

HADN'T

hail

hair

hairs

hairbrush

hairbrushes

hairy

half

halves

half-a-crown

half-a-dozen

half-an-hour

half-crown

half-dozens

half-dozen

half-dozens

half-hearted

half-heartedly

half-hour

half-hours

half-length

half-measure

half-measures

half-pay

half-penny

half-pennies

half-pence

half-price

half-time

half-way

half-yearly

hall

halls

hallo(a)

halt

eɪf

'eɪfɪz

hɑː

'hæbɪt

'hæbɪts

hə'bitʃʊəl, hæ'bitʃʊəl

hə'bitʃʊəli, hæ'bitʃʊəli

hæd s f, həd, d

w fs.

'hædɪt

heɪl

heə(r)

heəz

'heəbrʌʃ

'heəbrʌʃɪz

'heəri

hɑːf

hɑːvz

'hɑːfə'kraʊn

'hɑːfə'dʌzɪz

'hɑːfə'naʊə(r)

'hɑːf'kraʊn

'hɑːf'kraʊnz

'hɑːf'dʌzɪz

'hɑːf'dʌzɪz

'hɑːf'hɑːtɪd

'hɑːf'hɑːtɪdli

'hɑːf'auə(r)

'hɑːf'auəz

'hɑːf'leŋkθ

'hɑːf'meɪʒə(r)

'hɑːf'meɪʒəz

'hɑːf'peɪ

'heɪpəni

'heɪpənɪz

'heɪpəns

'hɑːf'praɪs

'hɑːf'taɪm

'hɑːf'wei

'hɑːf'jɜːli

hɒl

hɒlz

hə'lou, 'hʌ'lou, 'hæ'lou

holt, holt

heə

heəz

'heəbrʌʃ

'heəbrʌʃɪz

'heəri

hɑːf

hɑːvz

'hɑːfə'kraʊn

'hɑːfə'dʌzɪz

'hɑːfə'naʊə

'hɑːf'kraʊn

'hɑːf'kraʊnz

'hɑːf'dʌzɪz

'hɑːf'dʌzɪz

'hɑːf'hæstɪd

'hɑːf'hæstɪdli

'hɑːf'auə

'hɑːf'auəz

'hɑːf'leŋkθ

'hɑːf'meɪʒə

'hɑːf'meɪʒəz

'hɑːf'peɪ

'hɑːf'praɪs

'hɑːf'taɪm

'hɑːf'wei

'hɑːf'jɜːli

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
halts	hɒlts, hɔlts	
halted	ˈhɒltɪd, ˈhɔltɪd	
halting	ˈhɒltɪŋ, ˈhɔltɪŋ	
<b>haltingly</b>	ˈhɒltɪŋli, ˈhɔltɪŋli	
<b>halve</b>	həv	həv
halves	həvz	həvz
halved	həvd	həvd
halving	ˈhəvɪŋ	ˈhəvɪŋ
<b>ham</b>	hæm	
hams	hæmz	
<b>hammer</b>	ˈhæmə(r)	ˈhæmə
hammers	ˈhæməz	ˈhæməz
hammered	ˈhæməd	ˈhæməd
hammering	ˈhæməɪŋ	
<b>hammock</b>	ˈhæmək	
hammocks	ˈhæməks	
<b>hand</b>	hænd	
hands	hændz	
handed	ˈhændɪd	
handing	ˈhændɪŋ	
<b>hand-bag</b>	ˈhændbæg	
hand-bags	ˈhændbægz	
<b>handful</b>	ˈhændfʊl	
handfuls	ˈhændfʊlz	
<b>handicap</b>	ˈhændɪkæp	
handicaps	ˈhændɪkæps	
handicapped	ˈhændɪkæpt	
handicapping	ˈhændɪkæpɪŋ	
<b>handkerchief</b>	ˈhæŋkətʃɪʃ	
handkerchiefs	ˈhæŋkətʃɪʃs	
<b>handle</b>	ˈhændl	
handles	ˈhændlz	
handled	ˈhændld	
handling	ˈhændlɪŋ	
<b>handsome</b>	ˈhænsəm	
handsomer	ˈhænsəmə(r)	ˈhænsəmə
handsomest	ˈhænsəmɪst	
<b>handsomely</b>	ˈhænsəmlɪ	
<b>handy</b>	ˈhændɪ	
handier	ˈhændɪə(r)	ˈhændɪə
handiest	ˈhændɪst	
<b>hang</b>	hæŋ	
hangs	hæŋz	
hanged	hæŋd	
hung	hʌŋ	
hanging	ˈhæŋɪŋ	
<b>happen</b>	hæpən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>happens</b>	hæpənz	
<b>happened</b>	hæpənd	
<b>happening</b>	ˈhæpənɪŋ	
<b>happenings</b>	ˈhæpənɪŋz	
<b>happy</b>	ˈhæpi	
<b>happier</b>	ˈhæpiə(r)	ˈhæpiə
<b>happiest</b>	ˈhæpist	
<b>happily</b>	ˈhæpɪli	
<b>happiness</b>	ˈhæpɪnɪs	
<b>harass</b>	ˈhærəs	
<b>harasses</b>	ˈhærəsɪz	
<b>harassed</b>	ˈhærəst	
<b>harassing</b>	ˈhærəsɪŋ	
<b>harbor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>harbour</b>	ˈhɑːbə(r)	ˈhæbə
<b>harbors</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>harbours</b>	ˈhɑːbəz	ˈhæbəz
<b>hard</b>	hɑːd	hæd
<b>harder</b>	ˈhɑːdə(r)	ˈhædə
<b>hardest</b>	ˈhɑːdɪst	ˈhædɪst
<b>harden</b>	ˈhɑːdɪŋ	ˈhædɪŋ
<b>hardens</b>	ˈhɑːdɪŋz	ˈhædɪŋz
<b>hardened</b>	ˈhɑːdɪd	ˈhædɪd
<b>hardening</b>	ˈhɑːdɪŋ	ˈhædɪŋ
<b>hardly</b>	ˈhɑːdli	ˈhædli
<b>hardness</b>	ˈhɑːdnɪs	ˈhædnɪs
<b>hardship</b>	ˈhɑːdʃɪp	ˈhædʃɪp
<b>hardships</b>	ˈhɑːdʃɪps	ˈhædʃɪps
<b>hardy</b>	ˈhɑːdi	ˈhædi
<b>hare</b>	heə(r)	heɪ
<b>hares</b>	heəz	heɪz
<b>harm</b>	hɑːm	hæm
<b>harms</b>	hɑːmz	hæmz
<b>harmed</b>	hɑːmd	hæmd
<b>harming</b>	ˈhɑːmɪŋ	ˈhæmɪŋ
<b>harmful</b>	ˈhɑːmfʊl	ˈhæmfʊl
<b>harmfully</b>	ˈhɑːmfʊli	ˈhæmfʊli
<b>harmless</b>	ˈhɑːmlɪs	ˈhæmlɪs
<b>harmlessly</b>	ˈhɑːmlɪʃli	ˈhæmlɪʃli
<b>harmonious</b>	hɑːˈmʌnɪjəs	hæˈmʌnɪjəs
	hɑːˈmʌnɪəs	hæˈmʌnɪəs
<b>harmoniously</b>	hɑːˈmʌnɪjəʃli	hæˈmʌnɪjəʃli
	hɑːˈmʌnɪəʃli	hæˈmʌnɪəʃli
<b>harmony</b>	ˈhɑːməni	ˈhæməni
<b>harmonies</b>	ˈhɑːmənɪz	ˈhæmənɪz
<b>harness</b>	ˈhɑːnɪs	ˈhænɪs
<b>harnesses</b>	ˈhɑːnɪsɪz	ˈhænɪsɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>harp</b>	hɑ:p	hæp
harps	hɑ:ps	hæps
<b>harsh</b>	hɑ:ʃ	hæʃ
harsher	ˈhɑ:ʃə(r)	ˈhæʃə
harshes	ˈhɑ:ʃɪst	ˈhæʃɪst
<b>harshly</b>	ˈhɑ:ʃli	ˈhæʃli
<b>harshness</b>	ˈhɑ:ʃnɪs	ˈhæʃnɪs
<b>harvest</b>	ˈhɑ:vɪst	ˈhævɪst
harvests	ˈhɑ:vɪsts	ˈhævɪsts
harvested	ˈhɑ:vɪstɪd	ˈhævɪstɪd
harvesting	ˈhɑ:vɪstɪŋ	ˈhævɪstɪŋ
<b>harvester</b>	ˈhɑ:vɪstə(r)	ˈhævɪstə
harvesters	ˈhɑ:vɪstəz	ˈhævɪstəz
HAS <i>from</i> have	hæz s.f., hæz, z w.fs.	
HASN'T	ˈhæznt	
<b>haste</b>	heɪst	
<b>hasty</b>	ˈheɪstɪ	
<b>hastily</b>	ˈheɪstɪli	
<b>hat</b>	hæt	
hats	hæts	
<b>hate</b>	heit	
hates	heɪts	
hated	ˈheitɪd	
hating	ˈheitɪŋ	
<b>hatred</b>	ˈheitrɪd	
<b>hatter</b>	ˈhætə(r)	ˈhætə
hatters	ˈhætəz	ˈhætəz
<b>haughty</b>	ˈhɔ:ti	
<b>haughtily</b>	ˈhɔ:tɪli	
<b>haul</b>	hɔ:l	
hauls	hɔ:lz	
hauled	hɔ:ld	
hauling	ˈhɔ:lɪŋ	
<b>haunt</b>	hɔ:nt	
haunts	hɔ:nts	
haunted	ˈhɔ:ntɪd	
haunting	ˈhɔ:ntɪŋ	
<b>have</b>	hæv s.f., hæv, v w.fs.	
has	hæz s.f., hæz, z w.fs.	
had	hæd s.f., həd, d w.fs.	
having	ˈhævɪŋ	
haven't	ˈhævnt	
<b>havoc</b>	ˈhævək	
<b>hay</b>	hei	
<b>hazy</b>	ˈheɪzi	
<b>he</b>	hi s.f., hi w.f.	
<b>head</b>	hed	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
heads	hedz	
<b>headache</b>	'hedɛɪk	
headaches	'hedɛɪks	
<b>heading</b>	'hedɪŋ	
headings	'hedɪŋz	
<b>headmaster</b>	'hed'mɑːstə(r)	'hed'mɑːstə
headmasters	'hed'mɑːstəz	'hed'mɑːstəz
<b>headway</b>	'hedwei	
<b>heal</b>	hiːl	
heals	hiːlz	
healed	hiːld	
healing	'hiːlɪŋ	
<b>health</b>	helθ	
healths	helθs	
<b>healthy</b>	'helθɪ	
healthier	'helθiə(r)	'helθiə
healthiest	'helθɪst	
<b>healthily</b>	'helθɪli	
<b>heap</b>	hiːp	
heaps	hiːps	
heaped	hiːpt	
heaping	'hiːpɪŋ	
<b>hear</b>	hiə(r)	hiə
hears	hiəz	hiəz
heard	hiəd	hɛəd
hearing	'hiəriŋ	'hiːrɪŋ
<b>hearer</b>	'hiərə(r)	'hiːrə
hearers	'hiərəz	'hiːrəz
<b>heart</b>	hɑːt	hæət
hearts	hɑːts	hæəts
<b>heart-breaking</b>	'hɑːtbreɪkɪŋ	'hæətbreɪkɪŋ
<b>heart-broken</b>	'hɑːtbroukən	'hæətbroukən
<b>hearth</b>	hɑːθ	hæəθ
<b>heartless</b>	'hɑːtlɪs	'hæətlɪs
<b>heartlessly</b>	'hɑːtlɪʃ	'hæətlɪʃ
<b>hearty</b>	'hɑːti	'hæəti
heartier	'hɑːtiə(r)	'hæətiə
heartiest	'hɑːtɪst	'hæətɪst
<b>heartily</b>	'hɑːtɪli	'hæətɪli
<b>heartiness</b>	'hɑːtɪnɪs	'hæətɪnɪs
<b>heat</b>	hiːt	
heats	hiːts	
heated	'hiːtɪd	
heating	'hiːtɪŋ	
<b>heath</b>	hiːθ	
<b>heave</b>	hiːv	
heaves	hiːvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
heaved	hiˈvd	
heaving	ˈhiːvʊŋ	
<b>heaven</b>	ˈhevŋ	
heavens	ˈhevŋz	
<b>heavy</b>	ˈhevi	
heavier	ˈhevɪə(r)	ˈhevɪə
heaviest	ˈhevɪst	
<b>heavily</b>	ˈhevɪli	
<b>heaviness</b>	ˈhevɪnɪs	
<b>Hebrew</b>	ˈhiːbru	
Hebrews	ˈhiːbrʊz	
<b>hedge</b>	ˈhedʒ	
hedges	ˈhedʒɪz	
<b>heel</b>	hiːl	
heels	hiːlz	
<b>height</b>	haɪt	
heights	haɪts	
<b>heighten</b>	ˈhaɪtŋ	
heightens	ˈhaɪtŋz	
heightened	ˈhaɪtŋd	
heightening	ˈhaɪtŋɪŋ	
<b>heir</b>	ɛə(r)	ɛə
heirs	ɛəz	ɛəz
<b>heiress</b>	ˈɛərɪs	ˈɛːrɪs
heiresses	ˈɛərɪsɪz	ˈɛːrɪsɪz
<b>HELD</b> <i>from hold</i>	held	
<b>hell</b>	həl	
<b>helm</b>	həlm	
helms	həlmz	
<b>helmet</b>	ˈhɛlmɪt	
helmets	ˈhɛlmɪts	
<b>help</b>	help	
helps	helps	
helped	helpt	
helping	ˈhelpɪŋ	
<b>helper</b>	ˈhɛlpə(r)	ˈhelpə
helpers	ˈhɛlpəz	ˈhelpəz
<b>helpful</b>	ˈhelpfʊl	
<b>helpfully</b>	ˈhelpfʊli, ˈhelpfəli	
<b>helpless</b>	ˈhelplis	
<b>helplessly</b>	ˈhelplɪʃli	
<b>helplessness</b>	ˈhelplɪsnɪs	
<b>hemisphere</b>	ˈhemɪsfɪə(r)	ˈhemɪsfɪə
hemispheres	ˈhemɪsfɪəz	ˈhemɪsfɪəz
<b>hen</b>	hɛn	
hens	hɛnz	
<b>hence</b>	hɛns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Henry</b>	'henrɪ	
<b>her</b>	hə' (r s f, h ə w f.)	hə ə s f., h ə w f.
<b>herb</b>	hə'b	æb
herbs	hə'bz	æbz
<b>herd</b>	hə'd	hæd
herds	hə'dz	hædz
<b>here</b>	hɪə(r)	hɪə
<b>hereabout</b>	'hɪərəbaʊt	'hɪrɪəbaʊt
<b>hereabouts</b>	'hɪərəbaʊts	'hɪrɪəbaʊts
<b>hereafter</b>	hɪə'raʃtə(r)	hɪ'raʃtə
	hɪə'raʃtə(r)	
<b>hereby</b>	'hɪə'baɪ	'hɪə'baɪ
<b>hereditary</b>	hɪ'redɪtəri	
<b>heredity</b>	hɪ'redɪtɪ	
<b>heresy</b>	'herəsi, 'herɪsɪ	
heresies	'herəsɪz, 'herɪsɪz	
<b>herewith</b>	'hɪə'wɪð, 'hɪə'wɪθ	'hɪə'wɪð, 'hɪə'wɪθ
<b>hero</b>	'hɪərəʊ	'hɪ'rəʊ
heroes	'hɪərəʊz	'hɪ'rəʊz
<b>heroic</b>	hɪ'rəʊɪk	
<b>heroically</b>	hɪ'rəʊɪkəlɪ	
<b>heroine</b>	'herəʊɪn	
heroines	'herəʊɪnz	
<b>heroism</b>	'herəʊɪzəm	
<b>herring</b>	'herɪŋ	
herrings	'herɪŋz	
<b>hers</b>	hə'z	həəz
<b>herself, <i>emph. pro.</i></b>	hə'self	həəsself
<b>herself, <i>reflex. pro.</i></b>	hə'self	hə'self
<b>hesitate</b>	'hezɪteɪt	
hesitates	'hezɪteɪts	
hesitated	'hezɪteɪtɪd	
hesitating	'hezɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>hesitation</b>	hezɪ'teɪʃən	
<b>heterogeneous</b>	'hetərəu'dʒi:njəs	
	'hetərə'dʒi:njəs	
<b>hi</b>	haɪ	
<b>hide</b>	haɪd	
hides	haɪdz	
hid	haɪd	
hidden	'haɪdn̩	
hiding	'haɪdn̩	
<b>hideous</b>	'haɪdɪəs, 'haɪdjəs	
<b>hideously</b>	'haɪdɪəslɪ, 'haɪdjəsli	
<b>high</b>	haɪ	
higher	'haɪə(r)	'haɪə
highest	'haʊst	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>highly</b>	'haɪli	
<b>high-handed</b>	'haɪ'hændɪd	
<b>highness</b>	'haɪnɪs	
highnesses	'haɪnɪsɪz	
<b>high-road</b>	'haɪ'roud	
high-roads	'haɪ'roudz	
<b>hill</b>	hɪl	
hills	hɪlz	
<b>hilly</b>	'hɪli	
hillier	'hɪliə(r)	'hɪliə
hilliest	'hɪliɪst	
<b>hilliness</b>	'hɪlnɪs	
<b>him</b>	hɪm s f, hɪm w f.	
<b>himself</b> , <i>emph. pro</i>	hɪm'self	
<b>himself</b> , <i>reflex. pro.</i>	hɪm'self	
<b>hinder</b>	'hɪndə(r)	'hɪndə
hinders	'hɪndəz	'hɪndəz
hindered	'hɪndəd	'hɪndəd
hindering	'hɪndərɪŋ	
<b>hindrance</b>	'hɪndrəns	
hindrances	'hɪndrənsɪz	
<b>hinge</b>	hɪŋdʒ	
hinges	'hɪŋdʒɪz	
<b>hint</b>	hɪnt	
hints	hɪnts	
hinted	'hɪntɪd	
hinting	'hɪntɪŋ	
<b>hip</b>	hɪp	
hips	hɪps	
<b>hippopotamus</b>	hɪpə'pɒtəməs	hɪpə'pɒtəməs
hippopotami	hɪpə'pɒtəmaɪ	hɪpə'pɒtəmaɪ
hippopotamuses	hɪpə'pɒtəməsɪz	hɪpə'pɒtəməsɪz
<b>hire</b>	'haɪə(r)	'haɪə
hires	'haɪəz	'haɪəz
hired	'haɪəd	'haɪəd
hiring	'haɪərɪŋ	
<b>his</b>	hɪz s f, hɪz w f.	
<b>historian</b>	hɪs'tɔ:riən	
historians	hɪs'tɔ:riənz	
<b>historical</b>	hɪs'tɔ:rikəl	
<b>historically</b>	hɪs'tɔ:rikəli	
<b>history</b>	'hɪstəri	
histories	'hɪstərɪz	
<b>hit</b>	hɪt	
hits	hɪts	
hitting	'hɪtɪŋ	
<b>hitherto</b>	'hɪðə'tu:	'hɪðə'tu:

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>hoard</b>	hɔːd, hœd	hœd
hoards	hɔːdz, hœdz	hœdz
hoarded	ˈhɔːdɪd, ˈhœdɪd	ˈhœdɪd
hoarding	ˈhɔːdɪŋ, ˈhœdɪŋ	ˈhœdɪŋ
<b>hoarse</b>	hɔːs, hœs	hœs
<b>hoarsely</b>	ˈhɔːslɪ, ˈhœslɪ	ˈhœslɪ
<b>hoarseness</b>	ˈhɔːsnɪs, ˈhœsnɪs	ˈhœsnɪs
<b>hoax</b>	hɒks	
hoaxes	ˈhɒksɪz	
hoaxed	ˈhɒkst	
hoaxing	ˈhɒksɪŋ	
<b>hobby</b>	ˈhɒbi	ˈhæbi
hobbies	ˈhɒbɪz	ˈhæbɪz
<b>hoist</b>	hɔɪst	
hoists	hɔɪsts	
hoisted	ˈhɔɪstɪd	
hoisting	ˈhɔɪstɪŋ	
<b>hold</b>	həʊld	
holds	həʊldz	
held	held	
holding	ˈhəʊldɪŋ	
<b>holder</b>	ˈhəʊldə(r)	ˈhouldə
holders	ˈhəʊldəz	ˈhouldəz
<b>hole</b>	həʊl	
holes	həʊlz	
<b>holiday</b>	ˈhɒlədɪ, ˈhɒlɪdɪ, ˈhɒlədeɪ	ˈhælədɪ, ˈhəlɪdɪ, ˈhalɪdeɪ
holidays	ˈhɒlədɪz, ˈhɒlɪdɪz, ˈhɒlədeɪz	ˈhælədɪz, ˈhəlɪdɪz, ˈhalɪdeɪz
<b>Holland</b>	ˈhɒlənd	ˈhælənd
<b>hollow</b>	ˈhɒləʊ	ˈhaləʊ
hollows	ˈhɒləʊz	ˈhaləʊz
hollower	ˈhɒləʊə(r)	ˈhaləʊə
hollowest	ˈhɒləʊɪst	ˈhaləʊɪst
<b>holy</b>	ˈhəʊli	
holier	ˈhəʊliə(r)	ˈhəʊliə
holiest	ˈhəʊlɪst	
<b>holiness</b>	ˈhəʊlɪnɪs	
<b>home</b>	həʊm	
homes	həʊmz	
<b>homeless</b>	ˈhəʊmlɪs	
<b>homely</b>	ˈhəʊmli	
<b>honest</b>	ˈɒnɪst	ˈanɪst
<b>honestly</b>	ˈɒnɪstli	ˈanɪstli
<b>honesty</b>	ˈɒnɪstɪ	ˈanɪstɪ
<b>honey</b>	ˈhʌni	
<b>honorary</b>	ˈɒnərəri	ˈanərəri

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>ionor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>ionour</b>	ˈɒnə(r)	ˈanə
honors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
honours	ˈɒnəz	ˈanəz
honored ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
honoured	ˈɒnəd	ˈanəd
honoring ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
honouring	ˈɒnərɪŋ	ˈanərɪŋ
<b>honorable</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>honourable</b>	ˈɒnərəbəl	ˈanərəbəl
<b>honorably</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>honourably</b>	ˈɒnərəbəlɪ	ˈanərəbəlɪ
<b>hood</b>	hʊd	
hoods	hʊdz	
<b>hoof</b>	hʊf	
hoofs	hʊfs	
hooves	hʊvz	
<b>hook</b>	hʊk	
hooks	hʊks	
hooked	hʊkt	
hooking	ˈhʊkɪŋ	
<b>hoop</b>	hʊp	
hoops	hʊps	
<b>hoot</b>	hʊt	
hoots	hʊts	
hooted	ˈhʊtɪd	
hooting	ˈhʊtɪŋ	
<b>hop</b>	hɒp	hap
hops	hɒps	haps
hopped	hɒpt	hapt
hopping	ˈhɒpɪŋ	ˈhapɪŋ
<b>hope</b>	həʊp	
hopes	həʊps	
hoped	həʊpt	
hoping	ˈhəʊpɪŋ	
<b>hopeful</b>	ˈhəʊpfʊl	
<b>hopefully</b>	ˈhəʊpfʊli, ˈhəʊpfəli	
<b>hopeless</b>	ˈhəʊplɪs	
<b>hopelessly</b>	ˈhəʊplɪslɪ	
<b>horizon</b>	həˈraɪzən	
horizons	həˈraɪznz	
<b>horizontal</b>	hɒrɪˈzɒntəl	
<b>horizontally</b>	hɒrɪˈzɒntəlɪ	
<b>horn</b>	hɔːn	hɔən
horns	hɔːnz	hɔənz
<b>horny</b>	ˈhɔːni	ˈhɔəni
<b>horrible</b>	ˈhɒrɪbəl, ˈhɒrəbəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>horribly</b>	'hɒrɪblɪ, 'hɒrəblɪ	
<b>horror</b>	'hɒrə(r)	'hɒrə
<b>horse</b>	hɔ:s	hɔ:əs
horses	'hɔ:sɪz	'hɔ:əsɪz
<b>horseman</b>	'hɔ:smən	'hɔ:əsmən
horsemen	'hɔ:smən	'hɔ:əsmən
<b>horse-shoe</b>	'hɔ:ʃu, 'hɔ:ʃfu	'hɔ:əsʃu, 'hɔ:əʃfu
horse-shoes	'hɔ:ʃuz, 'hɔ:ʃfuz	'hɔ:əsʃuz, 'hɔ:əʃfuz
<b>hose</b>	houz	
hoses	'houzɪz	
<b>hospitable</b>	'hɒspɪtəbəl	'haspɪtəbəl
<b>hospitably</b>	'hɒspɪtəblɪ	'haspɪtəblɪ
<b>hospital</b>	'hɒspɪtəl	'haspɪtəl
hospitals	'hɒspɪtəlz	'haspɪtəlz
<b>hospitality</b>	hɒspɪ'tælɪtɪ	haspɪ'tælɪtɪ
<b>host</b>	houst	
hosts	housts	
<b>hostage</b>	'hɒstɪdʒ	'hastɪdʒ
hostages	'hɒstɪdʒɪz	'hastɪdʒɪz
<b>hostel</b>	'hɒstəl	'hastəl
hostels	'hɒstəlz	'hastəlz
<b>hostess</b>	'houstɪs	
hostesses	'houstɪsɪz	
<b>hostile</b>	'hɒstəl	'hastɪl
<b>hostility</b>	hɒs'tɪlɪtɪ	has'tɪlɪtɪ
hostilities	hɒs'tɪlɪtɪz	has'tɪlɪtɪz
<b>hot</b>	hɒt	hət
hotter	'hɒtə(r)	'hətə
hottest	'hɒtɪst	'hətɪst
<b>hotly</b>	'hɒtli	'hətli
<b>hotel</b>	hou'tel	
hotels	hou'telz	
<b>hothouse</b>	'hɒθaus	'hathaus
hothouses	'hɒθausɪz	'hathausɪz
<b>hound</b>	haund	
hounds	haundz	
<b>hour</b>	auə(r)	auə
hours	auəz	auəz
<b>hourly</b>	'auəli	'auəli
<b>house</b>	haus	
houses	'haʊzɪz	
<b>household</b>	'haʊshəʊld	
households	'haʊshəʊldz	
<b>housekeeper</b>	'haʊskɪpə(r)	'haʊskɪpə
housekeepers	'haʊskɪpəz	'haʊskɪpəz
<b>housemaid</b>	'haʊsmɛɪd	
housemaids	'haʊsmɛɪdz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>hovel</b>	'hɒvəl, 'hʌvəl	'hʌvəl
hovels	'hɒvəlz, 'hʌvəlz	'hʌvəlz
<b>hover</b>	'hɒvə(r), 'hʌvə(r)	'hʌvə, 'hʌvə
hovers	'hɒvəz, 'hʌvəz	'hʌvəz, 'hʌvəz
hovered	'hɒvəd, 'hʌvəd	'hʌvəd, 'hʌvəd
hovering	'hɒvərɪŋ, 'hʌvərɪŋ	'hʌvərɪŋ, 'hʌvərɪŋ
<b>how</b>	haʊ	
<b>however</b>	haʊ'evə(r)	haʊ'evə
<b>howl</b>	haʊl	
howls	haʊlz	
howled	haʊld	
howling	'haʊlɪŋ	
<b>huddle</b>	'hʌdl	
huddles	'hʌdlz	
huddled	'hʌdlɪd	
huddling	'hʌdlɪŋ	
<b>hug</b>	hʌg	
hugs	hʌgz	
hugged	hʌgd	
hugging	'hʌgɪŋ	
<b>huge</b>	hjuːdʒ	
<b>hugeness</b>	'hjuːdʒnɪs	
<b>hullo</b>	'hʌ'lou	
<b>hum</b>	hʌm	
hums	hʌmz	
hummed	hʌmd	
humming	'hʌmɪŋ	
<b>human</b>	'hjuːmən	
<b>humanly</b>	'hjuːmənli	
<b>humane</b>	hjuː'meɪn	
<b>humanely</b>	hjuː'meɪnli	
<b>humanity</b>	hjuː'mænɪti	
<b>humble</b>	'hʌmbəl	
humbler	'hʌmblə(r)	'hʌmblə
humblest	'hʌmblist	
<b>humbly</b>	'hʌmbli	
<b>humiliate</b>	hjuː'mɪliət	
humiliates	hjuː'mɪliets	
humiliated	hjuː'mɪlietɪd	
humiliating	hjuː'mɪlietɪŋ	
<b>humiliation</b>	hjuːmɪlɪ'eɪʃən	
humiliations	hjuːmɪlɪ'eɪʃənz	
<b>humility</b>	hjuː'mɪlɪti	
<b>humorist</b>	'hjuːmərist	
humorists	'hjuːməristz	
<b>humorous</b>	'hjuːmərəs	
<b>humorously</b>	'hjuːmərəʃli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>humor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>humour</b>	'hju:mə(r)	'hju:mə
humors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
humours	'hju:məz	'hju:məz
humored ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
humoured	'hju:məd	'hju:məd
humoring ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
humouring	'hju:məriŋ	
<b>hump</b>	hʌmp	
humps	hʌmps	
<b>hunchback</b>	'hʌntʃbæk	
hunchbacks	'hʌntʃbæks	
<b>hunchbacked</b>	'hʌntʃbækt	
<b>hundred</b>	'hʌndrəd	
	'hʌndrɪd	
hundreds	'hʌndrədz	
	'hʌndrɪdz	
<b>hundredth</b>	'hʌndrədθ	
	'hʌndrətθ	
	'hʌndrɪdθ	
	'hʌndrɪtθ	
hundredths	'hʌndrədθs	
	'hʌndrətθs	
	'hʌndrɪdθs	
	'hʌndrɪtθs	
<b>hundredweight</b>	'hʌndrədweɪt	
	'hʌndrɪdweɪt	
hundredweights	'hʌndrədweɪts	
	'hʌndrɪdweɪts	
HUNG <i>from</i> hang	hʌŋ	
<b>Hungarian</b>	hʌŋ'geəriən	hʌŋ'ge'riən
Hungarians	hʌŋ'geəriənz	hʌŋ'ge'riənz
<b>Hungary</b>	'hʌŋgəri	
<b>hunger</b>	'hʌŋgə(r)	'hʌŋgə
<b>hungry</b>	'hʌŋgri	
hungrier	'hʌŋgriə(r)	'hʌŋgriə
hungriest	'hʌŋgrɪst	
<b>hungrily</b>	'hʌŋgrɪli	
<b>hunt</b>	hʌnt	
hunts	hʌnts	
hunted	'hʌntɪd	
hunting	'hʌntɪŋ	
<b>hunter</b>	'hʌntə(r)	'hʌntə
hunters	'hʌntəz	'hʌntəz
<b>huntsman</b>	'hʌntsmən	
huntsmen	'hʌntsmən	
<b>hurl</b>	hɜ:l	hɜəl

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
hurls	hɜːlz	hælz
hurled	hɜːld	hæld
hurling	ˈhɜːlɪŋ	ˈhæəlɪŋ
<b>hurrah</b>	hʊˈrɑː, hʊˈreɪ	
<b>hurry</b>	ˈhʌrɪ	ˈhəri
hurries	ˈhʌrɪz	ˈhəriːz
hurried	ˈhʌrɪd	ˈhəriːd
hurrying	ˈhʌrɪŋ	ˈhəriːŋ
<b>hurriedly</b>	ˈhʌrɪdli	ˈhəriːdli
<b>hurt</b>	hɜːt	hæt
hurts	hɜːts	hæts
hurting	ˈhɜːtɪŋ	ˈhætɪŋ
<b>husband</b>	ˈhʌzbənd	
husbands	ˈhʌzbəndz	
<b>hush, verb</b>	hʌʃ	
hushes	ˈhʌʃɪz	
hushed	hʌʃt	
hushing	ˈhʌʃɪŋ	
<b>hush, interj.</b>	hʌʃ, ʃ	
<b>hustle</b>	ˈhʌsl	
hustles	ˈhʌslz	
hustled	ˈhʌslɪd	
hustling	ˈhʌslɪŋ	
<b>hut</b>	hʌt	
huts	hʌts	
<b>hydrogen</b>	ˈhaɪdrədʒən	
<b>hygiene</b>	ˈhaɪdʒɪn, ˈhaɪdʒən	
<b>hygienic</b>	haɪdʒiˈenɪk, haɪˈdʒɪˌnɪk	
<b>hymn</b>	hɪm	
hymns	hɪmz	
<b>hyphen</b>	ˈhaɪfən	
hyphens	ˈhaɪfənz	
<b>hypnotic</b>	hɪpˈnɒtɪk	hɪpˈnætɪk
<b>hypnotism</b>	ˈhɪpnətɪzəm	
<b>hypnotize</b>	ˈhɪpnətaɪz	
hypnotizes	ˈhɪpnətaɪzɪz	
hypnotized	ˈhɪpnətaɪzɪd	
hypnotizing	ˈhɪpnətaɪzɪŋ	
<b>hypocrisy</b>	hɪˈpɒkrəsi	hɪˈpækrisɪ
<b>hypocrite</b>	ˈhɪpəkɪt	
hypocrites	ˈhɪpəkɪts	
<b>hypothesis</b>	haɪˈpɒθəsɪs	haɪˈpəθəsɪs
	haɪˈpɒθəsɪs	haɪˈpəθəsɪs
hypotheses	haɪˈpɒθəsɪːz	haɪˈpəθəsɪːz
	haɪˈpɒθəsɪːz	haɪˈpəθəsɪːz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>I</b>		
<b>I</b>	ai	
I's	aɪz	
<b>ice</b>	aɪs	
ices	'aɪsɪz	
<b>iceberg</b>	'aɪsbæg	'aɪsbæg
icebergs	'aɪsbægz	'aɪsbægz
<b>ice-cream</b>	aɪs'kri:m	
<b>Iceland</b>	'aɪslənd	
<b>icicle</b>	'aɪsɪkl̩	
icicles	'aɪsɪkl̩z	
<b>icy</b>	ˈaɪsɪ	
<b>idea</b>	aɪ'diə	
ideas	aɪ'diəz	
<b>ideal</b>	aɪ'di:əl, aɪ'diəl	
ideals	aɪ'di:əlz, aɪ'diəlz	
<b>idealism</b>	aɪ'di:əlɪzəm, aɪ'diəlɪzəm	
<b>idealist</b>	aɪ'di:əlɪst, aɪ'diəlɪst	
idealists	aɪ'di:əlɪsts	
	aɪ'diəlɪsts	
<b>ideally</b>	aɪ'di:əlɪ, aɪ'diəlɪ	
<b>identical</b>	aɪ'dentɪkəl	
<b>identically</b>	aɪ'dentɪkəlɪ	
<b>identification</b>	aɪdentɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
identifications	aɪdentɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>identify</b>	aɪ'dentɪfaɪ	
identifies	aɪ'dentɪfaɪz	
identified	aɪ'dentɪfaɪd	
identifying	aɪ'dentɪfaɪɪŋ	
<b>identity</b>	aɪ'dentɪtɪ	
identities	aɪ'dentɪtɪz	
<b>idiocy</b>	'ɪdɪəsi	
<b>idiom</b>	'ɪdɪəm, 'ɪdjəm	
idioms	'ɪdɪəmz, 'ɪdjəmz	
<b>idiomatic</b>	ɪdɪə'mætɪk	
<b>idiomatically</b>	ɪdɪə'mætɪkəlɪ	
<b>idiot</b>	'ɪdɪət, 'ɪdjət	
idiots	'ɪdɪəts, 'ɪdjəts	
<b>idiotic</b>	ɪdɪ'ɒtɪk	ɪdɪ'atɪk
<b>idle</b>	'aɪdl̩	
<b>idly</b>	'aɪdl̩ɪ	
<b>idleness</b>	'aɪdl̩nəs	
<b>idol</b>	'aɪdl̩	
idols	'aɪdl̩z	
<b>i.e.</b>	'aɪ'ɪ ['ðæt 'ɪz]	
<b>if</b>	ɪf s.f., ɪf w.f.	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>ignition</b>	ɪɡˈnɪʃən	
<b>ignominious</b>	ɪɡnəˈmɪnjəs	
<b>ignominiously</b>	ɪɡnəˈmɪnjəsli	
<b>ignorance</b>	ˈɪɡnərəns	
<b>ignorant</b>	ˈɪɡnərənt	
<b>ignorantly</b>	ˈɪɡnərəntli	
<b>ignore</b>	ɪɡˈnɔː(r), ɪɡˈnɒə(r)	ɪɡˈnoə
ignores	ɪɡˈnɔːz, ɪɡˈnɒz	ɪɡˈnoəz
ignored	ɪɡˈnɔːd, ɪɡˈnɒd	ɪɡˈnoəd
ignoring	ɪɡˈnɔːrɪŋ, ɪɡˈnɒərɪŋ	ɪɡˈnoːrɪŋ
<b>ill</b>	ɪl	
<b>ill-bred</b>	ˈɪlˈbred	
<b>illegal</b>	ɪˈlɪɡəl	
<b>illegally</b>	ɪˈlɪɡəli	
<b>illegibility</b>	ɪlədʒɪˈbɪlɪti	
<b>illegible</b>	ɪˈleɪdʒəbəl	
<b>illegibly</b>	ɪˈleɪdʒəbli	
<b>illegitimate</b>	ɪlɪˈdʒɪtɪmət	
<b>illegitimately</b>	ɪlɪˈdʒɪtɪmətli	
<b>illness</b>	ˈɪlnɪs	
illnesses	ˈɪlnɪsɪz	
<b>illogical</b>	ɪˈlɒdʒɪkəl	ɪˈlədʒɪkəl
<b>illogically</b>	ɪˈlɒdʒɪkəli	ɪˈlədʒɪkəli
<b>ill-treat</b>	ɪlˈtriːt	
ill-treats	ɪlˈtriːts	
ill-treated	ɪlˈtriːtɪd	
ill-treating	ɪlˈtriːtɪŋ	
<b>ill-treatment</b>	ɪlˈtriːtmənt	
<b>illuminate</b>	ɪˈljʊːmɪneɪt	
illuminates	ɪˈljʊːmɪneɪts	
illuminated	ɪˈljʊːmɪneɪtɪd	
illuminating	ɪˈljʊːmɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>illumination</b>	ɪljʊmɪˈneɪʃən	
illuminations	ɪljʊmɪˈneɪʃənz	
<b>ill-used</b>	ˈɪlˈjuːzd	
<b>illusion</b>	ɪˈljʊːʒən	
illusions	ɪˈljʊːʒənz	
<b>illusive</b>	ɪˈljʊːsɪv	
<b>illusory</b>	ɪˈljʊːsəri	
<b>illustrate</b>	ˈɪləstreɪt	
illustrates	ˈɪləstreɪts	
illustrated	ˈɪləstreɪtɪd	
illustrating	ˈɪləstreɪtɪŋ	
<b>illustration</b>	ɪləsˈtreɪʃən	
illustrations	ɪləsˈtreɪʃənz	
<b>ill-will</b>	ˈɪlˈwɪl	
<b>image</b>	ˈɪmɪdʒ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
images	ˈɪmɪdʒɪz	
<b>imaginable</b>	ɪˈmædʒɪnəbəl	
<b>imaginary</b>	ɪˈmædʒɪnəri	ɪˈmædʒɪnerɪ
<b>imagination</b>	ɪmædʒɪˈneɪʃən	
imaginations	ɪmædʒɪˈneɪʃənz	
<b>imaginative</b>	ɪˈmædʒɪnətɪv	
<b>imagine</b>	ɪˈmædʒɪn	
imagines	ɪˈmædʒɪnz	
imagined	ɪˈmædʒɪnd	
<b>imagining</b>	ɪˈmædʒɪnɪŋ	
imaginings	ɪˈmædʒɪnɪŋz	
<b>imitable</b>	ˈɪmɪtəbəl	
<b>imitate</b>	ˈɪmɪteɪt	
imitates	ˈɪmɪteɪts	
imitated	ˈɪmɪteɪtɪd	
imitating	ˈɪmɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>imitator</b>	ˈɪmɪteɪtə(r)	ˈɪmɪteɪtə
imitators	ˈɪmɪteɪtəz	ˈɪmɪteɪtəz
<b>imitation</b>	ɪmɪˈteɪʃən	
imitations	ɪmɪˈteɪʃənz	
<b>imitative</b>	ˈɪmɪteɪtɪv, ˈɪmɪtətɪv	
<b>immaterial</b>	ɪməˈtɪəriəl	ɪməˈtɪrɪəl
<b>immediate</b>	ɪˈmɪdʒət	
<b>immediately</b>	ɪˈmɪdʒətli	
<b>immense</b>	ɪˈmens	
<b>immensely</b>	ɪˈmensli	
<b>immensity</b>	ɪˈmensɪti	
<b>immigrant</b>	ˈɪmɪgrənt	
immigrants	ˈɪmɪgrənts	
<b>immigrate</b>	ˈɪmɪgreɪt	
immigrates	ˈɪmɪgreɪts	
immigrated	ˈɪmɪgreɪtɪd	
immigrating	ˈɪmɪgreɪtɪŋ	
<b>immigration</b>	ɪmɪˈgreɪʃən	
immigrations	ɪmɪˈgreɪʃənz	
<b>immoral</b>	ɪˈmɒrəl	
<b>immorality</b>	†ɪməˈrælɪti	
<b>immortal</b>	ɪˈmɔːtəl	ɪˈmɔːtəl
<b>immortally</b>	ɪˈmɔːtəli	ɪˈmɔːtəli
<b>immortality</b>	ɪmɔːˈtælɪti	ɪmɔːˈtælɪti
<b>impair</b>	ɪmˈpeə(r)	ɪmˈpeə
impairs	ɪmˈpeəz	ɪmˈpeəz
impaired	ɪmˈpeəd	ɪmˈpeəd
impairing	ɪmˈpeərɪŋ	ɪmˈpeərɪŋ
<b>impart</b>	ɪmˈpɑːt	ɪmˈpɑːt

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
imparts	im'pa:ts	im'pæts
imparted	im'pa:tɪd	im'pætɪd
imparting	im'pa:tɪŋ	im'pætɪŋ
<b>impartial</b>	im'pa:ʃəl	im'pæʃəl
<b>impartially</b>	im'pa:ʃəli	im'pæʃəli
<b>impartiality</b>	impɑ:ʃi'æltɪ	impæʃi'æltɪ
<b>impatience</b>	im'peɪʃəns	
<b>impatient</b>	im'peɪʃənt	
<b>impatiently</b>	im'peɪʃəntli	
<b>imperative</b>	im'perətɪv	
<b>imperceptible</b>	impə'septəbəl	impə'septəbəl
	impə'septɪbəl	impə'septɪbəl
<b>imperceptibly</b>	impə'septəbəlɪ	impə'septəbəlɪ
	impə'septɪbəlɪ	impə'septɪbəlɪ
<b>imperfect</b>	im'pɜ:fɪkt	im'pɜ:fɪkt
<b>imperfectly</b>	im'pɜ:fɪktli	im'pɜ:fɪktli
<b>imperial</b>	im'pɪəriəl	im'pɪ:riəl
<b>impersonal</b>	im'pɜ:sənəl	im'pɜ:sənəl
<b>impersonally</b>	im'pɜ:sənəlɪ	im'pɜ:sənəlɪ
<b>impersonate</b>	im'pɜ:səneɪt	im'pɜ:səneɪt
impersonates	im'pɜ:səneɪts	im'pɜ:səneɪts
impersonated	im'pɜ:səneɪtɪd	im'pɜ:səneɪtɪd
impersonating	im'pɜ:səneɪtɪŋ	im'pɜ:səneɪtɪŋ
<b>impertinence</b>	im'pɜ:tɪnəns	im'pɜ:tɪnəns
<b>impertinent</b>	im'pɜ:tɪnənt	im'pɜ:tɪnənt
<b>impetuosity</b>	impetju'ɒsɪti	impetju'asɪti
<b>impetuous</b>	im'petjuəs	
<b>impetuously</b>	im'petjuəslɪ	
<b>impiety</b>	im'paiəti	
<b>impious</b>	'ɪmpɪəs, 'ɪmpjəs	
<b>impiously</b>	'ɪmpɪəslɪ, 'ɪmpjəsli	
<b>implication</b>	implɪ'keɪʃən	
implications	implɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>implore</b>	im'plɔ:(r), im'plɔ:(r	im'ploə
implores	im'plɔ:z, im'plɔ:z	im'ploəz
implored	im'plɔ:d, im'plɔ:d	im'ploəd
implores	im'plɔ:rɪŋ	im'plo:rɪŋ
	im'plɔ:ərɪŋ	
<b>imply</b>	im'plau	
implies	im'plauz	
implied	im'plauɪd	
implying	im'plauɪŋ	
<b>impolite</b>	†impə'laɪt	
<b>impolitely</b>	†impə'laɪtli	
<b>impoliteness</b>	†impə'laɪtnɪs	
<b>import, noun</b>	'ɪmpɒt	'ɪmpɒst
imports	'ɪmpɒts	'ɪmpɒts

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>import</b> , <i>verb</i>	ɪm'pɔ:t	ɪm'po:t
imports	ɪm'pɔ:ts	ɪm'po:ts
imported	ɪm'pɔ:tɪd	ɪm'po:tɪd
importing	ɪm'pɔ:tɪŋ	ɪm'po:tɪŋ
<b>importer</b>	ɪm'pɔ:tə(r)	ɪm'po:tə
importers	ɪm'pɔ:təz	ɪm'po:təz
<b>importance</b>	ɪm'pɔ:təns	ɪm'po:təns
<b>important</b>	ɪm'pɔ:tənt	ɪm'po:tənt
<b>importation</b>	ɪm'pɔ:teɪʃən	ɪm'po:teɪʃən
importations	ɪm'pɔ:teɪʃənz	ɪm'po:teɪʃənz
<b>impose</b>	ɪm'pəʊz	
imposes	ɪm'pəʊzɪz	
imposed	ɪm'pəʊzd	
<b>imposing</b> , <i>adj. &amp; verb</i>	ɪm'pəʊzɪŋ	
<b>imposition</b>	ɪm'pə'zɪʃən	
<b>impossibility</b>	ɪm'pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪmpəse'bɪlɪtɪ
	ɪm'pɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪmpəsi'bɪlɪtɪ
impossibilities	ɪm'pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪz	ɪmpəse'bɪlɪtɪz
	ɪm'pɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪz	ɪmpəsi'bɪlɪtɪz
<b>impossible</b>	ɪm'pɒsəbəl, ɪm'pɒsɪbəl	ɪm'pasəbəl, ɪm'pasɪbəl
<b>impossibly</b>	ɪm'pɒsəbəlɪ, ɪm'pɒsɪbəlɪ	ɪm'pasəbəlɪ, ɪm'pasɪbəlɪ
<b>impostor</b>	ɪm'pɒstə(r)	ɪm'pastə
impostors	ɪm'pɒstəz	ɪm'pastəz
<b>imposture</b>	ɪm'pɒstʃə(r)	ɪm'pastʃə
impostures	ɪm'pɒstʃəz	ɪm'pastʃəz
<b>impracticable</b>	ɪm'præktɪkəbəl	
<b>impregnable</b>	ɪm'pregnəbəl	
<b>impress</b>	ɪm'pres	
impresses	ɪm'presɪz	
impressed	ɪm'prest	
impressing	ɪm'presɪŋ	
<b>impression</b>	ɪm'presən	
impressions	ɪm'presənz	
<b>impressionable</b>	ɪm'presənəbəl	
<b>impressive</b>	ɪm'presɪv	
<b>impressively</b>	ɪm'presɪvli	
<b>imprison</b>	ɪm'prɪzn	
imprisons	ɪm'prɪznz	
imprisoned	ɪm'prɪznɪd	
imprisoning	ɪm'prɪznɪŋ	
<b>imprisonment</b>	ɪm'prɪznmənt	
imprisonments	ɪm'prɪznmənts	
<b>improbability</b>	ɪm'prɒbə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪmprəbə'bɪlɪtɪ
<b>improbable</b>	ɪm'prɒbəbəl	ɪm'prəbəbəl
<b>improper</b>	ɪm'prɒpə(r)	ɪm'prəpə
<b>improperly</b>	ɪm'prɒpəli	ɪm'prəpəli
<b>improvable</b>	ɪm'pru:vəbəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>improve</b>	ɪm'pru:v	
improves	ɪm'pru:vz	
improved	ɪm'pru:vd	
improving	ɪm'pru:vɪŋ	
<b>improvement</b>	ɪm'pru:vmənt	
improvements	ɪm'pru:vmənts	
<b>improvise</b>	†'ɪmprəvaɪz	
improvises	†'ɪmprəvaɪzɪz	
improvised	†'ɪmprəvaɪzd	
improvising	†'ɪmprəvaɪzɪŋ	
<b>imprudence</b>	ɪm'pru:dəns	
<b>imprudent</b>	ɪm'pru:dənt	
<b>imprudently</b>	ɪm'pru:dəntli	
<b>impudence</b>	'ɪmpjudəns	
<b>impudent</b>	'ɪmpjudənt	
<b>impudently</b>	'ɪmpjudəntli	
<b>impulse</b>	'ɪmpəls	
impulses	'ɪmpəlsɪz	
<b>impulsive</b>	ɪm'pəlsɪv	
<b>impulsively</b>	ɪm'pəlsɪvli	
<b>impure</b>	ɪm'pjʊə(r)	ɪm'pjʊə
<b>impurely</b>	ɪm'pjʊəli	ɪm'pjʊəli
<b>impurity</b>	ɪm'pjʊərɪti	ɪm'pjʊ'rɪti
impurities	ɪm'pjʊərɪtɪz	ɪm'pjʊ'rɪtɪz
<b>in</b>	ɪn s f, ɪn w f.	
<b>inability</b>	ɪnə'bɪlɪti	
<b>inaccuracy</b>	ɪ'nækjʊərəsɪ	
<b>inaccurate</b>	ɪ'nækjʊrɪt	
<b>inaccurately</b>	ɪ'nækjʊrɪtli	
<b>inaction</b>	ɪ'nækʃən	
<b>inactive</b>	ɪ'næktɪv	
<b>inactively</b>	ɪ'næktɪvli	
<b>inactivity</b>	ɪnæk'tɪvɪti	
<b>inadequacy</b>	ɪ'nækdɪkwəsi	
<b>inadequate</b>	ɪ'nækdɪkwɪt	
<b>inadequately</b>	ɪ'nækdɪkwɪtli	
<b>inadmissible</b>	ɪnəd'mɪsəbl̩	
	ɪnəd'mɪsɪbl̩	
<b>inapplicable</b>	ɪ'næplɪkəbl̩	
<b>inappreciable</b>	ɪnə'prɪ'ʃjəbl̩	
	ɪnə'prɪ'ʃjəbl̩	
<b>inappropriate</b>	ɪnə'prɒprɪt	
<b>inappropriately</b>	ɪnə'prɒprɪtli	
<b>inappropriateness</b>	ɪnə'prɒprɪtnɪs	
<b>inattention</b>	ɪnə'tenʃən	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>inattentive</b>	inə'tentiv	
<b>inaudibility</b>	inədə'biliti	
<b>inaudible</b>	ɪ'nə'dəbl̩, ɪ'nə'dɪbl̩	
<b>inaudibly</b>	ɪ'nə'dəbl̩, ɪ'nə'dɪbl̩	
<b>inaugurate</b>	ɪ'nə:gjʊreɪt	
inaugurates	ɪ'nə:gjʊreɪts	
inaugurated	ɪ'nə:gjʊreɪtɪd	
inaugurating	ɪ'nə:gjʊreɪtɪŋ	
<b>inauguration</b>	ɪnəgju'reɪʃən	
inaugurations	ɪnəgju'reɪʃənz	
<b>inauspicious</b>	ɪnəs'pɪʃəs	
<b>inauspiciously</b>	ɪnəs'pɪʃəsli	
<b>inborn</b>	ɪn'bɔ:n, ɪn'bɔ:ən	ɪn'bɔ:ən
<b>incalculable</b>	ɪn'kælkjʊləbl̩	
<b>incalculably</b>	ɪn'kælkjʊləbl̩	
<b>incandescence</b>	ɪnkæn'desns	
	ɪnkæn'desns	
<b>incandescent</b>	ɪnkæn'desnt	
	ɪnkæn'desnt	
<b>incapability</b>	ɪnkeɪpə'biliti	
<b>incapable</b>	ɪn'keɪpəbl̩	
<b>incapacity</b>	ɪnkə'pæsɪti	
<b>incense</b>	ɪnsens	
<b>incentive</b>	ɪn'sentɪv	
incentives	ɪn'sentɪvz	
<b>incessant</b>	ɪn'sesənt	
<b>incessantly</b>	ɪn'sesəntli	
<b>inch</b>	ɪntʃ	
inches	ɪntʃɪz	
<b>incident</b>	ɪnɪdɪənt	
incidents	ɪnɪdɪənts	
<b>incidental</b>	ɪnsɪ'dentl̩	
<b>incidentally</b>	ɪnsɪ'dentlə	
<b>incite</b>	ɪn'saɪt	
incites	ɪn'saɪts	
incited	ɪn'saɪtɪd	
inciting	ɪn'saɪtɪŋ	
<b>incivility</b>	ɪnsɪ'vɪlɪti	
<b>inclination</b>	ɪnklɪ'neɪʃən	
inclinations	ɪnklɪ'neɪʃənz	
<b>incline</b>	ɪn'klaɪn	
inclines	ɪn'klaɪnz	
inclined	ɪn'klaɪnd	
inclining	ɪn'klaɪnɪŋ	
<b>inclose, etc. See</b> enclose, etc.		
<b>include</b>	ɪn'klu:d	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
includes	in'klu:dz	
included	in'klu:did	
including	in'klu:diŋ	
<b>inclusion</b>	in'klu:ʒən, ɪŋ'klu:ʒən	
inclusions	in'klu:ʒənz ɪŋ'klu:ʒənz	
<b>inclusive</b>	in'klu:siv, ɪŋ'klu:siv	
<b>inclusively</b>	in'klu:sivli ɪŋ'klu:sivli	
<b>incognito</b>	in'kɒɡnitou	in'kagnito
<b>incoherence</b>	inkou'hɪərəns	inkou'hɪ:rəns
<b>incoherent</b>	inkou'hɪərənt	inkou'hɪ:rənt
<b>incoherently</b>	inkou'hɪərəntli	inkou'hɪ:rəntli
<b>incombustible</b>	inkəm'bastəbl inkəm'bastɪbl	
<b>income</b>	'ɪnkəm, 'ɪnkəm 'ɪŋkəm	
incomes	'ɪnkəmz, 'ɪnkəmz 'ɪŋkəmz	
<b>incommensurable</b>	inkə'mensjərəbl inkə'menʃərəbl ɪŋkə'menʃərəbl	
<b>incomparable</b>	in'kɒmpərəbl ɪŋ'kɒmpərəbl	in'kampərəbl ɪŋ'kampərəbl
<b>incomparably</b>	in'kɒmpərəbli ɪŋ'kɒmpərəbli	in'kampərəbli ɪŋ'kampərəbli
<b>incompatibility</b>	ɪnkəmpə'tɒ'bɪlɪtɪ ɪnkəmpə'tɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>incompatible</b>	inkəm'pætəbl inkəm'pætɪbl	
<b>incompetence</b>	in'kɒmpɪtəns ɪŋ'kɒmpɪtəns	in'kampɪtəns ɪŋ'kampɪtəns
<b>incompetent</b>	in'kɒmpɪtənt ɪŋ'kɒmpɪtənt	in'kampɪtənt ɪŋ'kampɪtənt
<b>incomplete</b>	inkəm'pli:t	
<b>incompletely</b>	inkəm'pli:tli	
<b>incompleteness</b>	inkəm'pli:tnis	
<b>incomprehensible</b>	ɪnkɒmprɪ'hensəbl ɪnkɒmprɪ'hensɪbl	ɪnkamprɪ'hensəbl ɪnkamprɪ'hensɪbl
<b>inconceivable</b>	ɪnkən'si:vəbl	
<b>inconclusive</b>	ɪnkən'klu:sɪv	
<b>incongruity</b>	ɪnkɒŋ'gru:ɪtɪ ɪŋkɒŋ'gru:ɪtɪ	ɪnkən'gru:ɪtɪ ɪŋkən'gru:ɪtɪ
<b>incongruous</b>	in'kɒŋgruəs ɪŋ'kɒŋgruəs	in'kangruəs ɪŋ'kangruəs
<b>inconsiderable</b>	ɪnkən'sɪdərəbl	
<b>inconsiderate</b>	ɪnkən'sɪdərɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>inconsiderately</b>	ɪnkən'sɪdərɪtli	
<b>inconsistency</b>	ɪnkən'sɪstənsɪ	
inconsistencies	ɪnkən'sɪstənsɪz	
<b>inconsistent</b>	ɪnkən'sɪstənt	
<b>inconsistently</b>	ɪnkən'sɪstəntli	
<b>inconspicuous</b>	ɪnkən'spɪkjʊəs	
<b>inconspicuously</b>	ɪnkən'spɪkjʊəʃli	
<b>incontestable</b>	ɪnkən'testəbəl	
<b>incontestably</b>	ɪnkən'testəbli	
<b>inconvenience</b>	ɪnkən'vɪnjəns	
inconveniences	ɪnkən'vɪnjənsɪz	
inconvenienced	ɪnkən'vɪnjənst	
inconveniencing	ɪnkən'vɪnjənsɪŋ	
<b>inconvenient</b>	ɪnkən'vɪnjənt	
<b>inconveniently</b>	ɪnkən'vɪnjəntli	
<b>incorporate</b>	ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt	ɪn'kæpəreɪt
	ɪŋ'kɔ:pəreɪt	ɪŋ'kæpəreɪt
incorporates	ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪts	ɪn'kæpəreɪts
	ɪŋ'kɔ:pəreɪts	ɪŋ'kæpəreɪts
incorporated	ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪtɪd	ɪn'kæpəreɪtɪd
	ɪŋ'kɔ:pəreɪtɪd	ɪŋ'kæpəreɪtɪd
incorporating	ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪtɪŋ	ɪn'kæpəreɪtɪŋ
	ɪŋ'kɔ:pəreɪtɪŋ	ɪŋ'kæpəreɪtɪŋ
<b>incorporation</b>	ɪnkɔ:pə'reɪʃən	ɪnkæpə'reɪʃən
	ɪŋkɔ:pə'reɪʃən	ɪŋkæpə'reɪʃən
<b>incorrect</b>	ɪnkə'rekt	
<b>incorrectly</b>	ɪnkə'rektli	
<b>incorrectness</b>	ɪnkə'rektnəs	
<b>incorrigible</b>	ɪn'kɒrɪdʒəbəl	
	ɪn'kɒrɪdʒəbl	
<b>incorrigibly</b>	ɪn'kɒrɪdʒəbli	
	ɪn'kɒrɪdʒəblɪ	
<b>increase, noun</b>	'ɪnkris, 'ɪŋkris	
increases	'ɪnkrisɪz, 'ɪŋkrisɪz	
<b>increase, verb</b>	ɪn'kri:s, ɪŋ'kri:s	
increases	ɪn'kri:sɪz, ɪŋ'kri:sɪz	
increased	ɪn'kri:st, ɪŋ'kri:st	
increasing	ɪn'kri:sɪŋ, ɪŋ'kri:sɪŋ	
<b>incredibility</b>	ɪnkredɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
	ɪŋkredɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>incredible</b>	ɪn'kredəbəl, ɪn'kredɪbəl	
	ɪŋ'kredəbəl, ɪŋ'kredɪbəl	
<b>incredibly</b>	ɪn'kredəbli, ɪn'kredɪbli	
	ɪŋ'kredəbli, ɪŋ'kredɪbli	
<b>incredulity</b>	ɪnkrɪ'dju:lɪtɪ	
	ɪŋkrɪ'dju:lɪtɪ	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>incredulous</b>	in'kredʒʊləs ɪŋ'kredʒʊləs	
<b>incredulously</b>	in'kredʒʊləslɪ ɪŋ'kredʒʊləslɪ	
<b>incur</b>	in'keɪ(r), ɪŋ'keɪ(r)	in'kæə, ɪŋ'kæə
incurs	in'keɪz, ɪŋ'keɪz	in'kæəz, ɪŋ'kæəz
incurred	in'keɪd, ɪŋ'keɪd	in'kæəd, ɪŋ'kæəd
incurring	in'keɪrɪŋ, ɪŋ'keɪrɪŋ	
<b>incurable</b>	in'kjʊərəbəl	in'kjʊrəbəl
<b>indebted</b>	in'detɪd	
<b>indebtedness</b>	in'detɪdnəs	
<b>indecency</b>	in'di'sənsɪ	
<b>indecent</b>	in'di'sənt	
<b>indecently</b>	in'di'səntli	
<b>indecision</b>	in'di'sɪʒən	
<b>indecisive</b>	in'di'saɪsɪv	
<b>indecisively</b>	in'di'saɪsɪvli	
<b>indecisiveness</b>	in'di'saɪsɪvnəs	
<b>indeed</b>	in'di:d	
<b>indefatigable</b>	in'di'fætɪɡəbəl	
<b>indefatigably</b>	in'di'fætɪɡəbəlɪ	
<b>indefinite</b>	in'defɪnɪt	
<b>indefinitely</b>	in'defɪnɪtli	
<b>indefiniteness</b>	in'defɪnɪtnəs	
<b>indemnity</b>	in'demnɪti	
indemnities	in'demnɪtɪz	
<b>independence</b>	in'dɪ'pendəns	
<b>independent</b>	in'dɪ'pendənt	
<b>independently</b>	in'dɪ'pendəntli	
<b>indescribable</b>	in'dɪ'skraɪəbəl	
<b>indescribably</b>	in'dɪ'skraɪəbəlɪ	
<b>indestructible</b>	in'dɪ'strʌktəbəl in'dɪ'strʌktɪbəl	
<b>index</b>	'ɪndeks	
indexes	'ɪndeksɪz	
indices	'ɪndɪsɪz	
<b>India</b>	'ɪndjə	
<b>Indian</b>	'ɪndjən	
Indians	'ɪndjənz	
<b>india-rubber</b>	'ɪndjə'rʌbə(r)	'ɪndjə'rʌbə
<b>indicate</b>	'ɪndɪkeɪt	
indicates	'ɪndɪkeɪts	
indicated	'ɪndɪkeɪtɪd	
indicating	'ɪndɪkeɪtɪŋ	
<b>indication</b>	in'dɪ'keɪʃən	
indications	in'dɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>indicative</b>	in'dɪkətɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>indict</b>	in'daɪt	
indicts	in'daɪts	
indicted	in'daɪtɪd	
indicting	in'daɪtɪŋ	
<b>indictment</b>	in'daɪtmənt	
indictments	in'daɪtmənts	
<b>indifference</b>	in'dɪfərəns	
<b>indifferent</b>	in'dɪfərənt	
<b>indifferently</b>	in'dɪfərəntli	
<b>indigestible</b>	ɪndɪ'dʒestəbəl	
	ɪndɪ'dʒestɪbəl	
<b>indigestion</b>	ɪndɪ'dʒestʃən	
<b>indignant</b>	ɪn'dɪgnənt	
<b>indignantly</b>	ɪn'dɪgnəntli	
<b>indignation</b>	ɪndɪ'gneɪʃən	
<b>indignity</b>	ɪn'dɪɡnɪti	
indignities	ɪn'dɪɡnɪtɪz	
<b>indigo</b>	'ɪndɪɡəʊ	
<b>indirect</b>	ɪndɪ'rekt, ɪndə'rekt	
	ɪndaɪ'rekt	
<b>indirectly</b>	ɪndɪ'rektli, ɪndə'rektli	
	ɪndaɪ'rektli	
<b>indirectness</b>	ɪndɪ'rektnɪs	
	ɪndə'rektnɪs	
	ɪndaɪ'rektnɪs	
<b>indiscreet</b>	ɪndɪs'krɪ:t	
<b>indiscreetly</b>	ɪndɪs'krɪ:tlɪ	
<b>indiscretion</b>	ɪndɪs'kreʃən	
indiscretions	ɪndɪs'kreʃənz	
<b>indiscriminate</b>	ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnɪt	
<b>indiscriminately</b>	ɪndɪs'krɪmɪntli	
<b>indispensability</b>	'ɪndɪspensə'bɪlɪti	
<b>indispensable</b>	ɪndɪs'pensəbəl	
<b>indisputable</b>	ɪn'dɪspju:təbəl	
<b>indisputably</b>	ɪn'dɪspju:təbli	
<b>indistinct</b>	ɪndɪs'tɪŋkt	
<b>indistinctly</b>	ɪndɪs'tɪŋktli	
<b>indistinguishable</b>	ɪndɪs'tɪŋɡwɪʃəbəl	
<b>individual</b>	ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl	
individuals	ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəlz	
<b>individually</b>	ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəli	
<b>individuality</b>	'ɪndɪvɪdʒu'æltɪ	
individualities	'ɪndɪvɪdʒu'æltɪz	
<b>indivisibility</b>	'ɪndɪvɪzɪ'bɪlɪti	
	'ɪndɪvɪzə'bɪlɪti	
<b>indivisible</b>	ɪndɪ'vɪzəbəl	
	ɪndɪ'vɪzɪbəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>indivisibly</b>	ɪndɪˈvɪzəblɪ ɪndɪˈvɪzɪblɪ	
<b>indolence</b>	ˈɪndələns	
<b>indolent</b>	ˈɪndələnt	
<b>indomitable</b>	ɪnˈdɒmɪtəbl̩	ɪnˈdɑːmɪtəbl̩
<b>indoor</b>	ˈɪndɔː(r), ˈɪndə(r)	ˈɪndoʊ
<b>indoors</b>	ˈɪnˈdɔːz, ˈɪnˈdəz	ˈɪnˈdoʊz
<b>induce</b>	ɪnˈdʒuːs	
induces	ɪnˈdʒuːsɪz	
induced	ɪnˈdʒuːst	
inducing	ɪnˈdʒuːsɪŋ	
<b>inducement</b>	ɪnˈdʒuːsmənt	
inducements	ɪnˈdʒuːsmənts	
<b>induction</b>	ɪnˈdʌkʃən	
<b>inductive</b>	ɪnˈdʌktɪv	
<b>inductively</b>	ɪnˈdʌktɪvli	
<b>indulge</b>	ɪnˈdʌldʒ	
indulges	ɪnˈdʌldʒɪz	
indulged	ɪnˈdʌldʒd	
indulging	ɪnˈdʌldʒɪŋ	
<b>indulgence</b>	ɪnˈdʌldʒəns	
indulgences	ɪnˈdʌldʒənsɪz	
<b>indulgent</b>	ɪnˈdʌldʒənt	
<b>indulgently</b>	ɪnˈdʌldʒəntli	
<b>industrial</b>	ɪnˈdʌstriəl	
<b>industrially</b>	ɪnˈdʌstriəli	
<b>industrious</b>	ɪnˈdʌstriəs	
<b>industriously</b>	ɪnˈdʌstriəshlɪ	
<b>industry</b>	ˈɪndəstri	
industries	ˈɪndəstrɪz	
<b>ineffective</b>	ɪnɪˈfektɪv	
<b>ineffectively</b>	ɪnɪˈfektɪvli	
<b>ineffectual</b>	ɪnɪˈfektʃuəl	
<b>ineffectually</b>	ɪnɪˈfektʃuəli	
<b>inefficacious</b>	ɪnefɪˈkeɪʃəs	
<b>inefficacy</b>	ɪˈnefɪkəsi	
<b>inefficiency</b>	ɪnɪˈfɪʃənsɪ	
<b>inefficient</b>	ɪnɪˈfɪʃənt	
<b>inefficiently</b>	ɪnɪˈfɪʃəntli	
<b>ineligibility</b>	ɪnelɪdʒəˈbɪlɪti ɪnelɪdʒɪˈbɪlɪti	
<b>ineligible</b>	ɪˈnelɪdʒəbl̩, ɪˈnelɪdʒɪbl̩	
<b>inequality</b>	ɪnɪˈkwɒlɪti	ɪnɪˈkwəlɪti
inequalities	ɪnɪˈkwɒlɪtɪz	ɪnɪˈkwəlɪtɪz
<b>inert</b>	ɪˈnɜːt	ɪˈnəət
<b>inertia</b>	ɪˈnɜːʃɪə, ɪˈnɜːʃjə	ɪˈnəʃɪə, ɪˈnəʃjə
<b>inestimable</b>	ɪˈnestɪməbl̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>inevitability</b>	ɪnevɪtəˈbɪlɪti	
<b>inevitable</b>	ɪˈnevɪtəbəl	
<b>inevitably</b>	ɪˈnevɪtəbəlɪ	
<b>inexact</b>	ɪnɪɡˈzækt	
<b>inexactness</b>	ɪnɪɡˈzæktnəs	
<b>inexcusable</b>	ɪnɪksˈkjʊːzəbəl	
<b>inexhaustible</b>	ɪnɪɡˈzɔːstəbəl	
	ɪnɪɡˈzɔːstɪbəl	
<b>inexhaustibly</b>	ɪnɪɡˈzɔːstəbəlɪ	
	ɪnɪɡˈzɔːstɪbəlɪ	
<b>inexpediency</b>	ɪnɪksˈprɪdʒənsɪ	
<b>inexpedient</b>	ɪnɪksˈprɪdʒənt	
<b>inexpediently</b>	ɪnɪksˈprɪdʒəntli	
<b>inexpensive</b>	ɪnɪksˈpensɪv	
<b>inexperience</b>	ɪnɪksˈpɪəriəns	ɪnɪksˈpɪəriəns
<b>infallibility</b>	ɪnfæləˈbɪlɪti	
	ɪnfælˈbɪlɪti	
<b>infallible</b>	ɪnˈfæləbəl, ɪnˈfælɪbəl	
<b>infallibly</b>	ɪnˈfæləbəlɪ, ɪnˈfælɪbəlɪ	
<b>infamous</b>	ˈɪnfəməs	
<b>infamously</b>	ˈɪnfəməsli	
<b>infamy</b>	ˈɪnfəməɪ	
<b>infancy</b>	ˈɪnfənsɪ	
<b>infant</b>	ˈɪnfənt	
infants	ˈɪnfənts	
<b>infantry</b>	ˈɪnfəntri	
<b>infatuate</b>	ɪnˈfætjuːet	
infatuates	ɪnˈfætjuːets	
infatuated	ɪnˈfætjuːetɪd	
infatuating	ɪnˈfætjuːetɪŋ	
<b>infatuation</b>	ɪnfætjuːeɪʃən	
<b>infect</b>	ɪnˈfekt	
infects	ɪnˈfektɪs	
infected	ɪnˈfektɪd	
infecting	ɪnˈfektɪŋ	
<b>infection</b>	ɪnˈfektʃən	
infections	ɪnˈfektʃənz	
<b>infectious</b>	ɪnˈfektʃəs	
<b>infer</b>	ɪnˈfəː(r)	ɪnˈfəə
infers	ɪnˈfəːz	ɪnˈfəəz
inferred	ɪnˈfəːd	ɪnˈfəəd
inferring	ɪnˈfəːrɪŋ	
<b>inference</b>	ˈɪnfərəns	
inferences	ˈɪnfərənsɪz	
<b>inferior</b>	ɪnˈfɪəriə(r)	ɪnˈfɪəriə
inferiors	ɪnˈfɪəriəz	ɪnˈfɪəriəz
<b>inferiority</b>	ɪnfɪəriˈɒrɪti	ɪnfɪəriˈɒrɪti

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>infidel</b>	'ɪnfɪdəl	
infidels	'ɪnfɪdəlz	
<b>infidelity</b>	ɪnfɪ'delɪtɪ	
<b>infinite</b>	'ɪnfɪnɪt	
<b>infinitely</b>	'ɪnfɪnɪtli	
<b>infinitive</b>	ɪn'fɪnɪtɪv	
infinitives	ɪn'fɪnɪtɪvz	
<b>infinity</b>	ɪn'fɪnɪtɪ	
<b>infirm</b>	ɪn'fɜ:m	ɪn'fɜ:m
<b>infirmly</b>	ɪn'fɜ:mli	ɪn'fɜ:mli
<b>infirmity</b>	ɪn'fɜ:mitɪ	ɪn'fɜ:mitɪ
infirmities	ɪn'fɜ:mitɪz	ɪn'fɜ:mitɪz
<b>inflammation</b>	ɪnflə'meɪʃən	
<b>inflate</b>	ɪn'fleɪt	
inflates	ɪn'fleɪts	
inflated	ɪn'fleɪtɪd	
inflating	ɪn'fleɪtɪŋ	
<b>inflation</b>	ɪn'fleɪʃən	
<b>inflect</b>	ɪn'flekt	
inflects	ɪn'flektz	
inflected	ɪn'flektɪd	
inflecting	ɪn'flektɪŋ	
<b>inflection</b>	ɪn'flekʃən	
inflections	ɪn'flekʃənz	
<b>inflectional</b>	ɪn'flekʃənəl	
<b>inflexible</b>	ɪn'fleksəbəl	
	ɪn'fleksɪbəl	
<b>inflexibly</b>	ɪn'fleksəbli	
	ɪn'fleksɪbli	
<b>inflexion</b>	ɪn'flekʃən	
inflexions	ɪn'flekʃənz	
<b>inflexional</b>	ɪn'flekʃənəl	
<b>inflict</b>	ɪn'flɪkt	
inflicts	ɪn'flɪkts	
inflicted	ɪn'flɪktɪd	
inflicting	ɪn'flɪktɪŋ	
<b>influence</b>	'ɪnfluəns	
influences	'ɪnfluənsɪz	
influenced	'ɪnfluənstɪ	
influencing	'ɪnfluənsɪŋ	
<b>influential</b>	ɪnflu'ɛnʃəl	
<b>influentially</b>	ɪnflu'ɛnʃəli	
<b>influenza</b>	ɪnflu'ɛnzə	
<b>inform</b>	ɪn'fɔ:m	ɪn'fɔ:m
informs	ɪn'fɔ:mz	ɪn'fɔ:mz
informed	ɪn'fɔ:md	ɪn'fɔ:md
informing	ɪn'fɔ:mɪŋ	ɪn'fɔ:mɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>informer</b>	in'fɔ:mə(r)	in'fəmə
informers	in'fɔ:məz	in'fəməz
<b>informal</b>	in'fɔ:məl	in'fəməl
<b>informally</b>	in'fɔ:məli	in'fəməli
<b>information</b>	infə'meɪʃən	infə'meɪʃən
<b>infringe</b>	in'frɪŋdʒ	
infringes	in'frɪŋdʒɪz	
infringed	in'frɪŋdʒd	
infringing	in'frɪŋdʒɪŋ	
<b>ingenious</b>	in'dʒɪnjəs	
<b>ingeniously</b>	in'dʒɪnjəʃli	
<b>ingenuity</b>	ɪŋdʒɪ'nju:ɪti ɪŋdʒɪ'nju:ɪti	
<b>ingrained</b>	'ɪn'greɪnd	
<b>ingratitude</b>	ɪn'grætɪtʃud	
<b>ingredient</b>	ɪn'ɡri:dɪənt	
ingredients	ɪn'ɡri:dɪənts	
<b>inhabit</b>	ɪn'hæbɪt	
inhabits	ɪn'hæbɪts	
inhabited	ɪn'hæbɪtɪd	
inhabiting	ɪn'hæbɪtɪŋ	
<b>inhabitable</b>	ɪn'hæbɪtəbəl	
<b>inhabitant</b>	ɪn'hæbɪtənt	
inhabitants	ɪn'hæbɪtənts	
<b>inhale</b>	ɪn'heɪl	
inhales	ɪn'heɪlɪz	
inhaled	ɪn'heɪld	
inhaling	ɪn'heɪlɪŋ	
<b>inherit</b>	ɪn'herɪt	
inherits	ɪn'herɪts	
inherited	ɪn'herɪtɪd	
inheriting	ɪn'herɪtɪŋ	
<b>inhospitable</b>	ɪn'hɒspɪtəbəl	ɪn'haspɪtəbəl
<b>inhospitably</b>	ɪn'hɒspɪtəbəlɪ	ɪn'haspɪtəbəlɪ
<b>inhuman</b>	ɪn'hju:mən	
<b>inhumane</b>	ɪnhju:'meɪn	
<b>inhumanity</b>	ɪnhju:'mænɪti	
<b>iniquitous</b>	ɪ'nikwɪtəs	
<b>iniquitously</b>	ɪ'nikwɪtəsli	
<b>iniquity</b>	ɪ'nikwɪti	
iniquities	ɪ'nikwɪtɪz	
<b>initial</b>	ɪ'nɪʃəl	
initials	ɪ'nɪʃəlz	
<b>initially</b>	ɪ'nɪʃəlɪ	
<b>initiate</b>	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪt	
initiates	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪts	
initiated	ɪ'nɪʃɪeɪtɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
initiating	ɪˈnɪʃieɪtɪŋ	
<b>initiation</b>	ɪnɪˈʃeɪʃən	
initiations	ɪnɪˈʃeɪʃənz	
<b>initiative</b>	ɪˈnɪʃɪətɪv, ɪˈnɪʃjətɪv	
<b>inject</b>	ɪnˈdʒekt	
injects	ɪnˈdʒekts	
injected	ɪnˈdʒektɪd	
injecting	ɪnˈdʒektɪŋ	
<b>injection</b>	ɪnˈdʒekʃən	
injections	ɪnˈdʒekʃənz	
<b>injurious</b>	ɪnˈdʒʊəriəs	
<b>injuriously</b>	ɪnˈdʒʊəriəslɪ	
<b>injury</b>	ˈɪndʒəri	
injuries	ˈɪndʒərɪz	
<b>injustice</b>	ɪnˈdʒʌstɪs	
<b>ink</b>	ɪŋk	
inks	ɪŋks	
<b>ink-bottle</b>	ˈɪŋkɒtəl	ˈɪŋkbatl
ink-bottles	ˈɪŋkɒtəlz	ˈɪŋkbatlz
<b>ink-pot</b>	ˈɪŋkpɒt	ˈɪŋkpat
ink-pots	ˈɪŋkpɒts	ˈɪŋkpats
<b>ink-stand</b>	ˈɪŋkstænd	
ink-stands	ˈɪŋkstændz	
<b>inland</b>	ˈɪnlənd, ˈɪnlænd	
<b>inmost</b>	ˈɪnməʊst, ˈɪnməst	
<b>inn</b>	ɪn	
inns	ɪnz	
<b>inner</b>	ˈɪnə(r)	ˈɪnə
<b>innermost</b>	ˈɪnəməʊst, ˈɪnəməst	ˈɪnəməʊst, ˈɪnəməst
<b>inn-keeper</b>	ˈɪnkiːpə(r)	ˈɪnkiːpə
inn-keepers	ˈɪnkiːpəz	ˈɪnkiːpəz
<b>innocence</b>	†ˈɪnəsəns	
<b>innocent</b>	†ˈɪnəsənt	
<b>innocently</b>	†ˈɪnəsənθlɪ	
<b>innovate</b>	†ˈɪnəveɪt	
innovates	†ˈɪnəveɪts	
innovated	†ˈɪnəveɪtɪd	
innovating	†ˈɪnəveɪtɪŋ	
<b>innovator</b>	†ˈɪnəveɪtə(r)	ˈɪnəveɪtə
innovators	†ˈɪnəveɪtəz	ˈɪnəveɪtəz
<b>innovation</b>	†ɪnəˈveɪʃən	
innovations	†ɪnəˈveɪʃənz	
<b>innumerable</b>	ɪˈnjuːməərəblɪ	
<b>inoculate</b>	ɪˈnɒkjuleɪt	ɪˈnækjuleɪt
inoculates	ɪˈnɒkjuleɪts	ɪˈnækjuleɪts

† See Note \*30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inoculated	ɪˈnɒkjʊleɪtɪd	ɪˈnɑkjʊleɪtɪd
inoculating	ɪˈnɒkjʊleɪtɪŋ	ɪˈnɑkjʊleɪtɪŋ
<b>inoculation</b>	ɪnɒkjuˈleɪʃən	ɪnɑkjuˈleɪʃən
inoculations	ɪnɒkjuˈleɪʃənz	ɪnɑkjuˈleɪʃənz
<b>inoffensive</b>	ɪnəˈfensɪv	
<b>inoffensively</b>	ɪnəˈfensɪvli	
<b>inopportune</b>	ɪˈnɒpətʃun	ɪˈnɑpətʃun
<b>inorganic</b>	ɪnəˈɡænɪk	ɪnəˈɡænɪk
<b>inquest</b>	ˈɪnkwest, ˈɪŋkwɛst	
inquests	ˈɪnkwests ˈɪŋkwɛsts	
<b>inquire</b>	ɪnˈkwaɪə(r)	ɪnˈkwaɪə
inquires	ɪnˈkwaɪəz	ɪnˈkwaɪəz
inquired	ɪnˈkwaɪəd	ɪnˈkwaɪəd
inquiring	ɪnˈkwaɪərɪŋ	ɪnˈkwaɪərɪŋ
<b>inquirer</b>	ɪnˈkwaɪərə(r)	ɪnˈkwaɪərə
inquirers	ɪnˈkwaɪərəz	ɪnˈkwaɪərəz
<b>inquiry</b>	ɪnˈkwaɪəri	ɪnˈkwaɪəri
inquiries	ɪnˈkwaɪəriz	ɪnˈkwaɪəriz
<b>inquisitive</b>	ɪnˈkwɪzɪtɪv ɪnˈkwɪzətɪv	
<b>insane</b>	ɪnˈseɪn	
<b>insanely</b>	ɪnˈseɪnli	
<b>insanity</b>	ɪnˈsænɪti	
<b>inscribe</b>	ɪnˈskraɪb	
inscribes	ɪnˈskraɪbz	
inscribed	ɪnˈskraɪbd	
inscribing	ɪnˈskraɪbɪŋ	
<b>inscription</b>	ɪnsˈkrɪpʃən	
inscriptions	ɪnsˈkrɪpʃənz	
<b>insect</b>	ˈɪnsɛkt	
insects	ˈɪnsɛkts	
<b>insecure</b>	ɪnsɪˈkjuə(r)	ɪnsɪˈkjuə
<b>insecurely</b>	ɪnsɪˈkjuəli	ɪnsɪˈkjuəli
<b>insecurity</b>	ɪnsɪˈkjuəriti	ɪnsɪˈkjuəri
<b>insensibility</b>	ɪnsensəˈbɪlɪti ɪnsensiˈbɪlɪti	
<b>insensible</b>	ɪnˈsensəbəl ɪnˈsensɪbəl	
<b>insensibly</b>	ɪnˈsensəblɪ ɪnˈsensɪblɪ	
<b>inseparable</b>	ɪnˈsepərəbəl	
<b>inseparably</b>	ɪnˈsepərəblɪ	
<b>insert</b>	ɪnˈsɜːt	ɪnˈsæt
inserts	ɪnˈsɜːts	ɪnˈsæts
inserted	ɪnˈsɜːtɪd	ɪnˈsætɪd
inserting	ɪnˈsɜːtɪŋ	ɪnˈsætɪŋ



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>insertion</b>	in'sɜːʃən	in'sɛəʃən
insertions	in'sɜːʃənz	in'sɛəʃənz
<b>inside</b>	'in'saɪd	
insides	'in'saɪdz	
<b>insight</b>	'insait	
<b>insignificance</b>	insɪg'nɪfɪkəns	
<b>insignificant</b>	insɪg'nɪfɪkənt	
<b>insignificantly</b>	insɪg'nɪfɪkəntli	
<b>insincere</b>	insɪn'siə(r)	insɪn'siə
<b>insincerely</b>	insɪn'siəli	insɪn'siəli
<b>insincerity</b>	insɪn'serɪti	
<b>insinuate</b>	in'sɪnjuet	
insinuates	in'sɪnjuets	
insinuated	in'sɪnjuetɪd	
insinuating	in'sɪnjuetɪŋ	
<b>insinuation</b>	insɪnju'eɪʃən	
insinuations	insɪnju'eɪʃənz	
<b>insipid</b>	in'sɪpɪd	
<b>insist</b>	in'sɪst	
insists	in'sɪsts	
insisted	in'sɪstɪd	
insisting	in'sɪstɪŋ	
<b>insistence</b>	in'sɪstəns	
<b>insistent</b>	in'sɪstənt	
<b>insistently</b>	in'sɪstəntli	
<b>insolence</b>	†'ɪnsələns	
<b>insolent</b>	†'ɪnsələnt	
<b>insolently</b>	†'ɪnsələntli	
<b>insoluble</b>	in'sɒljubl̩	in'saljubl̩
<b>insomnia</b>	in'sʊmnɪə	in'samnɪə
<b>inspect</b>	in'spekt	
inspects	in'spekts	
inspected	in'spektɪd	
inspecting	in'spektɪŋ	
<b>inspector</b>	in'spektɔ(r)	in'spektə
inspectors	in'spektəz	in'spektəz
<b>inspection</b>	in'spekʃən	
inspections	in'spekʃənz	
<b>inspiration</b>	ɪnspə'reɪʃən	
	ɪnspɪ'reɪʃən	
inspirations	ɪnspə'reɪʃənz	
	ɪnspɪ'reɪʃənz	
<b>inspire</b>	in'spaɪə(r)	in'spaɪə
inspires	in'spaɪəz	in'spaɪəz
inspired	in'spaɪəd	in'spaɪəd

† See Note 30, p xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
inspiring	in'spaɪərɪŋ	in'spaɪrɪŋ
<b>instability</b>	instə'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>install</b>	in'stɔ:l	
installs	in'stɔ:lz	
installed	in'stɔ:ld	
installing	in'stɔ:lɪŋ	
<b>installation</b>	†instə'leɪʃən	
installations	†instə'leɪʃənz	
<b>installment</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>instalment</b>	in'stɔ:lmənt	
installments ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
instalments	in'stɔ:lmənts	
<b>instance</b>	'ɪnstəns	
instances	'ɪnstənsɪz	
<b>instant</b>	'ɪnstənt	
instants	'ɪnstənts	
<b>instantly</b>	'ɪnstəntli	
<b>instantaneous</b>	ɪnstən'teɪnjəs	
<b>instantaneously</b>	ɪnstən'teɪnjəʃli	
<b>instead</b>	ɪns'ted	
<b>instigate</b>	'ɪnstɪgeɪt	
instigates	'ɪnstɪgeɪts	
instigated	'ɪnstɪgeɪtɪd	
instigating	'ɪnstɪgeɪtɪŋ	
<b>instigation</b>	ɪnstɪ'geɪʃən	
<b>instinct</b>	'ɪnstɪŋkt	
instincts	'ɪnstɪŋkts	
<b>instinctive</b>	ɪns'tɪŋktɪv	
<b>instinctively</b>	ɪns'tɪŋktɪvli	
<b>institute</b>	'ɪnstɪtju:t	
institutes	'ɪnstɪtju:ts	
instituted	'ɪnstɪtju:tɪd	
instituting	'ɪnstɪtju:tɪŋ	
<b>institution</b>	ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən	
institutions	ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃənz	
<b>instruct</b>	ɪns'trækt	
instructs	ɪns'trækts	
instructed	ɪns'træktɪd	
instructing	ɪns'træktɪŋ	
<b>instructor</b>	ɪns'træktə(r)	ɪns'træktə
instructors	ɪns'træktəz	ɪns'træktəz
<b>instruction</b>	ɪns'trækʃən	
instructions	ɪns'trækʃənz	
<b>instructive</b>	ɪns'træktɪv	
<b>instructively</b>	ɪns'træktɪvli	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>instrument</b>	'instrumənt 'instrəmənt	
instruments	'instrumənts 'instrəmənts	
<b>instrumental</b>	instru'mentl instrə'mentl	
<b>insubordination</b>	'insəbədɪ'neɪʃən	'insəbədɪ'neɪʃən
<b>insufficient</b>	unsə'fɪʃənt	
<b>insufficiently</b>	unsə'fɪʃəntli	
<b>insult, noun</b>	'insʌlt	
insults	'insʌlts	
<b>insult, verb</b>	in'sʌlt	
insults	in'sʌlts	
insulted	in'sʌltɪd	
insulting	in'sʌltɪŋ	
<b>insuperable</b>	in'sju:pərəbəl in'su:pərəbəl	
<b>insupportable</b>	unsə'pɔ:təbəl	unsə'pɔ:təbəl
<b>insure</b>	in'fʊə(r), in'fɔ:(r)	in'fʊə
insures	in'fʊəz, in'fɔ:z	in'fʊəz
insured	in'fʊəd, in'fɔəd	in'fʊəd
insuring	in'fʊərɪŋ, in'fɔərɪŋ	in'fʊ:rɪŋ
<b>insurance</b>	in'fʊərəns, in'fɔ:rəns	in'fʊ:rəns
<b>insusceptibility</b>	'insəsəptə'bɪlɪtɪ 'insəsəptɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>insusceptible</b>	unsə'septəbəl unsə'septɪbəl	
<b>intact</b>	in'tækt	
<b>integral</b>	'ɪntɪgrəl	
<b>integrity</b>	in'tegərɪtɪ	
<b>intellect</b>	'ɪntilekt	
intellects	'ɪntilekts	
<b>intellectual</b>	ɪntɪ'lektʃʊəl ɪntɪ'lektʃuəl	
<b>intellectually</b>	ɪntɪ'lektʃʊəli ɪntɪ'lektʃuəli	
<b>intelligence</b>	ɪn'telɪdʒəns	
intelligences	ɪn'telɪdʒənsɪz	
<b>intelligent</b>	ɪn'telɪdʒənt	
<b>intelligently</b>	ɪn'telɪdʒəntli	
<b>intelligibility</b>	ɪntelɪdʒə'bɪlɪtɪ ɪntelɪdʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>intelligible</b>	ɪn'telɪdʒəbəl ɪn'telɪdʒɪbəl	
<b>intelligibly</b>	ɪn'telɪdʒəbli ɪn'telɪdʒɪbli	
<b>intemperance</b>	ɪn'tempərəns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>intemperate</b>	in'tempərit	
<b>intemperately</b>	in'tempəritli	
<b>intend</b>	in'tend	
intends	in'tendz	
intended	in'tendɪd	
intending	in'tendɪŋ	
<b>intense</b>	in'tens	
<b>intensely</b>	in'tensli	
<b>intensify</b>	in'tensɪfaɪ	
intensifies	in'tensɪfaɪz	
intensified	in'tensɪfaɪd	
intensifying	in'tensɪfaɪŋ	
<b>intensity</b>	in'tensɪti	
<b>intensive</b>	in'tensɪv	
<b>intensively</b>	in'tensɪvli	
<b>intent</b>	in'tent	
<b>intention</b>	in'tenʃən	
intentions	in'tenʃənz	
<b>intentional</b>	in'tenʃənəl	
<b>intentionally</b>	in'tenʃənli	
<b>inter-, prefix</b>	ɪntə(r), 'ɪntə(r)	ɪntə, 'ɪntə
<b>intercept</b>	ɪntə'sept	ɪntə'sept
intercepts	ɪntə'septs	ɪntə'septs
intercepted	ɪntə'septɪd	ɪntə'septɪd
intercepting	ɪntə'septɪŋ	ɪntə'septɪŋ
<b>intercourse</b>	'ɪntəkoʊs, 'ɪntəkəʊs	'ɪntəkəʊs, 'ɪntəkəʊs
<b>interest</b>	'ɪntrɪst, 'ɪntərəst	
interests	'ɪntrɪsts, 'ɪntərəsts	
interested	'ɪntrɪstɪd	
	'ɪntərəstɪd	
interesting	'ɪntrɪstɪŋ	
	'ɪntərəstɪŋ	
<b>interfere</b>	ɪntə'fɪə(r)	ɪntə'fɪə
interferes	ɪntə'fɪəz	ɪntə'fɪəz
interfered	ɪntə'fɪəd	ɪntə'fɪəd
interfering	ɪntə'fɪərɪŋ	ɪntə'fɪ:rɪŋ
<b>interference</b>	ɪntə'fɪərəns	ɪntə'fɪ:rəns
interferences	ɪntə'fɪərənsɪz	ɪntə'fɪ:rənsɪz
<b>interior</b>	ɪn'tɪərɪə(r)	ɪn'tɪ:rɪə
<b>interjection</b>	ɪntə'dʒekʃən	ɪntə'dʒekʃən
interjections	ɪntə'dʒekʃənz	ɪntə'dʒekʃənz
<b>intermediary</b>	ɪntə'mɪ'dɪəri	ɪntə'mɪ'dɪəri
	ɪntə'mɪ'djəri	
<b>intermediate</b>	ɪntə'mɪ'dɪət	ɪntə'mɪ'dɪət
	ɪntə'mɪ'djət	ɪntə'mɪ'djət
<b>intermission</b>	ɪntə'mɪʃən	ɪntə'mɪʃən
<b>internal</b>	ɪn'tə'nəl	ɪn'tə'nəl

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>internally</b>	in'tə:nəli	in'tə:nəli
<b>international</b>	intə'næʃnəl	intə'næʃnəl
<b>internationally</b>	intə'næʃnəli	intə'næʃnəli
<b>internationalism</b>	intə'næʃnəlizəm	intə'næʃnəlizəm
<b>interpret</b>	in'tə'prɪt	in'tə'prɪt
interprets	in'tə'prɪts	in'tə'prɪts
interpreted	in'tə'prɪtɪd	in'tə'prɪtɪd
interpreting	in'tə'prɪtɪŋ	in'tə'prɪtɪŋ
<b>interpreter</b>	in'tə'prɪtə(r)	in'tə'prɪtə
interpreters	in'tə'prɪtəz	in'tə'prɪtəz
<b>interpretation</b>	intə'prɪ'teɪʃən	intə'prɪ'teɪʃən
interpretations	intə'prɪ'teɪʃənz	intə'prɪ'teɪʃənz
<b>interrogation</b>	intə'rə'geɪʃən	
<b>interrogative</b>	intə'rə'geɪtɪv	intə'rə'geɪtɪv
interrogatives	intə'rə'geɪtɪvz	intə'rə'geɪtɪvz
<b>interrogatively</b>	intə'rə'geɪtɪvli	intə'rə'geɪtɪvli
<b>interrupt</b>	intə'ræpt	
interrupts	intə'ræpts	
interrupted	intə'ræptɪd	
interrupting	intə'ræptɪŋ	
<b>interruption</b>	intə'ræpsən	
interruptions	intə'ræpsənz	
<b>interval</b>	'ɪntəvəl	'ɪntəvəl
intervals	'ɪntəvəlz	'ɪntəvəlz
<b>intervene</b>	intə'vɪn	intə'vɪn
intervenes	intə'vɪnz	intə'vɪnz
intervened	intə'vɪnd	intə'vɪnd
intervening	intə'vɪnɪŋ	intə'vɪnɪŋ
<b>interview</b>	'ɪntəvju	'ɪntəvju
interviews	'ɪntəvjuz	'ɪntəvjuz
interviewed	'ɪntəvjud	'ɪntəvjud
interviewing	'ɪntəvjuɪŋ	'ɪntəvjuɪŋ
<b>interviewer</b>	'ɪntəvjue(r)	'ɪntəvjue
interviewers	'ɪntəvjuez	'ɪntəvjuez
<b>intimacy</b>	'ɪntɪməsi	
<b>intimate, adj.</b>	'ɪntɪmɪt	
<b>intimate</b>	'ɪntɪmeɪt	
intimates	'ɪntɪmeɪts	
intimated	'ɪntɪmeɪtɪd	
intimating	'ɪntɪmeɪtɪŋ	
<b>intimately</b>	'ɪntɪmɪtli	
<b>intimation</b>	intɪ'meɪʃən	
<b>intimidate</b>	in'tɪmɪdeɪt	
intimidates	in'tɪmɪdeɪts	
intimidated	in'tɪmɪdeɪtɪd	
intimidating	in'tɪmɪdeɪtɪŋ	
<b>intimidation</b>	intɪmɪ'deɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>into</b>	'intu s.f. intə, intu w.fs.	
<b>intolerable</b>	in'tolərəbəl	in'talərəbəl
<b>intolerably</b>	in'tolərəbəlɪ	in'talərəbəlɪ
<b>intolerance</b>	in'tolərəns	in'talərəns
<b>intolerant</b>	in'tolərənt	in'talərənt
<b>intolerantly</b>	in'tolərəntli	in'talərəntli
<b>intonation</b>	intou'neɪʃən intə'neɪʃən	
intonations	intou'neɪʃənz intə'neɪʃənz	
<b>intone</b>	in'toun	
intones	in'tounz	
intoned	in'tound	
intoning	in'tounɪŋ	
<b>intoxicant</b>	in'tɒksɪkənt	in'taksɪkənt
intoxicants	in'tɒksɪkənts	in'taksɪkənts
<b>intoxicate</b>	in'tɒksɪkeɪt	in'taksɪkeɪt
intoxicates	in'tɒksɪkeɪts	in'taksɪkeɪts
intoxicated	in'tɒksɪkeɪtɪd	in'taksɪkeɪtɪd
intoxicating	in'tɒksɪkeɪtɪŋ	in'taksɪkeɪtɪŋ
<b>intoxication</b>	ɪntɒksɪ'keɪʃən	ɪntaksɪ'keɪʃən
<b>intransitive</b>	in'tra'nsɪtɪv in'trænsɪtɪv	in'tra'nsɪtɪv
<b>intransitively</b>	in'tra'nsɪtɪvli in'trænsɪtɪvli	in'tra'nsɪtɪvli
<b>intricacy</b>	'ɪntrɪkəsi 'ɪntrɪkəsɪz	
intricacies		
<b>intricate</b>	'ɪntrɪkɪt	
<b>intricately</b>	'ɪntrɪkɪtli	
<b>introduce</b>	ɪntrə'dju:s	
introduces	ɪntrə'dju:sɪz	
introduced	ɪntrə'dju:st	
introducing	ɪntrə'dju:sɪŋ	
<b>introduction</b>	ɪntrə'dʌkʃən	
introductions	ɪntrə'dʌkʃənz	
<b>intrude</b>	ɪn'tru:d	
intrudes	ɪn'tru:dz	
intruded	ɪn'tru:dɪd	
intruding	ɪn'tru:dɪŋ	
<b>intruder</b>	ɪn'tru:də(r)	ɪn'tru:də
intruders	ɪn'tru:dəz	ɪn'tru:dəz
<b>intrusion</b>	ɪn'tru:ʒən	
intrusions	ɪn'tru:ʒənz	
<b>intuition</b>	ɪntju:'ɪʃən	
<b>invade</b>	ɪn'veɪd	
invades	ɪn'veɪdz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
invaded	in'veɪdɪd	
invading	in'veɪdɪŋ	
<b>invader</b>	in'veɪdə(r)	in'veɪdə
invaders	in'veɪdəz	in'veɪdəz
<b>invalid</b> , <i>noun</i>	'ɪnvəlɪd	'ɪnvəlɪd
<b>invalid</b> , <i>adj.</i>	in'vælɪd	
<b>invalidate</b>	in'vælɪdeɪt	
invalidates	in'vælɪdeɪts	
invalidated	in'vælɪdeɪtɪd	
invalidating	in'vælɪdeɪtɪŋ	
<b>invaluable</b>	in'væljuəbəl	
<b>invariability</b>	ɪnveəriə'bɪlɪtɪ	ɪnveəriə'bɪlɪtɪ
<b>invariable</b>	in'veəriəbəl	in'veəriəbəl
<b>invariably</b>	in'veəriəblɪ	in'veəriəblɪ
<b>invasion</b>	in'veɪʒən	
invasions	in'veɪʒənz	
<b>invent</b>	in'vent	
invents	in'vents	
invented	in'ventɪd	
inventing	in'ventɪŋ	
<b>inventor</b>	in'ventə(r)	in'ventə
inventors	in'ventəz	in'ventəz
<b>invention</b>	in'venʃən	
inventions	in'venʃənz	
<b>inventive</b>	in'ventɪv	
<b>inventory</b>	'ɪnvəntɪ	'ɪnvəntərɪ
inventories	'ɪnvəntɪz	'ɪnvəntərɪz
<b>inverse</b>	'ɪn'veɪs	'ɪn'veəs
<b>inversely</b>	'ɪn'veɪslɪ	'ɪn'veəsli
<b>inversion</b>	in'veɪʃən	in'veɪʃən
inversions	in'veɪʃənz	in'veɪʃənz
<b>invert</b>	in'veɪt	in'veət
inverts	in'veɪts	in'veəts
inverted	in'veɪtɪd	in'veətɪd
inverting	in'veɪtɪŋ	in'veətɪŋ
<b>invest</b>	in'vest	
invests	in'vests	
invested	in'vestɪd	
investing	in'vestɪŋ	
<b>investor</b>	in'vestə(r)	in'vestə
investors	in'vestəz	in'vestəz
<b>investigate</b>	in'vestɪgeɪt	
investigates	in'vestɪgeɪts	
investigated	in'vestɪgeɪtɪd	
investigating	in'vestɪgeɪtɪŋ	
<b>investigation</b>	ɪnvestɪ'geɪʃən	
investigations	ɪnvestɪ'geɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>investment</b>	in'vestmənt	
investments	in'vestmənts	
<b>invigorate</b>	in'vigəreit	
invigorates	in'vigəreits	
invigorated	in'vigəreitɪd	
invigorating	in'vigəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>invincible</b>	in'vɪnsəbəl, in'vɪnsɪbəl	
<b>invisibility</b>	ɪn'vɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ	
	ɪn'vɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>invisible</b>	ɪn'vɪzəbəl, ɪn'vɪzɪbəl	
<b>invisibly</b>	ɪn'vɪzəbəlɪ, ɪn'vɪzɪbəlɪ	
<b>invitation</b>	ɪn'vɪteɪʃən	
invitations	ɪn'vɪteɪʃənz	
<b>invite</b>	ɪn'vaɪt	
invites	ɪn'vaɪts	
invited	ɪn'vaɪtɪd	
inviting	ɪn'vaɪtɪŋ	
<b>invitingly</b>	ɪn'vaɪtɪŋli	
<b>invoice</b>	'ɪnvoɪs	
invoices	'ɪnvoɪsɪz	
<b>involuntary</b>	ɪn'vɒləntərɪ	ɪn'vələntərɪ
<b>involuntarily</b>	ɪn'vɒləntərɪli	ɪn'vələntərɪli
<b>involve</b>	ɪn'vɒlv	ɪn'valv
involves	ɪn'vɒlvz	ɪn'valvz
involved	ɪn'vɒlvd	ɪn'valvd
involving	ɪn'vɒlvɪŋ	ɪn'valvɪŋ
<b>inward</b>	'ɪnwəd	'ɪnwəd
<b>inwards</b>	'ɪnwədz	'ɪnwədz
<b>inwardly</b>	'ɪnwədli	'ɪnwədli
<b>iodine</b>	'aɪədaɪn, 'aɪədaɪn	
<b>Ireland</b>	'aɪələnd	'aɪələnd
<b>Irish</b>	'aɪərɪʃ	'aɪərɪʃ
<b>Irishman</b>	'aɪərɪʃmən	'aɪərɪʃmən
Irishmen	'aɪərɪʃmən	'aɪərɪʃmən
<b>irksome</b>	'ɜːksəm	'æksəm
<b>iron</b>	'aɪən	'aɪən
irons	'aɪənz	'aɪənz
ironed	'aɪənd	'aɪənd
ironing	'aɪənɪŋ	'aɪənɪŋ
<b>ironical</b>	aɪə'ronɪkəl	aɪə'ronɪkəl
<b>ironically</b>	aɪə'ronɪkəlɪ	aɪə'ronɪkəlɪ
<b>irony, noun</b>	'aɪərənɪ	'aɪərənɪ
<b>irony, adj.</b> (=ironlike)	'aɪənɪ	'aɪənɪ
<b>irrational</b>	ɪ'reɪʃənəl	
<b>irrationally</b>	ɪ'reɪʃənəlɪ	
<b>irreconcilable</b>	ɪ'rekənsaɪləbəl	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>irrefutable</b>	ɪ'refjutəbəl	
<b>irrefutably</b>	ɪ'refjutəbli	
<b>irregular</b>	ɪ'regjulə(r)	ɪ'regjulə
<b>irregularly</b>	ɪ'regjuləli	ɪ'regjuləli
<b>irregularity</b>	ɪ'regju'lærɪti	
irregularities	ɪ'regju'lærɪtɪz	
<b>irrelevance</b>	ɪ'relɪvəns	
<b>irrelevant</b>	ɪ'relɪvənt	
<b>irrelevantly</b>	ɪ'relɪvəntli	
<b>irreligious</b>	ɪrɪ'lɪdʒəs	
<b>irreparable</b>	ɪ'repərəbəl	
<b>irreparably</b>	ɪ'repərəbəbli	
<b>irresistible</b>	ɪrɪ'zɪstəbəl	
	ɪrɪ'zɪstɪbəl	
<b>irresistibly</b>	ɪrɪ'zɪstəbəbli	
	ɪrɪ'zɪstɪbli	
<b>irrespective</b>	ɪrɪs'pektɪv	
<b>irresponsibility</b>	ɪrɪspɒnsə'bɪlɪti	ɪrɪspənsə'bɪlɪti
	ɪrɪspɒnsɪ'bɪlɪti	ɪrɪspənsɪ'bɪlɪti
<b>irresponsible</b>	ɪrɪs'pɒnsəbəl	ɪrɪs'pənsɪbəl
	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪbəl	ɪrɪs'pənsɪbəl
<b>irresponsibly</b>	ɪrɪs'pɒnsəbəbli	ɪrɪs'pənsəbəbli
	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪbli	ɪrɪs'pənsɪbli
<b>irresponsive</b>	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪv	ɪrɪs'pənsɪv
<b>irresponsively</b>	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪvli	ɪrɪs'pənsɪvli
<b>irresponsiveness</b>	ɪrɪs'pɒnsɪvnɪs	ɪrɪs'pənsɪvnɪs
<b>irreverence</b>	ɪ'revərəns	
<b>irreverent</b>	ɪ'revərənt	
<b>irreverently</b>	ɪ'revərəntli	
<b>irrevocable</b>	ɪ'revəkəbəl	
<b>irrevocably</b>	ɪ'revəkəbəbli	
<b>irrigate</b>	'ɪrɪgeɪt	
irrigates	'ɪrɪgeɪts	
irrigated	'ɪrɪgeɪtɪd	
irrigating	'ɪrɪgeɪtɪŋ	
<b>irrigation</b>	ɪrɪ'geɪʃən	
<b>irritable</b>	'ɪrɪtəbəl	
<b>irritably</b>	'ɪrɪtəbli	
<b>irritate</b>	'ɪrɪteɪt	
irritates	'ɪrɪteɪts	
irritated	'ɪrɪteɪtɪd	
irritating	'ɪrɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>irritation</b>	ɪrɪ'teɪʃən	
is from be	ɪz s.f., ɪz, z, s w.f.s.	
<b>island</b>	'aɪlənd	
islands	'aɪləndz	
<b>isle</b>	aɪl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
isles	aɪlz	
ISN'T <i>from be</i>	'ɪznt	
<b>isolate</b>	'aɪsəleɪt, 'aɪsouleɪt	'ɪsəleɪt, 'ɪsouleɪt
isolates	'aɪsəleɪts, 'aɪsouleɪts	'ɪsəleɪts, 'ɪsouleɪts
isolated	'aɪsəleɪtɪd	'ɪsəleɪtɪd
	'aɪsouleɪtɪd	'ɪsouleɪtɪd
isolating	'aɪsəleɪtɪŋ	'ɪsəleɪtɪŋ
	'aɪsouleɪtɪŋ	'ɪsouleɪtɪŋ
<b>isolation</b>	aɪsə'leɪʃən, aɪsou'leɪʃən	ɪsə'leɪʃən, ɪsou'leɪʃən
<b>issue</b>	'ɪʃju, 'ɪʃju	
issues	'ɪʃjuːz, 'ɪʃjuːz	
issued	'ɪʃjud, 'ɪʃjud	
issuing	'ɪʃjuɪŋ, 'ɪʃjuɪŋ	
<b>Italian</b>	ɪ'tæljən	
Italians	ɪ'tæljənz	
<b>italic</b>	ɪ'tælik	
italics	ɪ'tæliks	
<b>Italy</b>	'ɪtəli	
<b>itch</b>	ɪtʃ	
itches	'ɪtʃɪz	
itched	'ɪtʃt	
itching	'ɪtʃɪŋ	
<b>item</b>	'aɪtəm	
items	'aɪtəmz	
<b>its</b>	ɪts s f., ɪts w f.	
<b>itself</b>	ɪt'self	
<b>ivory</b>	'aɪvəri	
<b>ivy</b>	'aɪvi	

## J

<b>J</b>	dʒeɪ
J's	dʒeɪz
<b>jacket</b>	'dʒækɪt
jackets	'dʒækɪts
<b>Jacob</b>	'dʒeɪkəb
<b>jail</b>	dʒeɪl
jails	dʒeɪlz
<b>am, noun</b>	dʒæm
jams	dʒæmz
<b>am, verb</b>	dʒæm
jams	dʒæmz
jammed	dʒæmd
jamming	'dʒæmɪŋ
<b>James</b>	dʒeɪmz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Jane</b>	ʤeɪn	
<b>janitor</b>	ˈʤænɪtə(r)	ˈʤænɪtə
janitors	ˈʤænɪtəz	ˈʤænɪtəz
<b>January</b>	ˈʤænjuəri	ˈʤænjuəri
<b>Japan</b>	ʤəˈpæn	
<b>Japanese</b>	ʤæpəˈniːz	ʤæpəˈniːs
<b>jar</b>	ʤɑː(r)	ʤɑə
jars	ʤɑːz	ʤɑəz
<b>Java</b>	ˈʤɑːvə	
<b>jaw</b>	ʤɔː	
jaws	ʤɔːz	
<b>jealous</b>	ˈʤeləs	
<b>jealously</b>	ˈʤeləʃli	
<b>jealousy</b>	ˈʤeləsi	
jealousies	ˈʤeləsɪz	
<b>jelly</b>	ˈʤeli	
jellies	ˈʤelɪz	
<b>jerk</b>	ʤɜːk	ʤæk
jerks	ʤɜːks	ʤæks
jerked	ʤɜːkt	ʤækt
jerking	ˈʤɜːkɪŋ	ˈʤækɪŋ
<b>Jew</b>	ʤuː	
Jews	ʤuːz	
<b>jewel</b>	ʤuːl, ʤuəl	
jewels	ʤuːlz, ʤuəlz	
<b>jeweller</b>	ˈʤuːlə(r), ˈʤuələ(r)	ˈʤuːlə, ˈʤuələ
jewellers	ˈʤuːləz, ˈʤuələz	ˈʤuːləz, ˈʤuələz
<b>jewellery</b>	ˈʤuːlri, ˈʤuəlri	
<b>Jewish</b>	ˈʤaɪf	
<b>job</b>	ʤɒb	ʤab
jobs	ʤɒbz	ʤabz
<b>jocular</b>	ˈʤɒkjʊlə(r)	ˈʤækjʊlə
<b>jog</b>	ʤɒg	ʤag
jogs	ʤɒgz	ʤagz
jogged	ʤɒgd	ʤagd
jogging	ˈʤɒgɪŋ	ˈʤagɪŋ
<b>John</b>	ʤɒn	ʤan
<b>join</b>	ʤɔɪn	
joins	ʤɔɪnz	
joined	ʤɔɪnd	
joining	ˈʤɔɪnɪŋ	
<b>joint</b>	ʤɔɪnt	
joints	ʤɔɪnts	
<b>jointly</b>	ˈʤɔɪntli	
<b>joke</b>	ʤəʊk	
jokes	ʤəʊks	
joked	ʤəʊkt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
joking	'dʒoukɪŋ	
<b>jokingly</b>	'dʒoukɪŋli	
<b>jolly</b>	'dʒɒli	'dʒali
jollier	'dʒɒliə(r)	'dʒaliə
jolliest	'dʒɒlust	'dʒalust
<b>jolt</b>	dʒəʊlt	
jolts	dʒəʊlts	
jolted	'dʒəʊltɪd	
jolting	'dʒəʊltɪŋ	
<b>Joseph</b>	'dʒəʊzɪf	
<b>jot</b>	dʒɒt	dʒat
jots	dʒɒts	dʒats
jotted	'dʒɒtɪd	'dʒatɪd
jotting	'dʒɒtɪŋ	'dʒatɪŋ
<b>journal</b>	'dʒəːnl	'dʒænl
journals	'dʒəːnlz	'dʒænlz
<b>journalism</b>	'dʒəːnəlɪzəm	'dʒænəlɪzəm
<b>journalist</b>	'dʒəːnəlɪst	'dʒænəlɪst
journalists	'dʒəːnəlɪsts	'dʒænəlɪsts
<b>journalistic</b>	dʒənəˈlɪstɪk	dʒənəˈlɪstɪk
<b>journey</b>	'dʒəːni	'dʒæni
journeys	'dʒəːnɪz	'dʒænɪz
<b>jovial</b>	'dʒəʊvjəl, 'dʒəʊviəl	
<b>jovially</b>	'dʒəʊvjəli, 'dʒəʊviəli	
<b>joviality</b>	dʒəʊviˈælɪti	
<b>joy</b>	dʒɔɪ	
joys	dʒɔɪz	
<b>joyful</b>	'dʒɔɪfʊl	
<b>joyfully</b>	'dʒɔɪfʊli, 'dʒɔɪfəli	
<b>judge</b>	dʒʌdʒ	
judges	'dʒʌdʒɪz	
judged	dʒʌdʒd	
judging	'dʒʌdʒɪŋ	
<b>judg(e)ment</b>	'dʒʌdʒmənt	
judg(e)ments	'dʒʌdʒmənts	
<b>judicial</b>	dʒuˈdɪʃəl	
<b>judicious</b>	dʒuˈdɪʃəs	
<b>judiciously</b>	dʒuˈdɪʃəsli	
<b>jug</b>	dʒʌg	
jugs	dʒʌgs	
<b>juggle</b>	'dʒʌgl	
juggles	'dʒʌglɪz	
juggled	'dʒʌglɪd	
juggling	'dʒʌglɪŋ	
<b>juggler</b>	'dʒʌglə(r)	'dʒʌglə
jugglers	'dʒʌgləz	'dʒʌgləz
<b>juice</b>	dʒuːs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
juices	'dʒuːsɪz	
<b>juicy</b>	'dʒuːsɪ	
<b>July</b>	dʒuˈlaɪ	
<b>jumble</b>	'dʒʌmbəl	
jumbles	'dʒʌmbəlz	
jumbled	'dʒʌmbəld	
jumbling	'dʒʌmbəlɪŋ	
<b>jump</b>	dʒʌmp	
jumps	dʒʌmps	
jumped	dʒʌmpɪt	
jumping	'dʒʌmpɪŋ	
<b>junction</b>	'dʒʌŋkʃən	
junctions	'dʒʌŋkʃənz	
<b>juncture</b>	'dʒʌŋktʃə(r)	'dʒʌŋktʃə
junctures	'dʒʌŋktʃəz	'dʒʌŋktʃəz
<b>June</b>	dʒuːn	
<b>jungle</b>	'dʒʌŋɡl̩	
jungles	'dʒʌŋɡl̩z	
<b>junior</b>	'dʒuːnjə(r)	'dʒuːnjə
juniors	'dʒuːnjəz	'dʒuːnjəz
<b>jury</b>	'dʒʊəri	'dʒʊːrɪ
juries	'dʒʊərɪz	'dʒʊːrɪz
<b>just</b>	dʒʌst	
<b>justly</b>	'dʒʌstli	
<b>justness</b>	'dʒʌstnɪs	
<b>justice</b>	'dʒʌstɪs	
<b>justifiable</b>	'dʒʌstɪfaɪəbəl	
<b>justification</b>	dʒʌstɪfɪ'faɪəbəl	
justifications	dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
<b>justify</b>	'dʒʌstɪfaɪ	
justifies	'dʒʌstɪfaɪz	
justified	'dʒʌstɪfaɪd	
justifying	'dʒʌstɪfaɪɪŋ	
<b>jut</b>	dʒʌt	
juts	dʒʌts	
jutted	'dʒʌtɪd	
jutting	'dʒʌtɪŋ	
<b>juvenile</b>	'dʒuːvɪnaɪl, 'dʒuːvənəl	'dʒuːvɪnəl, 'dʒuːvənəl

## K

<b>K</b>	keɪ
K's	keɪz
<b>kangaroo</b>	kæŋɡə'ruː
kangaroos	kæŋɡə'ruːz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Kate</b>	ket	
<b>Katherine</b>	'kæθərɪn	
<b>Kathleen</b>	'kæθlɪn, kæθ'li:n	
<b>keen</b>	kɪ'n	
keener	'kɪ'nə(r)	'kɪ'nə
keenest	'kɪ'nɪst	
<b>keenly</b>	'kɪ'nli	
<b>keenness</b>	'kɪ'nnɪs	
<b>keep</b>	ki:p	
keeps	kɪ'ps	
kept	kept	
keeping	'kɪ'puŋ	
<b>keeper</b>	'kɪ'pə(r)	'kɪ'pə
keepers	'kɪ'pəz	'kɪ'pəz
<b>kernel</b>	'kə:n	'kæən
kernels	'kə:n z	'kæən z
<b>kerosene</b>	'kerəsi:n	
<b>kettle</b>	'ket	
kettles	'ket z	
<b>key</b>	ki:	
keys	kɪ:z	
<b>keyboard</b>	'kɪ'bɒd, 'kɪ'bɒəd	'kɪ'bɒəd
keyboards	'kɪ'bɒdz, 'kɪ'bɒədz	'kɪ'bɒədz
<b>kick</b>	kɪk	
kicks	kɪks	
kicked	kɪkt	
kicking	'kɪkɪŋ	
<b>kid</b>	kɪd	
<b>kidnap</b>	'kɪdnæp	
kidnaps	'kɪdnæps	
kidnapped	'kɪdnæpt	
kidnapping	'kɪdnæpuŋ	
<b>kidney</b>	'kɪdnɪ	
kidneys	'kɪdnɪz	
<b>kill</b>	kɪl	
kills	kɪlz	
killed	kɪld	
killing	'kɪlɪŋ	
<b>kilogram</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>kilogramme</b>	'kɪləgræm	
kilograms ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
kilogrammes	'kɪləgræmz	
<b>kilometer</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>kilometre</b>	'kɪlə'mɪ:tə(r)	'kɪlə'mɪ:tə
kilometers ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
kilometres	'kɪlə'mɪ:təz	'kɪlə'mɪ:təz
<b>kimono</b>	'kɪmənou, kɪ'mounou	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
kimonos	'kɪmənouz kɪ'mounouz	
<b>kind</b>	kaɪnd	
kinds	kaɪndz	
kinder	'kaɪndə(r)	'kaɪndə
kindest	'kaɪndɪst	
<b>kindly</b>	'kaɪndlɪ	
<b>kindness</b>	'kaɪndnɪs	
<b>kindergarten</b>	'kɪndəgætɹ	'kɪndəgæɪtɹ
kindergartens	'kɪndəgætɹz	'kɪndəgæɪtɹz
<b>king</b>	kɪŋ	
kings	kɪŋz	
<b>kingdom</b>	'kɪŋdəm	
kingdoms	'kɪŋdəmz	
<b>kiss</b>	kɪs	
kisses	'kɪsɪz	
kissed	kɪst	
kissing	'kɪsɪŋ	
<b>kitchen</b>	'kɪtʃɪn, 'kɪtʃən	
kitchens	'kɪtʃɪnz, 'kɪtʃənz	
<b>kite</b>	kaɪt	
kites	kaɪts	
<b>kitten</b>	'kɪtɹ	
kittens	'kɪtɹz	
<b>knack</b>	næk	
knacks	næks	
<b>knapsack</b>	'næpsæk	
knapsacks	'næpsæks	
<b>knee</b>	nɪ'	
knees	nɪ'z	
<b>kneel</b>	nɪ'l	
kneels	nɪ'lz	
kneeled	nelt, nɪ'ld	
knelt	nelt	
kneeling	'nɪ'lɪŋ	
<b>KNEW</b> from know	nju'	
<b>knife</b>	naɪf	
knives	naɪvz	
<b>knight</b>	naɪt	
knights	naɪts	
<b>knighthood</b>	'naɪthʊd	
knighthoods	'naɪthʊdz	
<b>knit</b>	nɪt	
knits	nɪts	
knitted	'nɪtɪd	
knitting	'nɪtɪŋ	
<b>knob</b>	nɒb	nab

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
knobs	nɒbz	nabz
<b>knock</b>	nɒk	nak
knocks	nɒks	naks
knocked	nɒkt	nakt
knocking	'nɒkɪŋ	'nakɪŋ
<b>knocker</b>	'nɒkə(r)	'nakə
knockers	'nɒkəz	'nakəz
<b>knot</b>	nɒt	nat
knots	nɒts	nats
knotted	'nɒtɪd	'natɪd
knotted	'nɒtɪŋ	'natɪŋ
<b>know</b>	nəʊ	
knows	nəʊz	
knew	njuː	
known	nəʊn	
<b>knowing</b> , <i>adj &amp; verb</i>	'nəʊɪŋ	
<b>knowingly</b>	'nəʊɪŋli	
<b>knowledge</b>	'nɒlɪdʒ	'nalɪdʒ
<b>knuckle</b>	'nʌkl̩	
knuckles	'nʌkl̩z	
<b>Korea</b>	†kəˈrɪə	

## L

<b>L</b>	ɛl	
L's	ɛlz	
<b>label</b>	'leɪbl̩	
labels	'leɪbl̩z	
labelled	'leɪbl̩d	
labelling	'leɪblɪŋ	
<b>laboratory</b>	'læbərətəri, lə'brɒrətəri	'læbərətəri
laboratories	'læbərətəriz lə'brɒrətəriz	'læbərətəriz
<b>laborious</b>	lə'bɔːriəs	
<b>laboriously</b>	lə'bɔːriəsl̩	
<b>labor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>labour</b>	'leɪbə(r)	'leɪbə
labors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
labours	'leɪbəz	'leɪbəz
labored ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
laboured	'leɪbəd	'leɪbəd
laboring ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
labouring	'leɪbərɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>laborer</b> ( <i>Amer</i> )		
<b>labourer</b>	'leɪbə(r)	'leɪbə
laborers ( <i>Amer</i> )		
labourers	'leɪbəɪz	'leɪbəɪz
<b>lace</b>	leɪs	
laces	'leɪsɪz	
laced	leɪst	
lacing	'leɪsɪŋ	
<b>lack</b>	læk	
<b>lacquer</b>	'lækə(r)	'lækə
<b>lad</b>	læd	
lads	lædz	
<b>ladder</b>	'lædɔ(r)	'lædə
ladders	'lædəz	'lædəz
<b>lady</b>	'leɪdi	
ladies	'leɪdɪz	
<b>lag</b>	læg	
lags	lægz	
lagged	lægd	
lagging	'læɡɪŋ	
LAID <i>from</i> lay	leɪd	
<b>lake</b>	leɪk	
lakes	leɪks	
<b>lamb</b>	læm	
lambs	læmz	
<b>lame</b>	leɪm	
lamer	'leɪmə(r)	'leɪmə
lamest	'leɪmɪst	
<b>lamely</b>	'leɪmli	
<b>lamp</b>	læmp	
lamps	læmps	
<b>land</b>	lænd	
lands	lændz	
landed	'lændɪd	
<b>landing</b>	'lændɪŋ	
landings	'lændɪŋz	
<b>landlady</b>	'lændleɪdi	
landladies	'lændleɪdɪz	
<b>landlord</b>	'lændlɔd	'lændləd
landlords	'lændlɔdz	'lændlədɪz
<b>landmark</b>	'lændmæk	'lændmæk
landmarks	'lændmæks	'lændmæks
<b>landscape</b>	'lændskeɪp	
landscapes	'lændskeɪps	
<b>lane</b>	leɪn	
lanes	leɪnz	
<b>language</b>	'læŋɡwɪdʒ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
languages	'læŋgwɪdʒ	
<b>lantern</b>	'læntən	'læntən
lanterns	'læntənz	'læntənz
<b>lap</b>	læp	
laps	læps	
<b>lapse</b>	læps	
lapses	'læpsɪz	
lapsed	læpst	
lapsing	'læpsɪŋ	
<b>large</b>	lɑːdʒ	lædʒ
larger	'lɑːdʒə(r)	'lædʒə
largest	'lɑːdʒɪst	'lædʒɪst
<b>largely</b>	'lɑːdʒli	'lædʒli
<b>last</b>	lɑːst	lɑːst
lasts	lɑːsts	lɑːsts
lasted	'lɑːstɪd	'lɑːstɪd
lasting	'lɑːstɪŋ	'lɑːstɪŋ
<b>lastly</b>	'lɑːstli	'lɑːstli
<b>latch</b>	lætʃ	
latches	'lætʃɪz	
<b>late</b>	leɪt	
later	'leɪtə(r)	'leɪtə
latest	'leɪtɪst	
<b>lately</b>	'leɪtli	
<b>lateness</b>	'leɪtnɪs	
<b>lather</b>	lɑːðə(r)	lɑːðə
<b>Latin</b>	'lætɪn	
<b>latitude</b>	'lætɪtʃud	
latitudes	'lætɪtʃudz	
<b>latter</b>	'lætə(r)	'lætə
<b>latterly</b>	'lætəli	'lætəli
<b>laugh</b>	lɑːf	lɑːf
laughs	lɑːfs	lɑːfs
laughed	lɑːft	lɑːft
laughing	'lɑːfɪŋ	'lɑːfɪŋ
<b>laughingly</b>	'lɑːfɪŋli	'lɑːfɪŋli
<b>laughable</b>	'lɑːfəbəl	'lɑːfəbəl
<b>laughter</b>	'lɑːftə(r)	'lɑːftə
<b>launch</b>	lɔːntʃ, lɑːntʃ	lɔːntʃ, lɑːntʃ
launches	'lɔːntʃɪz, lɑːntʃɪz	'lɔːntʃɪz, lɑːntʃɪz
launched	lɔːntʃt, lɑːntʃt	lɔːntʃt, lɑːntʃt
launching	'lɔːntʃɪŋ, lɑːntʃɪŋ	'lɔːntʃɪŋ, lɑːntʃɪŋ
<b>laundress</b>	'lɔːndrɪs, lɑːndrɪs	'lɔːndrɪs, lɑːndrɪs
laundresses	'lɔːndrɪsɪz, lɑːndrɪsɪz	'lɔːndrɪsɪz, lɑːndrɪsɪz
<b>laundry</b>	'lɔːndrɪ, lɑːndrɪ	'lɔːndrɪ, lɑːndrɪ
laundries	'lɔːndrɪz, lɑːndrɪz	'lɔːndrɪz, lɑːndrɪz
<b>laurel</b>	'lɔːrəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
laurels	ˈlɒrəlz	
<b>lava</b>	ˈlɑ:və	
<b>lavatory</b>	ˈlævətəri	ˈlævətəri
lavatories	ˈlævətəriz	ˈlævətəriz
<b>law</b>	lɔː	
laws	lɔːz	
<b>lawful</b>	ˈlɔːfʊl	
<b>lawfully</b>	ˈlɔːfʊli, ˈlɔːfəli	
<b>lawn</b>	lɔːn	
lawns	lɔːnz	
<b>law-suit</b>	ˈlɔːsjut	
law-suits	ˈlɔːsjuts	
<b>lawyer</b>	ˈlɔːjə(r), ˈlɔː(r	ˈlɔːjə
lawyers	ˈlɔːjəz, ˈlɔːəz	ˈlɔːjəz
<b>lax</b>	læks	
<b>lay</b>	lei	
lays	leɪz	
laid	leɪd	
laying	ˈleɪŋ	
<b>layer</b>	leɪə(r), leɪ(r	leɪə
layers	leɪəz, leɪz	leɪəz
<b>lazy</b>	ˈleɪzi	
lazier	ˈleɪziə(r	ˈleɪziə
laziest	ˈleɪziɪst	
<b>lazily</b>	ˈleɪzli	
<b>laziness</b>	ˈleɪzɪnɪs	
<b>lead, the metal</b>	led	
<b>lead, conduct</b>	liːd	
leads	liːdz	
led	led	
leading	ˈliːdɪŋ	
<b>leader</b>	ˈliːdə(r	ˈliːdə
leaders	ˈliːdəz	ˈliːdəz
<b>leaf</b>	liːf	
leaves	liːvz	
<b>leaflet</b>	ˈliːflɪt	
leaflets	ˈliːflɪts	
<b>league</b>	liːg	
leagues	liːgz	
<b>leak</b>	liːk	
leaks	liːks	
leaked	liːkt	
leaking	ˈliːkɪŋ	
<b>lean</b>	liːn	
leaner	ˈliːnə(r	ˈliːnə
leanest	ˈliːnɪst	
leans	liːnz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
leaned	lent, lɪnd	
leant	lent	
leaning	ˈlɪnuŋ	
<b>learn</b>	lɜːn	læən
learns	lɜːnz	læənz
learned	lɜːnt, lɜːnd	lænt, lænd
learnt	lɜːnt	lænt
learning	ˈlɜːnuŋ	ˈlæənuŋ
<b>learner</b>	ˈlɜːnə(r)	ˈlæənə
learners	ˈlɜːnəz	ˈlæənəz
<b>learned</b> , <i>adj.</i>	ˈlɜːnd	ˈlæənd
<b>learnedly</b>	ˈlɜːndli	ˈlæəndli
<b>lease</b>	liːs	
leases	ˈliːsɪz	
<b>least</b>	liːst	
<b>leather</b>	ˈleðə(r)	ˈleðə
<b>leave</b>	liːv	
leaves	liːvz	
left	left	
leaving	ˈliːvɪŋ	
<b>lecture</b>	ˈlektʃə(r)	ˈlektʃə
lectures	ˈlektʃəz	ˈlektʃəz
lectured	ˈlektʃəd	ˈlektʃəd
lecturing	ˈlektʃərɪŋ	
<b>lecturer</b>	ˈlektʃərə(r)	ˈlektʃərə
lecturers	ˈlektʃərəz	ˈlektʃərəz
LED <i>from</i> lead	led	
<b>ledge</b>	ledʒ	
ledges	ˈledʒɪz	
<b>ledger</b>	ˈledʒə(r)	ˈledʒə
ledgers	ˈledʒəz	ˈledʒəz
<b>left</b>	left	
<b>left-handed</b>	ˈleftˈhændɪd	
<b>leg</b>	leg	
legs	legz	
<b>legacy</b>	ˈlegəsi	
<b>legal</b>	ˈliːgəl	
<b>legally</b>	ˈliːgəli	
<b>legation</b>	liːˈgeɪʃən	
	leˈgeɪʃən	
legations	liːˈgeɪʃənz	
	leˈgeɪʃənz	
<b>legend</b>	ˈledʒənd	ˈliːdʒənd
legends	ˈledʒəndz	ˈliːdʒəndz
<b>legging</b>	ˈlegɪŋ	
leggings	ˈlegɪŋz	
<b>legibility</b>	ledʒɪˈbɪlɪti, ledʒəˈbɪlɪti	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>legible</b>	'ledʒɪbəl, 'ledʒəbəl	
<b>legibly</b>	'ledʒɪbəl, 'ledʒəbəl	
<b>legislation</b>	lədʒɪs'leɪʃən	
<b>legitimate</b>	li'ʤɪtɪmɪt	
<b>legitimately</b>	li'ʤɪtɪmɪtli	
<b>leisure</b>	'leɪʒə(r)	'leɪʒə, 'li:ʒə
<b>lemon</b>	'lemən	
lemons	'lemənz	
<b>lemonade</b>	ləmə'neɪd	
<b>lend</b>	lend	
lends	lendz	
lent	lent	
lending	'lendiŋ	
<b>lender</b>	'ləndə(r)	'ləndə
lenders	'ləndəz	'ləndəz
<b>length</b>	leŋkθ	
lengths	leŋkθs	
<b>lengthen</b>	'leŋkθən	
lengthens	'leŋkθənz	
lengthened	'leŋkθənd	
lengthening	'leŋkθənɪŋ	
<b>lengthways</b>	'leŋkθweɪz	
<b>lengthwise</b>	leŋkθwaɪz	
<b>lengthy</b>	'leŋkθɪ	
<b>lens</b>	lenz	
lenses	'lenzɪz	
<b>LENT</b> <i>from</i> lend	lent	
<b>leopard</b>	'lepəd	'lepəd
leopards	'lepədz	'lepədz
<b>less</b>	les	
<b>lessen</b>	'lesn̩	
lessens	'lesnz	
lessened	'lesnd	
lessening	'lesnɪŋ	
<b>lesson</b>	'lesn̩	
lessons	'lesnz	
<b>let</b>	let	
lets	'lets	
letting	'letɪŋ	
<b>letter</b>	'letə(r)	'letə
letters	'letəz	'letəz
<b>letterbox</b>	'letəbɒks	'letəbaks
letterboxes	letəbɒksɪz	'letəbaksɪz
<b>level</b>	'levl̩	
levels	'levlz	
leveled ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
levelled	'levld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
leveling ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
levelling	'levəlɪŋ	
<b>lever</b>	'li:və(r)	'li:və, 'levə
levers	'li:vəz	'li:vəz, 'levəz
<b>leverage</b>	'li:vərɪdʒ	'levərɪdʒ
<b>liability</b>	laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ	
liabilities	laɪə'bɪlɪtɪz	
<b>liable</b>	'laɪəbl̩	
<b>liar</b>	'laɪə(r)	'laɪə
liars	'laɪəz	'laɪəz
<b>libel</b>	'laɪbəl	
libels	'laɪbəlz	
libeled ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
libelled	'laɪbəld	
libeling ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
libelling	'laɪbəlɪŋ	
<b>libelous</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>libellous</b>	'laɪbələs	
<b>liberal</b>	'lɪbərəl	
liberals	'lɪbərəlz	
<b>liberally</b>	'lɪbərəli	
<b>liberality</b>	lɪbə'rælɪtɪ	
<b>liberate</b>	'lɪbəreɪt	
liberates	'lɪbəreɪts	
liberated	'lɪbəreɪtɪd	
liberating	'lɪbəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>liberation</b>	lɪbə'reɪʃən	
<b>liberty</b>	'lɪbətɪ	'lɪbətɪ
liberties	'lɪbətɪz	'lɪbətɪz
<b>librarian</b>	laɪ'brɛəriən	laɪ'brɛ:rɪən
librarians	laɪ'brɛəriənz	laɪ'brɛ:rɪənz
<b>library</b>	'laɪbrəri	'laɪbrəri
libraries	'laɪbrərɪz	'laɪbrərɪz
<b>licence</b>	'laɪsəns	
licences	'laɪsənsɪz	
<b>lick</b>	lɪk	
licks	lɪks	
licked	lɪkt	
licking	'lɪkɪŋ	
<b>lid</b>	lɪd	
lids	lɪdz	
<b>lie</b>	laɪ	
lies	laɪz	
lied	laɪd	
lay	leɪ	
lying	'laɪɪŋ	
<b>lieutenant</b>	lef'tenənt	lu'tenənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
lieutenants	leɪ'tenənts	lu'tenənts
<b>life</b>	laɪf	
lives	laɪvz	
<b>lifetime</b>	'laɪtaɪm	
lifetimes	'laɪtaɪmz	
<b>lift</b>	lɪft	
lifts	lɪfts	
lifted	'lɪftɪd	
lifting	'lɪftɪŋ	
<b>light</b>	laɪt	
lighter	'laɪtə(r)	'laɪtə
lightest	'laɪtɪst	
lights	laɪts	
lighted	'laɪtɪd	
lit	lɪt	
lighting	'laɪtɪŋ	
<b>lighten</b>	'laɪtn	
lightens	'laɪtnz	
lightened	'laɪtnɪd	
lightening	'laɪtnɪŋ, 'laɪtnɪŋ	
<b>light-hearted</b>	'laɪt'hɑːtɪd	'laɪt'hæɪtɪd
<b>light-heartedly</b>	'laɪt'hɑːtɪdlɪ	'laɪt'hæɪtɪdlɪ
<b>lighthouse</b>	'laɪthaʊs	
lighthouses	'laɪthaʊzɪz	
<b>lightly</b>	'laɪtlɪ	
<b>lightness</b>	'laɪtnɪs	
<b>lightning</b>	'laɪtnɪŋ	
<b>like</b>	laɪk	
likes	laɪks	
liked	'laɪkt	
liking	'laɪkɪŋ	
<b>likelihood</b>	'laɪklɪhʊd	
<b>likely</b>	'laɪklɪ	
<b>likeness</b>	'laɪknɪs	
<b>lily</b>	'lɪli	
lilies	'lɪlɪz	
<b>limb</b>	lɪm	
limbs	lɪmz	
<b>lime</b>	laɪm	
<b>limit</b>	'lɪmɪt	
limits	'lɪmɪts	
limited	'lɪmɪtɪd	
limiting	'lɪmɪtɪŋ	
<b>limitation</b>	lɪmɪ'teɪʃən	
limitations	lɪmɪ'teɪʃənz	
<b>limp</b>	lɪmp	
limper	'lɪmpə(r)	'lɪmpə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
limpest	'lɪmpɪst	
limps	lɪmps	
limped	lɪmpɪt	
limping	'lɪmpɪŋ	
<b>limply</b>	'lɪmplɪ	
<b>line</b>	laɪn	
lines	laɪnz	
lined	'laɪnd	
lining	'laɪnɪŋ	
<b>linen</b>	'lɪnən	
<b>liner</b>	'laɪnə(r)	'laɪnə
liners	'laɪnəz	'laɪnəz
<b>linguist</b>	'lɪŋɡwɪst	
linguists	'lɪŋɡwɪsts	
<b>linguistic</b>	lɪŋ'ɡwɪstɪk	
<b>linguistics</b>	lɪŋ'ɡwɪstɪks	
<b>lining</b>	'laɪnɪŋ	
linings	'laɪnɪŋz	
<b>link</b>	lɪŋk	
links	lɪŋks	
linked	lɪŋkɪt	
linking	lɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>lion</b>	'laɪən	
lions	'laɪənz	
<b>lip</b>	lɪp	
lips	lɪps	
<b>liquid</b>	'lɪkwɪd	
liquids	'lɪkwɪdz	
<b>lisp</b>	lɪsp	
lisps	lɪspz	
lisped	lɪspt	
lispings	'lɪspɪŋ	
<b>list</b>	lɪst	
lists	lɪsts	
<b>listen</b>	'lɪsn̩	
listens	'lɪspz	
listened	'lɪsɪd	
listening	'lɪsnɪŋ	
<b>listener</b>	'lɪsnə(r)	'lɪsnə
listeners	'lɪsnəz	'lɪsnəz
LIT <i>from</i> light	lɪt	
<b>literal</b>	'lɪtərəl	
<b>literally</b>	'lɪtərəli	
<b>literature</b>	'lɪtərɪtʃə(r)	'lɪtərɪtʃə
	'lɪtərɪtʃuə(r)	'lɪtərɪtʃuə
	'lɪtərətʃə(r)	'lɪtərətʃə
	'lɪtərətʃuə(r)	'lɪtərətʃuə



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
literatures	'litərɪtʃəz 'litərɪtʃuəz 'litərətʃəz 'litərətʃuəz	'litərɪtʃəz 'litərɪtʃuəz 'litərətʃəz 'litərətʃuəz
<b>lithograph</b> lithographs	'liθəgræf, 'liθəgrɑf 'liθəgræfs 'liθəgrɑfs	'liθəgrɑf 'liθəgrɑfs
<b>lithography</b>	li'θɒgrəfi	li'θəgrəfi
<b>liter</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>litre</b> liters ( <i>Amer.</i> ) litres	'li:tə(r)  'li:təz	'li:tə  'li:təz
<b>little</b>	'litl	
<b>live</b> , <i>adj.</i>	laɪv	
<b>live</b> , <i>verb</i> lives lived living	lɪv lɪvz 'lɪvd 'lɪvɪŋ	
<b>lively</b>	'laɪvlɪ	
<b>liver</b> livers	'lɪvə(r) 'lɪvəz	'lɪvə 'lɪvəz
<b>Liverpool</b> LIVES, <i>plur. of life</i> LIVES <i>from live</i>	'lɪvəpʊl laɪvz lɪvz	'lɪvəpʊl
<b>load</b> loads loaded loading	laʊd laʊdz 'laʊdɪd 'laʊdɪŋ	
<b>loaf</b> loaves	laʊf laʊvz	
<b>loan</b> loans	laʊn laʊnz	
<b>loathe</b> loathes loathed loathing	laʊð laʊðz laʊðd 'laʊðɪŋ	
<b>lobster</b> lobsters	'ləbstə(r) 'ləbstəz	'ləbstə 'ləbstəz
<b>local</b>	'ləʊkəl	
<b>locally</b>	'ləʊkəlɪ	
<b>locality</b> localities	laʊ'kæltɪ laʊ'kæltɪz	
<b>locate</b> locates located locating	laʊ'keɪt laʊ'keɪts laʊ'keɪtɪd laʊ'keɪtɪŋ	'ləʊkeɪt 'ləʊkeɪts 'ləʊkeɪtɪd 'ləʊkeɪtɪŋ
<b>location</b>	laʊ'keɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
locations	lou'keɪʃənz	
<b>lock</b>	lɒk	lak
locks	lɒks	laks
locked	lɒkt	lakt
locking	'lɒkɪŋ	'lakɪŋ
<b>lockout</b>	'lɒk'au̯t	'lak'au̯t
lockouts	'lɒk'au̯ts	'lak'au̯ts
<b>locomotive</b>	'loukə'moutɪv	
locomotives	'loukə'moutɪvz	
<b>lodge</b>	lɒdʒ	ladʒ
lodges	'lɒdʒɪz	'ladʒɪz
lodged	'lɒdʒd	'ladʒd
lodging	'lɒdʒɪŋ	'ladʒɪŋ
<b>lodger</b>	'lɒdʒə(r)	'ladʒə
lodgers	'lɒdʒəz	'ladʒəz
<b>lodging</b>	'lɒdʒɪŋ	'ladʒɪŋ
lodgings	'lɒdʒɪŋz	'ladʒɪŋz
<b>lofty</b>	'ləʃtɪ, 'lɒftɪ	
<b>log</b>	lɒg	lag
logs	lɒgz	lagz
<b>logarithm</b>	'lɒgərɪθm	'lagərɪθm
	'lɒgərɪðm	
logarithms	'lɒgərɪθmz	'lagərɪθmz
	'lɒgərɪðmz	
<b>logic</b>	'lɒdʒɪk	'ladʒɪk
<b>logical</b>	'lɒdʒɪkəl	'ladʒɪkəl
<b>logically</b>	'lɒdʒɪkəlɪ	'ladʒɪkəlɪ
<b>logician</b>	lou'ʒɪʃən, lɒ'ʒɪʃən	
logicians	lou'ʒɪʃənz	
	lɒ'ʒɪʃənz	
<b>London</b>	'lʌndən	
<b>lonely</b>	'ləʊnlɪ	
lonelier	'ləʊnlɪə(r)	'ləʊnlɪə
	'ləʊnlɪə(r)	'ləʊnlɪə
loneliest	'ləʊnlɪst	
	'ləʊnlɪst	
<b>loneliness</b>	'ləʊnlɪnɪs	
<b>long</b>	lɒŋ	
longer	'lɒŋɡə(r)	
longest	'lɒŋɡɪst	
longs	lɒŋz	
longed	lɒŋd	
<b>longing</b>	'lɒŋɪŋ	
longings	'lɒŋɪŋz	
<b>longitude</b>	'lɒŋdɪtʃud	'lanʒɪtʃud
longitudes	'lɒŋdɪtʃudz	'lanʒɪtʃudz
<b>look</b>	lʊk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
looks	lʊks	
looked	lʊkt	
looking	ˈlʊkɪŋ	
<b>looking-glass</b>	ˈlʊkɪŋɡlɑːs	ˈlʊkɪŋɡlɑːs
looking-glass	ˈlʊkɪŋɡlɑːsɪz	ˈlʊkɪŋɡlɑːsɪz
<b>look-out</b>	ˈlʊkˈaʊt	
<b>loop</b>	luːp	
loops	luːps	
<b>loose</b>	luːs	
looser	ˈluːsə(r)	ˈluːsə
loosest	ˈluːsɪst	
<b>loosely</b>	ˈluːslɪ	
<b>loosen</b>	ˈluːsn̩	
loosens	ˈluːsn̩z	
loosened	ˈluːsn̩d	
loosening	ˈluːsn̩ɪŋ	
<b>looseness</b>	ˈluːsn̩s	
<b>loquacious</b>	lɒˈkwetʃəs	
	ləˈkwetʃəs	
<b>lord</b>	lɔːd	lɔəd
lords	lɔːdz	lɔədz
<b>lordship</b>	ˈlɔːdʃɪp	ˈlɔədʃɪp
lordships	ˈlɔːdʃɪps	ˈlɔədʃɪps
<b>lose</b>	luːz	
loses	ˈluːzɪz	
lost	lɔːst, lɒst	
losing	ˈluːzɪŋ	
<b>loser</b>	ˈluːzə(r)	ˈluːzə
losers	ˈluːzəz	ˈluːzəz
<b>loss</b>	lɔːs, lɒs	
losses	ˈlɔːsɪz, ˈlɒsɪz	
<b>lot</b>	lɒt	lat
lots	lɒts	lats
<b>lottery</b>	ˈlɒtəri	ˈlatəri
lotteries	ˈlɒtərɪz	ˈlatərɪz
<b>lotus</b>	ˈlɒtəs	
<b>loud</b>	laʊd	
louder	ˈlaʊdə(r)	ˈlaʊdə
loudest	ˈlaʊdɪst	
<b>loudly</b>	ˈlaʊdlɪ	
<b>loudness</b>	ˈlaʊdnɪs	
<b>lovable</b>	ˈlʌvəbl̩	
<b>love</b>	lʌv	
loves	lʌvz	
loved	lʌvd	
loving	ˈlʌvɪŋ	
<b>lover</b>	ˈlʌvə(r)	ˈlʌvə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
lovers	'lavəz	'lavəz
<b>lovely</b>	'lavli	
lovelier	'lavliə(r)	'lavliə
loveliest	'lavlust	
<b>loveliness</b>	'lavlinis	
<b>lovingly</b>	'lavɪŋli	
<b>low</b>	lou	
lower	'louə(r)	'louə
lowest	'louɪst	
<b>lower</b>	'louə(r)	'louə
lowers	'louəz	'louəz
lowered	'louəd	'louəd
lowering	'louərɪŋ	
<b>lowness</b>	'ləʊnis	
<b>loyal</b>	'ləʊəl	
<b>loyally</b>	'ləʊəli	
<b>loyalty</b>	'ləʊəlti	
<b>lubricate</b>	'lju:'brikeit	
lubricates	'lju:'brikeits	
lubricated	'lju:'brikeɪtɪd	
lubricating	'lju:'brikeɪtɪŋ	
<b>lubrication</b>	lɪbrɪ'keɪʃən	
<b>luck</b>	lʌk	
<b>lucky</b>	'lʌki	
luckier	'lʌkiə(r)	'lʌkiə
luckiest	'lʌkɪst	
<b>luckily</b>	'lʌkɪli	
<b>lucrative</b>	'lju:'krətɪv	
<b>ludicrous</b>	'lju:'dɪkrəs	
<b>luggage</b>	'lʌgɪdʒ	
<b>lumber</b>	'lʌmbə(r)	'lʌmbə
<b>lump</b>	lʌmp	
lumps	lʌmps	
<b>lunacy</b>	'lju:'nəsi	
<b>lunar</b>	'lju:'nə(r)	'lju:'nə
<b>lunatic</b>	'lju:'nætɪk	
lunatics	'lju:'nætɪks	
<b>lunch</b>	lʌntʃ	
lunches	'lʌntʃɪz	
lunched	'lʌntʃt	
lunching	'lʌntʃɪŋ	
<b>luncheon</b>	'lʌntʃən, 'lʌnʃən	
luncheons	'lʌntʃənz, 'lʌnʃənz	
<b>lung</b>	lʌŋ	
lungs	lʌŋz	
<b>lurch</b>	lɜ:tʃ	lɜ:tʃ
lurches	'lɜ:tʃɪz	'lɜ:tʃɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
lurched	lə'tʃt	ləʊtʃt
lurching	'lə:tʃɪŋ	'ləʊtʃɪŋ
<b>luxuriant</b>	lʌk'sjuəriənt lʌg'zjuəriənt	
	lʌg'zuəriənt	lʌg'zu'riənt
<b>luxurious</b>	lʌk'sjuəriəs lʌg'zjuəriəs	
	lʌg'zuəriəs	lʌg'zu'riəs
<b>luxuriously</b>	lʌk'sjuəriəsli lʌg'zjuəriəsli	
	lʌg'zuəriəsli	lʌg'zu'riəsli
<b>luxury</b>	'lʌkʃʊri, 'lʌkʃəri 'lʌksjʊri, 'lʌksjəri	
luxuries	'lʌkʃʊriz, 'lʌkʃəriz 'lʌksjʊriz, 'lʌksjəriz	
<b>LYING</b> <i>from</i> lie	'laɪŋ	

## M

<b>M</b>	em	
M's	ɛmz	
<b>Mabel</b>	'meɪbəl	
<b>machine</b>	mə'ʃiːn	
machines	mə'ʃiːnz	
<b>mad</b>	mæd	
madder	'mædə(r), 'mædə(r)	'mædə, 'mædə
maddest	'mædist, 'mædist	
<b>madam</b>	'mædəm	
<b>madden</b>	'mædɪ	
maddens	'mædɪz	
maddened	'mædɪd	
maddening	'mædɪŋ	
<b>MADE</b> <i>from</i> make	meɪd	
<b>madly</b>	'mædli, 'mædli	
<b>madness</b>	'mædnɪs, 'mædnɪs	
<b>Madras</b>	mə'dræs, mə'drɑːs	
<b>magazine</b>	'mægə'ziːn	
magazines	'mægə'ziːnz	
<b>magic</b>	'mædʒɪk	
<b>magical</b>	'mædʒɪkəl	
<b>magically</b>	'mædʒɪkəli	
<b>magician</b>	mə'dʒɪʃən	
magicians	mə'dʒɪʃənz	
<b>magistrate</b>	'mædʒɪstrɪt 'mædʒɪstreɪt 'mædʒɪstret	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
magistrates	'mædʒɪstrɪts 'mædʒɪstreɪts 'mædʒɪstreɪts	
magnanimity	mægnə'nɪmɪtɪ	
magnanimous	mæg'nænuməs mæg'nænuməs	
magnanimously	mæg'nænuməsli mæg'nænuməsli	
magnet	'mæɡnɪt	
magnets	'mæɡnɪts	
magnetic	mæg'netɪk mæg'netɪk	
magnetism	'mæɡnɪtɪzəm	
magnetize	'mæɡnɪtaɪz	
magnetizes	'mæɡnɪtaɪzɪz	
magnetized	'mæɡnɪtaɪzd	
magnetizing	'mæɡnɪtaɪzɪŋ	
magnificence	mæg'nɪfɪsəns mæg'nɪfɪsəns	
magnificent	mæg'nɪfɪsənt mæg'nɪfɪsənt	
magnificently	mæg'nɪfɪsəntli mæg'nɪfɪsəntli	
magnify	'mæɡnɪfaɪ	
magnifies	'mæɡnɪfaɪz	
magnified	'mæɡnɪfaɪd	
magnifying	'mæɡnɪfaɪɪŋ	
magnifier	'mæɡnɪfaɪə(r)	'mæɡnɪfaɪə
magnifiers	'mæɡnɪfaɪəz	'mæɡnɪfaɪəz
mahogany	mə'hɒɡəni	mə'hɒɡəni
Mahomedan	mə'hɒmɪdən	mə'hɒmɪdən
Mahomedans	mə'hɒmɪdənz	mə'hɒmɪdənz
maid	meɪd	
maids	meɪdz	
mail	meɪl	
mails	meɪlz	
mailed	meɪld	
mailing	'meɪlɪŋ	
main	meɪn	
mainly	'meɪnli	
mainland	'meɪn'lænd 'meɪnlənd	
mainspring	'meɪnsprɪŋ	
mainsprings	'meɪnsprɪŋz	
maintain	meɪn'teɪn	
maintains	meɪn'teɪnz	
maintained	meɪn'teɪnd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
maintaining	meɪn'teɪnɪŋ	
<b>maintenance</b>	'meɪntɪnəns	
<b>majestic</b>	mə'dʒestɪk	
<b>majestically</b>	mə'dʒestɪkəli	
<b>majesty</b>	'mædʒɪsti, 'mædʒəsti	
majesties	'mædʒɪstɪz	
	'mædʒəstɪz	
<b>major</b>	'meɪdʒə(r)	'meɪdʒə
majors	'meɪdʒəz	'meɪdʒəz
<b>majority</b>	mə'dʒɒrɪti	
majorities	mə'dʒɒrɪtɪz	
<b>make</b>	meɪk	
makes	meɪkz	
made	meɪd	
making	'meɪkɪŋ	
<b>makeshift</b>	'meɪkʃɪft	
makeshifts	'meɪkʃɪfts	
<b>maker</b>	'meɪkə(r)	'meɪkə
makers	'meɪkəz	'meɪkəz
<b>Malay</b>	mə'leɪ	'meɪleɪ
Malays	mə'leɪz	'meɪleɪz
<b>male</b>	meɪl	
males	meɪlz	
<b>malice</b>	'mælɪs	
<b>malicious</b>	mə'liʃəs	
<b>maliciously</b>	mə'liʃəslɪ	
<b>malignant</b>	mə'liɡnənt	
<b>malt</b>	mɔlt, mɒlt	
<b>Malta</b>	'mɔ:ltə, 'mɒltə	
<b>mammal</b>	'mæməl	
mammals	'mæməlz	
<b>man</b>	mæn	
men	mæn	
<b>manage</b>	'mænɪdʒ	
manages	'mænɪdʒɪz	
managed	'mænɪdʒd	
managing	'mænɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>manageable</b>	'mænɪdʒəblɪ	
<b>management</b>	'mænɪdʒmənt	
<b>manager</b>	'mænɪdʒə(r)	'mænɪdʒə
managers	'mænɪdʒəz	'mænɪdʒəz
<b>Manchester</b>	'mæntʃɪstə(r)	'mæntʃɪstə, 'mæntʃɪstə
<b>Manchuria</b>	mæn'tʃʊəriə	mæn'tʃʊəriə
<b>mandarin</b>	'mændərɪn	
	'mændərɪnz	
mandarins	mændə'ri:nz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>mandate</b>	'mændet, 'mændit	
mandates	'mændets 'mændits	
<b>mandoline</b>	†'mændəlɪn	
mandolines	†mændə'li:n †'mændəlɪnz †mændə'li:nz	
<b>maneuver</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )	mə'nu:və(r)	mə'nu:və
(See manœuvre)	mə'nju:və(r)	mə'nju:və
maneuvers	mə'nu:vəz mə'nju:vəz	mə'nu:vəz mə'nju:vəz
maneuvered	mə'nu:vəd mə'nju:vəd	mə'nu:vəd mə'nju:vəd
maneuvering	mə'nu:vərɪŋ mə'nju:vərɪŋ	
<b>mangle</b>	mæŋɡl	
mangles	mæŋɡlɪz	
mangled	mæŋɡld	
mangling	'mæŋɡlɪŋ	
<b>manhood</b>	'mænhud	
<b>mania</b>	'meɪniə, 'meɪnjə	
manias	'meɪniəz, 'meɪnjəz	
<b>manifest</b>	'mænɪfɛst	
manifests	'mænɪfɛsts	
manifested	'mænɪfɛstɪd	
manifesting	'mænɪfɛstɪŋ	
<b>manifestation</b>	mænɪfɛs'teɪʃən	
manifestations	mænɪfɛs'teɪʃən mænɪfɛs'teɪʃənz	
<b>Manila</b>	mə'rɪlə	
<b>mankind</b>	mæn'kaɪnd	
<b>manly</b>	'mænli	
<b>manner</b>	'mænə(r)	'mænə
manners	'mænəz	'mænəz
<b>manœuvre</b> ( <i>English</i> )	mə'nu:və(r)	mə'nu:və
(See maneuver)	mə'nju:və(r)	mə'nju:və
manœuvres	mə'nu:vəz mə'nju:vəz	mə'nu:vəz mə'nju:vəz
manœuvred	mə'nu:vəd mə'nju:vəd	mə'nu:vəd mə'nju:vəd
manœuvring	mə'nu:vərɪŋ mə'nju:vərɪŋ	
<b>man-of-war</b>	'mænəv'wɔ:(r)	mænəv'wɔ:
men-of-war	'mænəv'wɔ:(r)	'mænəv'wɔ:

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>manufactory</b>	mænju'fæktəri	
manufactories	mænju'fæktəri:z	
<b>manufacture</b>	mænju'fæktʃə(r)	mænju'fæktʃə
manufactures	mænju'fæktʃəz	mænju'fæktʃəz
manufactured	mænju'fæktʃəd	mænju'fæktʃəd
manufacturing	mænju'fæktʃəriŋ	
<b>manufacturer</b>	mænju'fæktʃərə(r)	mænju'fæktʃərə
manufacturers	mænju'fæktʃərəz	mænju'fæktʃərəz
<b>manuscript</b>	'mænju:skript	
manuscripts	'mænju:skripts	
<b>many</b>	'meni	
<b>map</b>	mæp	
maps	mæps	
mapped	mæpt	
mapping	'mæpiŋ	
<b>maple</b>	'meɪpl	
maples	'meɪplz	
<b>marble</b>	'mɑ:b	'mæb
marbles	'mɑ:b z	'mæb z
<b>march</b>	mɑ:tʃ	mæʃ
marches	'mɑ:tʃiz	'mæʃiz
marched	mɑ:tʃt	mæʃt
marching	'mɑ:tʃiŋ	'mæʃiŋ
<b>mare</b>	mæə(r)	mæə
mares	mæəz	mæəz
<b>Margaret</b>	'mɑ:gərit	'mægərit
<b>margin</b>	'mɑ:ʤin	'mæʤin
margins	'mɑ:ʤinz	'mæʤinz
<b>marine</b>	mə'ri:n	
<b>mark</b>	mɑ:k	mæk
marks	mɑ:ks	mæks
marked	mɑ:kt	mækt
marking	'mɑ:kɪŋ	'mækiŋ
<b>market</b>	'mɑ:kɪt	'mækit
markets	'mɑ:kɪts	'mækɪts
marketed	'mɑ:kɪtɪd	'mækitɪd
marketing	'mɑ:kɪtiŋ	'mækitiŋ
<b>marketable</b>	'mɑ:kɪtəb	'mækitəb
<b>markings</b>	'mɑ:kɪŋz	'mækiŋz
<b>marmalade</b>	'mɑ:məleɪd	'mæməleɪd
<b>marquis</b>	'mɑ:kwi:s	'mækwɪs
marquises	'mɑ:kwi:sɪz	'mækwɪsɪz
<b>marriage</b>	'mæriʤ	
marriages	'mæriʤɪz	
<b>marry</b>	'mæri	
marries	'mæri:z	
married	'mæri:d	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
marrying	'mærʊŋ	
larseilles	mɑ'seɪlz	mæ'seɪlz
larsh	mɑ:f	mæf
marshes	'mɑ:ʃɪz	'mæʃɪz
larshal	'mɑ:ʃəl	'mæʃəl
marshals	'mɑ:ʃəlz	'mæʃəlz
lartyr	'mɑ:tə(r)	'mæte
martyrs	'mɑ:təz	'mætez
larvel	'mɑ:vəl	'mævəl
marvels	'mɑ:vəlz	'mævəlz
larvellous	'mɑ:vɪləs	'mævɪləs
larvellously	'mɑ:vɪləʃli	'mævɪləʃli
lary	'mæəri	'mæri
lasculine	'mæskjʊlɪn	
lask	mɑ'sk	mɑ'sk
masks	mɑ'sks	mɑ'sks
lason	'meɪsɪn	
masons	'meɪsɪnz	
lasonry	'meɪsɪnri	
lasquerade	mæskə'reɪd	
	mæskə'reɪd	
masquerades	mæskə'reɪdɪz	
	mæskə'reɪdɪz	
masqueraded	mæskə'reɪdɪd	
	mæskə'reɪdɪd	
masquerading	mæskə'reɪdɪŋ	
	mæskə'reɪdɪŋ	
lass	mæs	
masses	'mæsɪz	
lassachusetts	mæsoʊ'tʃu:sets	
	mæsoʊ'tʃu:sɪts	
lassacre	'mæsəkə(r)	'mæsəkə
massacres	'mæsəkəz	'mæsəkəz
massacred	'mæsəkəd	'mæsəkəd
massacring	'mæsəkərɪŋ	
lassage	mæ'sa:ʒ	
	'mæsəʒ	
massages	mæ'sa:ʒɪz	
	'mæsəʒɪz	
massaged	mæ'sa:ʒd	
	'mæsəʒd	
massaging	mæ'sa:ʒɪŋ	
	'mæsəʒɪŋ	
l assive	'mæsɪv	
ast	mɑ'st	mɑ'st
masts	mɑ'sts	mɑ'sts
aster	'mɑ:stə(r)	'mɑ:stə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
masters	'mɑːstəz	'maːstəz
mastered	'mɑːstəd	'maːstəd
mastering	'mɑːstərɪŋ	'maːstərɪŋ
<b>masterful</b>	'mɑːstəfʊl	'maːstəfʊl
<b>masterly</b>	'mɑːstəli	'maːstəli
<b>masterpiece</b>	'mɑːstəpɪs	'maːstəpɪs
masterpieces	'mɑːstəpɪsɪz	'maːstəpɪsɪz
<b>mastery</b>	'mɑːstəri	'maːstəri
<b>mat</b>	mæt	
mats	mæts	
<b>match</b>	mætʃ	
matches	'mætʃɪz	
matched	mætʃt	
matching	'mætʃɪŋ	
<b>match-box</b>	'mætʃbɒks	'mætʃbæks
match-boxes	'mætʃbɒksɪz	'mætʃbæksɪz
<b>matchless</b>	'mætʃlɪs	
<b>mate</b>	meɪt	
mates	meɪts	
<b>material</b>	mə'tɪəriəl	mə'tɪːriəl
materials	mə'tɪəriəlz	mə'tɪːriəlz
<b>materialism</b>	mə'tɪəriəlizm	mə'tɪːriəlizm
<b>materialist</b>	mə'tɪəriəlɪst	mə'tɪːriəlɪst
materialists	mə'tɪəriəlɪsts	mə'tɪːriəlɪsts
<b>materialistic</b>	mə'tɪəriə'lɪstɪk	mə'tɪːriə'lɪstɪk
<b>materially</b>	mə'tɪəriəli	mə'tɪːriəli
<b>maternal</b>	mə'tɜːnəl	mə'tɜːnəl
<b>mathematical</b>	mæθɪ'mætɪkəl	
	mæθə'mætɪkəl	
<b>mathematically</b>	mæθɪ'mætɪkəli	
	mæθə'mætɪkəli	
<b>mathematician</b>	mæθɪmə'tɪʃən	
	mæθəmə'tɪʃən	
mathematicians	mæθɪmə'tɪʃənz	
	mæθəmə'tɪʃənz	
<b>mathematics</b>	mæθɪ'mætɪks	
	mæθə'mætɪks	
<b>matriculate</b>	mə'trɪkjuleɪt	
matriculates	mə'trɪkjuleɪts	
matriculated	mə'trɪkjuleɪtɪd	
matriculating	mə'trɪkjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>matriculation</b>	mə'trɪkjʊ'leɪʃən	
matriculations	mə'trɪkjʊ'leɪʃənz	
<b>matter</b>	'mætə(r)	'mætə
matters	'mætəz	'mætəz
mattered	'mætəd	'mætəd
mattering	'mætərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>Matthew</b>	'mæθju	
<b>matting</b>	'mætɪŋ	
<b>mattress</b>	'mætrɪs	
mattresses	'mætrɪsɪz	
<b>mauve</b>	mouv	
<b>maxim</b>	'mæksəm	
maxims	'mæksəmz	
<b>may</b>	meɪ	
mayn't	meɪnt	
might	maɪt	
mightn't	maɪtnt	
<b>May</b>	meɪ	
<b>maybe</b>	'meɪ'bi	
<b>mayor</b>	meə(r)	meɪə
mayors	meəz	meɪəz
<b>me</b>	mi s f, mi, mi w fs.	
<b>meadow</b>	'medou	
meadows	'medouz	
<b>meal</b>	mi:l	
meals	mi:lz	
<b>mean</b>	mi:n	
meaner	'mi:nə(r)	'mi:nə
meanest	'mi:nɪst	
means	mi:nz	
meant	ment	
<b>meaning</b>	'mi:nɪŋ	
meanings	'mi:nɪŋz	
<b>meanly</b>	'mi:nli	
<b>meanness</b>	'mi:nɪnis	
<b>means, noun</b>	mi:nz	
<b>meantime</b>	'mi:n'taɪm	
<b>meanwhile</b>	'mi:n'hwaɪl	
<b>measurable</b>	'meɜrəbəl	
<b>measure</b>	'meɜə(r)	'meɜə
measures	'meɜəz	'meɜəz
measured	'meɜəd	'meɜəd
measuring	'meɜərɪŋ	
<b>measurement</b>	'meɜmənt	'meɜmənt
measurements	'meɜmənts	'meɜmənts
<b>meat</b>	mi:t	
<b>mechanic</b>	mi'kænik	
<b>mechanics</b>	mi'kæniks	
<b>mechanical</b>	mi'kænikəl	
<b>mechanically</b>	mi'kænikəli	
<b>mechanism</b>	'mekənɪzəm	
mechanisms	'mekənɪzəmz	
<b>medal</b>	'medl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
medals	'medlɜ	
<b>meddle</b>	'medl	
meddles	'medlɜ	
meddled	'medld	
meddling	'medlɪŋ, 'medlɪŋ	
<b>meddler</b>	'medlə(r), 'medlə(r)	'medlə
meddlers	'medləz, 'medləz	'medləz
<b>mediæval</b>	medɪ'ɪvəl, mɪdɪ'ɪvəl	
<b>medical</b>	'medɪkəl	
<b>medically</b>	'medɪkəlɪ	
<b>medicinal</b>	mɪ'dɪsɪnəl	
<b>medicinally</b>	mɪ'dɪsɪnəlɪ	
<b>medicine</b>	'medɪsɪn	
medicines	'medɪsɪnz	
<b>medieval</b>	medɪ'ɪvəl, mɪdɪ'ɪvəl	
<b>meditate</b>	'medɪteɪt	
meditates	'medɪteɪts	
meditated	'medɪteɪtɪd	
meditating	'medɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>meditation</b>	medɪ'teɪʃən	
meditations	medɪ'teɪʃənz	
<b>Mediterranean</b>	medɪtə'reɪnʃən	
<b>medium</b>	'mɪ'dɪəm, 'mɪ'dʒəm	
media	'mɪ'dɪə	
mediums	'mɪ'dɪəmz	
<b>meek</b>	mɪ'k	
meeker	'mɪ'kə(r)	'mɪ'kə
meekest	'mɪ'kɪst	
<b>meekly</b>	'mɪ'klɪ	
<b>meekness</b>	'mɪ'knɪs	
<b>meet</b>	mɪ't	
meets	mɪ'ts	
met	mɛt	
<b>meeting</b>	'mɪ'tɪŋ	
meetings	'mɪ'tɪŋz	
<b>melancholy</b>	†'melənkəlɪ	'melənkəlɪ
	†'meləŋkəlɪ	
<b>Melbourne</b>	'melbən, 'melbən	'melbən, 'melboən
<b>melodious</b>	mɪ'lɒdʒəs	
<b>melody</b>	†'melədi	
melodies	†'melədɪz	
<b>melon</b>	'melən	
melons	'melənz	
<b>melt</b>	mɛlt	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
melts	melts	
melted	'mɛltɪd	
melting	'mɛltɪŋ	
<b>member</b>	'mɛmbə(r)	'mɛmbə
members	'mɛmbəz	'mɛmbəz
<b>memorable</b>	†'mɛməərəbl̩	
<b>memorize</b>	†'mɛməraɪz	
memorizes	†'mɛməraɪzɪz	
memorized	†'mɛməraɪzd	
memorizing	†'mɛməraɪzɪŋ	
<b>memory</b>	†'mɛməri	
memories	†'mɛməriːz	
MEN, <i>plur of man</i>	men	
<b>menagerie</b>	mɪ'nædʒəri	
	mɪ'ndʒəri	
menageries	mɪ'nædʒəriːz	
	mɪ'ndʒəriːz	
<b>mend</b>	mend	
mends	mendz	
mended	'mɛndɪd	
mending	'mɛndɪŋ	
MEN-OF-WAR, <i>plur.</i> <i>of man-of-war</i>	'mɛnəv'wɔə(r)	'mɛnəv'wɔə
<b>mental</b>	'mentl̩	
<b>mentally</b>	'mentəlɪ	
<b>mentality</b>	mɛn'tæltɪ	
<b>mention</b>	'mɛnʃən	'mɛntʃən
mentions	'mɛnʃənz	'mɛntʃənz
mentioned	'mɛnʃənd	'mɛntʃənd
mentioning	'mɛnʃənɪŋ	'mɛntʃənɪŋ
<b>mercenary</b>	'mɜːsɪnəri	'mæəsɪnəri
<b>merchant</b>	'mɜːtʃənt	'mæətʃənt
merchants	'mɜːtʃənts	'mæətʃənts
<b>merciful</b>	'mɜːsɪfʊl	'mæəsɪfʊl
<b>mercifully</b>	'mɜːsɪfʊli, 'mɜːsɪfəli	'mæəsɪfʊli, 'mæəsɪfəli
<b>merciless</b>	'mɜːsɪls	'mæəsɪls
<b>mercilessly</b>	'mɜːsɪlsli	'mæəsɪlsli
<b>mercury</b>	'mɜːkjʊri, 'mɜːkjəri	'mæəkjʊri, 'mæəkjəri
<b>mercy</b>	'mɜːsi	'mæəsi
mercies	'mɜːsɪz	'mæəsɪz
<b>mere</b>	mɪə(r)	mɪə
merest	mɪərɪst	'mɪːrɪst
<b>merely</b>	'mɪəli	'mɪəli
<b>meridian</b>	mɪ'rɪdiən, mɪ'rɪdʒən	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
meridians	mɪˈrɪdʒənz mɪˈrɪdʒənz	
<b>merit</b>	ˈmɛrɪt	
merits	ˈmɛrɪts	
<b>merry</b>	ˈmɛrɪ	
merrier	ˈmɛrɪə(r)	ˈmɛrɪə
merriest	ˈmɛrɪst	
<b>merrily</b>	ˈmɛrɪli	
<b>mess</b>	mɛs	
messes	ˈmɛsɪz	
<b>message</b>	ˈmɛsɪdʒ	
messages	ˈmɛsɪdʒɪz	
<b>messenger</b>	ˈmɛsɪndʒə(r)	ˈmɛsɪndʒə
messengers	ˈmɛsɪndʒəz	ˈmɛsɪndʒəz
<b>Messrs.</b>	ˈmɛsəz, ˈmɛsjəz	ˈmɛsəz
<b>messy</b>	ˈmɛsi	
MET <i>from</i> meet	met	
<b>metal</b>	ˈmɛtəl	
metals	ˈmɛtəlz	
<b>metallic</b>	mɪˈtælɪk	
<b>metaphor</b>	ˈmɛtəfə(r)	ˈmɛtəfə
metaphors	ˈmɛtəfəz	ˈmɛtəfəz
<b>metaphoric</b>	mɛtəˈfɔrɪk	
<b>metaphorically</b>	mɛtəˈfɔrɪkəli	
<b>meter</b>	ˈmɪˌtə(r)	ˈmɪˌtə
meters	ˈmɪˌtəz	ˈmɪˌtəz
<b>method</b>	ˈmɛθəd	
methods	ˈmɛθədz	
<b>methodical</b>	mɪˈθɒdɪkəl	mɪˈθɒdɪkəl
<b>methodically</b>	mɪˈθɒdɪkəli	mɪˈθɒdɪkəli
<b>methodist</b>	ˈmɛθədɪst	
methodists	ˈmɛθədɪsts	
<b>metre</b>	ˈmɪˌtə(r)	ˈmɪˌtə
metres	ˈmɪˌtəz	ˈmɪˌtəz
<b>metric</b>	ˈmɛtrɪk	
<b>Mexican</b>	ˈmɛksɪkən	
Mexicans	ˈmɛksɪkənz	
<b>Mexico</b>	ˈmɛksɪkou	
MICE, <i>plur. of</i> mouse	maɪs	
<b>Michael</b>	ˈmaɪkəl	
<b>Michigan</b>	ˈmɪʃɪɡən	
<b>microbe</b>	ˈmaɪkroub	
microbes	ˈmaɪkroubz	
<b>microscope</b>	ˈmaɪkrəskoup	
microscopes	ˈmaɪkrəskoups	
<b>microscopic</b>	maɪkrəsˈkɒpɪk	maɪkrəsˈkəpɪk
<b>microscopically</b>	maɪkrəsˈkɒpɪkəli	maɪkrəsˈkəpɪkəli

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>mid-, prefix</b>	mɪd	
<b>mid-day</b>	'mɪdɪt	
<b>middle</b>	'mɪd	
middles	'mɪd z	
<b>middle-aged</b>	'mɪd 'eɪdʒd	
<b>midnight</b>	'mɪdnɑɪt	
<b>midsummer</b>	'mɪdsʌmə(r)	'mɪdsʌmə
<b>midway</b>	'mɪd'weɪ	
MIGHT <i>from</i> may	maɪt	
MIGHTN'T <i>from</i> may	'maɪnt	
<b>mightily</b>	'maɪtɪlɪ	
<b>mighty</b>	'maɪtɪ	
mightier	'maɪtɪə(r)	'maɪtɪə
mightiest	'maɪtɪst	
<b>mild</b>	maɪld	
milder	'maɪldə(r)	'maɪldə
mildest	'maɪldɪst	
<b>mildew</b>	'mɪldʒu	
mildews	'mɪldʒuz	
mildewed	'mɪldʒud	
mildewing	'mɪldʒuɪŋ	
<b>mildly</b>	'maɪldli	
<b>mildness</b>	'maɪldnɪs	
<b>mile</b>	maɪl	
miles	maɪlz	
<b>militarism</b>	'mɪlɪtərɪzɪz	
<b>militarist</b>	'mɪlɪtərɪst	
militarists	'mɪlɪtərɪsts	
<b>military</b>	'mɪlɪtəri	'mɪlɪtəri
<b>milk</b>	mɪlk	
<b>mill</b>	mɪl	
mills	mɪlz	
<b>milller</b>	'mɪlə(r)	'mɪlə
millers	'mɪləz	'mɪləz
<b>million</b>	'mɪljən	
millions	'mɪljənz	
<b>millionaire</b>	'mɪljə'neɪ(r)	'mɪljə'neɪ
millionaires	'mɪljə'neɪz	'mɪljə'neɪz
<b>millionth</b>	'mɪljənθ	
millionths	'mɪljənθs	
<b>mimic</b>	'mɪmɪk	
mimics	'mɪmɪks	
mimicked	'mɪmɪkt	
mimicking	'mɪmɪkɪŋ	
<b>mimicry</b>	'mɪmɪkrɪ	
<b>mind</b>	maɪnd	
minds	maɪndz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
minded	'maɪndɪd	
mind <sup>ing</sup>	'maɪndɪŋ	
<b>mindful</b>	'maɪndfʊl	
<b>mine</b>	maɪn	
mines	maɪnz	
mined	maɪnd	
mining	'maɪnɪŋ	
<b>miner</b>	'maɪnə(r)	'maɪnə
miners	'maɪnəz	'maɪnəz
<b>mineral</b>	'mɪnərəl	
minerals	'mɪnərəlz	
<b>minimum</b>	'mɪnɪməm	
minima	'mɪnɪmə	
<b>minister</b>	'mɪnɪstə(r)	'mɪnɪstə
ministers	'mɪnɪstəz	'mɪnɪstəz
<b>ministry</b>	'mɪnɪstrɪ	
ministries	'mɪnɪstrɪz	
<b>minor</b>	'maɪnə(r)	'maɪnə
<b>minority</b>	mɪ'nɒrɪtɪ, maɪ'nɒrɪtɪ	
minorities	mɪ'nɒrɪtɪz maɪ'nɒrɪtɪz	
<b>minus</b>	'maɪnəs	
<b>minute, noun</b>	'mɪnɪt	
minutes	'mɪnɪts	
<b>minute, adj.</b>	maɪ'nju:t, mɪ'nju:t	
minutest	maɪ'nju:tɪst mɪ'nju:tɪst	
<b>minutely</b>	maɪ'nju:tli, mɪ'nju:tli	
<b>minuteness</b>	maɪ'nju:tɪnɪs mɪ'nju:tɪnɪs	
<b>miracle</b>	'mɪrəkl̩, 'mɪrɪkl̩	
miracles	'mɪrəkl̩z, 'mɪrɪkl̩z	
<b>miraculous</b>	maɪ'rækjʊləs mɪ'rækjʊləs	
<b>miraculously</b>	maɪ'rækjʊləslɪ mɪ'rækjʊləslɪ	
<b>mirror</b>	'mɪrə(r)	'mɪrə
mirrors	'mɪrəz	'mɪrəz
<b>mis-, prefix</b>	mɪs-	
<b>misbehave</b>	'mɪsbɪ'heɪv	
misbehaves	'mɪsbɪ'heɪvz	
misbehaved	'mɪsbɪ'heɪvd	
misbehaving	'mɪsbɪ'heɪvɪŋ	
<b>miscalculate</b>	'mɪs'kælkjʊleɪt	
miscalculates	'mɪs'kælkjʊleɪts	
miscalculated	'mɪs'kælkjʊleɪtɪd	
miscalculating	'mɪs'kælkjʊleɪtɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>miscalculation</b>	'miskælkju'leɪʃən	
miscalculations	'miskælkju'leɪʃənz	
<b>miscellaneous</b>	misə'leɪnjəs	
	mis'leɪnjəs	
<b>mischief</b>	'mɪstʃɪf	
<b>mischievous</b>	'mɪstʃɪvəs	
<b>mischievously</b>	'mɪstʃɪvəʃli	
<b>misconception</b>	'mɪskən'sepʃən	
misconceptions	'mɪskən'sepʃənz	
<b>misconduct, noun</b>	'mɪs'kɒndəkt	'mɪs'kɒndəkt
<b>miser</b>	'maɪzə(r)	'maɪzə
misers	'maɪzəz	'maɪzəz
<b>miserly</b>	'maɪzəli	'maɪzəli
<b>miserable</b>	'mɪzərəbəl	
<b>miserably</b>	'mɪzərəbli	
<b>misery</b>	'mɪzəri	
<b>misfortune</b>	mis'fɔ:ʃən	mis'fəʊtʃən
misfortunes	mis'fɔ:ʃənz	mis'fəʊtʃənz
<b>misgovern</b>	'mɪs'gʌvən	'mɪs'gʌvən
misgoverns	'mɪs'gʌvənz	'mɪs'gʌvənz
misgoverned	'mɪs'gʌvənd	'mɪs'gʌvənd
misgoverning	'mɪs'gʌvənɪŋ	'mɪs'gʌvənɪŋ
<b>misgovernment</b>	'mɪs'gʌvənmənt	'mɪs'gʌvənmənt
<b>misguided, adj</b>	'mɪs'gaɪdɪd	
<b>misinform</b>	'mɪsɪn'fɔ:m	'mɪsɪn'fəʊm
misinforms	'mɪsɪn'fɔ:mz	'mɪsɪn'fəʊmz
misinformed	'mɪsɪn'fɔ:md	'mɪsɪn'fəʊmd
misinforming	'mɪsɪn'fɔ:mɪŋ	'mɪsɪn'fəʊmɪŋ
<b>misinterpret</b>	'mɪsɪn'tɜ:prɪt	'mɪsɪn'tæprɪt
misinterprets	'mɪsɪn'tɜ:prɪts	'mɪsɪn'tæprɪts
misinterpreted	'mɪsɪn'tɜ:prɪtɪd	'mɪsɪn'tæprɪtɪd
misinterpreting	'mɪsɪn'tɜ:prɪtɪŋ	'mɪsɪn'tæprɪtɪŋ
<b>misinterpretation</b>	'mɪsɪntɜ:prɪ'teɪʃən	'mɪsɪntæprɪ'teɪʃən
misinterpretations	'mɪsɪntɜ:prɪ'teɪʃənz	'mɪsɪntæprɪ'teɪʃənz
<b>mislay</b>	'mɪs'leɪ	
mislays	'mɪs'leɪz	
mislaid	'mɪs'leɪd	
mislaying	'mɪs'leɪɪŋ	
<b>mislead</b>	'mɪs'li:d	
misleads	'mɪs'li:dz	
misled	'mɪs'led	
misleading	'mɪs'li:dɪŋ	
<b>mismanage</b>	'mɪs'mænɪdʒ	
mismanages	'mɪs'mænɪdʒɪz	
mismanaged	'mɪs'mænɪdʒd	
mismanaging	'mɪs'mænɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>mismanagement</b>	'mɪs'mænɪdʒmənt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>misprint</b>	'mis'print	
misprints	'mis'prints	
<b>mispronounce</b>	'misprə'nauns	
mispronounces	'misprə'naunsɪz	
mispronounced	'misprə'naunst	
mispronouncing	'misprə'naunsɪŋ	
<b>mispronunciation</b>	'misprənʌnsɪ'eɪʃən	
mispronunciations	'misprənʌnsɪ'eɪʃənz	
<b>misread</b>	'mis'ri:d	
misreads	'mis'ri:dz	
misread	'mis'red	
misreading	'mis'ri:dɪŋ	
<b>misrepresent</b>	'misreprɪ'zent	
misrepresents	'misreprɪ'zents	
misrepresented	'misreprɪ'zentɪd	
misrepresenting	'misreprɪ'zentɪŋ	
<b>misrepresentation</b>	'misreprɪzən'teɪʃən	
misrepresentations	'misreprɪzən'teɪʃənz	
<b>Miss</b>	mis s f, mis w f	
<b>miss</b>	mis	
misses	'mɪsɪz	
missed	'mɪst	
<b>missing, adj.</b>	'mɪsɪŋ	
<b>mission</b>	'mɪʃən	
missions	'mɪʃənz	
<b>missionary</b>	'mɪʃənəri	'mɪʃənəri
missionaries	'mɪʃənərɪz	'mɪʃənərɪz
<b>misspell</b>	'mɪs'spel	
misspells	'mɪs'spelz	
misspelled	'mɪs'spelt	
misspelt	'mɪs'spelt	
<b>misspelling</b>	'mɪs'spelɪŋ	
misspellings	'mɪs'spelɪŋz	
<b>mist</b>	mɪst	
mists	mɪsts	
<b>mistake</b>	mɪs'teɪk	
mistakes	mɪs'teɪks	
mistook	mɪs'tʊk	
mistaken	mɪs'teɪkən	
mistaking	mɪs'teɪkɪŋ	
<b>mistakenly</b>	mɪs'teɪkənli	
<b>mistranslate</b>	'mɪstrans'leɪt	'mɪstrans'leɪt
mistranslates	'mɪstræns'leɪt	'mɪstrans'leɪts
	'mɪstræns'leɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
mistranslated	'mɪstrəns'leɪtɪd 'mɪstræns'leɪtɪd	'mɪstrəns'leɪtɪd
mistranslating	'mɪstrəns'leɪtɪŋ 'mɪstræns'leɪtɪŋ	'mɪstrəns'leɪtɪŋ
<b>mistranslation</b>	'mɪstrəns'leɪʃən 'mɪstræns'leɪʃən	'mɪstrəns'leɪʃən
mistranslations	'mɪstrəns'leɪʃənz 'mɪstræns'leɪʃənz	'mɪstrəns'leɪʃənz
<b>mistress</b>	'mɪstrɪs	
mistresses	'mɪstrɪsɪz	
<b>mistrust</b>	'mɪs'trəst	
mistrusts	'mɪs'trəsts	
mistrusted	'mɪs'trəstɪd	
mistrusting	'mɪs'trəstɪŋ	
<b>misty</b>	'mɪstɪ	
<b>misunderstand</b>	'mɪsəndə'stænd	'mɪsəndə'stænd
misunderstands	'mɪsəndə'stændz	'mɪsəndə'stændz
misunderstood	'mɪsəndə'stʊd	'mɪsəndə'stʊd
<b>misunderstanding</b>	'mɪsəndə'stændɪŋ	'mɪsəndə'stændɪŋ
misunderstandings	'mɪsəndə'stændɪŋz	'mɪsəndə'stændɪŋz
<b>misuse, noun</b>	'mɪs'ju:s	
<b>misuse, verb</b>	'mɪs'ju:z	
misuses	'mɪs'ju:zɪz	
misused	'mɪs'ju:zɪd	
misusing	'mɪs'ju:zɪŋ	
<b>mix</b>	mɪks	
mixes	'mɪksɪz	
mixed	mɪkst	
mixing	'mɪksɪŋ	
<b>mixture</b>	'mɪkstʃə(r)	'mɪkstʃə]
mixtures	'mɪkstʃəz	'mɪkstʃəz
<b>mob</b>	mɒb	mab
mobs	mɒbz	mabz
<b>mobilization</b>	məʊbɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən	
mobilizations	məʊbɪlaɪ'zeɪʃənz	
<b>mobilize</b>	'məʊbɪlaɪz	
mobilizes	'məʊbɪlaɪzɪz	
mobilized	'məʊbɪlaɪzɪd	
mobilizing	'məʊbɪlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>mock</b>	mɒk	mak
mocks	mɒks	maks
mocked	mɒkt	makt
mocking	'mɒkɪŋ	'makɪŋ
<b>mockery</b>	'mɒkəri	'makəri
<b>model</b>	'mɒdl	'madl
models	'mɒdlz	'madlz
modelled	'mɒdlɪd	'madld

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
modelling	'mɒdlɪŋ	'mɑdliŋ
<b>moderate</b> , <i>adj.</i>	'mɒdərɪt	'mɑdərɪt
<b>moderate</b> , <i>verb</i>	'mɒdəreɪt	'mɑdəreɪt
moderates	'mɒdəreɪts	'mɑdəreɪts
moderated	'mɒdəreɪtɪd	'mɑdəreɪtɪd
moderating	'mɒdəreɪtɪŋ	'mɑdəreɪtɪŋ
<b>moderately</b>	'mɒdərɪtli	'mɑdərɪtli
<b>moderation</b>	mɒdə'reɪʃən	mɑdə'reɪʃən
<b>modern</b>	'mɒdən	'mɑdən
<b>modest</b>	'mɒdɪst	'mɑdɪst
<b>modestly</b>	'mɒdɪstli	'mɑdɪstli
<b>modesty</b>	'mɒdɪstɪ	'mɑdɪstɪ
<b>modification</b>	mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən	mɑdɪfɪ'keɪʃən
modifications	mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	mɑdɪfɪ'keɪʃənz
<b>modify</b>	'mɒdɪfaɪ	'mɑdɪfaɪ
modifies	'mɒdɪfaɪz	'mɑdɪfaɪz
modified	'mɒdɪfaɪd	'mɑdɪfaɪd
modifying	'mɒdɪfaɪŋ	'mɑdɪfaɪŋ
<b>modifier</b>	'mɒdɪfaɪə(r)	'mɑdɪfaɪə
modifiers	'mɒdɪfaɪəz	'mɑdɪfaɪəz
<b>Mohammedan</b>	mə'hɒmɪdən	
Mohammedans	mou'hæmɪdən	
	mə'hɒmɪdən	
	mou'hæmɪdən	
<b>moist</b>	mɔɪst	
moister	'mɔɪstə(r)	'mɔɪstə
moistest	'mɔɪstɪst	
<b>moisten</b>	'mɔɪsɪŋ	
moistens	'mɔɪsɪz	
moistened	'mɔɪsɪd	
moistening	'mɔɪsɪŋ, 'mɔɪsɪŋ	
<b>moistness</b>	'mɔɪstnɪs	
<b>moisture</b>	'mɔɪstʃə(r)	'mɔɪstʃə
<b>mold</b> , <i>Amer.</i>	mould	
molds	mouldz	
molded	'mouldɪd	
molding	'mouldɪŋ	
<b>moldy</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'mouldɪ	
<b>molecule</b>	'mɒlɪkjʊl, 'mɒlɪkjʊl	'malɪkjʊl
molecules	'mɒlɪkjʊlz	
	'mɒlɪkjʊlz	'malɪkjʊlz
<b>moment</b>	'mɒumənt	
moments	'mɒumənts	
<b>monarch</b>	'mɒnək	'manək
monarchs	'mɒnəks	'manəks
<b>monarchy</b>	'mɒnəki	'manəki
monarchies	'mɒnəkɪz	'manəkɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>monastery</b>	'mɒnəstri	'manəstəri
monasteries	'mɒnəstrɪz	'manəstərɪz
<b>Monday</b>	'mʌndɪ	
Mondays	'mʌndɪz	
<b>money</b>	'mʌni	
<b>Mongolia</b>	mɒŋ'gʊljə	mʌŋ'gʊljə
	mɒŋ'gʊliə	mʌŋ'gʊliə
<b>Mongolian</b>	mɒŋ'gʊljən	mʌŋ'gʊljən
	mʌŋ'gʊliən	mʌŋ'gʊliən
<b>monk</b>	mʌŋk	
monks	mʌŋks	
<b>monkey</b>	'mʌŋki	
monkeys	'mʌŋkɪz	
<b>monopolize</b>	mə'nɒpəlaɪz	mə'nʌpəlaɪz
monopolizes	mə'nɒpəlaɪzɪz	mə'nʌpəlaɪzɪz
monopolized	mə'nɒpəlaɪzd	mə'nʌpəlaɪzd
monopolizing	mə'nɒpəlaɪzɪŋ	mə'nʌpəlaɪzɪŋ
<b>monopoly</b>	mə'nɒpəlɪ	mə'nʌpəlɪ
monopolies	mə'nɒpəlɪz	mə'nʌpəlɪz
<b>monosyllabic</b>	'mɒnəsɪ'læbɪk	'manəsɪ'læbɪk
<b>monosyllable</b>	'mɒnəsɪləbəl	'manəsɪləbəl
monosyllables	'mɒnəsɪləbəlz	'manəsɪləbəlz
<b>monotonous</b>	mə'nɒtənəs	mə'nʌtənəs
<b>monotonously</b>	mə'nɒtənəsli	mə'nʌtənəsli
<b>monotony</b>	mə'nɒtəni	mə'nʌtəni
<b>monster</b>	'mɒnstə(r)	'manstə
monsters	'mɒnstəz	'manstəz
<b>monstrosity</b>	mɒns'trɒsɪti	mʌns'trʌsɪti
monstrosities	mɒns'trɒsɪtɪz	mʌns'trʌsɪtɪz
<b>monstrous</b>	'mɒnstərəs	'manstrəs
<b>month</b>	mʌnθ	
months	mʌnθs	
<b>monthly</b>	'mʌnθli	
<b>Montreal</b>	mɒntri'ɔ:l	mʌntri'ɔ:l
<b>monument</b>	'mɒnjumənt	
	'mɒnjəmənt	
monuments	'mɒnjumənts	
	'mɒnjəmənts	
<b>mood</b>	mu:d	
moods	mu:dz	
<b>moon</b>	mu:n	
<b>moonlight</b>	'mu:nlaɪt	
<b>moor</b>	mɔ:(r), mɔ:(r), muə(r)	muə
moors	mɔ:(r), mɔ:(r), muəz	muəz
moored	'mɔ:(r), mɔ:(r), muəd	muəd
mooring	'mɔ:(r), mɔ:(r), muərɪŋ	'mu:rɪŋ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>moral</b>	'mɒrəl	
<b>morality</b>	† mə'relɪtɪ	
<b>morally</b>	'mɒrəlɪ	
<b>morals</b>	'mɒrəlz	
<b>morbid</b>	'mɔːbɪd	'mɔəbɪd
<b>more</b>	mɔː(r, mɔə(r	mɔə
<b>moreover</b>	mɔːrəʊvə(r	mou'rəʊvə
<b>morning</b>	'mɔːnɪŋ	'mɔənɪŋ
mornings	'mɔːnɪŋz	'mɔənɪŋz
<b>Morocco</b>	mə'rɒkəʊ	mə'rakəʊ
<b>mortal</b>	'mɔːtl̩	'mɔət̩l̩
mortals	'mɔːtl̩z	'mɔət̩lz
<b>mortality</b>	mɔː'tælɪtɪ	mɔə'tælɪtɪ
<b>mortally</b>	'mɔːtəlɪ	'mɔətəlɪ
<b>mortified</b>	'mɔːtɪfaɪd	'mɔətɪfaɪd
<b>Moscow</b>	'mɒskəʊ	'maskəʊ
<b>mosquito</b>	məs'kɪtəʊ	
	mɒs'kɪtəʊ	
mosquitoes	məs'kɪtəʊz	
	mɒs'kɪtəʊz	
<b>moss</b>	mɒs	
<b>most</b>	məʊst	
<b>mostly</b>	'məʊslɪ	
<b>moth</b>	mɒθ, mɔθ	
moths	mɒθs, mɔθs, mɔːðz	
<b>mother</b>	'mʌðə(r	'mʌðə
mothers	'mʌðəz	'mʌðəz
<b>mother-in-law</b>	'mʌðərɪnlɔ	
mother-in-laws or	'mʌðərɪnləz	
mothers-in-law	'mʌðəzɪnlɔ	'mʌðəzɪnlɔ
<b>motion</b>	'məʊʃən	
motions	'məʊʃənz	
<b>motive</b>	'məʊtɪv	
motives	'məʊtɪvz	
<b>motor</b>	'məʊtə(r	'məʊtə
motors	'məʊtəz	'məʊtəz
<b>motor-car</b>	'məʊtəkə(r	'məʊtəkəə
motor-cars	'məʊtəkəz	'məʊtəkəəz
<b>motto</b>	'mɒtəʊ	'matəʊ
mottos	'mɒtəʊz	'matəʊz
<b>mould</b>	məʊld	
moulds	məʊldz	
moulded	'məʊldɪd	
moulding	'məʊldɪŋ	
<b>mouldy</b>	'məʊldɪ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>mount</b>	maʊnt	
mounts	maʊnts	
mounted	'maʊntɪd	
mounting	'maʊntɪŋ	
<b>mountain</b>	'maʊntɪn	
mountains	'maʊntɪnz	
<b>mountainous</b>	'maʊntɪnəs	
<b>mourn</b>	mɔːn, mɔən	mɔən
mourns	mɔːnz, mɔənz	mɔənz
mourned	mɔːnd, mɔənd	mɔənd
<b>mourning</b>	'mɔːnɪŋ, 'mɔənɪŋ	'mɔənɪŋ
<b>mourner</b>	'mɔːnə(r), 'mɔənə(r)	'mɔənə
mourners	'mɔːnəz, 'mɔənəz	'mɔənəz
<b>mouse</b>	maʊs	
mice	maɪs	
<b>moustache</b>	mʌs'taːʃ, mus'taːʃ	məs'taːʃ, mus'taːʃ
moustaches	məs'taːʃɪz	məs'taːʃɪz
	mus'taːʃɪz	mus'taːʃɪz
<b>mouth</b>	maʊθ	
mouths	maʊðz	
<b>mouthful</b>	'maʊθfʊl	
mouthfuls	'maʊθfʊlz	
<b>movable</b>	'muːvəbəl	
<b>move</b>	muːv	
moves	muːvz	
moved	muːvd	
moving	'muːvɪŋ	
<b>movement</b>	'muːvmənt	
movements	'muːvmənts	
<b>Mr.</b>	'mɪstə(r)	'mɪstə
<b>Mrs.</b>	'mɪsɪz	
<b>much</b>	mʌʃ	
<b>mud</b>	mʌd	
<b>muddle</b>	'mʌdəl	
muddles	'mʌdɪz	
muddled	'mʌdɪd	
muddling	'mʌdlɪŋ, 'mʌdɪŋ	
<b>muddy</b>	'mʌdɪ	
<b>mule</b>	mjuːl	
mules	mjuːlz	
<b>multiple</b>	'mʌltɪpl	
multiples	'mʌltɪplɪz	
<b>multiplication</b>	mʌltɪplɪ'keɪʃən	
<b>multiply</b>	'mʌltɪplaɪ	
multiplies	'mʌltɪplaɪz	
multiplied	'mʌltɪplaɪd	
multiplying	'mʌltɪplaɪŋ	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>mumble</b>	'mʌmbɪ	
mumbles	'mʌmbɪz	
mumbled	'mʌmbɪd	
mumbling	'mʌmbliŋ	
	'mʌmbliŋ	
<b>mummy</b>	'mʌmi	
mummies	'mʌmi:z	
<b>municipal</b>	mju'nɪsɪpəl	
<b>murder</b>	'mɜ:ðə(r)	'mædə
murders	'mɜ:ðəz	'mædəz
murdered	'mɜ:ðəd	'mædəd
murdering	'mɜ:ðəriŋ	'mædəriŋ
<b>murderer</b>	'mɜ:ðərə(r)	'mædəərə
murderers	'mɜ:ðərəz	'mædəərəz
<b>murmur</b>	'mɜ:mə(r)	'mæmə
murmurs	'mɜ:məz	'mæməz
murmured	'mɜ:məd	'mæməd
murmuring	'mɜ:məriŋ	'mæməriŋ
<b>muscle</b>	'mʌsɪ	
muscles	'mʌsɪz	
<b>muscular</b>	'mʌskjʊlə(r)	'mʌskjʊlə
	'mʌskjələ(r)	'mʌskjələ
<b>museum</b>	mju'zi:əm	
	mju'ziəm	
museums	mju'zi:əmz	
	mju'ziəmz	
<b>mushroom</b>	'mʌʃrʊm	
mushrooms	'mʌʃrʊmz	
<b>music</b>	'mju:zɪk	
<b>musical</b>	'mju:zɪkəl	
<b>musically</b>	'mju:zɪkəli	
<b>musician</b>	mju'zɪʃən	
musicians	mju'zɪʃənz	
<b>muslin</b>	'mʌzli:n	
<b>must</b>	mʌst s.f., məst, mʌst w.f.s.	
	'mʌstɪ	
mustn't		
<b>mustard</b>	'mʌstəd	'mʌstəd
<b>mutton</b>	'mʌtɹ	
<b>mutual</b>	'mju:tʃʊəl	
<b>mutually</b>	'mju:tʃʊəli	
<b>muzzle</b>	'mʌzɪ	
muzzles	'mʌzɪz	
muzzled	'mʌzɪd	
muzzling	'mʌzliŋ, 'mʌzɪŋ	
<b>my</b>	maɪ s.f., mi occ. w.f.	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>myself</b>	maɪ'self <i>s.f.</i> mi'self <i>w.f.</i>	
<b>mysterious</b>	mis'tɪəriəs	mis'tɪrɪəs
<b>mysteriously</b>	mis'tɪəriəslɪ	mis'tɪrɪəslɪ
<b>mystery</b>	'mɪstəri	
mysteries	'mɪstərɪz	
<b>myth</b>	miθ, maɪθ	
myths	miθs, maɪθs	

## N

<b>N</b>	en	
N's	enz	
<b>nail</b>	neɪl	
nails	neɪlz	
nailed	neɪld	
nailing	'neɪlɪŋ	
<b>naked</b>	'neɪkɪd	
<b>name</b>	neɪm	
names	neɪmz	
named	neɪmd	
naming	'neɪmɪŋ	
<b>nameless</b>	'neɪmlɪs	
<b>namely</b>	'neɪmlɪ	
<b>napkin</b>	'næpkɪn	
napkins	'næpkɪnz	
<b>narrative</b>	'nærətɪv	
narratives	'nærətɪvz	
<b>narrow</b>	'nærou	
narrower	'nærouə(r)	'nærouə
narrowest	'nærouɪst	
narrows	'nærouz	
narrowed	'næroud	
narrowing	'nærouɪŋ	
<b>narrowly</b>	'næroulɪ	
<b>narrow-minded</b>	'nærou'maɪndɪd	
<b>narrowness</b>	'nærounɪs	
<b>nasal</b>	'neɪzəl	
<b>nasty</b>	'nɑːsti	'naːsti
nastier	'nɑːstɪə(r)	'naːstɪə
nastiest	'nɑːstɪst	'naːstɪst
<b>nastily</b>	'nɑːstɪlɪ	'naːstɪlɪ
<b>nastiness</b>	'nɑːstɪnɪs	'naːstɪnɪs
<b>nation</b>	'neɪʃən	
nations	'neɪʃənz	
<b>national</b>	'næʃənəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>nationally</b>	'næʃnəli	
<b>nationalism</b>	'næʃənəlɪzəm	
<b>nationality</b>	næʃə'nælɪti	
nationalities	næʃə'nælɪtɪz	
<b>native</b>	'neɪtɪv	
natives	'neɪtɪvz	
<b>natural</b>	'nætʃərəl	
<b>naturally</b>	'nætʃərəli	
<b>naturalist</b>	'nætʃərəlist	
	'nætʃərəlɪst	
naturalists	'nætʃərəlists	
	'nætʃərəlɪsts	
<b>naturalization</b>	nætʃərəlaɪ'zeɪʃən	
	nætʃərəlaɪ'zeɪʃən	
<b>naturalize</b>	'nætʃərəlaɪz	
	'nætʃərəlaɪz	
naturalizes	'nætʃərəlaɪzɪz	
	'nætʃərəlaɪzɪz	
naturalized	'nætʃərəlaɪzd	
	'nætʃərəlaɪzd	
naturalizing	'nætʃərəlaɪzɪŋ	
	'nætʃərəlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>nature</b>	'neɪtʃə(r)	'neɪtʃə
natures	'neɪtʃəz	'neɪtʃəz
<b>naught</b>	nɔ:t	
naughts	nɔ:ts	
<b>naughty</b>	'nɔ:ti	
naughtier	'nɔ:tɪə(r)	'nɔ:tɪə
naughtiest	'nɔ:tɪst	
<b>naughtily</b>	'nɔ:tɪli	
<b>naughtiness</b>	'nɔ:tɪnis	
<b>nautical</b>	'nɔ:tɪkəl	
<b>naval</b>	'neɪvəl	
<b>navigable</b>	'nævɪɡəbəl	
<b>navigate</b>	'nævɪɡeɪt	
navigates	'nævɪɡeɪts	
navigated	'nævɪɡeɪtɪd	
navigating	'nævɪɡeɪtɪŋ	
<b>navigation</b>	nævi'geɪʃən	
<b>navigator</b>	'nævɪɡeɪtə(r)	'nævɪɡeɪtə
navigators	'neɪvɪɡeɪtəz	'nævɪɡeɪtəz
<b>navy</b>	'neɪvi	
navies	'neɪvɪz	
<b>near</b>	nɪə(r)	nɪə
nearer	'nɪərə(r)	'nɪrə
nearest	'nɪərɪst	'nɪrɪst
nears	nɪəz	nɪəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
neared	nɪəd	nɪəd
nearing	ˈnɪərɪŋ	ˈnɪrɪŋ
<b>nearly</b>	ˈnɪəlɪ	ˈnɪəlɪ
<b>nearness</b>	ˈnɪənəs	ˈnɪənəs
<b>near-sighted</b>	ˈnɪəˈsaɪtɪd	ˈnɪəˈsaɪtɪd
<b>neat</b>	nɪˈt	
neater	ˈnɪˌtə(r)	ˈnɪˌtə
neatest	ˈnɪˌtɪst	
<b>neatly</b>	ˈnɪtli	
<b>neatness</b>	ˈnɪtnəs	
<b>necessarily</b>	ˈnesɪsərɪli, ˈnesəsərɪli	
	ˈnesɪsərɪli	
<b>necessary</b>	ˈnesɪsəri, ˈnesəsəri	
	ˈnesɪsəri	
necessaries	ˈnesɪsərɪz, ˈnesəsərɪz	
	ˈnesɪsərɪz	
<b>necessitate</b>	nɪˈsesɪteɪt	
necessitates	nɪˈsesɪteɪts	
necessitated	nɪˈsesɪteɪtɪd	
necessitating	nɪˈsesɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>necessity</b>	nɪˈsesɪti	
necessities	nɪˈsesɪtɪz	
<b>neck</b>	nek	
necks	neks	
<b>necklace</b>	ˈneklɪs	
necklaces	ˈneklɪsɪz	
<b>neck-tie</b>	ˈnektai	
neck-ties	ˈnektaɪz	
<b>need</b>	nɪd	
needs	nɪˌdz	
needed	ˈnɪˌdɪd	
needing	ˈnɪˌdɪŋ	
needn't	ˈnɪˌdɪt	
<b>needful</b>	ˈnɪˌdʃl	
<b>needle</b>	ˈnɪˌdl	
needles	ˈnɪˌdlz	
<b>needless</b>	ˈnɪˌdlɪs	
<b>needlessly</b>	ˈnɪˌdlɪʃli	
<b>needlework</b>	ˈnɪˌdlwɜːk	ˈnɪˌdlwɜːk
NEEDN'T <i>from</i> need	ˈnɪˌdɪt	
<b>negative</b>	ˈnegətɪv	
negatives	ˈnegətɪvz	
<b>negatively</b>	ˈnegətɪvli	
<b>neglect</b>	nɪˈglekt	
neglects	nɪˈglekts	
neglected	nɪˈglektɪd	
neglecting	nɪˈglektɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>neglectful</b>	nɪ'glektɪfəl	
<b>neglectfully</b>	nɪ'glektfʊli	
<b>negligence</b>	nɪ'glektfəl	
<b>negligent</b>	'neglɪdʒəns	
<b>negligently</b>	'neglɪdʒənt	
<b>negligible</b>	'neglɪdʒəntli	
<b>negotiate</b>	'neglɪdʒənbəl	
negotiates	nɪ'gɒʃiəti	
negotiated	nɪ'gɒʃiəts	
negotiating	nɪ'gɒʃiətiɪd	
<b>negotiation</b>	nɪ'gɒʃiətiŋ	
negotiations	nɪ'gɒʃi'eɪʃən	
<b>negress</b>	nɪ'grɪs	
negresses	nɪ'grɪsɪz	
<b>negro</b>	'nɪ'grɒ	
negroes	'nɪ'grɒvz	
<b>neighbor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>neighbour</b>	'neɪbə(r)	'neɪbə
neighbors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
neighbours	'neɪbəz	'neɪbəz
<b>neighborhood</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>neighbourhood</b>	'neɪbəhʊd	'neɪbəhʊd
neighbourhoods ( <i>Am.</i> )		
neighbourhoods	'neɪbəhʊdz	'neɪbəhʊdz
<b>neighborly</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>neighbourly</b>	'neɪbəli	'neɪbəli
<b>neither</b>	'naɪðə(r), 'niːðə(r)	'naɪðə, 'niːðə
<b>Nellie or Nelly</b>	'neli	
<b>nephew</b>	'nevju, 'nefju	
nephews	'nevjuːz, 'nefjuːz	
<b>nerve</b>	nɜːv	nɜːv
nerves	nɜːvz	nɜːvz
<b>nervous</b>	'nɜːvəs	'nɜːvəs
<b>nervously</b>	'nɜːvəʃli	'nɜːvəʃli
<b>nest</b>	nest	
nests	nestz	
<b>net</b>	net	
nets	netz	
<b>Netherlands</b>	'neðələndz	'neðələndz
<b>netting</b>	'netɪŋ	
<b>neuralgia</b>	njuː'rælɪdʒiə	
	njuː'rælɪdʒiə	
<b>neuter</b>	'njuːtə(r)	'njuːtə
neuters	'njuːtəz	'njuːtəz
<b>neutral</b>	'njuːtrəl	
neutrals	'njuːtrəlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>neutrality</b>	nju'træltɪ	
<b>never</b>	'nevə(r)	'nevə
<b>nevertheless</b>	nevəðə'les	'nevəðə'les
<b>new</b>	nju'	
newer	'nju:ə(r)	'nju:ə
newest	'nju:'st	
<b>newly</b>	'nju:lɪ	
<b>newcomer</b>	'nju:'kʌmə(r)	'nju:'kʌmə
newcomers	'nju:'kʌməz	'nju:'kʌməz
<b>news, <i>sing.</i></b>	nju:z	
<b>newspaper</b>	'nju:'speɪpə(r)	'nju:'speɪpə
	'nju:'zpeɪpə(r)	'nju:'zpeɪpə
	'nju:'speɪpəz	'nju:'speɪpəz
newspapers	'nju:'zpeɪpəz	'nju:'zpeɪpəz
<b>New York</b>	'nju:'jɔ:k	'nju:'jɔ:k
<b>New Zealand</b>	nju:'zi:lənd	
<b>next</b>	nekst	
<b>nice</b>	naɪs	
nicer	'naɪsə(r)	'naɪsə
nicest	'naɪsɪst	
<b>nicely</b>	'naɪslɪ	
<b>niceness</b>	'naɪsnɪs	
<b>nicety</b>	'naɪsɪtɪ	
niceties	'naɪsɪtɪz	
<b>Nicholas</b>	'nɪkələs	
<b>nickel</b>	'nɪkəl	
nickels	'nɪkəlz	
<b>nickname</b>	'nɪkneɪm	
nicknames	'nɪkneɪmz	
<b>niece</b>	nɪ:s	
nieces	'nɪ:sɪz	
<b>night</b>	naɪt	
nights	naɪts	
<b>nightly</b>	'naɪtlɪ	
<b>Nile</b>	naɪl	
<b>nine</b>	naɪn	
<b>nineteen</b>	'naɪn'tɪ:n	
<b>nineteenth</b>	'naɪn'tɪ:nθ	
nineteenths	'naɪn'tɪ:nθs	
<b>ninetieth</b>	'naɪntɪθ	
ninetieths	'naɪntɪθs	
<b>ninety</b>	'naɪntɪ	
<b>ninth</b>	naɪnθ	
ninths	naɪnθs	
<b>nitrogen</b>	'naɪtrədʒən	
<b>no</b>	nəʊ	
<b>noble</b>	'nəʊblɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
nobles	'noub z	
nobler	'noublə(r	'noublə
noblest	'noublist	
<b>nobleman</b>	'noub mən	
noblemen	'noub mən	
<b>nobleness</b>	'noub nis	
<b>nobly</b>	'noubli	
<b>nobody</b>	'noubədi, 'noubɒdi	'noubədi
<b>nod</b>	nɒd	nəd
nods	nɒdz	nədz
nodded	'nɒdɪd	'nədɪd
nodding	'nɒdɪŋ	'nədɪŋ
<b>noise</b>	nɔɪz	
noises	'nɔɪzɪz	
<b>noiseless</b>	'nɔɪzlis	
<b>noiselessly</b>	'nɔɪzliʃli	
<b>noisy</b>	'nɔɪzi	
noisier	'nɔɪziə(r	'nɔɪziə
noisiest	'nɔɪziɪst	
<b>noisily</b>	'nɔɪzɪli	
<b>nominal</b>	'nɒmɪn	'namɪn
<b>nominate</b>	'nɒmɪneɪt	'namɪneɪt
nominates	'nɒmɪneɪts	'namɪneɪts
nominated	'nɒmɪneɪtɪd	'namɪneɪtɪd
nominating	'nɒmɪneɪtɪŋ	'namɪneɪtɪŋ
<b>nomination</b>	nɒmɪ'neɪʃən	namɪ'neɪʃən
nominations	nɒmɪ'neɪʃənz	namɪ'neɪʃənz
<b>non, neg prefix</b>	nɒn	nan
<b>none</b>	nʌn	
<b>nonsense</b>	'nɒnsəns	'nənsəns, 'nənsens
<b>nonsensical</b>	nɒn'sensɪkəl	nan'sensɪkəl
<b>noon</b>	nuːn	
<b>noose</b>	nuːs, nuːz	
nooses	'nuːsɪz, 'nuːzɪz	
<b>nor</b>	nɔː(r s f, nɔː(r w f.	nɔː s f, nɔː w f.
<b>normal</b>	'nɔːməl	'nɔːməl
<b>normally</b>	'nɔːməli	'nɔːməli
<b>north</b>	nɔːθ	nɔːθ
<b>north-east</b>	'nɔːθ'ɪst	'nɔːθ'ɪst
<b>northerly</b>	'nɔːðəli	'nɔːθəli
<b>northern</b>	'nɔːðən	'nɔːðən
<b>northward</b>	'nɔːθwəd	'nɔːθwəd
<b>northwards</b>	'nɔːθwədz	'nɔːθwədz
<b>north-west</b>	'nɔːθ'west	'nɔːθ'west
<b>Norway</b>	'nɔːweɪ	'nɔːweɪ
<b>Norwegian</b>	nɔː'wiːdʒən	nɔː'wiːdʒən
Norwegians	nɔː'wiːdʒənz	nɔː'wiːdʒənz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>nose</b>	nouz	
noses	'nouzɪz	
<b>not</b>	nɒt	nat
	nt, <i>after finites ending in a vowel</i>	
	ɲt, <i>after finites ending in a consonant</i>	
<b>notably</b>	'nɒtəblɪ	
<b>notation</b>	nou'teɪʃən	
notations	nou'teɪʃənz	
<b>note</b>	nout	
notes	nouts	
noted	'nɒtɪd	
noting	'nɒtɪŋ	
<b>nothing</b>	'nʌθɪŋ	
<b>notice</b>	'nɒtɪs	
notices	'nɒtɪsɪz	
noticed	'nɒtɪst	
noticing	'nɒtɪsɪŋ	
<b>noticeable</b>	'nɒtɪsəbəl	
<b>notification</b>	nɒtɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
notifications	nɒtɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>notify</b>	'nɒtɪfaɪ	
notifies	'nɒtɪfaɪz	
notified	'nɒtɪfaɪd	
notifying	'nɒtɪfaɪŋ	
<b>notion</b>	'nɒʃən	
notions	'nɒʃənz	
<b>notorious</b>	nou'tɔːrɪəs	nou'tɔːrɪəs
	nə'tɔːrɪəs	nə'tɔːrɪəs
<b>notwithstanding</b>	nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ	natwɪð'stændɪŋ
	nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ	
<b>nought</b>	nɔːt	
noughts	nɔːts	
<b>noun</b>	naʊn	
nouns	naʊnz	
<b>nourish</b>	'nʌrɪʃ	'nɛrɪʃ
nourishes	'nʌrɪʃɪz	'nɛrɪʃɪz
nourished	'nʌrɪʃt	'nɛrɪʃt
nourishing	'nʌrɪʃɪŋ	'nɛrɪʃɪŋ
<b>nourishment</b>	'nʌrɪʃmənt	'nɛrɪʃmənt
<b>novel</b>	'nɒvəl	'navəl
novels	'nɒvəlz	'navəlz
<b>novelist</b>	'nɒvəlɪst	'navəlɪst
novelists	'nɒvəlɪsts	'navəlɪsts
<b>novelty</b>	'nɒvəlɪti	'navəlɪti
novelties	'nɒvəlɪtɪz	'navəlɪtɪz



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>November</b>	nə'vembə(r) nou'vembə(r)	nə'vembə nou'vembə
<b>novice</b>	'nɒvɪs	'nɑvɪs
novices	'nɒvɪsɪz	'nɑvɪsɪz
<b>now</b>	nau	
<b>nowadays</b>	'naʊədeɪz	
<b>nowhere</b>	'nəʊkweə(r)	
N'T = not	nt <i>after a vowel, ɪt</i> <i>after a consonant</i>	
<b>nucleus</b>	'njuːklɪəs	
<b>nuisance</b>	'njuːsɪs	
nuisances	'njuːsɪsɪz	
<b>number</b>	'nʌmbə(r)	'nʌmbə
numbers	'nʌmbəz	'nʌmbəz
numbered	'nʌmbəd	'nʌmbəd
numbering	'nʌmbərɪŋ	
<b>numeral</b>	'njuːməɹəl	
numerals	'njuːməɹəlz	
<b>numerical</b>	njuːmərɪkəl	
<b>numerous</b>	'njuːməɹəs	
<b>nun</b>	nʌn	
nuns	nʌnz	
<b>nurse</b>	nɜːs	nɜːs
nurses	'nɜːsɪz	'nɜːsɪz
nursed	nɜːst	nɜːst
nursing	'nɜːsɪŋ	'nɜːsɪŋ
<b>nursery</b>	'nɜːsəri	'nɜːsəri
nurseries	'nɜːsərɪz	'nɜːsərɪz
<b>nut</b>	nʌt	
nuts	nʌts	
<b>nutshell</b>	'nʌtʃəl	
nutshells	'nʌtʃəlz	

## O

<b>O</b>	ou	
O's	ouz	
<b>oak</b>	ouk	
oaks	ouks	
<b>oar</b>	ɔː(r), ɔə(r)	oə
oars	ɔːz, ɔəz	oəz
<b>oats</b>	outs	
<b>oath</b>	ouθ	
oaths	ouðz, ouθs	
<b>oatmeal</b>	'outmil	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>obdurate</b>	ˈɒbdjʊrɪt, əbˈdjʊərɪt	ˈæbdjʊrɪt, ˈæbdjʊreɪt
<b>obdurately</b>	ˈɒbdjʊrɪtlɪ əbˈdjʊərɪtlɪ	ˈæbdjʊrɪtlɪ ˈæbdjʊreɪtlɪ
<b>obedience</b>	əˈbɪdɪəns, ouˈbɪdɪəns	
<b>obedient</b>	əˈbɪdɪəns, ouˈbɪdɪəns əˈbɪdɪənt, ouˈbɪdɪənt əˈbɪdʒənt, ouˈbɪdʒənt	
<b>obediently</b>	əˈbɪdʒəntlɪ ouˈbɪdʒəntlɪ	
<b>obey</b>	əˈbeɪ, ouˈbeɪ	
obeys	əˈbeɪz, ouˈbeɪz	
obeyed	əˈbeɪd, ouˈbeɪd	
obeying	əˈbeɪŋ, ouˈbeɪŋ	
<b>object, noun</b>	ˈɒbdʒɪkt	ˈæbdʒɪkt
objects	ˈɒbdʒɪkts	ˈæbdʒɪkts
<b>object, verb</b>	ˈtəbˈdʒekt	
objects	ˈtəbˈdʒekts	
objected	ˈtəbˈdʒektɪd	
objecting	ˈtəbˈdʒektɪŋ	
<b>objection</b>	ˈtəbˈdʒekʃən	
objections	ˈtəbˈdʒekʃənz	
<b>objectionable</b>	ˈtəbˈdʒekʃənəbl̩	
<b>objective</b>	ˈtəbˈdʒektɪv	
<b>objectively</b>	ˈtəbˈdʒektɪvlɪ	
<b>objector</b>	ˈtəbˈdʒektə(r)	ˈtəbˈdʒektə
objectors	ˈtəbˈdʒektəz	ˈtəbˈdʒektəz
<b>obligation</b>	ˈɒblɪˈɡeɪʃən	ˈæblɪˈɡeɪʃən
obligations	ˈɒblɪˈɡeɪʃənz	ˈæblɪˈɡeɪʃənz
<b>obligatory</b>	ˈɒblɪɡətəri ˈtəˈblɪɡətəri	ˈæblɪɡətəri ˈtəˈblɪɡətəri
<b>oblige</b>	ˈtəˈblaɪdʒ	
obliges	ˈtəˈblaɪdʒɪz	
obliged	ˈtəˈblaɪdʒd	
obliging	ˈtəˈblaɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>obligingly</b>	ˈtəˈblaɪdʒɪŋlɪ	
<b>oblique</b>	ˈtəˈblɪk	
<b>obliterate</b>	ˈtəˈblɪtəreɪt	
obliterates	ˈtəˈblɪtəreɪts	
obliterated	ˈtəˈblɪtəreɪtɪd	
obliterating	ˈtəˈblɪtəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>oblivious</b>	ˈtəˈblɪvɪəs	
<b>oblong</b>	ˈɒblɒŋ	ˈæblɒŋ
oblongs	ˈɒblɒŋz	ˈæblɒŋz
<b>obnoxious</b>	ˈtəbˈnɒkʃəs	ˈtəbˈnækʃəs

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>obnoxiously</b>	†əbˈnɒkʃəʃli	†əbˈnɑkʃəʃli
<b>obscene</b>	†əbˈsiːn	
<b>obscure</b>	†əbˈskjuə(r)	†əbˈskjuə
obscurer	†əbˈskjuərə(r)	†əbˈskjuːrə
obscurest	†əbˈskjuərist	†əbˈskjuːrist
obscures	†əbˈskjuəz	†əbˈskjuəz
obscured	†əbˈskjuəd	†əbˈskjuəd
obscuring	†əbˈskjuəriŋ	†əbˈskjuːriŋ
<b>obscurely</b>	†əbˈskjuəli	†əbˈskjuəli
<b>obscurity</b>	†əbˈskjuəriːti	†əbˈskjuːriːti
<b>observance</b>	†əbˈzəːvəns	†əbˈzəʊvəns
<b>observant</b>	†əbˈzəːvənt	†əbˈzəʊvənt
<b>observation</b>	ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃən	ˌɑbzəˈveɪʃən
observations	ˌɒbzəˈveɪʃənz	ˌɑbzəˈveɪʃənz
<b>observe</b>	†əbˈzəːv	†əbˈzəʊv
observes	†əbˈzəːvz	†əbˈzəʊvz
observed	†əbˈzəːvd	†əbˈzəʊvd
observing	†əbˈzəːviŋ	†əbˈzəʊviŋ
<b>observer</b>	†əbˈzəːvə(r)	†əbˈzəʊvə
observers	†əbˈzəːvəz	†əbˈzəʊvəz
<b>obsolete</b>	†ˈɒbsəliːt	†ˈabsəliːt
<b>obstacle</b>	ˈɒbstækl̩	ˈabstækl̩
obstacles	ˈɒbstæklz̩	ˈabstæklz̩
<b>obstinacy</b>	ˈɒbstɪnəsi	ˈabstɪnəsi
<b>obstinate</b>	ˈɒbstɪnɪt	ˈabstɪnɪt
<b>obstinately</b>	ˈɒbstɪnɪtli	ˈabstɪnɪtli
<b>obstruct</b>	†əbˈstrækt	
obstructs	†əbˈstræktz	
obstructed	†əbˈstræktɪd	
obstructing	†əbˈstræktiŋ	
<b>obstruction</b>	†əbˈstrækʃən	
obstructions	†əbˈstrækʃənz	
<b>obtain</b>	†əbˈteɪn	
obtains	†əbˈteɪnz	
obtained	†əbˈteɪnd	
obtaining	†əbˈteɪniŋ	
<b>obtainable</b>	†əbˈteɪnəbl̩	
<b>obtuse</b>	†əbˈtjuːs	
<b>obviate</b>	ˈɒbviət	ˈabviət
obviates	ˈɒbviəts	ˈabviəts
obviated	ˈɒbviətɪd	ˈabviətɪd
obviating	ˈɒbvietiŋ	ˈabvietiŋ
<b>obvious</b>	ˈɒbvɪəs	ˈabvɪəs
	ˈɒbvjəs	ˈabvjəs
<b>obviously</b>	ˌɒbvɪəʃli, ˈɒbvjəʃli	ˌabvɪəʃli, ˈabvjəʃli

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>obviousness</b>	ˈɒbvɪəsnis, ˈɒbvjəsnis	ˈabvɪəsnis, ˈabvjəsnis
<b>occasion</b>	†əˈkeɪzən	
occasions	†əˈkeɪzənz	
occasioned	†əˈkeɪzənd	
occasioning	†əˈkeɪzənɪŋ	
<b>occasional</b>	†əˈkeɪzənəl	
<b>occasionally</b>	†əˈkeɪzənəli	
<b>occupant</b>	ˈɒkjʊpənt	ˈækjʊpənt
occupants	ˈɒkjʊpənts	ˈækjʊpənts
<b>occupation</b>	ɒkjuˈpeɪʃən	ækjuˈpeɪʃən
occupations	ɒkjuˈpeɪʃənz	ækjuˈpeɪʃənz
<b>occupy</b>	ˈɒkjʊpaɪ	ˈækjʊpaɪ
occupies	ˈɒkjʊpaɪz	ˈækjʊpaɪz
occupied	ˈɒkjʊpaɪd	ˈækjʊpaɪd
occupying	ˈɒkjʊpaɪɪŋ	ˈækjʊpaɪɪŋ
<b>occupier</b>	ˈɒkjʊpaɪə(r)	ˈækjʊpaɪə
occupiers	ˈɒkjʊpaɪəz	ˈækjʊpaɪəz
<b>occur</b>	†əˈkeɪ(r)	†əˈkæ
occurs	†əˈkeɪz	†əˈkæz
occurred	†əˈkeɪd	†əˈkæd
occurring	†əˈkeɪrɪŋ	
<b>occurrence</b>	†əˈkʌrəns, †əˈkæːrəns	
occurrences	†əˈkʌrənsɪz	
	†əˈkæːrənsɪz	
<b>ocean</b>	ˈouʃən	
oceans	ˈouʃənz	
<b>o'clock</b>	†əˈklɒk	†əˈklak
<b>October</b>	ɒkˈtəʊbə(r)	ækˈtəʊbə
<b>oculist</b>	ˈɒkjʊlɪst	ˈækjʊlɪst
oculists	ˈɒkjʊlɪsts	ˈækjʊlɪsts
<b>odd</b>	ɒd	əd
odder	ˈɒdə(r)	ˈadə
oddest	ˈɒdɪst	ˈadɪst
<b>oddly</b>	ˈɒdli	ˈadli
<b>oddness</b>	ˈɒdnɪs	ˈadnɪs
<b>odds</b>	ɒdz	adz
<b>odor (Amer.)</b>		
<b>odour</b>	ˈoudə(r)	ˈoudə
odors (Amer.)		
odours	ˈoudəz	ˈoudəz
<b>odorless (Amer.)</b>		
<b>odourless</b>	ˈoudəlis	ˈoudəlis
<b>of</b>	ɒv s.f., əv, v w f.s.,	əv s.f.
<b>off</b>	ɔːf, ɔf, ɒf	
<b>offence</b>	†əˈfens	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
offences	†ə'fensɪz	
<b>offend</b>	†ə'fend	
offends	†ə'fendz	
offended	†ə'fendɪd	
offending	†ə'fendɪŋ	
<b>offender</b>	†ə'fendə(r)	†ə'fendə
offenders	†ə'fendəz	†ə'fendəz
<b>offensive</b>	†ə'fensɪv	
<b>offensively</b>	†ə'fensɪvlɪ	
<b>offer</b>	'ɒfə(r)	'ɒfə
offers	'ɒfəz	'ɒfəz
offered	'ɒfəd	'ɒfəd
<b>offering</b>	'ɒfərɪŋ	'ɒfərɪŋ
offerings	'ɒfərɪŋz	'ɒfərɪŋz
<b>off-hand</b>	'ɒf'hænd	
<b>office</b>	'ɒfɪs	
offices	'ɒfɪsɪz	
<b>officer</b>	'ɒfɪsə(r)	'ɒfɪsə
officers	'ɒfɪsəz	'ɒfɪsəz
<b>official</b>	†ə'fɪʃəl	
officials	†ə'fɪʃəlz	
<b>officially</b>	†ə'fɪʃəli	
<b>officialate</b>	†ə'fɪʃɪət	
officialates	†ə'fɪʃɪəts	
officialated	†ə'fɪʃɪətɪd	
officialating	†ə'fɪʃɪətɪŋ	
<b>officious</b>	†ə'fɪʃəs	
<b>officiously</b>	†ə'fɪʃəʃli	
<b>officiousness</b>	†ə'fɪʃəsnis	
<b>often</b>	'ɒfən, 'ɒfn̩. 'ɒfn̩	'ɒfn̩
<b>oh</b>	oʊ	
<b>oil</b>	ɔɪl	
oils	ɔɪlz	
oiled	ɔɪld	
oiling	'ɔɪlɪŋ	
<b>oily</b>	'ɔɪli	
<b>ointment</b>	'ɔɪntmənt	
<b>old</b>	əʊld	
older	'əʊldə(r)	'əʊldə
oldest	'əʊldɪst	
<b>old-fashioned</b>	'əʊld-fæʃənd	
<b>oldish</b>	'əʊldɪʃ	
<b>omelet(te)</b>	'ɒmlɪt	'æməlɪt
omelet(te)s	'ɒmlɪts	'æməlɪts
<b>omission</b>	ə'mɪʃən, ɒu'mɪʃən	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
omissions	ə'mɪʃənz, ou'mɪʃənz	
<b>omit</b>	ə'mɪt, ou'mɪt	
omits	ə'mɪts, ou'mɪts	
omitted	ə'mɪtɪd, ou'mɪtɪd	
omitting	ə'mɪtɪŋ, ou'mɪtɪŋ	
<b>omnibus</b>	'ɒmnɪbəs	'æmnɪbəs
omnibuses	'ɒmnɪbəsɪz	'æmnɪbəsɪz
<b>omnipotence</b>	ɒm'nɪpətəns	æm'nɪpətəns
<b>omnipotent</b>	ɒm'nɪpətənt	æm'nɪpətənt
<b>omnipotently</b>	ɒm'nɪpətəntli	æm'nɪpətəntli
<b>on</b>	ɒn	æn
<b>once</b>	wʌns	
<b>one</b>	wʌn	
ones	wʌnz	
<b>oneself</b>	wʌn'self	
<b>onesided</b>	'wʌn'saɪdɪd	
<b>onion</b>	'ʌnjən	
onions	'ʌnjənz	
<b>onlooker</b>	'ɒnlukə(r)	'ænlukə
onlookers	'ɒnlukəz	'ænlukəz
<b>only</b>	'əʊnli	
<b>onward</b>	'ɒnwəd	'ænwəd
<b>onwards</b>	'ɒnwədz	'ænwədz
<b>ooze</b>	uːz	
oozes	'uːzɪz	
oozed	uːzɪd	
oozing	'uːzɪŋ	
<b>open</b>	'əʊpən	
opens	'əʊpənz	
opened	'əʊpənd	
<b>opening</b>	'əʊpənɪŋ	
openings	'əʊpənɪŋz	
<b>opener</b>	'əʊpnə(r)	'əʊpnə
openers	'əʊpnəz	'əʊpnəz
<b>openly</b>	'əʊpŋli	
<b>opera</b>	'ɒpərə	'æpərə
operas	'ɒpərəz	'æpərəz
<b>operate</b>	'ɒpəreɪt	'æpəreɪt
operates	'ɒpəreɪts	'æpəreɪts
operated	'ɒpəreɪtɪd	'æpəreɪtɪd
operating	'ɒpəreɪtɪŋ	'æpəreɪtɪŋ
<b>operator</b>	'ɒpəreɪtə(r)	'æpəreɪtə
operators	'ɒpəreɪtəz	'æpəreɪtəz
<b>operatic</b>	ɒpə'rætɪk	æpə'rætɪk
<b>operation</b>	ɒpə'reɪʃən	æpə'reɪʃən
operations	ɒpə'reɪʃənz	æpə'reɪʃənz
<b>opinion</b>	ɪə'pɪnjən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
opinions	†ə'pɪnjənz	
<b>opium</b>	'oupiəm	
<b>opponent</b>	†ə'pəʊnənt	
opponents	†ə'pəʊnənts	
<b>opportune</b>	'ɒpətjun	'apətjun
<b>opportunist</b>	'ɒpətjunlɪ	'apətjunlɪ
<b>opportunist</b>	ɒpə'tjuːnlɪ	apə'tjuːnlɪ
<b>opportunity</b>	ɒpə'tjuːnɪtɪ	apə'tjuːnɪtɪ
opportunities	ɒpə'tjuːnɪtɪz	apə'tjuːnɪtɪz
<b>oppose</b>	†ə'pəʊz	
opposes	†ə'pəʊzɪz	
opposed	†ə'pəʊzd	
opposing	†ə'pəʊzɪŋ	
<b>opposite</b>	'ɒpəzɪt	'apəzɪt
<b>opposition</b>	ɒpə'zɪʃən	apə'zɪʃən
<b>oppress</b>	†ə'pres	
oppresses	†ə'presɪz	
oppressed	†ə'prest	
oppressing	†ə'presɪŋ	
<b>oppressor</b>	†ə'presə(r)	†ə'presə
oppressors	†ə'presəz	†ə'presəz
<b>oppression</b>	†ə'presən	
<b>oppressive</b>	†ə'presɪv	
<b>optical</b>	'ɒptɪkəl	'aptɪkəl
<b>optimism</b>	'ɒptɪmɪzɪz	'aptɪmɪzɪz
<b>optimist</b>	'ɒptɪmɪst	'aptɪmɪst
optimists	'ɒptɪmɪsts	'aptɪmɪsts
<b>optimistic</b>	ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk	aptɪ'mɪstɪk
<b>option</b>	'ɒpʃən	'apʃən
options	'ɒpʃənz	'apʃənz
<b>optional</b>	'ɒpʃənəl	'apʃənəl
<b>optionally</b>	'ɒpʃənəli	'apʃənəli
<b>or</b>	ɔ:(r), ə(r)	ɔə, ə
<b>oral</b>	'ɔ:rəl	'orəl
<b>orally</b>	'ɔ:rəli	'orəli
<b>orange</b>	'ɒrɪndʒ, 'ɒrændʒ	
oranges	'ɒrɪndʒɪz, 'ɒrændʒɪz	
<b>orator</b>	'ɒrətə(r), 'ɒrɪtə(r)	
orators	'ɒrətəz, 'ɒrɪtəz	
<b>oratorical</b>	ɒrə'tɔrɪkəl	
<b>orchard</b>	'ɔ:tʃəd	'ɔ:tʃəd
orchards	'ɔ:tʃədz	'ɔ:tʃədz
<b>orchestra</b>	'ɔ:kustrə	'ækustrə
orchestras	'ɔ:kustrəz	'ækustrəz
<b>ordain</b>	ɔ'deɪn	ɔə'deɪn

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ordains	ɔ'deɪnz	oʊ'deɪnz
ordained	ɔ'deɪnd	oʊ'deɪnd
ordaining	ɔ'deɪnɪŋ	oʊ'deɪnɪŋ
<b>ordeal</b>	ɔ'dɪəl, 'ɔ'dɪəl	'ædɪəl
ordeals	ɔ'dɪəlz, 'ɔ'dɪəlz	'ædɪəlz
<b>order</b>	'ɔ:də(r)	'ɔ:də
orders	'ɔ:dəz	'ɔ:dəz
ordered	'ɔ:dəd	'ɔ:dəd
ordering	'ɔ:dərɪŋ	'ɔ:dərɪŋ
<b>orderly</b>	'ɔ:dli	'ɔ:dəli
<b>ordinal</b>	'ɔ:dɪnəl	'ɔ:dɪnəl
ordinals	'ɔ:dɪnəlz	'ɔ:dɪnəlz
<b>ordinary</b>	'ɔ:dɪnəri	'ɔ:dɪnəri
<b>ordinarily</b>	'ɔ:dɪnərɪli	'ɔ:dɪnərɪli
<b>ore</b>	ɔ(r), ə(r)	oə
ores	ɔ:z, əz	oəz
<b>organ</b>	'ɔ:gən	'ɔ:gən
organs	'ɔ:gənz	'ɔ:gənz
<b>organic</b>	ɔ'gænik	ɔə'gænik
<b>organically</b>	ɔ'gænikəli	ɔə'gænikəli
<b>organist</b>	'ɔ:gənɪst	'ɔ:gənɪst
organists	'ɔ:gənɪsts	'ɔ:gənɪsts
<b>organization</b>	ɔ:gənə'zeɪʃən	ɔ:gənə'zeɪʃən
	ɔ:gənɪ'zeɪʃən	ɔ:gənɪ'zeɪʃən
organizations	ɔ:gənə'zeɪʃənz	ɔ:gənə'zeɪʃənz
	ɔ:gənɪ'zeɪʃənz	ɔ:gənɪ'zeɪʃənz
<b>organize</b>	'ɔ:gənaɪz	'ɔ:gənaɪz
organizes	'ɔ:gənaɪzɪz	'ɔ:gənaɪzɪz
organized	'ɔ:gənaɪzd	'ɔ:gənaɪzd
organizing	'ɔ:gənaɪzɪŋ	'ɔ:gənaɪzɪŋ
<b>organizer</b>	'ɔ:gənaɪzə(r)	'ɔ:gənaɪzə
organizers	'ɔ:gənaɪzəz	'ɔ:gənaɪzəz
<b>orient</b>	'ɔ:riənt, 'ɒriənt	'ɒriənt
<b>oriental</b>	ɔri'entl, ɒri'entl	ɒri'entl
orientals	ɔri'entlɪz, ɒri'entlɪz	ɒri'entlɪz
<b>origin</b>	'ɒrɪdʒɪn	'ɒrɪdʒɪn
origins	'ɒrɪdʒɪnz	'ɒrɪdʒɪnz
<b>original</b>	†ə'rɪdʒɪnəl	
<b>originally</b>	†ə'rɪdʒɪnəli	
<b>originality</b>	†ə'rɪdʒɪ'nælɪti	
<b>originate</b>	†ə'rɪdʒɪneɪt	
originates	†ə'rɪdʒɪneɪts	
originated	†ə'rɪdʒɪneɪtɪd	
originating	†ə'rɪdʒɪneɪtɪŋ	
<b>ornament, noun</b>	'ɔ:nəmənt	'ɔ:nəmənt

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ornaments	ˈɔːnəmənts	ˈæənəmənts
<b>ornamental</b>	ɔːnəˈmentl	æənəˈmentl
<b>orphan</b>	ˈɔːfɪ	ˈæfɪ
orphans	ˈɔːfɪz	ˈæfɪz
<b>orthodox</b>	ˈɔːθədɒks	ˈæθədɒks
<b>orthographic</b>	ɔθəˈɡræfɪk	æθəˈɡræfɪk
<b>orthographically</b>	ɔθəˈɡræfɪkəlɪ	æθəˈɡræfɪkəlɪ
<b>ostrich</b>	ˈɒstrɪʃ	
ostriches	ˈɒstrɪʃɪz	
<b>other</b>	ˈʌðə(r)	ˈʌðə
others	ˈʌðəz	ˈʌðəz
<b>otherwise</b>	ˈʌðəwaɪz	ˈʌðəwaɪz
<b>ought</b>	ɔːt	
oughtn't	ˈɔːtɪt	
<b>ounce</b>	aʊns	
ounces	ˈaʊnsɪz	
<b>our</b>	ˈaʊə(r)	ˈaʊə
<b>ours</b>	ˈaʊəz	ˈaʊəz
<b>ourself</b>	aʊəˈself	aʊəˈself
<b>ourselves</b>	aʊəˈselvz	aʊəˈselvz
<b>out</b>	aʊt	
<b>outbreak</b>	ˈaʊtbreɪk	
outbreaks	ˈaʊtbreɪks	
<b>outcome</b>	ˈaʊtkʌm	
<b>outdoor</b>	ˈaʊtdɔː(r), ˈaʊtdə(r)	ˈaʊtdə
<b>outdoors</b>	ˈaʊtˈdɔːz, ˈaʊtˈdəz	ˈaʊtˈdəz
<b>outer</b>	ˈaʊtə(r)	ˈaʊtə
<b>outfit</b>	ˈaʊtfɪt	
outfits	ˈaʊtfɪts	
<b>outing</b>	ˈaʊtɪŋ	
outings	ˈaʊtɪŋz	
<b>outlaw</b>	ˈaʊtlɔː	
outlaws	ˈaʊtlɔːz	
<b>outlay</b>	ˈaʊtlei	
<b>outlet</b>	ˈaʊtlet, ˈaʊltɪt	
outlets	ˈaʊtlets, ˈaʊltɪts	
<b>outline</b>	ˈaʊtlaɪn	
outlines	ˈaʊtlaɪnz	
outlined	ˈaʊtlaɪnd	
outlining	ˈaʊtlaɪnɪŋ	
<b>outlive</b>	aʊtˈlɪv	
outlives	aʊtˈlɪvz	
outlived	aʊtˈlɪvd	
outliving	aʊtˈlɪvɪŋ	
<b>outlook</b>	ˈaʊtlʊk	
outlooks	ˈaʊtlʊks	
<b>outlying</b>	ˈaʊtlaɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>out-of-doors</b>	'aʊtəv'dɔːz 'aʊtəv'dɔːz	'aʊtəv'doːz
<b>out-of-the-way</b>	'aʊtəvðə'weɪ	
<b>outpost</b>	'aʊtpəʊst	
outposts	'aʊtpəʊsts	
<b>output</b>	'aʊtpʊt	
<b>outrageous</b>	aʊt'reɪdʒəs	
<b>outrageously</b>	aʊt'reɪdʒəsli	
<b>outright</b>	'aʊt'raɪt	
<b>outset</b>	'aʊtset	
<b>outside</b>	'aʊt'saɪd	
outsides	'aʊt'saɪdz	
<b>outsider</b>	'aʊt'saɪdɪ(r)	'aʊt'saɪdə
outsiders	'aʊt'saɪdɪz	'aʊt'saɪdəz
<b>outskirt</b>	'aʊtskət	'aʊtskəʊt
outskirts	'aʊtskəts	'aʊtskəʊts
<b>outspoken</b>	aʊt'spəʊkən	
<b>outstanding</b>	aʊt'stændɪŋ	
<b>outward</b>	'aʊtwəd	'aʊtwəd
<b>outwardly</b>	'aʊtwədli	'aʊtwədli
<b>outwards</b>	'aʊtwədz	'aʊtwədz
<b>outweigh</b>	aʊt'weɪ	
outweighs	aʊt'weɪz	
outweighed	aʊt'weɪd	
outweighing	aʊt'weɪŋ	
<b>oven</b>	'ʌvən	
ovens	'ʌvənz	
<b>over</b>	'əʊvə(r)	'əʊvə
<b>overbearing</b>	əʊvə'beərɪŋ	əʊvə'beərɪŋ
<b>overboard</b>	'əʊvə'boːd, 'əʊvə'boəd	'əʊvə'boəd
<b>overburden</b>	əʊvə'bɜːdn	əʊvə'bɜːdn
overburdens	əʊvə'bɜːdnz	əʊvə'bɜːdnz
overburdened	əʊvə'bɜːdnɪd	əʊvə'bɜːdnɪd
overburdening	əʊvə'bɜːdnɪŋ	əʊvə'bɜːdnɪŋ
<b>overcharge, noun &amp; verb</b>	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒ	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒ
overcharges	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒɪz	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒɪz
overcharged	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒd	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒd
overcharging	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒɪŋ	'əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒɪŋ
<b>overcoat</b>	'əʊvəkəʊt	'əʊvəkəʊt
overcoats	'əʊvəkəʊts	'əʊvəkəʊts
<b>overcome</b>	əʊvə'kʌm	əʊvə'kʌm
overcomes	əʊvə'kʌmz	əʊvə'kʌmz
overcame	əʊvə'keɪm	əʊvə'keɪm
overcoming	əʊvə'kʌmɪŋ	əʊvə'kʌmɪŋ
<b>over-confidence</b>	'əʊvə'kɒnfɪdəns	'əʊvə'kɒnfɪdəns
<b>over-confident</b>	'əʊvə'kɒnfɪdənt	'əʊvə'kɒnfɪdənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>overdo</b>	ouvə'duː	ouvə'duː
overdoes	ouvə'daːz	ouvə'daːz
overdid	ouvə'dɪd	ouvə'dɪd
overdone	ouvə'dʌn	ouvə'dʌn
overdoing	ouvə'duːɪŋ	ouvə'duːɪŋ
<b>overdose</b>	'ouvə'dɔːs	'ouvə'dɔːs
	'ouvədɔːs	'ouvədɔːs
<b>overdue</b>	ouvə'djuː	ouvədjuː
<b>overestimate</b>	'ouvə'restɪmeɪt	'ouvə'restɪmeɪt
overestimates	'ouvə'restɪmeɪts	'ouvə'restɪmeɪts
overestimated	'ouvə'restɪmeɪtɪd	'ouvə'restɪmeɪtɪd
overestimating	'ouvə'restɪmeɪtɪŋ	'ouvə'restɪmeɪtɪŋ
<b>overflow, noun</b>	'ouvə'flaʊ	'ouvə'flaʊ
<b>overhang</b>	'ouvə'hæŋ	'ouvə'hæŋ
overhangs	'ouvə'hæŋz	'ouvə'hæŋz
overhung	'ouvə'hʌŋ	'ouvə'hʌŋ
overhanging	'ouvə'hæŋɪŋ	'ouvə'hæŋɪŋ
<b>overhaul</b>	ouvə'hɔːl	ouvə'hɔːl
overhauls	ouvə'hɔːlz	ouvə'hɔːlz
overhauled	ouvə'hɔːld	ouvə'hɔːld
overhauling	ouvə'hɔːlɪŋ	ouvə'hɔːlɪŋ
<b>overhear</b>	ouvə'hɪə(r)	ouvə'hɪə
overhears	ouvə'hɪəz	ouvə'hɪəz
overheard	ouvə'hɛəd	ouvə'hɛəd
overhearing	ouvə'hɪərɪŋ	ouvə'hɪːrɪŋ
<b>overlap</b>	ouvə'læp	ouvə'læp
overlaps	ouvə'læps	ouvə'læps
overlapped	ouvə'læpt	ouvə'læpt
overlapping	ouvə'læpɪŋ	ouvə'læpɪŋ
<b>overload</b>	'ouvə'ləʊd	'ouvə'ləʊd
overloads	'ouvə'ləʊdz	'ouvə'ləʊdz
overloaded	'ouvə'ləʊdɪd	'ouvə'ləʊdɪd
overloading	'ouvə'ləʊdɪŋ	'ouvə'ləʊdɪŋ
<b>overlook</b>	ouvə'lʊk	ouvə'lʊk
overlooks	ouvə'lʊks	ouvə'lʊks
overlooked	ouvə'lʊkt	ouvə'lʊkt
overlooking	ouvə'lʊkɪŋ	ouvə'lʊkɪŋ
<b>overmuch</b>	'ouvə'mʌtʃ, 'ouvəmətʃ	'ouvə'mʌtʃ, 'ouvəmətʃ
<b>overnight</b>	'ouvə'nʌt	'ouvə'nʌt
<b>overreach</b>	ouvə'rɪtʃ	
overreaches	ouvə'rɪtʃɪz	
overreached	ouvə'rɪtʃt	
overreaching	ouvə'rɪtʃɪŋ	
<b>override</b>	ouvə'raɪd	
overrides	ouvə'raɪdz	
overrode	ouvə'raʊd	
overridden	ouvə'raɪdɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
overriding	ouvə'raɪdɪŋ	
<b>override</b>	ouvə'ru:l	
overrides	ouvə'ru:lz	
overruled	ouvə'ru:ld	
overruling	ouvə'ru:lɪŋ	
<b>overrun</b>	ouvə'ɾʌn	
overruns	ouvə'ɾʌnz	
overran	ouvə'ɾʌn	
overrunning	ouvə'ɾʌnɪŋ	
<b>oversea</b>	'ouvə'siː	'ouvə'siː
overseas	'ouvə'siːz	'ouvə'siːz
<b>overshadow</b>	ouvə'ʃædəʊ	ouvə'ʃædəʊ
overshadows	ouvə'ʃædəʊz	ouvə'ʃædəʊz
overshadowed	ouvə'ʃædəʊd	ouvə'ʃædəʊd
overshadowing	ouvə'ʃædəʊɪŋ	ouvə'ʃædəʊɪŋ
<b>overshoot</b>	'ouvə'ʃu:t	'ouvə'ʃu:t
overshoots	'ouvə'ʃu:ts	'ouvə'ʃu:ts
overshot	'ouvə'ʃɒt	'ouvə'ʃʌt
overshooting	'ouvə'ʃu:tɪŋ	'ouvə'ʃu:tɪŋ
<b>oversight</b>	'ouvəsait	'ouvəsait
oversights	'ouvəsaitz	'ouvəsaitz
<b>overstate</b>	'ouvə'steɪt	'ouvə'steɪt
overstates	'ouvə'steɪts	'ouvə'steɪts
overstated	'ouvə'steɪtɪd	'ouvə'steɪtɪd
overstating	'ouvə'steɪtɪŋ	'ouvə'steɪtɪŋ
<b>overstep</b>	'ouvə'steɪp	'ouvə'steɪp
oversteps	'ouvə'steɪps	'ouvə'steɪps
overstepped	'ouvə'steɪpt	'ouvə'steɪpt
overstepping	'ouvə'steɪpɪŋ	'ouvə'steɪpɪŋ
<b>overtake</b>	ouvə'teɪk	ouvə'teɪk
overtakes	ouvə'teɪks	ouvə'teɪks
overtook	ouvə'tʊk	ouvə'tʊk
overtaken	ouvə'teɪkən	ouvə'teɪkən
overtaking	ouvə'teɪkɪŋ	ouvə'teɪkɪŋ
<b>overtax</b>	'ouvə'tæks	'ouvə'tæks
overtaxes	'ouvə'tæksɪz	'ouvə'tæksɪz
overtaxed	'ouvə'tækst	'ouvə'tækst
overtaxing	'ouvə'tæksɪŋ	'ouvə'tæksɪŋ
<b>overthrow, noun</b>	'ouvəθrou	'ouvəθrou
<b>overthrow, verb</b>	ouvə'θrou	ouvə'θrou
overthrows	ouvə'θrouz	ouvə'θrouz
overthrew	ouvə'θruː	ouvə'θruː
overthrown	ouvə'θroun	ouvə'θroun
overthrowing	ouvə'θrouɪŋ	ouvə'θrouɪŋ
<b>overtime</b>	'ouvətəɪm	'ouvətəɪm
<b>overture</b>	'ouvətʃʊə(r)	'ouvətʃʊə
	'ouvətʃʊə(r)	'ouvətʃʊə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
overtures	'ouvətjuəz 'ouvətʃuəz	'ouvətjuəz 'ouvətʃuəz
<b>overturn</b>	ouvə'tɜ:n	ouvə'tɜ:n
overturns	ouvə'tɜ:nz	ouvə'tɜ:nz
overturned	ouvə'tɜ:nd	ouvə'tɜ:nd
overturning	ouvə'tɜ:nɪŋ	ouvə'tɜ:nɪŋ
<b>overweight</b>	'ouvə'weɪt	'ouvə'weɪt
<b>overwhelm</b>	ouvə'hwelɪm	ouvə'hwelɪm
overwhelms	ouvə'hwelɪmz	ouvə'hwelɪmz
overwhelmed	ouvə'hwelɪmd	ouvə'hwelɪmd
overwhelming	ouvə'hwelɪmɪŋ	ouvə'hwelɪmɪŋ
<b>overwhelmingly</b>	ouvə'hwelɪmɪŋli	ouvə'hwelɪmɪŋli
<b>overwork, noun &amp; verb</b>	'ouvə'wɜ:k	'ouvə'wæk
overworks	'ouvə'wɜ:ks	'ouvə'wæks
overworked	'ouvə'wɜ:kt	'ouvə'wækt
overworking	'ouvə'wɜ:kɪŋ	'ouvə'wækɪŋ
<b>owe</b>	ou	
owes	ouz	
owed	oud	
owing	'ouɪŋ	
<b>owing to</b>	'ouɪŋ tu s f. 'ouɪŋ tu, 'ouɪŋ tə w fs.	
<b>owl</b>	aʊl	
owls	aʊlz	
<b>own</b>	oun	
owns	ounz	
owned	ound	
owning	'ounɪŋ	
<b>owner</b>	'ounə(r)	'ounə
owners	'ounəz	'ounəz
<b>ownership</b>	'ounəʃɪp	'ounəʃɪp
<b>ox</b>	ɒks	aks
oxen	'ɒksn	'aksn
<b>Oxford</b>	'ɒksfəd	'aksfəd
<b>oxygen</b>	'ɒksɪdʒən, 'ɒkzɪdʒən	'aksɪdʒən, 'akzɪdʒən
<b>oyster</b>	'ɔɪstə(r)	'ɔɪstə
oysters	'ɔɪstəz	'ɔɪstəz

## P

<b>P</b>	pi
P's	pɪ'z
<b>pace</b>	peɪs
paces	'peɪsɪz
<b>pacific</b>	pə'sɪfɪk

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>pacify</b>	'pæsɪfaɪ	
pacifies	'pæsɪfaɪz	
pacified	'pæsɪfaɪd	
pacifying	'pæsɪfaɪŋ	
<b>pack</b>	pæk	
packs	pæks	
packed	pækt	
packing	'pækɪŋ	
<b>package</b>	'pækɪdʒ	
packages	'pækɪdʒɪz	
<b>packet</b>	'pækɪt	
packets	'pækɪts	
<b>pad</b>	pæd	
pads	pædz	
padded	'pædɪd	
padding	'pædɪŋ	
<b>paddle</b>	'pædl̩	
paddles	'pædl̩z	
paddled	'pædl̩d	
paddling	'pædl̩ŋ	
<b>page</b>	peɪdʒ	
pages	'peɪdʒɪz	
PAID from pay	peɪd	
<b>pail</b>	peɪl	
pails	peɪlz	
<b>pailful</b>	'peɪlful	
pailfuls	'peɪlfulz	
<b>pain</b>	peɪn	
pains	peɪnz	
pained	peɪnd	
paining	'peɪnɪŋ	
<b>painful</b>	'peɪnful	
<b>painfully</b>	'peɪnfulɪ, 'peɪnfəlɪ	
<b>painless</b>	'peɪnɪls	
<b>painlessly</b>	'peɪnɪlsli	
<b>painstaking</b>	'peɪnzteɪkɪŋ	
<b>paint</b>	peɪnt	
paints	peɪnts	
painted	'peɪntɪd	
painting	'peɪntɪŋ	
<b>painter</b>	'peɪntə(r)	'peɪntə
painters	'peɪntəz	'peɪntəz
<b>painting</b>	'peɪntɪŋ	
paintings	'peɪntɪŋz	
<b>pair</b>	peə(r)	peə
pairs	peəz	peəz
<b>pajamas</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )	pə'dʒɑːməz	pə'dʒɑːməz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>palace</b>	'pælis, 'pæləs	
palaces	'pælisɪz, 'pæləsɪz	
<b>palate</b>	'pælit, 'pælət	
palates	'pælitɪs, 'pæləts	
<b>palatial</b>	pə'leɪʃəl, pə'leɪʃjəl	
<b>pale</b>	peɪl	
paler	'peɪlə(r)	'peɪlə
palest	'peɪlɪst	
<b>paleness</b>	'peɪlnɪs	
<b>palm</b>	pɑ'm	pɑ'm
palms	pɑ'mz	pɑ'mz
<b>palpitation</b>	pælpɪ'teɪʃən	
<b>paltry</b>	'pɔ:ltri, 'pɒltri	
<b>pamphlet</b>	'pæmflɪt	
pamphlets	'pæmflɪts	
<b>pan</b>	pæn	
pans	pænz	
<b>pane</b>	peɪn	
panes	peɪnz	
<b>panel</b>	'pæn	
panels	'pæn z	
<b>panic</b>	'pænik	
panics	'pæniks	
<b>panorama</b>	pænə'ra:mə	pænə'ra:mə
panoramas	pænə'ra:məz	pænə'ra:məz
<b>paper</b>	'peɪpə(r)	'peɪpə
papers	'peɪpəz	'peɪpəz
<b>parachute</b>	pærə'fu:t, 'pærəʃut	
parachutes	pærə'fu:ts 'pærəʃuts	
<b>parade</b>	pə'reɪd	
parades	pə'reɪdz	
<b>paradise</b>	'pærədəɪs	
<b>paradox</b>	'pærədɒks	'pærədaks
paradoxes	'pærədɒksɪz	'pærədaksɪz
<b>paradoxical</b>	pærə'dɒksɪkəl	pærə'daksɪkəl
<b>paraffin</b>	'pærəfɪn, 'pærəfɪn	
<b>paragraph</b>	'pærəgrɑ:f	'pærəgrɑ:f
paragraphs	'pærəgrɑ:fs	'pærəgrɑ:fs
<b>parallel</b>	'pærələl, 'pærələl	
parallels	'pærələlz, 'pærələlz	
<b>paralyse</b>	'pærələɪz	
paralyses	'pærələɪzɪz	
paralysed	'pærələɪzd	
paralysing	'pærələɪzɪŋ	
<b>paralysis</b>	pə'rælɪsɪs	
<b>paraphrase</b>	'pærəfreɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
paraphrases	'pærəfreɪzɪz	
paraphrased	'pærəfreɪzd	
paraphrasing	'pærəfreɪzɪŋ	
<b>parasite</b>	'pærəsait	
parasites	'pærəsaitz	
<b>parasol</b>	'pærə'sɒl	
parasols	'pærə'sɒlz	
<b>parcel</b>	'pɑːsəl	'pæsəl
parcels	'pɑːsəlz	'pæsəlz
<b>parchment</b>	'pɑːtʃmənt	'pæɪtʃmənt
<b>pardon</b>	'pɑːdn̩	'pædn̩
pardons	'pɑːdn̩z	'pædn̩z
pardoned	'pɑːdn̩d	'pædn̩d
pardoning	'pɑːdn̩ɪŋ	'pædn̩ɪŋ
<b>pardonable</b>	'pɑːdnəbəl	'pædnəbəl
<b>pardonably</b>	'pɑːdnəbəlɪ	'pædnəbəlɪ
<b>parent</b>	'peərənt	'peərənt
parents	'peərənts	'peərənts
<b>parenthesis</b>	pə'renθɪsɪs	
	pə'renθəʊsɪs	
parentheses	pə'renθɪsɪz	
	pə'renθəʊsɪz	
<b>Paris</b>	'pærɪs	
<b>parish</b>	'pærɪʃ	
parishes	'pærɪʃɪz	
<b>Parisian</b>	pə'rɪzjən, pə'rɪziən	
Parisians	pə'rɪzjənɪz	
	pə'rɪziənɪz	
<b>park</b>	pɑːk	pæək
parks	pɑːks	pæəks
<b>parliament</b>	'pɑːləmənt	'pæləmənt
	'pɑːləmənt	'pæləmənt
parliaments	'pɑːləmənts	'pæləmənts
	'pɑːləmənts	'pæləmənts
<b>parliamentary</b>	pələ'mentəri	pælə'mentəri
	pəli'mentəri	pæli'mentəri
<b>parlor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>parlour</b>	'pɑːlə(r)	'pælə
parlors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
parlours	'pɑːləz	'pæləz
<b>parody</b>	'pærədi	
parodies	'pærədiːz	
<b>parrot</b>	'pærət	
parrots	'pærəts	
<b>part</b>	pɑːt	pæst
parts	pɑːts	pæts
parted	'pɑːtɪd	'pætɪd



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
parting	'pɑːtɪŋ	'pæɪtɪŋ
partial	'pɑːʃəl	'pæʃəl
partially	'pɑːʃəli	'pæʃəli
partiality	pɑːʃi'æltɪ	pæʃi'æltɪ
participate	pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪt	pæ'tɪsɪpeɪt
participates	pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪts	pæ'tɪsɪpeɪts
participated	pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪtɪd	pæ'tɪsɪpeɪtɪd
participating	pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ	pæ'tɪsɪpeɪtɪŋ
participation	pɑːtɪsɪ'peɪʃən	pæ'tɪsɪ'peɪʃən
participle	'pɑːtɪsɪpəl	pæ'tɪsɪpəl
participles	'pɑːtɪsɪpəlz	'pæ'tɪsɪpəlz
particle	'pɑːtɪkl	'pæ'tɪkl
particles	'pɑːtɪklz	'pæ'tɪklz
particular	pə'tɪkjʊlə(r)	pə'tɪkjʊlə
	pə'tɪkjələ(r)	pə'tɪkjələ
particulars	pə'tɪkjʊləz	pə'tɪkjʊləz
	pə'tɪkjələz	pə'tɪkjələz
particularly	pə'tɪkjʊləli	pə'tɪkjʊləli
	pə'tɪkjələli	pə'tɪkjələli
parting	'pɑːtɪŋ	'pæɪtɪŋ
partings	'pɑːtɪŋz	'pæɪtɪŋz
partition	pɑː'tɪʃən, pə'tɪʃən	pæ'tɪʃən, pə'tɪʃən
partitions	pɑː'tɪʃənz, pə'tɪʃənz	pæ'tɪʃənz, pə'tɪʃən
partly	'pɑːtlɪ	'pætlɪ
partner	'pɑːtnə(r)	'pætnə
partners	'pɑːtnəz	'pætnəz
party	'pɑːtɪ	'pæti
parties	'pɑːtɪz	'pæti:z
pass	pɑːs	pæ's
passes	'pɑːsɪz	'pæ:sɪz
passed	'pɑːst	pæ'st
passing	'pɑːsɪŋ	'pæ:sɪŋ
passable	'pɑːsəbəl	'pæ:səbəl
passably	'pɑːsəblɪ	'pæ:səblɪ
passage	'pæ:sɪdʒ	
passages	'pæ:sɪdʒɪz	
passenger	'pæ:sɪndʒə(r)	'pæ:sɪndʒə
passengers	'pæ:sɪndʒəz	'pæ:sɪndʒəz
passer-by	'pɑːsə'baɪ	'pæ:sə'baɪ
passers-by	'pɑːsəz'baɪ	'pæ:səz'baɪ
passion	'pæʃən	
passions	'pæʃənz	
passionate	'pæʃənɪt	
passionately	'pæʃənɪtlɪ	
passive	'pæsɪv	
passively	'pæsɪvlɪ	
passport	'pɑːspɒt	'pæ:spɒt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
passports	'pɑ:spɒts	'pɑ:spɒsts
<b>past</b>	pɑ:st	pɑ:st
<b>paste</b>	peɪst	
pastes	peɪsts	
pasted	'peɪstɪd	
pasting	'peɪstɪŋ	
<b>pastime</b>	'pɑ:staim, 'pæstaim	'pɑ:staim
pastimes	'pɑ:staimz 'pæstaimz	'pɑ:staimz
<b>pastry</b>	'peɪstri	
<b>pat</b>	pæt	
pats	pæts	
patted	'pætɪd	
patting	'pætɪŋ	
<b>patch</b>	pætʃ	
patches	'pætʃɪz	
patched	pætʃt	
patching	'pætʃɪŋ	
<b>patchy</b>	'pætʃɪ	
<b>patent</b>	'peɪtənt, 'pætənt	
patents	'peɪtənts, 'pætənts	
patented	'peɪtəntɪd 'pætəntɪd	
patenting	'peɪtəntɪŋ 'pætəntɪŋ	
<b>paternal</b>	pə'teɪnəl	pə'teɪnəl
<b>path</b>	pɑ:θ	pɑ:θ
paths	pɑ:ðz	pɑ:ðz
<b>pathetic</b>	pə'θetɪk	
<b>pathway</b>	'pɑ:θweɪ	'pɑ:θweɪ
pathways	'pɑ:θweɪz	'pɑ:θweɪz
<b>patience</b>	'peɪjəns	
<b>patient</b>	'peɪjənt	
patients	'peɪjənts	
<b>patiently</b>	'peɪjəntli	
<b>patriot</b>	'petriət, 'pætriət	
patriots	'petriəts, 'pætriəts	
<b>patriotic</b>	pætri'ɒtɪk petri'ɒtɪk	pætri'atɪk petri'atɪk
<b>patriotically</b>	pætri'ɒtɪkəli petri'ɒtɪkəli	pætri'atɪkəli petri'atɪkəli
<b>patriotism</b>	'pætriətɪzəm 'petriətɪzəm	
<b>patrol</b>	pə'trəʊl	

‡ British usage tends towards ['peɪtənt], and American usage towards ['pætənt].

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
patrols	pə'troulz	
patrolled	pə'trould	
patrolling	pə'trouliŋ	
<b>patron</b>	'peɪtrən, 'pætrən	
patrons	'peɪtrənz, 'pætrənz	
<b>patronage</b>	'pætrənɪdʒ	'peɪtrənɪdʒ
<b>patronize</b>	'pætrənaɪz	'peɪtrənaɪz
patronizes	'pætrənaɪzɪz	'peɪtrənaɪzɪz
patronized	'pætrənaɪzd	'peɪtrənaɪzd
patronizing	'pætrənaɪzɪŋ	'peɪtrənaɪzɪŋ
<b>pattern</b>	'pætən	
patterns	'pætənz	
<b>Paul</b>	pɔ:l	
<b>pauper</b>	'pɔ:pə(r)	'pɔ:pə
paupers	'pɔ:pəz	'pɔ:pəz
<b>pause</b>	pɔ:z	
pauses	'pɔ:zɪz	
paused	pɔ:zd	
pausing	'pɔ:zɪŋ	
<b>pave</b>	peɪv	
paves	peɪvz	
paved	peɪvd	
paving	'peɪvɪŋ	
<b>pavement</b>	'peɪvmənt	
pavements	'peɪvmənts	
<b>pavilion</b>	pə'vɪljən	
pavilions	pə'vɪljənz	
<b>paw</b>	pɔ:	
paws	pɔ:z	
<b>pay</b>	peɪ	
pays	peɪz	
paid	peɪd	
paying	'peɪɪŋ	
<b>payable</b>	'peɪəbəl	
<b>payment</b>	'peɪmənt	
payments	'peɪmənts	
<b>pea</b>	pi:	
peas	pi:z	
<b>peace</b>	pi:s	
<b>peaceful</b>	'pi:sfʊl	
<b>peacefully</b>	'pi:sfʊlɪ, 'pi:sfəlɪ	
<b>peach</b>	pi:tʃ	
peaches	'pi:tʃɪz	
<b>peacock</b>	'pi:kɒk	'pi:kak
peacocks	'pi:kɒks	'pi:kaks
<b>peak</b>	pi:k	
peaks	pi:ks	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>peanut</b>	'pi:nat	
peanuts	'pi:nats	
<b>pear</b>	pɛə(r)	pɛə
pears	pɛəz	pɛəz
<b>pearl</b>	pɜ:l	pɜəl
pearls	pɜ:lz	pɜəlz
<b>peasant</b>	'pezənt	
peasants	'pezənts	
<b>pebble</b>	'pebl	
pebbles	'peblz	
<b>peck</b>	pek	
pecks	peks	
pecked	pekt	
pecking	'pekiŋ	
<b>peculiar</b>	pɪ'kju:ljə(r)	pɪ'kju:ljə
<b>peculiarly</b>	pɪ'kju:ljəli	pɪ'kju:ljəli
<b>peculiarity</b>	pɪkju:lɪ'æritɪ	
peculiarities	pɪkju:lɪ'æritɪz	
<b>pedal</b>	'pedl	
pedals	'pedlz	
pedalled	'pedld	
pedalling	'pedliŋ	
<b>pedant</b>	'pedənt	
pedants	'pedənts	
<b>pedantic</b>	pɪ'dəntɪk, pe'dəntɪk	
<b>pedantically</b>	pɪ'dəntɪkəli	
	pe'dəntɪkəli	
<b>pedantry</b>	'pedəntri	
<b>peel</b>	pi:l	
peels	pi:lz	
peeled	pi:ld	
peeling	'pi:liŋ	
<b>peep</b>	pi:p	
peeps	pi:ps	
peeped	pi:pt	
peeping	'pi:piŋ	
<b>peer</b>	piə(r)	piə
peers	piəz	piəz
<b>peerage</b>	'piəriɔʒ	'pi:riɔʒ
peerages	'piəriɔʒz	'pi:riɔʒz
<b>peeress</b>	'piəri:s, 'piəres	'pi:ri:s, 'pi:res
peeresses	'piəri:sɪz, 'piəresɪz	'pi:ri:sɪz, 'pi:resɪz
<b>peerless</b>	'piəlis	'pi:lis
<b>peerlessly</b>	'piəlish	'pi:lish
<b>peevish</b>	'pi:vɪʃ	
<b>peevishly</b>	'pi:vɪʃli	
<b>peg</b>	peg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pegs	pegz	
<b>Pekin</b>	pi'kin	
<b>Peking</b>	pi'kiŋ	
<b>pelican</b>	'pelukən	
pelicans	'pelikənz	
<b>pen</b>	pən	
pens	pənz	
penned	pənd	
penning	'penɪŋ	
<b>penal</b>	'pi:nl	
<b>penalty</b>	'penltɪ	
penalties	'penltɪz	
PENCE, <i>plur. of</i>	pəns	
penny		
<b>pencil</b>	'pensl	
pencils	'penslz	
pencilled	'pensld	
pencilling	'pensəlɪŋ	
<b>pending</b>	'pendɪŋ	
<b>pendulum</b>	'pendjuləm	
	'pendjələm	
pendulums	'pendjuləmz	
	'pendjələmz	
<b>penetrate</b>	'pentreit	
penetrates	'pentreits	
penetrated	'pentreitɪd	
penetrating	'pentreitɪŋ	
<b>peninsula</b>	pi'nɪnsjələ	
	pə'nɪnsjələ	
peninsulas	pi'nɪnsjələz	
	pə'nɪnsjələz	
<b>penitence</b>	'penɪtəns	
<b>penitent</b>	'penɪtənt	
<b>penitently</b>	'penɪtəntli	
<b>penmanship</b>	'penmənʃɪp	
<b>penniless</b>	'penɪləs	
<b>penny</b>	'penɪ	
pennies	'penɪz	
pence	'pens	
<b>pension</b>	'pensjən	
pensions	'pensjənz	
pensioned	'pensjənd	
pensioning	'pensjənɪŋ	
<b>people</b>	'pi:pl	
peoples	'pi:pplz	
<b>peopled</b>	'pi:pld	
<b>pepper</b>	'pepə(r)	'pepə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>per</b>	pə s.f., pə w.f.	pə s.f., pə w.f.
<b>perceive</b>	pə'si:v, pə'si:v	pə'si:v, pə'si:v
perceives	pə'si:vz, pə'si:vz	pə'si:vz, pə'si:vz
perceived	pə'si:vd, pə'si:vd	pə'si:vd, pə'si:vd
perceiving	pə'si:vɪŋ, pə'si:vɪŋ	pə'si:vɪŋ, pə'si:vɪŋ
<b>per cent.</b>	pə'sent, pə'sent	pə'sent, pə'sent
<b>percentage</b>	pə'sentiɔ:, pə'sentiɔ:	pə'sentiɔ:, pə'sentiɔ:
<b>perception</b>	pə'sepʃən, pə'sepʃən	pə'sepʃən, pə'sepʃən
perceptions	pə'sepʃənz	pə'sepʃənz
<b>perch</b>	pə:tʃ	pə:tʃ
perches	'pə:tʃɪz	'pə:tʃɪz
perched	pə:tʃt	pə:tʃt
perching	'pə:tʃɪŋ	'pə:tʃɪŋ
<b>Percy</b>	'pə:sɪ	'pə:sɪ
<b>peremptory</b>	pə'remptəri	'perəmp'tɔ:ri
	'perəmp'tɔ:ri	'pə:fɪkt
<b>perfect, adj.</b>	'pə:fɪkt	pə'fekt, 'pə:fɪkt
<b>perfect, verb</b>	pə'fekt, 'pə:fɪkt	pə'fekt, 'pə:fɪkt
perfects	pə'fekts, 'pə:fɪkts	pə'fekts, 'pə:fɪkts
perfected	pə'fektɪd, 'pə:fɪktɪd	pə'fektɪd, 'pə:fɪktɪd
perfecting	pə'fektɪŋ, 'pə:fɪktɪŋ	pə'fektɪŋ, 'pə:fɪktɪŋ
<b>perfection</b>	pə'fekʃən, pə'fekʃən	pə'fekʃən, pə'fekʃən
<b>perfectly</b>	'pə:fɪklɪ	'pə:fɪklɪ
<b>perforate</b>	'pə:fəreɪt	'pə:fəreɪt
perforates	'pə:fəreɪts	'pə:fəreɪts
perforated	'pə:fəreɪtɪd	'pə:fəreɪtɪd
perforating	'pə:fəreɪtɪŋ	'pə:fəreɪtɪŋ
<b>perforation</b>	pəfə'reɪʃən	pəfə'reɪʃən
<b>perform</b>	pə'fɔ:m	pə'fɔ:m
performs	pə'fɔ:mz	pə'fɔ:mz
performed	pə'fɔ:md	pə'fɔ:md
performing	pə'fɔ:mɪŋ	pə'fɔ:mɪŋ
<b>performer</b>	pə'fɔ:mə(r)	pə'fɔ:mə
performers	pə'fɔ:məz	pə'fɔ:məz
<b>perfume, noun</b>	'pə:fju:m	'pə:fju:m
perfumes	'pə:fju:mz	'pə:fju:mz
<b>perfume, verb</b>	pə'fju:m, 'pə:fju:m	pə'fju:m, 'pə:fju:m
perfumes	pə'fju:mz	pə'fju:mz
	'pə:fju:mz	'pə:fju:mz
perfumed	pə'fju:md	pə'fju:md
	'pə:fju:md	'pə:fju:md
perfuming	pə'fju:mɪŋ	pə'fju:mɪŋ
	'pə:fju:mɪŋ	'pə:fju:mɪŋ
<b>perhaps</b>	pə'hæps præps	pə'hæps
<b>peril</b>	'perɪl	
perils	'perɪlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>period</b>	ˈpɪərɪəd	ˈpɪrɪəd
periods	ˈpɪərɪədz	ˈpɪrɪədz
<b>periodical</b>	pɪərɪˈɒdɪkəl	pɪrɪˈɒdɪkəl
periodicals	pɪərɪˈɒdɪkəlz	pɪrɪˈɒdɪkəlz
<b>periodically</b>	pɪərɪˈɒdɪkəli	pɪrɪˈɒdɪkəli
<b>perish</b>	ˈperɪʃ	
perishes	ˈperɪʃɪz	
perished	ˈperɪʃt	
perishing	ˈperɪʃɪŋ	
<b>permanent</b>	ˈpɜːmənənt	ˈpɜːmənənt
	ˈpɜːmɪnənt	ˈpɜːmɪnənt
<b>permanently</b>	ˈpɜːmənən(t)li	ˈpɜːmənən(t)li
	ˈpɜːmɪnən(t)li	ˈpɜːmɪnən(t)li
<b>permissible</b>	pəˈmɪsəbl̩, pəˈmɪsəbəl	pəˈmɪsəbl̩, pɜːmɪsəbəl
	pəˈmɪsɪbl̩, pəˈmɪsɪbəl	pəˈmɪsɪbl̩, pɜːmɪsɪbəl
<b>permission</b>	pəˈmɪʃən, pəˈmɪʃən	pəˈmɪʃən, pɜːˈmɪʃən
<b>permit, noun</b>	ˈpɜːmɪt	ˈpɜːmɪt
permits	ˈpɜːmɪts	ˈpɜːmɪts
<b>permit, verb</b>	pəˈmɪt, pəˈmɪt	pəˈmɪt, pɜːmɪt
permits	pəˈmɪts, pəˈmɪts	pəˈmɪts, pɜːˈmɪts
permitted	pəˈmɪtɪd, pəˈmɪtɪd	pəˈmɪtɪd, pɜːˈmɪtɪd
permitting	pəˈmɪtɪŋ, pəˈmɪtɪŋ	pəˈmɪtɪŋ, pɜːˈmɪtɪŋ
<b>pernicious</b>	pəˈnɪʃəs	pəˈnɪʃəs
<b>peroration</b>	†pəˈrɔːreɪʃən	
perorations	†pəˈrɔːreɪʃənz	
<b>perpendicular</b>	pəˈpɛnˈdɪkjʊlə(r)	pəˈpɛnˈdɪkjʊlə
<b>perpendicularly</b>	pəˈpɛnˈdɪkjʊləli	pəˈpɛnˈdɪkjʊləli
<b>perpetual</b>	pəˈpetʃʊəl, pəˈpetʃʊəl	pəˈpetʃʊəl, pɜːˈpetʃʊəl
<b>perpetually</b>	pəˈpetʃʊəli, pəˈpetʃʊəli	pəˈpetʃʊəli, pɜːˈpetʃʊəl
<b>perplex</b>	pəˈpleks, pəˈpleks	pəˈpleks, pɜːˈpleks
perplexes	pəˈpleksɪz	pəˈpleksɪz
	pɜːˈpleksɪz	pɜːˈpleksɪz
perplexed	pəˈplekst	pəˈplekst
	pɜːˈplekst	pɜːˈplekst
perplexing	pəˈpleksɪŋ	pəˈpleksɪŋ
	pɜːˈpleksɪŋ	pɜːˈpleksɪŋ
<b>perplexingly</b>	pəˈpleksɪŋli	pəˈpleksɪŋli
	pɜːˈpleksɪŋli	pɜːˈpleksɪŋli
<b>perplexity</b>	pəˈpleksɪti	pəˈpleksɪti
	pɜːˈpleksɪti	pɜːˈpleksɪti
perplexities	pəˈpleksɪtɪz	pəˈpleksɪtɪz
	pɜːˈpleksɪtɪz	pɜːˈpleksɪtɪz
<b>persecute</b>	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊt	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊt
persecutes	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊts	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊts
persecuted	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊtɪd	ˈpɜːsɪkjʊtɪd

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
persecuting	'pə'sɪkjʊtɪŋ	'pæsɪkjʊtɪŋ
<b>persecutor</b>	'pə'sɪkjʊtə(r)	'pæsɪkjʊtə
persecutors	'pə'sɪkjʊtəz	'pæsɪkjʊtəz
<b>persecution</b>	pəsi'kju:ʃən	pəsi'kju:ʃən
persecutions	pəsi'kju:ʃənz	pəsi'kju:ʃənz
<b>persevere</b>	pəsi'vɪə(r)	pəsi'vɪə
perseveres	pəsi'vɪəz	pəsi'vɪəz
persevered	pəsi'vɪəd	pəsi'vɪəd
persevering	pəsi'vɪərɪŋ	pəsi'vɪ:rɪŋ
<b>Persia</b>	'pɜ:ʃə	'pɜ:ʃə
<b>Persian</b>	'pɜ:ʃən	'pɜ:ʃən
Persians	'pɜ:ʃənz	'pɜ:ʃənz
<b>persist</b>	pə'sɪst, pə'sɪst	pə'sɪst, pə'sɪst
persists	pə'sɪsts, pə'sɪsts	pə'sɪsts, pə'sɪsts
persisted	pə'sɪstɪd, pə'sɪstɪd	pə'sɪstɪd, pə'sɪstɪd
persisting	pə'sɪstɪŋ, pə'sɪstɪŋ	pə'sɪstɪŋ, pə'sɪstɪŋ
<b>perseverance</b>	pə'sɪstəns, pə'sɪstəns	pə'sɪstəns, pə'sɪstəns
<b>persistent</b>	pə'sɪstənt, pə'sɪstənt	pə'sɪstənt, pə'sɪstənt
<b>persistently</b>	pə'sɪstəntli	pə'sɪstəntli
<b>person</b>	pə'sn	'pɜ:sn
persons	'pɜ:snz	'pɜ:snz
<b>personal</b>	'pɜ:sənəl	'pɜ:sənəl
<b>personally</b>	'pɜ:snəli	'pɜ:snəli
<b>personality</b>	pɜ:sə'nælɪti	pɜ:sə'nælɪti
<b>perspective</b>	pə'spektɪv	pə'spektɪv
<b>perspiration</b>	pɜ:spə'reɪʃən	pɜ:spə'reɪʃən
<b>perspire</b>	pɜ:s'paɪə(r), pɜ:s'paɪə(r)	pɜ:s'paɪə, pɜ:s'paɪə
perspires	pɜ:s'paɪəz, pɜ:s'paɪəz	pɜ:s'paɪəz, pɜ:s'paɪəz
perspired	pɜ:s'paɪəd, pɜ:s'paɪəd	pɜ:s'paɪəd, pɜ:s'paɪəd
perspiring	pɜ:s'paɪərɪŋ	pɜ:s'paɪərɪŋ
<b>persuade</b>	pə'sweɪd, pə'sweɪd	pə'sweɪd, pə'sweɪd
persuades	pə'sweɪdz	pə'sweɪdz
	pə'sweɪdz	pə'sweɪdz
persuaded	pə'sweɪdɪd	pə'sweɪdɪd
	pə'sweɪdɪd	pə'sweɪdɪd
persuading	pə'sweɪdɪŋ	pə'sweɪdɪŋ
	pə'sweɪdɪŋ	pə'sweɪdɪŋ
<b>persuasion</b>	pə'sweɪzən	pə'sweɪzən
	pə'sweɪzən	pə'sweɪzən
<b>persuasive</b>	pə'sweɪsɪv	pə'sweɪsɪv
	pə'sweɪsɪv	pə'sweɪsɪv
<b>Peru</b>	pə'ru:	
<b>Peruvian</b>	pə'ru:vɪən	
Peruvians	pə'ru:vɪənz	
<b>pessimism</b>	'pesɪmɪzəm	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>pessimist</b>	'pesimist	
pessimists	'pesimists	
<b>pessimistic</b>	pesi'mistik	
<b>pessimistically</b>	pesi'mistikəli	
<b>pest</b>	pest	
pests	pests	
<b>pester</b>	'pestə(r)	'pestə
pesters	'pestəz	'pestəz
pestered	'pestəd	'pestəd
pestering	'pestərɪŋ	
<b>pet</b>	pet	
pets	pets	
petted	'petɪd	
petting	'petɪŋ	
<b>petal</b>	'petl	
petals	'petlz	
<b>Peter</b>	'pɪtə(r)	'pɪtə
<b>petition</b>	pɪ'tɪʃən, pə'tɪʃən	
petitions	pɪ'tɪʃənz, pə'tɪʃənz	
petitioned	pɪ'tɪʃənd, pə'tɪʃənd	
petitioning	pɪ'tɪʃənɪŋ, pə'tɪʃənɪŋ	
<b>petrol</b>	'petrəl, 'petrəl	pɪ'troul, 'petral
<b>petroleum</b>	pɪ'troulɪəm	
	pɪ'trouljəm	
<b>petticoat</b>	'petɪkəʊt	
petticoats	'petɪkəʊts	
<b>petty</b>	'petɪ	
<b>pettiness</b>	'petɪnɪs	
<b>petulant</b>	'petjələnt	
<b>petulantly</b>	'petjələntli	
<b>phantom</b>	'fæntəm	
phantoms	'fæntəmz	
<b>pharmaceutic</b>	fəmə'sju:tɪk	fəmə'sju:tɪk
<b>pharmacist</b>	'fə:məsɪst	'fəməsɪst
pharmacists	'fə:məsɪsts	'fəməsɪsts
<b>pharmacy</b>	'fə:məsi	'fəməsi
pharmacies	'fə:məsɪz	'fəməsɪz
<b>phase</b>	feɪz	
phases	'feɪzɪz	
<b>pheasant</b>	'feɪzənt	
pheasants	'feɪzənts	
<b>phenomenon</b>	fɪ'nɒmɪnən	fɪ'nəminən
phenomena	fɪ'nɒmɪnə	fɪ'nəminə
<b>Philadelphia</b>	fɪlə'delfiə	
<b>philanthropic</b>	fɪlən'θrɒpɪk	fɪlən'θrəpɪk
<b>Philip</b>	'fɪlɪp	
<b>Philippine</b>	fɪlɪ'pi:n, fɪlɪ'paɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Philippines	ful'pi:nz, ful'painz	
<b>philological</b>	fulə'lɒdʒikəl	fulə'lɑdʒikəl
<b>philologically</b>	fulə'lɒdʒikəli	fulə'lɑdʒikəli
<b>philologist</b>	fu'lɒlədʒɪst	fu'lələdʒɪst
philologists	fu'lɒlədʒɪsts	fu'lələdʒɪsts
<b>philology</b>	fu'lɒlədʒi	fu'lələdʒi
<b>philosopher</b>	fu'lɒsəfə(r)	fu'lasəfə
philosophers	fu'lɒsəfəz	fu'lasəfəz
<b>philosophical</b>	fulə'sɒfɪkəl	fulə'safɪkəl
<b>philosophically</b>	fulə'sɒfɪkəli	fulə'safɪkəli
<b>philosophy</b>	fu'lɒsəfi	fu'lasəfi
philosophies	fu'lɒsəfɪz	fu'lasəfɪz
<b>phonetic</b>	fə'netɪk, fou'netɪk	
<b>phonetically</b>	fə'netɪkəli fou'netɪkəli	
<b>phonetician</b>	fəʊnɪ'tɪʃən, fəʊnɪ'tɪʃən	
phoneticians	fəʊnɪ'tɪʃənz fəʊnɪ'tɪʃənz	
<b>phonetics</b>	fə'netɪks, fou'netɪks	
<b>phonograph</b>	'fəʊnəgræf	
phonographs	'fəʊnəgræf 'fəʊnəgræfs 'fəʊnəgrafs	'fəʊnəgraf 'fəʊnəgrafs
<b>photo</b>	'fəʊtəʊ	
photos	'fəʊtəʊz	
<b>photograph</b>	'fəʊtəgræf, 'fəʊtəgræf	'fəʊtəgræf
photographs	'fəʊtəgræfs 'fəʊtəgræfs 'fəʊtəgræfs	'fəʊtəgrafs
<b>photographer</b>	fə'təgrəfə(r)	fə'tagrəfə
photographers	fə'təgrəfəz	fə'tagrəfəz
<b>photographic</b>	fəʊtə'græfɪk	
<b>photography</b>	fə'təgrəfi	fə'tagrəfi
<b>phrase</b>	freɪz	
phrases	'freɪzɪz	
<b>physic</b>	'fɪzɪk	
<b>physical</b>	'fɪzɪkəl	
<b>physically</b>	'fɪzɪkəli	
<b>physician</b>	fi'zɪʃən	
physicians	fi'zɪʃənz	
<b>physicist</b>	'fɪzɪsɪst	
physicists	'fɪzɪsɪsts	
<b>physics</b>	'fɪzɪks	
<b>physiological</b>	fɪzɪə'lɒdʒikəl	fɪzɪə'lɑdʒikəl
<b>physiologically</b>	fɪzɪə'lɒdʒikəli	fɪzɪə'lɑdʒikəli
<b>physique</b>	fi'zi:k	
<b>planist</b>	'piənɪst, pi'ænɪst	
pianists	'piənɪsts, pi'ænɪsts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>piano</b>	pɪˈænou, 'pjænou	
pianos	pɪˈænouz, 'pjænouz	
<b>pick</b>	pɪk	
picks	pɪks	
picked	pɪkt	
picking	'pɪkɪŋ	
<b>pickle</b>	'pɪkl	
pickles	'pɪklz	
pickled	'pɪklɪd	
pickling	'pɪklɪŋ	
<b>pictorial</b>	pɪk'tɔːrɪəl	
<b>pictorially</b>	pɪk'tɔːrɪəlɪ	
<b>picture</b>	'pɪktʃə(r)	'pɪktʃə
pictures	'pɪktʃəz	'pɪktʃəz
<b>picturesque</b>	pɪktʃə'resk	
<b>picturesquely</b>	pɪktʃə'reskli	
<b>pie</b>	paɪ	
pies	paɪz	
<b>piece</b>	piːs	
pieces	'piːsɪz	
pieced	piːst	
piecing	'piːsɪŋ	
<b>pier</b>	pɪə(r)	pɪə
piers	pɪəz	pɪəz
<b>pierce</b>	pɪəs	pɪəs
pierces	'pɪəsɪz	'pɪəsɪz
pierced	pɪəst	pɪəst
piercing	'pɪəsɪŋ	'pɪəsɪŋ
<b>piety</b>	'paɪəti, 'paʊti	
<b>pig</b>	pɪɡ	
pigs	pɪɡz	
<b>pigeon</b>	'pɪdʒən, 'pɪdʒən	
pigeons	'pɪdʒɪnz, 'pɪdʒənz	
<b>pile</b>	paʊl	
piles	paʊlz	
piled	paʊld	
piling	'paʊlɪŋ	
<b>pilgrim</b>	'pɪlɡrɪm	
pilgrims	'pɪlɡrɪmz	
<b>pilgrimage</b>	'pɪlɡrɪmɪdʒ	
pilgrimages	'pɪlɡrɪmɪdʒɪz	
<b>pill</b>	pɪl	
pills	pɪlz	
<b>pillar</b>	'pɪlə(r)	'pɪlə
pillars	'pɪləz	'pɪləz
<b>pillow</b>	'pɪləʊ	
pillows	'pɪləʊz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>pilot</b>	'paɪlət	
pilots	'paɪləts	
piloted	'paɪlətɪd	
piloting	'paɪlətɪŋ	
<b>pimple</b>	'pɪmpəl	
pimples	'pɪmpəlz	
<b>pin</b>	pɪn	
pins	pɪnz	
pinned	pɪnd	
pinning	'pɪnɪŋ	
<b>pinch</b>	pɪntʃ	
pinches	'pɪntʃɪz	
pinched	pɪntʃt	
pinching	'pɪntʃɪŋ	
<b>pine</b>	pəɪn	
pines	pəɪnz	
<b>pink</b>	pɪŋk	
<b>pint</b>	paɪnt	
pints	paɪnts	
<b>pioneer</b>	pəʊ'nɪə(r)	pəʊ'nɪə
pioneers	pəʊ'nɪəz	pəʊ'nɪəz
<b>pious</b>	'paɪəs	
<b>piously</b>	'paɪəsli	
<b>pip</b>	pɪp	
pips	pɪps	
<b>pipe</b>	pəɪp	
pipes	pəɪps	
<b>piracy</b>	'paɪərəsɪ	'paɪərəsɪ
<b>pirate</b>	'paɪərət	'paɪərət
pirates	'paɪərəts	'paɪərəts
<b>pistol</b>	'pɪstl	
pistols	'pɪstlɪz	
<b>piston</b>	'pɪstən	
pistons	'pɪstənz	
<b>pit</b>	pɪt	
pits	pɪts	
<b>pitch</b>	pɪtʃ	
pitches	'pɪtʃɪz	
pitched	pɪtʃt	
pitching	'pɪtʃɪŋ	
<b>pitiable</b>	'pɪtiəbəl	
<b>pitiful</b>	'pɪtɪfəl	
<b>pitifully</b>	'pɪtɪfəli, 'pɪtɪfəli	
<b>pitiless</b>	'pɪtɪləs	
<b>pitilessly</b>	'pɪtɪləsli	
<b>pity</b>	'pɪti	
pities	'pɪtɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
pitied	'pɪtɪd	
pitying	'pɪtɪŋ	
<b>placard</b>	'plækəd	'plækæd
placards	'plækədʒ	'plækædʒ
<b>place</b>	pleɪs	
places	'pleɪsɪz	
placed	pleɪst	
placing	'pleɪsɪŋ	
<b>plague</b>	pleɪg	
plagues	pleɪgz	
plagued	pleɪgd	
plaguing	'pleɪgɪŋ	
<b>plain</b>	pleɪn	
plains	pleɪnz	
plainer	'pleɪnə(r)	'pleɪnə
plainest	'pleɪnɪst	
<b>plainly</b>	'pleɪnli	
<b>plaintiff</b>	'pleɪntɪf	
plaintiffs	'pleɪntɪfs	
<b>plan</b>	plæn	
plans	plænz	
planned	plænd	
planning	'plænɪŋ	
<b>plane</b>	pleɪn	
planes	pleɪnz	
<b>planet</b>	'plænɪt	
planets	'plænɪts	
<b>plank</b>	'plæŋk	
planks	'plæŋks	
<b>plant</b>	plɑːnt	plɑːnt
plants	plɑːnts	plɑːnts
planted	'plɑːntɪd	'plɑːntɪd
planting	'plɑːntɪŋ	'plɑːntɪŋ
<b>planter</b>	'plɑːntə(r)	'plɑːntə
planters	'plɑːntəz	'plɑːntəz
<b>plantation</b>	plæn'teɪʃən	
plantations	plæn'teɪʃənz	
<b>plaster</b>	'plɑːstə(r)	'plɑːstə
plasters	'plɑːstəz	'plɑːstəz
<b>plate</b>	pleɪt	
plates	pleɪts	
<b>plateau</b>	'plætəʊ	
plateaus	'plætəʊz	
plateaux	'plætəʊ	
<b>plateful</b>	'pleɪtful	
platefuls	'pleɪtfulz	
<b>platform</b>	'plætfɔːm	'plætfɔːm

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
platforms	ˈplætfɔ:mz	ˈplætfəəmz
<b>play</b>	pleɪ	
plays	pleɪz	
played	pleɪd	
playing	ˈpleɪŋ	
<b>player</b>	ˈpleɪə(r)	ˈpleɪə
players	ˈpleɪəz	ˈpleɪəz
<b>playful</b>	ˈpleɪfʊl	
<b>playfully</b>	ˈpleɪfʊli, ˈpleɪfəli	
<b>plaything</b>	ˈpleɪθɪŋ	
playthings	ˈpleɪθɪŋz	
<b>plea</b>	pliː	
pleas	pliːz	
<b>plead</b>	pliːd	
pleads	pliːdz	
pleaded	ˈpliːdɪd	
pleading	ˈpliːdɪŋ	
<b>pleasant</b>	ˈpleznt	
pleasanter	ˈplezntə(r)	ˈplezntə
pleasantest	ˈplezntɪst	
<b>pleasantly</b>	ˈplezntli	
<b>please</b>	pliːz	
pleases	ˈpliːzɪz	
pleased	pliːzd	
pleasing	ˈpliːzɪŋ	
<b>pleasingly</b>	ˈpliːzɪŋli	
<b>pleasure</b>	ˈpleʒə(r)	ˈpleʒə
pleasures	ˈpleʒəz	ˈpleʒəz
<b>pledge</b>	pleɪʒ	
pledges	ˈpleɪʒɪz	
pledged	ˈpleɪʒɪd	
pledging	ˈpleɪʒɪŋ	
<b>plentiful</b>	ˈplentɪfʊl	
<b>plentifully</b>	ˈplentɪfʊli, ˈplentɪfəli	
<b>plenty</b>	ˈplenti	
<b>plight</b>	plaɪt	
plights	plaɪts	
<b>plot</b>	plɒt	plat
plots	plɒts	plats
plotted	ˈplɒtɪd	ˈplatɪd
plotting	ˈplɒtɪŋ	ˈplatɪŋ
<b>plough</b>	plau	
ploughs	plauz	
ploughed	plaud	
ploughing	ˈplauɪŋ	
<b>pluck</b>	plʌk	
<b>plucky</b>	ˈplʌki	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>plug</b>	plæg	
plugs	plægz	
<b>plum</b>	pləm	
plums	pləmz	
<b>plume</b>	plu:m	
plumes	plu:mz	
<b>plump</b>	plʌmp	
<b>plunder</b>	ˈplʌndə(r)	ˈplʌndə
plunders	ˈplʌndəz	ˈplʌndəz
plundered	ˈplʌndəd	ˈplʌndəd
plundering	ˈplʌndərɪŋ	
<b>plunderer</b>	ˈplʌndərə(r)	ˈplʌndərə
plunderers	ˈplʌndərəz	ˈplʌndərəz
<b>plunge</b>	plʌŋdʒ	
plunges	ˈplʌŋdʒz	
plunged	plʌŋdʒd	
plunging	ˈplʌŋdʒɪŋ	
<b>plural</b>	ˈpluərəl	ˈplu:rəl
plurals	ˈpluərəlz	ˈplu:rəlz
<b>plus</b>	plʌs	
<b>p.m.</b>	ˈpiːm	
<b>pneumatic</b>	njuˈmætɪk	
<b>pneumonia</b>	njuˈmɒnjə	
<b>pocket</b>	ˈpɒkɪt	ˈpakɪt
pockets	ˈpɒkɪts	ˈpakɪts
pocketed	ˈpɒkɪtɪd	ˈpakɪtɪd
pocketing	ˈpɒkɪtɪŋ	ˈpakɪtɪŋ
<b>pocketful</b>	ˈpɒkɪtful	ˈpakɪtful
pocketfuls	ˈpɒkɪtfulz	ˈpakɪtfulz
<b>poem</b>	ˈpəʊɪm	
poems	ˈpəʊɪmz	
<b>poet</b>	ˈpəʊɪt	
poets	ˈpəʊɪts	
<b>poetic</b>	pəʊˈetɪk	
<b>poetically</b>	pəʊˈetɪkəli	
<b>poetry</b>	ˈpəʊɪtri, ˈpɔ:tri	
<b>point</b>	pɔɪnt	
points	pɔɪnts	
pointed	ˈpɔɪntɪd	
pointing	ˈpɔɪntɪŋ	
<b>pointer</b>	ˈpɔɪntə(r)	ˈpɔɪntə
pointers	ˈpɔɪntəz	ˈpɔɪntəz
<b>pointless</b>	ˈpɔɪntlɪs	
<b>poison</b>	ˈpɔɪzn	
poisons	ˈpɔɪznz	
poisoned	ˈpɔɪznɪd	
poisoning	ˈpɔɪznɪŋ, ˈpɔɪznɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>poisonous</b>	'pɔɪzməs, 'pɔɪznəs	
<b>poke</b>	pouk	
pokes	pouks	
poked	poukt	
poking	'poukɪŋ	
<b>Poland</b>	'pəʊlənd	
<b>polar</b>	'pəʊlə(r)	'pəʊlə
<b>pole</b>	poul	
poles	poulz	
<b>Pole</b>	poul	
Poles	poulz	
<b>police</b>	pə'li:s, pou'li:s	
<b>policeman</b>	pə'li:smən	
policemen	pou'li:smən	
<b>policy</b>	'pɒlsɪ, 'pɒləsɪ	'pəlɪsɪ, 'pələsɪ
policies	'pɒlsɪz, 'pɒləsɪz	'pəlɪsɪz, 'pələsɪz
<b>polish</b>	'pɒlɪʃ	'pəlɪʃ
polishes	'pɒlɪʃɪz	'pəlɪʃɪz
polished	'pɒlɪʃt	'pəlɪʃt
polishing	'pɒlɪʃɪŋ	'pəlɪʃɪŋ
<b>Polish, <i>adj.</i></b>	'pəʊlɪʃ	
<b>polite</b>	pə'laɪt, pou'laɪt	
<b>politely</b>	pə'laɪtlɪ, pou'laɪtlɪ	
<b>politeness</b>	pə'laɪtnɪs, pou'laɪtnɪs	
<b>political</b>	pə'lɪtɪkəl	
<b>politician</b>	pɒlɪ'tɪʃən	pəlɪ'tɪʃən
politicians	pɒlɪ'tɪʃənz	pəlɪ'tɪʃənz
<b>Polynesia</b>	pɒlɪ'ni:ziə	pəlɪ'ni:ziə
<b>pomp</b>	pɒmp	pamp
<b>pompous</b>	'pɒmpəs	'pampəs
<b>pond</b>	pɒnd	pand
ponds	pɒndz	pandz
<b>ponder</b>	'pɒndə(r)	'pandə
ponders	'pɒndəz	'pandəz
pondered	'pɒndəd	'pandəd
pondering	'pɒndərɪŋ	'pandərɪŋ
<b>ponderous</b>	'pɒndərəs	'pandərəs
<b>pony</b>	'paʊnɪ	
ponies	'paʊnɪz	
<b>pool</b>	pu:l	
pools	pu:lz	
pooled	pu:ld	
pooling	'pu:lɪŋ	
<b>poor</b>	puə(r), pəə(r)	puə
poorer	'puərə(r), 'pəərə(r)	'pu:rə



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
poorest	'puərist, 'pɔərist	'puːrist
<b>poorly</b>	'puəli, 'pɔəli	'puəli
<b>poorness</b>	'puənɪs, 'pɔənɪs	'puənɪs
<b>pope</b>	poup	
popes	poups	
<b>popular</b>	'pɒpjʊlə(r), 'pɒpjələ(r)	'pəpjʊlə, 'pəpjələ
<b>popularity</b>	pɒpjʊ'lærɪti	pəpjʊ'lærɪti
	pɒpjə'lærɪti	pəpjə'lærɪti
<b>popularize (s)</b>	'pɒpjuləraɪz	'pəpjuləraɪz
	'pɒpjələraɪz	'pəpjələraɪz
popularizes	'pɒpjuləraɪzɪz	'pəpjuləraɪzɪz
	'pɒpjələraɪzɪz	'pəpjələraɪzɪz
popularized	'pɒpjuləraɪzd	'pəpjuləraɪzd
	'pɒpjələraɪzd	'pəpjələraɪzd
popularizing	'pɒpjuləraɪzɪŋ	'pəpjuləraɪzɪŋ
	'pɒpjələraɪzɪŋ	'pəpjələraɪzɪŋ
<b>popularly</b>	'pɒpjʊləli, 'pɒpjələli	'pəpjʊləli, 'pəpjələli
<b>population</b>	pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən	pəpjʊ'leɪʃən
populations	pɒpjʊ'leɪʃənz	pəpjʊ'leɪʃənz
<b>porcelain</b>	'pɔːslɪn, 'pɔːsleɪn	'pɔːslɪn
<b>porch</b>	pɔːtʃ	pɔːtʃ
porches	'pɔːtʃɪz	'pɔːtʃɪz
<b>pore</b>	pɔː(r), pɔə(r)	pɔə
pores	pɔːz, pɔəz	pɔəz
<b>pork</b>	pɔːk	pɔːk
<b>porridge</b>	'pɔːrɪdʒ	'pɔːrɪdʒ
<b>port</b>	pɔːt	pɔːt
ports	pɔːts	pɔːts
<b>portable</b>	'pɔːtəbəl	'pɔːtəbəl
<b>porter</b>	'pɔːtə(r)	'pɔːtə
porters	'pɔːtəz	'pɔːtəz
<b>portfolio</b>	pɔt'fəʊliʊ	pɔst'fəʊliʊ
portfolios	pɔt'fəʊliʊz	pɔst'fəʊliʊz
<b>portion</b>	'pɔːʃən	'pɔːʃən
portions	'pɔːʃənz	'pɔːʃənz
<b>portmanteau</b>	pɔt'mæntəʊ	pɔst'mæntəʊ
portmanteaus	pɔt'mæntəʊz	pɔst'mæntəʊz
<b>portrait</b>	'pɔːtrɪt	'pɔːtrɪt
portraits	'pɔːtrɪts	'pɔːtrɪts
<b>Portsmouth</b>	'pɔːtsməθ	'pɔːtsməθ
<b>Portugal</b>	'pɔːtʃʊɡəl, 'pɔːtʃʊɡəl	'pɔːtʃʊɡəl, 'pɔːtʃʊɡəl
<b>Portuguese</b>	pɔtʃu'ɡiːz	pɔstʃu'ɡiːz
	pɔtʃu'ɡiːz	pɔstʃu'ɡiːs
<b>pose</b>	pəʊz	
poses	'pəʊzɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
posed	pouzd	
posing	'pouzɪŋ	
<b>position</b>	†pə'zɪʃən	
positions	†pə'zɪʃənz	
<b>positive</b>	'pɒzətɪv, 'pɒzɪtɪv	'pazətɪv, 'pazɪtɪv
<b>positively</b>	'pɒzətɪvli, 'pɒzɪtɪvli	'pazətɪvli, 'pazɪtɪvli
<b>possess</b>	†pə'zes	
possesses	†pə'zesɪz	
possessed	†pə'zest	
possessing	†pə'zesɪŋ	
<b>possession</b>	†pə'zɛʃən	
possessions	†pə'zɛʃənz	
<b>possessive</b>	†pə'zɛsɪv	
possessives	†pə'zɛsɪvz	
<b>possessor</b>	†pə'zɛsə(r)	pə'zɛsə
possessors	†pə'zɛsəz	pə'zɛsəz
<b>possibility</b>	pɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	pasɪ'bɪlɪtɪ
	pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪ	pasə'bɪlɪtɪ
possibilities	pɒsɪ'bɪlɪtɪz	pasɪ'bɪlɪtɪz
	pɒsə'bɪlɪtɪz	pasə'bɪlɪtɪz
<b>possible</b>	'pɒsɪbl, 'pɒsəbl	'pasɪbl, 'pasəbl
<b>possibly</b>	'pɒsɪbli, 'pɒsəbli	'pasɪbli, 'pasəbli
<b>post</b>	poust	
posts	pousts	
posted	'poustɪd	
posting	'poustɪŋ	
<b>postage</b>	'poustɪdʒ	
postages	'poustɪdʒɪz	
<b>postal</b>	'poustəl	
<b>postcard</b>	'poust/kad	'poust/kaəd
postcards	'poust/kadz	'poust/kaədz
<b>poster</b>	'poustə(r)	'poustə
posters	'poustəz	'poustəz
<b>postman</b>	'poust/mən	
postmen	'poust/mən	
<b>postmark</b>	'poust/mak	'poust/maək
postmarks	'poust/maks	'poust/maeks
<b>postmaster</b>	'poust/mastə(r)	'poust/mastə
postmasters	'poust/mastəz	'poust/mastəz
<b>post-office</b>	'poustɒfɪs	'poustafɪs
post-offices	'poustɒfɪsɪz	'poustafɪsɪz
<b>postpone</b>	poust/'poun	
	pəs/'poun	
postpones	poust/'pounz	
	pəs/'pounz	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
postponed	pəʊst/ˈpaʊnd pæsˈpaʊnd	
postponing	pəʊst/ˈpaʊnɪŋ pæsˈpaʊnɪŋ	
postponement	pəʊst/ˈpaʊnmənt pæsˈpaʊnmənt	
postponements	pəʊst/ˈpaʊnmənts pæsˈpaʊnmənts	
postscript	ˈpəʊsskɪpt	
postscripts	ˈpəʊsskɪpts	
pot	pɒt	pat
pots	pɒts	pats
potato	†pəˈteɪtəʊ	
potatos	†pəˈteɪtəʊz	
pottery	ˈpɒtəri	ˈpatəri
pouch	paʊtʃ	
pouches	ˈpaʊtʃɪz	
poultry	ˈpəʊltrɪ	
pound	paʊnd	
pounds	paʊndz	
pour	pɔː(r), pə(r)	poe
pours	pɔːz, pəz	poəz
poured	pɔːd, pəd	poəd
pouring	ˈpɔːrɪŋ, ˈpəərɪŋ	ˈpoːrɪŋ
poverty	ˈpɒvəti	ˈpavəti
powder	ˈpaʊdə(r)	ˈpaʊdə
powders	ˈpaʊdəz	ˈpaʊdəz
powdered	ˈpaʊdəd	ˈpaʊdəd
powdering	ˈpaʊdərɪŋ	
power	ˈpaʊə(r)	ˈpauə
powers	ˈpaʊəz	ˈpauəz
powerful	ˈpaʊəfʊl	ˈpaʊəfʊl
powerfully	ˈpaʊəfʊli, ˈpaʊəfəli	ˈpaʊəfʊli, ˈpaʊəfəl
powerless	ˈpaʊəlis	ˈpaʊəlis
practicability	præktɪkəˈbɪlɪti	
practicable	ˈpræktɪkəbəl	
practicably	ˈpræktɪkəbəlɪ	
practical	ˈpræktɪkəl	
practically, in a <i>practical manner</i>	ˈpræktɪkəlɪ	
practically, very <i>nearly</i>	ˈpræktɪklɪ	
practice, noun	ˈpræktɪs	
practices	ˈpræktɪsɪz	
practise, verb	ˈpræktɪs	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
practises	'præktɪsɪz	
practised	'præktɪst	
practising	'præktɪsɪŋ	
<b>Prague</b>	preɪg, pra'g	
<b>prairie</b>	'preəri	'preəri
prairies	'preəriːz	'preəriːz
<b>praise</b>	preɪz	
praises	'preɪzɪz	
praised	preɪzd	
praising	'preɪzɪŋ	
<b>praiseworthy</b>	'preɪzwəðɪ	'preɪzwəðɪ
<b>pray</b>	preɪ	
prays	preɪz	
prayed	preɪd	
praying	'preɪŋ	
<b>prayer</b>	'preɪ(r)	'preɪ
prayers	'preɪəz	'preɪəz
<b>preach</b>	preɪtʃ	
preaches	'preɪtʃɪz	
preached	preɪtʃt	
preaching	'preɪtʃɪŋ	
<b>preacher</b>	'preɪtʃə(r)	'preɪtʃə
preachers	'preɪtʃəz	'preɪtʃəz
<b>prearrange</b>	'preɪə'reɪndʒ	
prearranges	'preɪə'reɪndʒɪz	
prearranged	'preɪə'reɪndʒd	
prearranging	'preɪə'reɪndʒɪŋ	
<b>precaution</b>	preɪ'kəʃən	
precautions	preɪ'kəʃənz	
<b>precede</b>	'preɪ'sɪd	
precedes	'preɪ'sɪdz	
preceded	'preɪ'sɪdɪd	
preceding	'preɪ'sɪdɪŋ	
<b>precedence</b>	preɪ'sɪdəns, 'presɪdəns	
<b>precedent</b>	'presɪdənt	
precedents	'presɪdənts	
<b>precious</b>	'preʃəs	
<b>preciously</b>	'preʃəʃli	
<b>precipice</b>	'presɪpɪs	
precipices	'presɪpɪsɪz	
<b>precise</b>	preɪ'saɪs, prə'saɪs	
<b>precisely</b>	preɪ'saɪʃli, prə'saɪʃli	
<b>precision</b>	preɪ'sɪʒən	
<b>preclude</b>	preɪ'kluːd	
precludes	preɪ'kluːdz	
precluded	preɪ'kluːdɪd	
precluding	preɪ'kluːdɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>precocious</b>	prɪ'kʊʃəs	
<b>predecessor</b>	'prɪ'dɪsəsə(r) prɪdɪ'səsə(r)	'prɪ'dɪsəsə prɪdɪ'səsə 'prɛdɪsəsə prɛdɪ'səsə
predecessors	'prɪ'dɪsəsəz prɪdɪ'səsəz	'prɪ'dɪsəsəz 'prɛdɪsəsəz prɪdɪ'səsəz prɛdɪ'səsəz
<b>predicament</b>	prɪ'dɪkəmənt prə'dɪkəmənt	
predicaments	prɪ'dɪkəmənts prə'dɪkəmənts	
<b>predicate</b>	'prɛdɪkɪt, 'prɛdɪkeɪt	
predicates	'prɛdɪkɪts 'prɛdɪkeɪts	
<b>predict</b>	prɪ'dɪkt, prə'dɪkt	
predicts	prɪ'dɪkts, prə'dɪkts	
predicted	prɪ'dɪktɪd prə'dɪktɪd	
predicting	prɪ'dɪktɪŋ prə'dɪktɪŋ	
<b>prediction</b>	prɪ'dɪkʃən prə'dɪkʃən	
predictions	prɪ'dɪkʃənz prə'dɪkʃənz	
<b>predominate</b>	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪt	prɪ'dəmineɪt
predominates	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪts	prɪ'dəmineɪts
predominated	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪtɪd	prɪ'dəmineɪtɪd
predominating	prɪ'dɒmɪneɪtɪŋ	prɪ'dəmineɪtɪŋ
<b>preface</b>	'prɛfɪs	
prefaces	'prɛfɪsɪz	
prefaced	'prɛfɪst	
prefacing	'prɛfɪsɪŋ	
<b>prefer</b>	prɪ'fɜ:(r) prɪ'fɜ:z	prɪ'fɜə prɪ'fɜəz
prefers	prɪ'fɜ:d	prɪ'fɜəd
preferred	prɪ'fɜ:rɪŋ	
preferring	'prɛfərəbəl 'prɛfərəbəlɪ	
<b>preferable</b>	'prɛfərəns	
<b>preferably</b>	'prɛfərənsɪz	
<b>preference</b>	'prɪ:fɪks	
preferences	'prɪ:fɪksɪz	
<b>prefix</b>	'prɪ:hɪs'tɔrɪk	'prɪ'hɪs'tɔrɪk
prefixes	'prɛdʒədɪs, 'prɛdʒədɪs	
<b>prehistoric</b>		
<b>prejudice</b>		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
prejudices	'preʤʊdɪsɪz 'preʤədɪsɪz	
prejudiced	'preʤʊdɪst 'preʤədɪst	
prejudicing	'preʤʊdɪsɪŋ 'preʤədɪsɪŋ	
prejudicial	preʤu'dɪʃəl preʤə'dɪʃəl	
preliminary	prɪ'limɪnəri prə'limɪnəri	prɪ'limɪnəri prə'limɪnəri
preliminaries	prɪ'limɪnəɪz prə'limɪnəɪz	prɪ'limɪnəɪz prə'limɪnəɪz
prelude	'preljʊd	'pri:ljud
preludes	'preljʊdz	'pri:ljudz
premature	premə'tjuə(r) prɪmə'tjuə(r)	premə'tjuə prɪmə'tjuə
prematurely	premə'tjuəli prɪmə'tjuəli	premə'tjuəli prɪmə'tjuəli
premeditate	pri'medɪteɪt	
premeditates	pri'medɪteɪts	
premeditated	pri'medɪteɪtɪd	
premeditating	pri'medɪteɪtɪŋ	
premeditation	prɪmedɪ'teɪʃən	
premier	'premjə(r)	'premjə
premiers	'premjəz	'premjəz
premises	'premsɪz	
premium	'pri:mɪəm	
premiums	'pri:mɪəmz	
preparation	prepə'reɪʃən	
preparations	prepə'reɪʃənz	
preparatory	prɪ'pærətəri	prɪ'pæretəri
prepare	prɪ'peə(r)	prɪ'peə
prepares	prɪ'peəz	prɪ'peəz
prepared	prɪ'peəd	prɪ'peəd
preparing	prɪ'peəriŋ	prɪ'peəriŋ
preposition	prepə'zɪʃən	
prepositions	prepə'zɪʃənz	
preposterous	prɪ'pɒstərəs prə'pɒstərəs	prɪ'pastərəs prə'pastərəs
prescribe	prɪs'kraɪb	
prescribes	prɪs'kraɪbz	
prescribed	prɪs'kraɪbd	
prescribing	prɪs'kraɪbɪŋ	
prescription	prɪs'krɪpʃən prəs'krɪpʃən	
prescriptions	prɪs'krɪpʃənz prəs'krɪpʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>presence</b>	'prezn̩s	
presences	'prezn̩sɪz	
<b>present, noun</b>	'prezn̩t	
presents	'prezn̩ts	
<b>present, verb</b>	prɪ'zent	
presents	prɪ'zents	
presented	prɪ'zentɪd	
presenting	prɪ'zentɪŋ	
<b>presentable</b>	prɪ'zentəbəl	
	prə'zentəbəl	
<b>presentation</b>	prezən'teɪʃən	
	prezen'teɪʃən	
presentations	prezən'teɪʃənz	
	prezen'teɪʃənz	
<b>presently</b>	'prezn̩tli	
<b>preserve</b>	prɪ'zə:v	prɪ'zəv
preserves	prɪ'zə:vz	prɪ'zəvz
preserved	prɪ'zə:vɪd	prɪ'zəvɪd
preserving	prɪ'zə:vɪŋ	prɪ'zəvɪŋ
<b>preserver</b>	prɪ'zə:və(r)	prɪ'zəvə
preservers	prɪ'zə:vəz	prɪ'zəvəz
<b>preside</b>	prɪ'zaɪd	
presides	prɪ'zaɪdz	
presided	prɪ'zaɪdɪd	
presiding	prɪ'zaɪdɪŋ	
<b>presidency</b>	'prezɪdənsɪ	
<b>president</b>	'prezɪdənt	
presidents	'prezɪdənts	
<b>presidential</b>	prezɪ'denʃəl	
<b>press</b>	pres	
presses	'presɪz	
pressed	prest	
pressing	'presɪŋ	
<b>pressingly</b>	'presɪŋli	
<b>pressure</b>	'preʃə(r)	'preʃə
<b>presume</b>	prɪ'zju:m	
presumes	prɪ'zju:mz	
presumed	prɪ'zju:md	
presuming	prɪ'zju:mɪŋ	
<b>pretence</b>	prɪ'tens	
pretences	prɪ'tensɪz	
<b>pretend</b>	prɪ'tend	
pretends	prɪ'tendz	
pretended	prɪ'tendɪd	
pretending	prɪ'tendɪŋ	
<b>pretentious</b>	prɪ'tenʃəs	
<b>preterite</b>	'pretərɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
preterites	'pretərits	
<b>pretext</b>	'priːtekst	
pretexts	'priːteksts	
<b>Pretoria</b>	priˈtɔːriə	
<b>pretty</b>	'priti	
prettier	'pritiə(r)	
prettiest	'pritɪst	
<b>prettily</b>	'pritili	
<b>prettiness</b>	'pritinis	
<b>prevail</b>	priˈveil	
prevails	priˈveilz	
prevailed	priˈveild	
prevailing	priˈveilɪŋ	
<b>prevalence</b>	'prevələns	
<b>prevalent</b>	'prevələnt	
<b>prevent</b>	priˈvent	
prevents	priˈvents	
prevented	priˈventɪd	
preventing	priˈventɪŋ	
<b>prevention</b>	priˈvenʃən	
<b>previous</b>	'priːviəs, 'priːvjəs	
<b>previously</b>	'priːviəʃli, 'priːvjəʃli	
<b>prey</b>	prei	
preys	preɪz	
preyed	preɪd	
preying	'preɪŋ	
<b>price</b>	praɪs	
prices	'praɪsɪz	
<b>priceless</b>	'praɪslɪs	
<b>prick</b>	pɪk	
pricks	pɪks	
pricked	pɪkt	
pricking	'pɪkɪŋ	
<b>prickly</b>	'pɪkli	
<b>pride</b>	praɪd	
<b>priest</b>	priːst	
priests	priːsts	
<b>prig</b>	pɪg	
prigs	pɪgz	
<b>prim</b>	prɪm	
<b>primary</b>	'praɪməri	
<b>prime minister</b>	'praɪmˈmɪnɪstə(r)	'praɪmˈmɪnɪstə
prime ministers	'praɪmˈmɪnɪstəz	'praɪmˈmɪnɪstəz
<b>primer</b>	'praɪmə(r), 'prɪmə(r)	'praɪmə, 'prɪmə
primers	'praɪməz, 'prɪməz	'praɪməz, 'prɪməz
<b>primitive</b>	'prɪmɪtɪv	
<b>primitively</b>	'prɪmɪtɪvli	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>primly</b>	'primli	
<b>primness</b>	'primnus	
<b>primrose</b>	'primrouz	
primroses	'primrouziz	
<b>prince</b>	prins	
princes	'prinsiz	
<b>princess</b>	'prin'ses	
princesses	'prin'sesiz	
<b>principal</b>	'prinsɪpəl, 'prinsəpəl	
principals	'prinsɪpəlz 'prinsəpəlz	
<b>principally</b>	'prinsɪpəli, 'prinsəpəli	
<b>principle</b>	'prinsɪpl, 'prinsəpl	
principles	'prinsɪplz 'prinsəplz	
<b>print</b>	print	
prints	prints	
printed	'printɪd	
printing	'prɪntɪŋ	
<b>printer</b>	'prɪntə(r)	'prɪntə
printers	'prɪntəz	'prɪntəz
<b>prism</b>	'prɪzəm	
prisms	'prɪzəmz	
<b>prison</b>	'prɪzən	
prisons	'prɪzəz	
<b>prisoner</b>	'prɪznə(r), 'prɪznə(r)	'prɪznə
prisoners	'prɪznəz, 'prɪznəz	'prɪznəz
<b>privacy</b>	'praɪvəsi, 'prɪvəsi	
<b>private</b>	'praɪvɪt	
<b>privately</b>	'praɪvɪtli	
<b>privilege</b>	'prɪvɪlɪdʒ	
privileges	'prɪvɪlɪdʒɪz	
<b>prize</b>	praɪz	
prizes	'praɪzɪz	
prized	praɪzd	
prizing	'praɪzɪŋ	
<b>pro</b>	prəʊ	
<b>probability</b>	prəbə'bɪlɪtɪ	prəbə'bɪlɪtɪ
probabilities	prəbə'bɪlɪtɪz	prəbə'bɪlɪtɪz
<b>probable</b>	'prəbəbl	'prəbəbl
<b>probably</b>	'prəbəbli	'prəbəbli
<b>problem</b>	'prɒbləm	'prɒbləm
problems	'prɒbləmz	'prɒbləmz
<b>procedure</b>	†prə'sɪˌdʒə(r) †prə'sɪˌdʒe(r)	prə'sɪˌdʒə prə'sɪˌdʒə

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
procedures	†prə'si:ʤəz †prə'si:dʒəz	prə'si:ʤəz prə'si:dʒuəz
<b>proceed</b>	†prə'si:d	
proceeds	†prə'si:dz	
proceeded	†prə'si:did	
<b>proceeding</b>	†prə'si:dɪŋ	
proceedings	†prə'si:dɪŋz	
<b>proceeds, noun</b>	'prousidz	
<b>process</b>	'prouses, 'prousis 'prɒses, 'prɒsis	'prases, 'prasis
processes	'prousesɪz 'prousisɪz 'prɒsesɪz 'prɒsisɪz	'prasesɪz 'prɒsisɪz
<b>procession</b>	†prə'seɪʃən	
processions	†prə'seɪʃənz	
<b>proclaim</b>	†prə'kleɪm	
proclaims	†prə'kleɪmz	
proclaimed	†prə'kleɪmd	
proclaiming	†prə'kleɪmɪŋ	
<b>proclamation</b>	prɒklə'meɪʃən	prəklə'meɪʃən
proclamations	prɒklə'meɪʃənz	prəklə'meɪʃənz
<b>procure</b>	†prə'kjuə(r)	prə'kjuə
procures	†prə'kjuəz	prə'kjuəz
procured	†prə'kjuəd	prə'kjuəd
procuring	†prə'kjuərɪŋ	prə'kju'rɪŋ
<b>produce, noun</b>	'prɒdʒəs	'prədʒəs
<b>produce, verb</b>	†prə'dʒu:s	
produces	†prə'dʒu:sɪz	
produced	†prə'dʒu:st	
producing	†prə'dʒu:sɪŋ	
<b>product</b>	'prɒdəkt, 'prɒdakt	'prədəkt, 'prədakt
products	'prɒdəkts 'prɒdaks	'prədəkts 'prədaks
<b>production</b>	†prə'dʌkʃən	
productions	†prə'dʌkʃənz	
<b>productive</b>	†prə'dʌktɪv	
<b>productively</b>	†prə'dʌktɪvlɪ	
<b>profess</b>	†prə'fes	
professes	†prə'fesɪz	
professed	†prə'fest	
professing	†prə'fesɪŋ	
<b>profession</b>	†prə'feɪʃən	
professions	†prə'feɪʃənz	
<b>professional</b>	†prə'feɪʃənəl	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>professor</b>	†prə'fesa(r)	prə'fese
professors	†prə'fesəz	prə'fesəz
<b>proficiency</b>	†prə'fɪʃənsɪ	
<b>proficient</b>	†prə'fɪʃənt	
<b>proficiently</b>	†prə'fɪʃəntli	
<b>profit</b>	'prɒfɪt	'praɪt
profits	'prɒfɪts	'praɪts
profited	'prɒfɪtɪd	'praɪtɪd
profiting	'prɒfɪtɪŋ	'praɪtɪŋ
<b>profitable</b>	'prɒfɪtəbəl	'praɪtəbəl
<b>profitably</b>	'prɒfɪtəbli	'praɪtəbli
<b>profound</b>	†prə'faʊnd	
<b>profoundly</b>	†prə'faʊndli	
<b>program</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'prəʊgræm	
programs ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'prəʊgræmz	
<b>programme</b>	'prəʊgræm	
programmes	'prəʊgræmz	
<b>progress</b> , <i>noun</i>	'prəʊgres, 'prɒgres	'prəgres
<b>progress</b> , <i>verb</i>	†prə'gres	
progresses	†prə'gresɪz	
progressed	†prə'grest	
progressing	†prə'gresɪŋ	
<b>progressive</b>	†prə'gresɪv	
<b>progressively</b>	†prə'gresɪvli	
<b>prohibit</b>	†prə'hɪbɪt	
prohibits	†prə'hɪbɪts	
prohibited	†prə'hɪbɪtɪd	
prohibiting	†prə'hɪbɪtɪŋ	
<b>prohibition</b>	prəʊhɪ'bɪʃən	
<b>prohibitive</b>	†prə'hɪbɪtɪv	
<b>project</b> , <i>noun</i>	'prɒʤekt, 'prɒʤɪkt	'praʤekt, 'praʤɪkt
projects	'prɒʤekts	'praʤekts
	'prɒʤɪkts	'praʤɪkts
<b>project</b> , <i>verb</i>	†prə'ʤekt	
projects	†prə'ʤekts	
projected	†prə'ʤektɪd	
projecting	†prə'ʤektɪŋ	
<b>projection</b>	†prə'ʤekʃən	
projections	†prə'ʤekʃənz	
<b>proletarian</b>	prəʊlɪ'teəriən	prəʊlɪ'te:riən
<b>prolog</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>prologue</b>	'prəʊləg	'prəʊləg
prologs ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
prologues	'prəʊləgz	'prəʊləgz
<b>prolong</b>	†prə'lɒŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
prolongs	†prə'lonʒ	
prolonged	†prə'lonɢd	
prolonging	†prə'lonɢɪŋ	
<b>prominence</b>	'prɒmɪnəns	'pramɪnəns
<b>prominent</b>	'prɒmɪnənt	'pramɪnənt
<b>prominently</b>	'prɒmɪnəntli	'pramɪnəntli
<b>promise</b>	'prɒmɪs	'pramɪs
promises	'prɒmɪsɪz	'pramɪsɪz
promised	'prɒmɪst	'pramɪst
promising	'prɒmɪsɪŋ	'pramɪsɪŋ
<b>promote</b>	prə'məʊt	
promotes	prə'məʊts	
promoted	prə'məʊtɪd	
promoting	prə'məʊtɪŋ	
<b>promotion</b>	prə'məʊʃən	
promotions	prə'məʊʃənz	
<b>prompt</b>	prɒmpt	prampt
prompter	'prɒmptə(r)	'pramptə
promptest	'prɒmptɪst	'pramptɪst
prompts	prɒmpts	prampts
prompted	'prɒmptɪd	'pramptɪd
prompting	'prɒmptɪŋ	'pramptɪŋ
<b>promptly</b>	'prɒmptli	'pramptli
<b>promptness</b>	'prɒmptnis	'pramptnis
<b>prong</b>	prɒŋ	
prongs	prɒŋz	
<b>pronoun</b>	'prəʊnaɪn	
pronouns	'prəʊnaɪnz	
<b>pronounce</b>	†prə'naʊns	
pronounces	†prə'naʊnsɪz	
pronounced	†prə'naʊnst	
pronouncing	†prə'naʊnsɪŋ	
<b>pronunciation</b>	†prənʌnsi'eɪʃən	
pronunciations	†prənʌnsi'eɪʃənz	
<b>proof</b>	pru:f	
proofs	pru:fs	
<b>propaganda</b>	prɒpə'gændə	prapə'gændə
<b>propagate</b>	'prɒpəgeɪt	'prapə'geɪt
propagates	'prɒpəgeɪts	'prapə'geɪts
propagated	'prɒpəgeɪtɪd	'prapə'geɪtɪd
propagating	'prɒpəgeɪtɪŋ	'prapə'geɪtɪŋ
<b>propel</b>	prə'pel	
propels	prə'pelz	
propelled	prə'peld	
propelling	prə'pelɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>propeller</b>	†prə'pelə(r)	prə'pelə
propellers	†prə'peləz	prə'peləz
<b>proper</b>	'prɒpə(r)	'prapə
<b>properly</b>	'prɒpəli	'prapəli
<b>property</b>	'prɒpəti	'prapəti
properties	'prɒpətɪz	'prapətɪz
<b>prophecy</b>	'prɒfisi, 'prɒfisai	'prafisi, 'prafisai
prophecies	'prɒfisɪz, 'prɒfisəɪz	'prafisɪz, 'prafisəɪz
<b>prophecy</b>	'prɒfisai	'prafisai
prophecies	'prɒfisəɪz	'prafisəɪz
propheied	'prɒfisaid	'prafisaid
propheying	'prɒfisauŋ	'prafisauŋ
<b>prophet</b>	'prɒfit, 'prɒfet	'prafit, 'prafet
prophets	'prɒfɪts, 'prɒfets	'prafɪts, 'prafets
<b>proportion</b>	†prə'pɔːʃən	prə'pɔːʃən
proportions	†prə'pɔːʃənz	prə'pɔːʃənz
<b>proportionate</b>	†prə'pɔːʃənɪt	prə'pɔːʃənɪt
<b>proportionately</b>	†prə'pɔːʃənɪtli	prə'pɔːʃənɪtli
<b>proposal</b>	†prə'pouzəl	
proposals	†prə'pouzəlz	
<b>propose</b>	†prə'pouz	
proposes	†prə'pouzɪz	
proposed	†prə'pouzɪd	
proposing	†prə'pouzɪŋ	
<b>proposer</b>	†prə'pouzə(r)	prə'pouzə
proposers	†prə'pouzəz	prə'pouzəz
<b>proposition</b>	prɒpə'zɪʃən	prapə'zɪʃən
propositions	prɒpə'zɪʃənz	prapə'zɪʃənz
<b>proprietor</b>	†prə'praɪətə(r)	prə'praɪətə
proprietors	†prə'praɪətəz	prə'praɪətəz
<b>propriety</b>	†prə'praɪətrɪs	prə'praɪətrɪs
proprieties	†prə'praɪətrɪsɪz	prə'praɪətrɪsɪz
<b>prosaic</b>	prɒu'zeɪk, prə'zeɪk	
<b>prose</b>	prɒuz	
<b>prosecute</b>	'prɒsɪkjʊt	'prasɪkjʊt
prosecutes	'prɒsɪkjʊts	'prasɪkjʊts
prosecuted	'prɒsɪkjʊtɪd	'prasɪkjʊtɪd
prosecuting	'prɒsɪkjʊtɪŋ	'prasɪkjʊtɪŋ
<b>prosecution</b>	prɒsɪ'kjuːʃən	prasi'kjuːʃən
prosecutions	prɒsɪ'kjuːʃənz	prasi'kjuːʃənz
<b>prospect, noun</b>	'prɒspekt	'praspekt
prospects	'prɒspekts	'praspekts
<b>prospectus</b>	†prəs'pektəs	.
prospectuses	†prəs'pektəsɪz	
<b>prosper</b>	'prɒspə(r)	'praspə

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
prosper	'prɒspəz	'praspeɪz
prospered	'prɒspəd	'praspeɪd
prospering	'prɒspərɪŋ	'praspeərɪŋ
<b>prosperity</b>	prɒs'perɪtɪ	pras'perɪtɪ
<b>prosperous</b>	'prɒspərəs	'praspərəs
<b>prosperously</b>	'prɒspərəʃli	'praspərəʃli
<b>protect</b>	†prə'tekt	
protects	†prə'tekts	
protected	†prə'tektɪd	
protecting	†prə'tektɪŋ	
<b>protection</b>	†prə'tekʃən	
<b>protective</b>	†prə'tektɪv	
<b>protector</b>	†prə'tektə(r)	prə'tektə
protectors	†prə'tektəz	prə'tektəz
<b>protectorate</b>	†prə'tektərɪt	
protectorates	†prə'tektərɪts	
<b>protest, noun</b>	'prəʊtest	
protests	'prəʊtests	
<b>protest, verb</b>	†prə'test	
protests	†prə'tests	
protested	†prə'testɪd	
protesting	†prə'testɪŋ	
<b>protestant</b>	'prɒtɪstənt	'prətɪstənt
protestants	'prɒtɪstənts	'prətɪstənts
<b>proud</b>	praʊd	
prouder	'praʊdə(r)	
proudest	'praʊdist	'praʊdə
<b>proudly</b>	'praʊdli	
<b>prove</b>	pruːv	
proves	pruːvz	
proved	pruːvd	
proving	'pruːvɪŋ	
<b>proverb</b>	'prɒvəb, 'prɒvəb	'pravəb, 'pravəb
proverbs	'prɒvəbz, 'prɒvəbz	'pravəbz, 'pravəbz
<b>proverbial</b>	†prə'vəbiəl	prə'vəbiəl
<b>proverbially</b>	†prə'vəbiəli	prə'vəbiəli
	†prə'vəbjəli	
<b>provide</b>	†prə'vaɪd	
provides	†prə'vaɪdz	
provided	†prə'vaɪdɪd	
providing	†prə'vaɪdɪŋ	
<b>providence</b>	'prɒvɪdəns	'pravɪdəns
<b>provident</b>	'prɒvɪdənt	'pravɪdənt
<b>providently</b>	'prɒvɪdəntli	'pravɪdəntli
<b>providential</b>	prɒvi'denʃəl	pravi'denʃəl

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>providentially</b>	prəvɪ'denʃəli	prəvɪ'denʃəli
<b>province</b>	'prɒvɪns	'prəvɪns
provinces	'prɒvɪnsɪz	'prəvɪnsɪz
<b>provincial</b>	†prə'vɪnʃəl	
<b>provision</b>	†prə'vɪʒən	
provisions	†prə'vɪʒənz	
<b>provisional</b>	†prə'vɪʒənəl	
<b>provisionally</b>	†prə'vɪʒənəli	
<b>provocation</b>	prɒvə'keɪʃən	prəvə'keɪʃən
provocations	prɒvə'keɪʃənz	prəvə'keɪʃənz
<b>provoke</b>	†prə'vɒk	
provokes	†prə'vɒks	
provoked	†prə'vɒkt	
provoking	†prə'vɒkɪŋ	
<b>prudence</b>	'pruːdəns	
<b>prudent</b>	'pruːdənt	
<b>prudently</b>	'pruːdəntli	
<b>prune</b>	pruːn	
prunes	pruːnz	
<b>Prussia</b>	'prʌʃə	
<b>Prussian</b>	'prʌʃən	
Prussians	'prʌʃənz	
<b>psychological</b>	səɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl	səɪkə'lədʒɪkəl
<b>psychologically</b>	səɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəli	səɪkə'lədʒɪkəli
<b>psychologist</b>	səɪ'kɒlədʒɪst	səɪ'kələdʒɪst
psychologists	səɪ'kɒlədʒɪsts	səɪ'kələdʒɪsts
<b>psychology</b>	səɪ'kɒlədʒi	səɪ'kələdʒi
<b>public</b>	'pʌblɪk	
<b>publication</b>	pʌblɪ'keɪʃən	
publications	pʌblɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>publicity</b>	pʌb'lɪsɪti, pəb'lɪsɪti	
<b>publicly</b>	'pʌblɪkli	
<b>publish</b>	'pʌblɪʃ	
publishes	'pʌblɪʃɪz	
published	'pʌblɪʃt	
publishing	'pʌblɪʃɪŋ	
<b>publisher</b>	'pʌblɪʃə(r)	'pʌblɪʃə
publishers	'pʌblɪʃəz	'pʌblɪʃəz
<b>pudding</b>	'puːdɪŋ	
puddings	'puːdɪŋz	
<b>puddle</b>	'pʌdl̩	
puddles	'pʌdl̩z	
<b>puff</b>	pʌf	
puffs	pʌfs	
puffed	pʌft	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
puffing	'pʌfʊŋ	
<b>pull</b>	pʊl	
pulls	pʊlz	
pulled	pʊld	
pulling	'pʊlɪŋ	
<b>pulp</b>	pʌlp	
<b>pulpit</b>	'pʊlpɪt	
pulpits	'pʊlpts	
<b>pulse</b>	pʌls	
pulses	'pʌlsɪz	
<b>pump</b>	pʌmp	
pumps	pʌmps	
pumped	pʌmpɪt	
pumping	'pʌmpɪŋ	
<b>pun</b>	pʌn	
puns	pʌnz	
punned	pʌnd	
punning	'pʌnɪŋ	
<b>punch</b>	pʌntʃ	
punches	'pʌntʃɪz	
punched	pʌntʃt	
punching	'pʌntʃɪŋ	
<b>punctual</b>	'pʌŋktʃʊəl	
	'pʌŋktʃʊəl	
<b>punctuality</b>	pʌŋktʃʊ'æltɪ	
	pʌŋktʃʊ'æltɪ	
<b>punctually</b>	'pʌŋktʃʊəli	
	'pʌŋktʃʊəli	
<b>punctuate</b>	'pʌŋktʃueɪt	
	'pʌŋktʃueɪt	
punctuates	'pʌŋktʃueɪts	
	'pʌŋktʃueɪts	
punctuated	'pʌŋktʃueɪtɪd	
	'pʌŋktʃueɪtɪd	
punctuating	'pʌŋktʃueɪtɪŋ	
	'pʌŋktʃueɪtɪŋ	
<b>punctuation</b>	pʌŋktʃʊ'eɪʃən	
	pʌŋktʃʊ'eɪʃən	
<b>puncture</b>	'pʌŋktʃə(r)	'pʌŋktʃə
punctures	'pʌŋktʃəz	'pʌŋktʃəz
punctured	'pʌŋktʃəd	'pʌŋktʃəd
puncturing	'pʌŋktʃərɪŋ	
<b>punish</b>	'pʌnɪʃ	
punishes	'pʌnɪʃɪz	
punished	'pʌnɪʃt	
punishing	'pʌnɪʃɪŋ	
<b>punishable</b>	'pʌnɪʃəbəl	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>punishment</b>	'pʌnɪʃmənt	
punishments	'pʌnɪʃmənts	
<b>pupil</b>	'pjuːpəl	
pupils	'pjuːpɪlz	
<b>puppy</b>	'pʌpi	
puppies	'pʌpɪz	
<b>purchase</b>	'pɜːtʃɪs	'pɜːtʃɪs
purchases	'pɜːtʃɪsɪz	'pɜːtʃɪsɪz
purchased	'pɜːtʃɪst	'pɜːtʃɪst
purchasing	'pɜːtʃɪsɪŋ	'pɜːtʃɪsɪŋ
<b>purchaser</b>	'pɜːtʃəsə(r)	'pɜːtʃəsə
purchasers	'pɜːtʃəsəz	'pɜːtʃəsəz
<b>pure</b>	pjuə(r)	pjuə
purer	'pjuərə(r)	'pjuːrə
purest	'pjuərɪst	'pjuːrɪst
<b>purely</b>	'pjuəli	'pjuəli
<b>pureness</b>	'pjuənɪs	'pjuənɪs
<b>purify</b>	'pjuərɪfaɪ	'pjuːrɪfaɪ
purifies	'pjuərɪfaɪz	'pjuːrɪfaɪz
purified	'pjuərɪfaɪd	'pjuːrɪfaɪd
purifying	'pjuərɪfaɪŋ	'pjuːrɪfaɪŋ
<b>purity</b>	'pjuərɪti	'pjuːrɪti
<b>purple</b>	'pɜːpl	'pɜːpəl
<b>purpose</b>	'pɜːpəs	'pɜːpəs
purposes	'pɜːpəsɪz	'pɜːpəsɪz
<b>purposely</b>	'pɜːpəʃli	'pɜːpəʃli
<b>purse</b>	pɜːs	pɜːs
purses	'pɜːsɪz	'pɜːsɪz
<b>pursue</b>	pɜː'sjuː, pɜː'sjuː	pɜː'sjuː, pɜː'sjuː
pursues	pɜː'sjuːz, pɜː'sjuːz	pɜː'sjuːz, pɜː'sjuːz
pursued	pɜː'sjuːd, pɜː'sjuːd	pɜː'sjuːd, pɜː'sjuːd
pursuing	pɜː'sjuːɪŋ, pɜː'sjuːɪŋ	pɜː'sjuːɪŋ, pɜː'sjuːɪŋ
<b>pursuer</b>	pɜː'sjuːə(r), pɜː'sjuːə(r)	pɜː'sjuːə, pɜː'sjuːə
pursuers	pɜː'sjuːəz, pɜː'sjuːəz	pɜː'sjuːəz, pɜː'sjuːəz
<b>pursuit</b>	pɜː'sjuːt, pɜː'sjuːt	pɜː'sjuːt, pɜː'sjuːt
pursuits	pɜː'sjuːts, pɜː'sjuːts	pɜː'sjuːts, pɜː'sjuːts
<b>push</b>	puʃ	
pushes	'puʃɪz	
pushed	puʃt	
pushing	'puʃɪŋ	
<b>put</b>	put	
puts	puts	
putting	'putɪŋ	
<b>putty</b>	'pʌti	
putties	'pʌtɪz	
<b>puzzle</b>	'pʌzl	
puzzles	'pʌzlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
puzzled puzzling <b>pyjamas</b>	'pʌzld 'pʌzluŋ pə'dʒɑ'məz pɪ'dʒɑ'məz paɪ'dʒɑ'məz 'pɪrəmid 'pɪrəmidz	(See pajamas)
<b>pyramid</b> pyramids		

## Q

<b>Q</b>	kju'	
Q's	kju:z	
<b>quaint</b>	kweint	
quainter	'kweintə(r)	'kweintə
quaintest	'kweintɪst	
<b>quaintly</b>	'kweintli	
<b>quaintness</b>	'kweintnis	
<b>qualification</b>	kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
qualifications	kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃənz
<b>qualify</b>	'kwɒlɪfaɪ	'kwɒlɪfaɪ
qualifies	'kwɒlɪfaɪz	'kwɒlɪfaɪz
qualified	'kwɒlɪfaɪd	'kwɒlɪfaɪd
qualifying	'kwɒlɪfaɪŋ	'kwɒlɪfaɪŋ
<b>quality</b>	'kwɒlɪti	'kwɒlɪti
qualities	'kwɒlɪtɪz	'kwɒlɪtɪz
<b>quantity</b>	'kwɒntɪti	'kwɒntɪti
quantities	'kwɒntɪtɪz	'kwɒntɪtɪz
<b>quarantine</b>	'kwɒrəntɪn	
<b>quarrel</b>	'kwɒrəl	
quarrels	'kwɒrəlz	
quarrelled	'kwɒrəld	
quarrelling	'kwɒrəlɪŋ	
<b>quarrelsome</b>	'kwɒrəlsəm	
<b>quarry</b>	'kwɒri	
quarries	'kwɒrɪz	
<b>quart, measure of capacity</b>	kwɔ:t	kwɔ:t
quarts	kwɔ:ts	kwɔ:ts
<b>quarter</b>	'kwɔ:tə(r)	'kwɔ:tə
quarters	'kwɔ:təz	'kwɔ:təz
<b>quay</b>	ki'	
quays	ki:z	
<b>Quebec</b>	kwi'bək, kwə'bək	
<b>queen</b>	kwi'n	
queens	kwi:nz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>queer</b>	kwɪə(r)	kwɪə
queerer	'kwɪərə(r)	'kwɪrə
queerest	'kwɪərɪst	'kwɪrɪst
<b>queerly</b>	'kwɪəli	'kwɪəli
<b>quench</b>	kwenʃ	
quenches	'kwenʃɪz	
quenched	kwenʃt	
quenching	'kwenʃɪŋ	
<b>query</b>	'kwɪəri	'kwɪrɪ
queries	'kwɪəriːz	'kwɪ'rɪz
queried	'kwɪəriɪd	'kwɪrɪd
querying	'kwɪəriŋ	'kwɪrɪŋ
<b>question</b>	'kwestʃən	
questions	'kwestʃənz	
questioned	'kwestʃənd	
questioning	'kwestʃənɪŋ	
<b>questionable</b>	'kwestʃənəbl̩	
<b>questionably</b>	'kwestʃənəblɪ	
<b>queue</b>	kjuː	
queues	kjuːz	
<b>quibble</b>	'kwɪbl̩	
quibbles	'kwɪbl̩z	
quibbled	'kwɪbl̩d	
quibbling	'kwɪblɪŋ, 'kwɪbl̩ɪŋ	
<b>quick</b>	kwɪk	
quicker	'kwɪkə(r)	'kwɪkə
quickest	'kwɪkɪst	
<b>quickly</b>	'kwɪkli	
<b>quickness</b>	'kwɪknɪs	
<b>quick-tempered</b>	'kwɪk'tempəd	'kwɪk'tempəd
<b>quick-witted</b>	'kwɪk'wɪtɪd	
<b>quiet</b>	'kwaɪət	
quieter	'kwaɪətə(r)	'kwaɪətə
quietest	'kwaɪətɪst	
<b>quietly</b>	'kwaɪətli	
<b>quietness</b>	'kwaɪətnɪs	
<b>quilt</b>	kwɪlt	
quilts	kwɪlts	
<b>quinine</b>	kwɪ'nɪn, 'kwɪmɪn	
<b>quit</b>	kwɪt	
quits	kwɪts	
quitted	'kwɪtɪd	
quitting	'kwɪtɪŋ	
<b>quite</b>	kwaɪt	
<b>quits</b>	kwɪts	
<b>quotation</b>	kwou'teɪʃən	
quotations	kwou'teɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>quote</b>	kwout	
quotes	kwouts	
quoted	'kwoutɪd	
quoting	'kwoutɪŋ	

## R

R	a' (r)	aə
R's	a'z	aəz
<b>rabbit</b>	'ræbɪt	
rabbits	'ræbɪts	
<b>race</b>	reis	
races	'reisɪz	
raced	reɪst	
racing	'reisɪŋ	
<b>racial</b>	'reɪʃjəl, 'reɪʃəl	
<b>rack</b>	ræk	
racks	ræks	
<b>radiance</b>	'reɪdiəns, 'reɪdjəns	
<b>radiant</b>	'reɪdiənt, 'reɪdjənt	
<b>radiantly</b>	'reɪdiəntli, 'reɪdjəntli	
<b>radiate</b>	'reɪdiət, 'reɪdʒet	
radiates	'reɪdiəts, 'reɪdʒets	
radiated	'reɪdiətid	
	'reɪdʒetid	
radiating	'reɪdiətiŋ	
	'reɪdʒetiŋ	
<b>radiation</b>	reɪdɪ'eɪʃən	
<b>radiator</b>	'reɪdiətə(r)	'reɪdiətə
radiators	'reɪdiətəz	'reɪdiətəz
<b>radical</b>	'rædɪkəl	
radicals	'rædɪkəlz	
<b>radically</b>	'rædɪkəli	
<b>radium</b>	'reɪdiəm, 'reɪdjəm	
<b>radius</b>	'reɪdiəs, 'reɪdjəs	
radii	'reɪdiə	
<b>raft</b>	rɑ'ft	rɑ'ft
rafts	rɑ'fts	rɑ'fts
<b>rag</b>	ræg	
rags	rægz	
<b>rage</b>	reɪdʒ	
rages	'reɪdʒɪz	
raged	'reɪdʒd	
raging	'reɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>ragged</b>	'ræɡɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>raggedness</b>	'ræɡɪdnʊs	
<b>raid</b>	reɪd	
raids	reɪdz	
raided	'reɪdɪd	
raiding	'reɪdɪŋ	
<b>raider</b>	'reɪdə(r)	'reɪdə
raiders	'reɪdəz	'reɪdəz
<b>rail</b>	reɪl	
rails	reɪlz	
<b>railing</b>	'reɪlɪŋ	
railings	'reɪlɪŋz	
<b>railroad</b>	'reɪlroʊd	
railroads	'reɪlroʊdz	
<b>railway</b>	'reɪlweɪ	
railways	'reɪlweɪz	
<b>rain</b>	reɪn	
rains	reɪnz	
rained	reɪnd	
raining	'reɪnɪŋ	
<b>rainy</b>	'reɪni	
rainier	'reɪniə(r)	'reɪniə
rainiest	'reɪniɪst	
<b>raise</b>	reɪz	
raises	'reɪzɪz	
raised	reɪzd	
raising	'reɪzɪŋ	
<b>raisin</b>	'reɪzɪŋ	
raisins	'reɪzɪnz	
<b>rake</b>	reɪk	
rakes	reɪks	
raked	reɪkt	
raking	'reɪkɪŋ	
<b>rally</b>	'rælt	
rallies	'ræltɪz	
rallied	'ræltɪd	
rallying	'ræltɪŋ	
<b>Ralph</b>	rælf, rɑ'f, rɒlf, reɪf	rɑ'f, rɑ'lt
<b>ram</b>	ræm	
rams	ræmz	
rammed	ræmd	
ramming	'ræmɪŋ	
<b>ramble</b>	'ræmbəl	
rambles	'ræmbəlɪz	
rambled	'ræmbəld	
rambling	'ræmblɪŋ	
<b>ramification</b>	ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
ramifications	ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
RAN <i>from</i> run	ræn	
<b>ranch</b>	ræntʃ, rɑːntʃ	rɑːntʃ
ranches	ˈræntʃɪz, ˈrɑːntʃɪz	ˈrɑːntʃɪz
<b>random</b>	ˈrændəm	
RANG <i>from</i> ring	ræŋ	
<b>range</b>	reɪnɔ̃	
ranges	ˈreɪnɔ̃ɪz	
ranged	reɪnɔ̃d	
ranging	ˈreɪnɔ̃ɪŋ	
<b>rank</b>	ræŋk	
ranks	ræŋks	
ranked	ræŋkt	
ranking	ˈræŋkɪŋ	
<b>ransack</b>	ˈrænˈsæk	
ransacks	ˈrænˈsæks	
ransacked	ˈrænˈsækt	
ransacking	ˈrænˈsækɪŋ	
<b>ransom</b>	ˈrænsəm	
ransoms	ˈrænsəmz	
ransomed	ˈrænsəmd	
ransoming	ˈrænsəmɪŋ	
<b>rap</b>	ræp	
raps	ræps	
rapped	ræpt	
rapping	ˈræpɪŋ	
<b>rapid</b>	ˈræpɪd	
<b>rapidly</b>	ˈræpɪdli	
<b>rapidity</b>	rəˈpɪdɪti, ræˈpɪdɪti	
<b>rare</b>	rɛə(r)	rɛə
rarer	ˈrɛə(r)	ˈrɛːrə
rarest	ˈrɛərɪst	ˈrɛːrɪst
<b>rarely</b>	ˈrɛəli	ˈrɛəli
<b>rareness</b>	ˈrɛənis	ˈrɛənis
<b>rascal</b>	ˈrɑːskəl	ˈrɑːskəl
rascals	ˈrɑːskəlz	ˈrɑːskəlz
<b>rash</b>	ræʃ	
<b>rashly</b>	ˈræʃli	
<b>rat</b>	ræt	
rats	ræts	
<b>rate</b>	reɪt	
rates	reɪts	
<b>rather</b>	ˈrɑːðə(r)	ˈrɑːðə
<b>ratification</b>	rætɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	
ratifications	rætɪfɪˈkeɪʃənz	
<b>ratify</b>	ˈrætɪfaɪ	
ratifies	ˈrætɪfaɪz	
ratified	ˈrætɪfaɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ratifying	'rætɪfaɪŋ	
<b>ratio</b>	'reɪʃɪʊ, 'reɪʃjʊ	
ratios	'reɪʃɪʊz, 'reɪʃjʊz	
<b>ration</b>	'ræʃən	
rations	'ræʃənz	
rationed	'ræʃənd	
rationing	'ræʃənɪŋ	
<b>rational</b>	'ræʃənəl	
<b>rationally</b>	'ræʃənəli	
<b>rattle</b>	'rætəl	
rattles	'rætəlz	
rattled	'rætəld	
rattling	'rætəlɪŋ	
<b>rattlesnake</b>	'rætəl'sneɪk	
rattlesnakes	'rætəl'sneɪks	
<b>ravage</b>	'rævɪdʒ	
ravages	'rævɪdʒɪz	
ravaged	'rævɪdʒd	
ravaging	'rævɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>rave</b>	reɪv	
raves	reɪvz	
raved	reɪvd	
raving	'reɪvɪŋ	
<b>raven</b>	'reɪvən	
ravens	'reɪvənz	
<b>raw</b>	rɔː	
rawer	'rɔːə(r	'rɔːə
rawest	'rɔːɪst	
<b>rawly</b>	'rɔːli	
<b>rawness</b>	'rɔːnɪs	
<b>ray</b>	reɪ	
rays	reɪz	
<b>razor</b>	'reɪzə(r	'reɪzə
razors	'reɪzəz	'reɪzəz
<b>re-, affix</b>	rɪ-, rɪ- ( <i>rarely</i> rə-)	
<b>reach</b>	rɪːtʃ	
reaches	'rɪːtʃɪz	
reached	rɪːtʃt	
reaching	'rɪːtʃɪŋ	
<b>react</b>	rɪ'ækt, rɪ'ækt	
reacts	rɪ'æktɪs, rɪ'æktɪs	
reacted	rɪ'æktɪd, rɪ'æktɪd	
reacting	rɪ'æktɪŋ, rɪ'æktɪŋ	.
<b>reaction</b>	rɪ'ækʃən, rɪ'ækʃən	
reactions	rɪ'ækʃənz, rɪ'ækʃənz	
<b>reactionary</b>	rɪ'ækʃənəri	rɪ'ækʃənəri
	rɪ'ækʃənəri	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reactionaries	rɪ'ækʃənərɪz rɪ'ækʃənərɪz	rɪ'ækʃənərɪz
<b>read</b>	rɪ'd	
reads	rɪ'dz	
read	red	
reading	'rɪdɪŋ	
<b>readable</b>	'rɪdəbəl	
<b>reader</b>	'rɪdə(r)	'rɪdə
readers	'rɪdəz	'rɪdəz
<b>ready</b>	'redɪ	
readier	'redɪə(r)	'redɪə
readiest	'redɪst	
<b>readily</b>	'redɪli	
<b>readiness</b>	'redɪnɪs	
<b>real</b>	'rɪəl, rɪəl	
<b>realism</b>	'rɪəlɪzəm, 'rɪəlɪzəm	
<b>realist</b>	'rɪəlɪst, 'rɪəlɪst	
realists	'rɪəlɪsts, 'rɪəlɪsts	
<b>realistic</b>	rɪəlɪstɪk, rɪəlɪstɪk	
<b>realistically</b>	rɪəlɪstɪkəlɪ rɪəlɪstɪkəlɪ	
<b>reality</b>	rɪ'ælɪtɪ, rɪ'ælɪtɪ	
realities	rɪ'ælɪtɪz, rɪ'ælɪtɪz	
<b>realization</b>	rɪəlaɪ'zeɪʃən rɪəlɪ'zeɪʃən	
<b>realize</b>	'rɪəlaɪz	
realizes	'rɪəlaɪzɪz	
realized	'rɪəlaɪzd	
realizing	'rɪəlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>really</b>	'rɪəli	
<b>reap</b>	rɪ'p	
reaps	rɪ'ps	
reaped	rɪ'pt	
reaping	'rɪ'pɪŋ	
<b>reappear</b>	'rɪə'piə(r), rɪə'piə(r)	'rɪə'piə, 'rɪə'piə
reappears	'rɪə'piəz, rɪə'piəz	'rɪə'piəz, 'rɪə'piəz
reappeared	'rɪə'piəd, rɪə'piəd	'rɪə'piəd, 'rɪə'piəd
reappearing	'rɪə'piərɪŋ 'rɪə'piərɪŋ	'rɪə'piərɪŋ 'rɪə'piərɪŋ
<b>reappoint</b>	'rɪə'pɔɪnt, rɪə'pɔɪnt	
reappoints	'rɪə'pɔɪnts rɪə'pɔɪnts	
reappointed	'rɪə'pɔɪntɪd rɪə'pɔɪntɪd	
reappointing	'rɪə'pɔɪntɪŋ rɪə'pɔɪntɪŋ	
<b>rear</b>	'rɪə(r)	'rɪə



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>rearrange</b>	'ri:ə'reɪndʒ, riə'reɪndʒ	
rearranges	'ri:ə'reɪndʒɪz riə'reɪndʒɪz	
rearranged	'ri:ə'reɪndʒd riə'reɪndʒd	
rearranging	'ri:ə'reɪndʒɪŋ riə'reɪndʒɪŋ	
<b>rearrangement</b>	'ri:ə'reɪndʒmənt riə'reɪndʒmənt	
rearrangements	'ri:ə'reɪndʒmənts riə'reɪndʒmənts	
<b>reason</b>	'ri:zn	
reasons	'ri:znz	
reasoned	'ri:znɪd	
<b>reasoning</b>	'ri:znɪŋ	
reasonings	'ri:znɪŋz	
<b>reasonable</b>	'ri:znəbəl	
<b>reasonableness</b>	'ri:znəb nɪs	
<b>reasonably</b>	'ri:znəbli	
<b>reassemble</b>	'ri:ə'semb , riə'semb	
reassembles	'ri:ə'semb z riə'semb z	
reassembled	'ri:ə'semb d riə'semb d	
reassembling	'ri:ə'semb ɪŋ riə'semb ɪŋ	
<b>reassert</b>	'ri:ə'sɛ:t, riə'sɛ:t	'ri:ə'sæt
reasserts	'ri:ə'sɛ:ts, riə'sɛ:ts	'ri:ə'sæts
reasserted	'ri:ə'sɛ:tɪd riə'sɛ:tɪd	'ri:ə'sætɪd
reasserting	'ri:ə'sɛ:tɪŋ riə'sɛ:tɪŋ	'ri:ə'sætɪŋ
<b>reassure</b>	riə'ʃʊə(r), riə'ʃʊə(r)	riə'ʃʊə
reassures	riə'ʃʊəz, riə'ʃʊəz	riə'ʃʊəd
reassured	riə'ʃʊəd, riə'ʃʊəd	riə'ʃʊəd
reassuring	riə'ʃʊərɪŋ, riə'ʃʊərɪŋ	riə'ʃʊrɪŋ
<b>rebel, noun</b>	'reb	
rebels	'reb z	
<b>rebel</b>	rɪ'bəl	
rebels	rɪ'belz	
rebelled	rɪ'beld	
rebelling	rɪ'belɪŋ	
<b>rebellion</b>	rɪ'beljən	
rebellions	rɪ'beljənz	
<b>rebellious</b>	rɪ'beljəs	
<b>rebelliously</b>	rɪ'beljəʃli	
<b>rebuild</b>	'ri:'bɪld	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
rebuilt	'ri'bildz	
rebuilt	'ri'bilt	
rebuilding	'ri'bildʊŋ	
<b>rebuke</b>	rɪ'bjʊk	
rebukes	rɪ'bjʊks	
rebuked	rɪ'bjʊkt	
rebuking	rɪ'bjʊkɪŋ	
<b>recall</b>	rɪ'kɔ:l	
recalls	rɪ'kɔ:lz	
recalled	rɪ'kɔ:ld	
recalling	rɪ'kɔ:lɪŋ	
<b>recapitulate</b>	rɪkə'pɪtjʊleɪt	
recapitulates	rɪkə'pɪtjʊleɪts	
recapitulated	rɪkə'pɪtjʊleɪtɪd	
recapitulating	rɪkə'pɪtjʊleɪtɪŋ	
<b>recapitulation</b>	'rɪkəpɪtjʊ'leɪʃən	
recapitulations	'rɪkəpɪtjʊ'leɪʃənz	
<b>recapture</b>	'rɪ'kæptʃə(r)	'rɪ'kæptʃə
recaptures	'rɪ'kæptʃəz	'rɪ'kæptʃəz
recaptured	'rɪ'kæptʃəd	'rɪ'kæptʃəd
recapturing	'rɪ'kæptʃərɪŋ	
<b>recast</b>	'rɪ'kɑ:st	'rɪ'ka:st
recasts	'rɪ'kɑ:sts	'rɪ'ka:sts
recasting	'rɪ'kɑ:stɪŋ	'rɪ'ka:stɪŋ
<b>recede</b>	rɪ'sɪd, rɪ'sɪd	
recedes	rɪ'sɪdz, rɪ'sɪdz	
receded	rɪ'sɪdɪd, rɪ'sɪdɪd	
receding	rɪ'sɪdɪŋ, rɪ'sɪdɪŋ	
<b>receipt</b>	rɪ'sɪt	
receipts	rɪ'sɪts	
receipted	rɪ'sɪtɪd	
receipting	rɪ'sɪtɪŋ	
<b>receive</b>	rɪ'sɪv	
receives	rɪ'sɪvz	
received	rɪ'sɪvd	
receiving	rɪ'sɪvɪŋ	
<b>receiver</b>	rɪ'sɪvə(r)	rɪ'sɪvə
receivers	rɪ'sɪvəz	rɪ'sɪvəz
<b>recent</b>	'rɪ:snt	
recently	'rɪ:sntli	
<b>receptacle</b>	rɪ'septəkəl	
receptacles	rɪ'septəkəlz	
<b>reception</b>	rɪ'sepʃən	
receptions	rɪ'sepʃənz	
<b>receptive</b>	rɪ'septɪv	
<b>recess</b>	rɪ'ses	
recesses	rɪ'sesɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>recipe</b>	'resɪpɪ	'resɪpɪ
recipes	'resɪpɪz	'resɪpɪz
<b>recitation</b>	resɪ'teɪʃən	.
recitations	resɪ'teɪʃənz	
<b>recite</b>	rɪ'saɪt	
recites	rɪ'saɪts	
recited	rɪ'saɪtɪd	
reciting	rɪ'saɪtɪŋ	
<b>reckless</b>	'rɛklɪs	
<b>recklessly</b>	'rɛklɪʃli	
<b>reckon</b>	'rɛkən	
reckons	'rɛkənz	
reckoned	'rɛkənd	
reckoning	'rɛkənɪŋ	
<b>recognition</b>	rɛkəɡ'nɪʃən	
<b>recognizable</b>	'rɛkəɡnaɪzəbl̩ rɛkəɡ'naɪzəbl̩	
<b>recognize</b>	'rɛkəɡnaɪz	
recognizes	'rɛkəɡnaɪzɪz	
recognized	'rɛkəɡnaɪzɪd	
recognizing	'rɛkəɡnaɪzɪŋ	
<b>recollect</b>	rɛkə'lekt	
recollects	rɛkə'lektɪs	
recollected	rɛkə'lektɪd	
recollecting	rɛkə'lektɪŋ	
<b>recollection</b>	rɛkə'lektʃən	
recollections	rɛkə'lektʃənz	
<b>recommend</b>	rɛkə'mend	
recommends	rɛkə'mendɪz	
recommended	rɛkə'mendɪd	
recommending	rɛkə'mendɪŋ	
<b>recommendation</b>	rɛkəmen'deɪʃən	
recommendations	rɛkəmen'deɪʃənz	
<b>reconcile</b>	'rɛkənsaɪl	
reconciles	'rɛkənsaɪlz	
reconciled	'rɛkənsaɪld	
reconciling	'rɛkənsaɪlɪŋ	
<b>reconciliation</b>	rɛkənsaɪlɪ'eɪʃən	
reconciliations	rɛkənsaɪlɪ'eɪʃənz	
<b>reconsider</b>	'rɪ:kən'sɪdə(r)	'rɪ:kən'sɪdə
reconsiders	'rɪ:kən'sɪdəz	'rɪ:kən'sɪdəz
reconsidered	'rɪ:kən'sɪdəd	'rɪ:kən'sɪdəd
reconsidering	'rɪ:kən'sɪdərɪŋ	
<b>record, noun</b>	'rɛkəd	'rɛkəd
records	'rɛkədɪz	'rɛkədɪz
<b>record, verb</b>	rɪ'kɔ:d	rɪ'kɔəd
records	rɪ'kɔ:dɪz	rɪ'kɔədɪz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
recorded	rɪ'kɔːdɪd	rɪ'kɔədɪd
recording	rɪ'kɔːdɪŋ	rɪ'kɔədɪŋ
<b>recover</b> , <i>come back to health</i>	rɪ'kʌvə(r)	rɪ'kʌvə
recovers	rɪ'kʌvəz	rɪ'kʌvəz
recovered	rɪ'kʌvəd	rɪ'kʌvəd
recovering	rɪ'kʌvərɪŋ	
<b>recover</b> , <i>cover again</i>	'rɪ'kʌvə(r)	'rɪ'kʌvə
recovers	'rɪ'kʌvəz	'rɪ'kʌvəz
recovered	'rɪ'kʌvəd	'rɪ'kʌvəd
recovering	'rɪ'kʌvərɪŋ	
<b>recovery</b>	rɪ'kʌvəri	
<b>recreation</b> , <i>refreshment</i>	rɛkrɪ'eɪʃən	
recreations	rɛkrɪ'eɪʃənz	
<b>recreation</b> , <i>creating anew</i>	rɪ'krɪ'eɪʃən	
recreations	'rɪ'krɪ'eɪʃənz	
<b>recruit</b>	rɪ'kruːt	
recruits	rɪ'kruːts	
recruited	rɪ'kruːtɪd	
recruiting	rɪ'kruːtɪŋ	
<b>rectangle</b>	'rɛktæŋɡl	
rectangles	'rɛktæŋɡlz	
<b>recur</b>	rɪ'kɜː(r)	rɪ'kɜə
recurs	rɪ'kɜːz	rɪ'kɜəz
recurred	rɪ'kɜːd	rɪ'kɜəd
recurring	rɪ'kɜːrɪŋ, rɪ'kʌrɪŋ	
<b>red</b>	rɛd	
redder	'rɛdə(r)	'rɛdə
reddest	'rɛdɪst	
<b>redness</b>	'rɛdnɪs	
<b>redeem</b>	rɪ'diːm	
redeems	rɪ'diːmz	
redeemed	rɪ'diːmd	
redeeming	rɪ'diːmɪŋ	
<b>red-hot</b>	'rɛd'hɒt	'rɛd'hʌt
<b>redirect</b>	'rɪ'dɪ'rekt, 'rɪ'daɪ'rekt	
redirects	'rɪ'dɪ'rekts	
	'rɪ'daɪ'rekts	
redirected	'rɪ'dɪ'rektɪd	
	'rɪ'daɪ'rektɪd	
redirecting	'rɪ'dɪ'rektɪŋ	
	'rɪ'daɪ'rektɪŋ	
<b>reduce</b>	rɪ'dʒuːs	
reduces	rɪ'dʒuːsɪz	
reduced	rɪ'dʒuːst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reducing	rɪ'dʒuːsɪŋ	
<b>reduction</b>	rɪ'dʌkʃən	
reductions	rɪ'dʌkʃənz	
<b>reed</b>	rɪd	
reeds	rɪdz	
<b>reef</b>	rɪf	
reefs	rɪfs	
<b>refer</b>	rɪ'fəː(r)	rɪ'fəə
refers	rɪ'fəːz	rɪ'fəəz
referred	rɪ'fəːd	rɪ'fəəd
referring	rɪ'fəːrɪŋ	
<b>referee</b>	rɛfə'riː	
referees	rɛfə'riːz	
<b>reference</b>	'rɛfərəns	
references	'rɛfərənsɪz	
<b>refine</b>	rɪ'faɪn	
refines	rɪ'faɪnz	
refined	rɪ'faɪnd	
refining	rɪ'faɪnɪŋ	
<b>refinement</b>	rɪ'faɪnmənt	
refinements	rɪ'faɪnmənts	
<b>reflect</b>	rɪ'flekt	
reflects	rɪ'flektɪs	
reflected	rɪ'flektɪd	
reflecting	rɪ'flektɪŋ	
<b>reflector</b>	rɪ'flektə(r)	rɪ'flektə
reflectors	rɪ'flektəz	rɪ'flektəz
<b>reflection</b>	rɪ'flekʃən	
reflections	rɪ'flekʃənz	
<b>reform</b>	rɪ'fɔːm	rɪ'fɔəm
reforms	rɪ'fɔːmz	rɪ'fɔəmz
reformed	rɪ'fɔːmd	rɪ'fɔəmd
reforming	rɪ'fɔːmɪŋ	rɪ'fɔəmɪŋ
<b>reformer</b>	rɪ'fɔːmə(r)	rɪ'fɔəmə
reformers	rɪ'fɔːməz	rɪ'fɔəməz
<b>reformation</b>	†rɛfə'meɪʃən	†rɛfə'meɪʃən
reformations	†rɛfə'meɪʃənz	†rɛfə'meɪʃənz
<b>refrain</b>	rɪ'freɪn	
refrains	rɪ'freɪnz	
refrained	rɪ'freɪnd	
refraining	rɪ'freɪnɪŋ	
<b>refresh</b>	rɪ'frɛʃ	
refreshes	rɪ'frɛʃɪz	
refreshed	rɪ'frɛʃt	
refreshing	rɪ'frɛʃɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>refuge</b>	'refjuʤ	
refuges	'refjuʤɪz	
<b>refugee</b>	refju'ʤi	
refugees	refju'ʤɪz	
<b>refund</b>	rɪ'fʌnd, rɪ'fʌnd	
refunds	rɪ'fʌndz, rɪ'fʌndz	
refunded	rɪ'fʌndɪd, rɪ'fʌndɪd	
refunding	rɪ'fʌndɪŋ, rɪ'fʌndɪŋ	
<b>refusal</b>	rɪ'fjuːzəl	
refusals	rɪ'fjuːzəlz	
<b>refuse, noun</b>	'refjus	
<b>refuse, verb</b>	rɪ'fjuːz	
refuses	rɪ'fjuːzɪz	
refused	rɪ'fjuːzd	
refusing	rɪ'fjuːzɪŋ	
<b>refutation</b>	refju'teɪʃən	
	refju'teɪʃən	
refutations	refju'teɪʃənz	
	refju'teɪʃənz	
<b>refute</b>	rɪ'fjuːt	
refutes	rɪ'fjuːts	
refuted	rɪ'fjuːtɪd	
refuting	rɪ'fjuːtɪŋ	
<b>regain</b>	rɪ'geɪn, rɪ'geɪn	
regains	rɪ'geɪnz, rɪ'geɪnz	
regained	rɪ'geɪnd, rɪ'geɪnd	
regaining	rɪ'geɪnɪŋ, rɪ'geɪnɪŋ	
<b>regard</b>	rɪ'gɑːd	rɪ'gæd
regards	rɪ'gɑːdz	rɪ'gædz
regarded	rɪ'gɑːdɪd	rɪ'gædɪd
regarding	rɪ'gɑːdɪŋ	rɪ'gædɪŋ
<b>regardless</b>	rɪ'gɑːdlɪs	rɪ'gædlɪs
<b>regent</b>	'rɪːʤənt	
regents	'rɪːʤənts	
<b>regiment</b>	'redʒɪmənt	
regiments	'redʒɪmənts	
<b>region</b>	'rɪːʤən	
regions	'rɪːʤənz	
<b>register</b>	'redʒɪstə(r)	'redʒɪstə
registers	'redʒɪstəz	'redʒɪstəz
registered	'redʒɪstəd	'redʒɪstəd
registering	'redʒɪstərɪŋ	
<b>regret</b>	rɪ'gret	
regrets	rɪ'grets	
regretted	rɪ'gretɪd	
regretting	rɪ'gretɪŋ	
<b>regrettable</b>	rɪ'gretəbəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>regretful</b>	rɪ'grɛtful	
<b>regular</b>	'rɛɡjʊlə(r), 'rɛɡjələ(r)	'rɛɡjʊlə, 'rɛɡjələ
<b>regularly</b>	'rɛɡjʊləli, 'rɛɡjələli	'rɛɡjʊləli, 'rɛɡjələli
<b>regularity</b>	rɛɡju'ləriti	
<b>regulate</b>	'rɛɡjuleɪt, 'rɛɡjələɪt	
regulates	'rɛɡjuleɪts	
	'rɛɡjələɪts	
regulated	'rɛɡjuleɪtɪd	
	'rɛɡjələɪtɪd	
regulating	'rɛɡjuleɪtɪŋ	
	'rɛɡjələɪtɪŋ	
<b>regulation</b>	rɛɡju'leɪʃən	
regulations	rɛɡju'leɪʃənz	
<b>rehearsal</b>	rɪ'hæ'səl	rɪ'hæəsəl
rehearsals	rɪ'hæ'səlz	rɪ'hæəsəlz
<b>rehearse</b>	rɪ'hæs	rɪ'hæəs
rehearses	rɪ'hæsɪz	rɪ'hæəsɪz
rehearsed	rɪ'hæ'st	rɪ'hæəst
rehearsing	rɪ'hæ'sɪŋ	rɪ'hæəsɪŋ
<b>reign</b>	reɪn	
reigns	reɪnz	
reigned	reɪnd	
reigning	'reɪnɪŋ	
<b>rein</b>	reɪn	
reins	reɪnz	
<b>reindeer</b>	'reɪndɪə(r)	'reɪndɪə
<b>reinforce</b>	rɪn'fɔ:s	rɪn'fɔəs
reinforces	rɪn'fɔ:sɪz	rɪn'fɔəsɪz
reinforced	rɪn'fɔ:st	rɪn'fɔəst
reinforcing	rɪn'fɔ:sɪŋ	rɪn'fɔəsɪŋ
<b>reject</b>	rɪ'dʒɛkt	
rejects	rɪ'dʒɛkts	
rejected	rɪ'dʒɛktɪd	
rejecting	rɪ'dʒɛktɪŋ	
<b>rejection</b>	rɪ'dʒɛkʃən	
rejections	rɪ'dʒɛkʃənz	
<b>relate</b>	rɪ'leɪt	
relates	rɪ'leɪts	
related	rɪ'leɪtɪd	
relating	rɪ'leɪtɪŋ	
<b>relation</b>	rɪ'leɪʃən	
relations	rɪ'leɪʃənz	
<b>relationship</b>	rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp	
<b>relative</b>	'relatɪv	
relatives	'relatɪvz	
<b>relatively</b>	'relatɪvli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>relax</b>	rɪ'læks	
relaxes	rɪ'læksɪz	
relaxed	rɪ'lækst	
relaxing	rɪ'læksɪŋ	
<b>relaxation</b>	rɪlæk'seɪʃən	
<b>release</b>	rɪ'li:s	
releases	rɪ'li:sɪz	
released	rɪ'li:st	
releasing	rɪ'li:sɪŋ	
<b>relent</b>	rɪ'lent	
relents	rɪ'lents	
relented	rɪ'lentɪd	
relenting	rɪ'lentɪŋ	
<b>relentless</b>	rɪ'lentlɪs	
<b>reliable</b>	rɪ'laɪəbəl	
<b>reliance</b>	rɪ'laɪəns	
<b>reliant</b>	rɪ'laɪənt	
<b>relic</b>	'reɪlɪk	
relics	'reɪlɪks	
<b>relief</b>	rɪ'li:f	
reliefs	rɪ'li:fs	
<b>relieve</b>	rɪ'li:v	
relieves	rɪ'li:vz	
relieved	rɪ'li:vɪd	
relieving	rɪ'li:vɪŋ	
<b>religion</b>	rɪ'li:dʒən	
<b>religious</b>	rɪ'li:dʒəs	
<b>religiously</b>	rɪ'li:dʒəʃli	
<b>relish</b>	'reɪlɪʃ	
relishes	'reɪlɪʃɪz	
relished	'reɪlɪʃt	
relishing	'reɪlɪʃɪŋ	
<b>reluctance</b>	rɪ'lʌktəns	
<b>reluctant</b>	rɪ'lʌktənt	
<b>reluctantly</b>	rɪ'lʌktəntli	
<b>rely</b>	rɪ'laɪ	
relied	rɪ'laɪz	
relied	rɪ'laɪd	
relying	rɪ'laɪŋ	
<b>remain</b>	rɪ'meɪn	
remains	rɪ'meɪnz	
remained	rɪ'meɪnd	
remaining	rɪ'meɪnɪŋ	
<b>remainder</b>	rɪ'meɪndə(r)	rɪ'meɪndə
remainders	rɪ'meɪndəz	rɪ'meɪndəz
<b>remark</b>	rɪ'mɑ:k	rɪ'mæək
remarks	rɪ'mɑ:ks	rɪ'mæəks



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
remarked	rɪ'mɑːkt	rɪ'mækt
remarking	rɪ'mɑːkɪŋ	rɪ'mækɪŋ
remarkable	rɪ'mɑːkəbəl	rɪ'mæəkəbəl
remarkably	rɪ'mɑːkəbli	rɪ'mæəkəbli
remedy	'remɪdi	
remedies	'remɪdɪz	
remedied	'remɪdɪd	
remedying	'remɪdɪŋ	
remember	rɪ'membə(r)	rɪ'membə
remembers	rɪ'membəz	rɪ'membəz
remembered	rɪ'membəd	rɪ'membəd
remembering	rɪ'membərɪŋ	
remembrance	rɪ'membrəns	
remembrances	rɪ'membrənsɪz	
remind	rɪ'maɪnd	
reminds	rɪ'maɪndz	
reminded	rɪ'maɪndɪd	
reminding	rɪ'maɪndɪŋ	
reminder	rɪ'maɪndə(r)	rɪ'maɪndə
reminders	rɪ'maɪndəz	rɪ'maɪndəz
reminiscence	remɪ'nɪsɪs	
reminiscences	remɪ'nɪsɪsɪz	
remiss	rɪ'mɪs	
remit	rɪ'mɪt	
remits	rɪ'mɪts	
remitted	rɪ'mɪtɪd	
remitting	rɪ'mɪtɪŋ	
remittance	rɪ'mɪtəns	
remittances	rɪ'mɪtənsɪz	
remnant	'remnənt	
remnants	'remnənts	
remonstrance	rɪ'mɒnstrəns	rɪ'mənstrəns
remonstrances	rɪ'mɒnstrənsɪz	rɪ'mənstrənsɪz
remonstrate	rɪ'mɒnstreit	rɪ'mənstreɪt
	'remənstreɪt	
remonstrates	rɪ'mɒnstreɪts	rɪ'mənstreɪts
	'remənstreɪts	
remonstrated	rɪ'mɒnstreitɪd	
	'remənstreɪtɪd	rɪ'mənstreɪtɪd
remonstrating	rɪ'mɒnstreitɪŋ	
	'remənstreɪtɪŋ	rɪ'mənstreɪtɪŋ
remorse	rɪ'mɔːs	rɪ'mɔːs
remote	rɪ'məʊt	•
remotely	rɪ'məʊtli	
removal	rɪ'muːv	
removals	rɪ'muːvz	
remove	rɪ'muːv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
removes	rɪ'mu:vz	
removed	rɪ'mu:vd	
removing	rɪ'mu:vɪŋ	
<b>remunerate</b>	rɪ'mju:nəreɪt	
remunerates	rɪ'mju:nəreɪts	
remunerated	rɪ'mju:nəreɪtɪd	
remunerating	rɪ'mju:nəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>remuneration</b>	rɪmju:nə'reɪʃən	
<b>remunerative</b>	rɪ'mju:nə'reɪtɪv	rɪ'mju:nə'reɪtɪv
<b>render</b>	'rendə(r)	'rendə
renders	'rendəz	'rendəz
rendered	'rendəd	'rendəd
rendering	'rendərɪŋ	
<b>renew</b>	rɪ'nju:	
renews	rɪ'nju:z	
renewed	rɪ'nju:d	
renewing	rɪ'nju:ɪŋ	
<b>renewal</b>	rɪ'njuəl	
renewals	rɪ'njuəlz	
<b>renounce</b>	rɪ'naʊns	
renounces	rɪ'naʊnsɪz	
renounced	rɪ'naʊnst	
renouncing	rɪ'naʊnsɪŋ	
<b>renown</b>	rɪ'naʊn	
<b>renowned</b>	rɪ'naʊnd	
<b>rent</b>	rɛnt	
rents	rɛnts	
rented	'rɛntɪd	
renting	'rɛntɪŋ	
<b>reorganize</b>	'ri:'ɔ:gənaɪz	
	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪz	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪz
reorganizes	'ri:'ɔ:gənaɪzɪz	
	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪzɪz	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪzɪz
reorganized	'ri:'ɔ:gənaɪzd	
	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪzd	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪzd
reorganizing	'ri:'ɔ:gənaɪzɪŋ	
	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪzɪŋ	rɪ'ɔ:gənaɪzɪŋ
REPAID <i>from</i> repay	'ri:'peɪd, rɪ'peɪd	
<b>repair</b>	rɪ'pɛə(r)	rɪ'pɛə
repairs	rɪ'pɛəz	rɪ'pɛəz
repaired	rɪ'pɛəd	rɪ'pɛəd
repairing	rɪ'pɛərɪŋ	rɪ'pɛərɪŋ
<b>reparation</b>	rɛpə'reɪʃən	
reparations	rɛpə'reɪʃənz	
<b>repay</b>	'rɪ'peɪ, rɪ'peɪ	
repays	'rɪ'peɪz, rɪ'peɪz	
repaid	'rɪ'peɪd, rɪ'peɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
repaying	ri'peɪŋ, ri'peɪŋ	
<b>repayment</b>	ri'peɪmənt	
	ri'peɪmənt	
repayments	ri'peɪmənts	
	ri'peɪmənts	
<b>repeal</b>	ri'pi:l	
repeals	ri'pi:lz	
repealed	ri'pi:ld	
repealing	ri'pi:lɪŋ	
<b>repeat</b>	ri'pi:t	
repeats	ri'pi:ts	
repeated	ri'pi:tɪd	
repeating	ri'pi:tɪŋ	
<b>repeatedly</b>	ri'pi:tɪdli	
<b>repeater</b>	ri'pi:tə(r)	ri'pi:tə
repeaters	ri'pi:təz	ri'pi:təz
<b>repel</b>	ri'pel	
repels	ri'pelz	
repelled	ri'peld	
repelling	ri'pelɪŋ	
<b>repent</b>	ri'pent	
repents	ri'pents	
repented	ri'pentɪd	
repenting	ri'pentɪŋ	
<b>repentance</b>	ri'pentəns	
<b>repentant</b>	ri'pentənt	
<b>repetition</b>	repi'tɪʃən	
repetitions	repi'tɪʃənz	
<b>replace</b>	ri'pleɪs, ri'pleɪs	
replaces	ri'pleɪsɪz, ri'pleɪsɪz	
replaced	ri'pleɪst, ri'pleɪst	
replacing	ri'pleɪsɪŋ, ri'pleɪsɪŋ	
<b>reply</b>	ri'plai	
replies	ri'plaiz	
replied	ri'plaid	
replying	ri'plaiɪŋ	
<b>report</b>	ri'pɔ:t	ri'po:t
reports	ri'pɔ:ts	ri'po:ts
reported	ri'pɔ:tɪd	ri'po:tɪd
reporting	ri'pɔ:tɪŋ	ri'po:tɪŋ
<b>reporter</b>	ri'pɔ:tə(r)	ri'po:tə
reporters	ri'pɔ:təz	ri'po:təz
<b>represent</b>	reprɪ'zent	
represents	reprɪ'zents	
represented	reprɪ'zentɪd	
representing	reprɪ'zentɪŋ	
<b>representative</b>	reprɪ'zentətɪv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
representatives	reprɪˈzɛntətɪvz	
<b>repress</b>	rɪˈpres	
represses	rɪˈpresɪz	
repressed	rɪˈprest	
repressing	rɪˈpresɪŋ	
<b>repression</b>	rɪˈpresʃən	
<b>reprieve</b>	rɪˈpriːv	
reprieves	rɪˈpriːvz	
reprieved	rɪˈpriːvd	
reprieving	rɪˈpriːvɪŋ	
<b>reprimand, noun</b>	ˈreprɪmænd	ˈreprɪmænd
reprimands	ˈreprɪmændz	ˈreprɪmændz
<b>reprimand</b>	ˈreprɪmænd	ˈreprɪmænd
	reprɪˈmaːnd	reprɪˈmaːnd
reprimands	ˈreprɪmændz	ˈreprɪmændz
	reprɪˈmaːndz	reprɪˈmaːndz
reprimanded	ˈreprɪmændɪd	ˈreprɪmændɪd
	reprɪˈmaːndɪd	reprɪˈmaːndɪd
reprimanding	ˈreprɪmændɪŋ	ˈreprɪmændɪŋ
	reprɪˈmaːndɪŋ	reprɪˈmaːndɪŋ
<b>reproach</b>	rɪˈpraʊtʃ	
reproaches	rɪˈpraʊtʃɪz	
reproached	rɪˈpraʊtʃt	
reproaching	rɪˈpraʊtʃɪŋ	
<b>reproachful</b>	rɪˈpraʊtʃfʊl	
<b>reproduce</b>	ˈrɪˌprəˈdjuːs	
reproduces	ˈrɪˌprəˈdjuːsɪz	
reproduced	ˈrɪˌprəˈdjuːst	
reproducing	ˈrɪˌprəˈdjuːsɪŋ	
<b>reproduction</b>	ˈrɪˌprəˈdʌkʃən	
<b>reproof</b>	rɪˈpruːf	
reproofs	rɪˈpruːfs	
<b>reprove</b>	rɪˈpruːv	
reproves	rɪˈpruːvz	
reproved	rɪˈpruːvd	
reproving	rɪˈpruːvɪŋ	
<b>reptile</b>	ˈreptail	ˈreptɪl
reptiles	ˈreptailz	ˈreptɪlz
<b>republic</b>	rɪˈpʌblɪk	
republics	rɪˈpʌblɪks	
<b>republican</b>	rɪˈpʌblɪkən	
republicans	rɪˈpʌblɪkənz	
<b>repudiate</b>	rɪˈpjʊːdiət	
repudiates	rɪˈpjʊːdiəts	
repudiated	rɪˈpjʊːdiəɪtɪd	
repudiating	rɪˈpjʊːdiəɪtɪŋ	
<b>repudiation</b>	rɪpjʊːdiˈeɪʃən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>repugnance</b>	rɪˈpʌgnəns	
<b>repugnant</b>	rɪˈpʌgnənt	
<b>repugnantly</b>	rɪˈpʌgnəntli	
<b>repulse</b>	rɪˈpʌls	
repulses	rɪˈpʌlsɪz	
repulsed	rɪˈpʌlst	
repulsing	rɪˈpʌlsɪŋ	
<b>repulsion</b>	rɪˈpʌlʃən	
<b>repulsive</b>	rɪˈpʌlsɪv	
<b>repulsively</b>	rɪˈpʌlsɪvli	
<b>repulsiveness</b>	rɪˈpʌlsɪvnəs	
<b>reputable</b>	ˈreɪpjʊtəbəl	
<b>reputation</b>	reɪpjʊˈteɪʃən	
reputations	reɪpjʊˈteɪʃənz	
<b>repute</b>	rɪˈpjuːt	
<b>reputed</b>	rɪˈpjuːtɪd	
<b>request</b>	rɪˈkwest	
requests	rɪˈkwests	
requested	rɪˈkwestɪd	
requesting	rɪˈkwestɪŋ	
<b>require</b>	rɪˈkwaɪə(r)	rɪˈkwaɪə
requires	rɪˈkwaɪəz	rɪˈkwaɪəz
required	rɪˈkwaɪəd	rɪˈkwaɪəd
requiring	rɪˈkwaɪərɪŋ	
<b>requirement</b>	rɪˈkwaɪəmənt	rɪˈkwaɪəmənt
requirements	rɪˈkwaɪəmənts	rɪˈkwaɪəmənts
<b>requisite</b>	ˈrekwɪzɪt	
<b>rescue</b>	ˈreskjuː, ˈreskjuː	
rescues	ˈreskjuːz, ˈreskjuːz	
rescued	ˈreskjud, ˈreskjud	
rescuing	ˈreskjuːŋ	
<b>research</b>	rɪˈsɜːtʃ	rɪˈsɜːtʃ
researches	rɪˈsɜːtʃɪz	rɪˈsɜːtʃɪz
<b>resemblance</b>	rɪˈzembləns	
resemblances	rɪˈzemblənsɪz	
<b>resemble</b>	rɪˈzembəl	
resembles	rɪˈzembəlz	
resembled	rɪˈzembəld	
resembling	rɪˈzembəlɪŋ	
<b>resent</b>	rɪˈzent	
resents	rɪˈzents	
resented	rɪˈzentɪd	
resenting	rɪˈzentɪŋ	
<b>resentful</b>	rɪˈzentfʊl	
<b>resentfully</b>	rɪˈzentfʊli, rɪˈzentfəli	
<b>resentment</b>	rɪˈzentmənt	
<b>reserve</b>	rɪˈzɜːv	rɪˈzɜːv

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reserves	rɪ'zə:vz	rɪ'zəvz
reserved	rɪ'zə:vd	rɪ'zəvɔd
reserving	rɪ'zə:vɪŋ	rɪ'zəvɪŋ
<b>residence</b>	'rezɪdəns	
residences	'rezɪdənsɪz	
<b>resign</b>	rɪ'zaɪn	
resigns	rɪ'zaɪnz	
resigned	rɪ'zaɪnd	
resigning	rɪ'zaɪnɪŋ	
<b>resignation</b>	resɪg'neɪʃən	
resignations	resɪg'neɪʃənz	
<b>resist</b>	rɪ'zɪst	
resists	rɪ'zɪsts	
resisted	rɪ'zɪstɪd	
resisting	rɪ'zɪstɪŋ	
<b>resistance</b>	rɪ'zɪstəns	
<b>resolute</b>	'rezələt, 'rezəljut	
<b>resolutely</b>	'rezələtli, 'rezəljutli	
<b>resolution</b>	rezə'lu:ʃən, rezə'ljʊ:ʃən	
resolutions	rezə'lu:ʃənz rezə'ljʊ:ʃənz	
<b>resolve</b>	rɪ'zɒlv	rɪ'zəlv
resolves	rɪ'zɒlvz	rɪ'zəlvz
resolved	rɪ'zɒlvɪd	rɪ'zəlvɪd
resolving	rɪ'zɒlvɪŋ	rɪ'zəlvɪŋ
<b>resort</b>	rɪ'zɔ:t	rɪ'zɔ:t
resorts	rɪ'zɔ:ts	rɪ'zɔ:ts
resorted	rɪ'zɔ:tɪd	rɪ'zɔ:tɪd
resorting	rɪ'zɔ:tɪŋ	rɪ'zɔ:tɪŋ
<b>resource</b>	rɪ'sɔ:s	rɪ'so:s
resources	rɪ'sɔ:sɪz	rɪ'so:sɪz
<b>resourceful</b>	rɪ'sɔ:sfʊl	rɪ'so:sfʊl
<b>respect</b>	rɪs'pekt	
respects	rɪs'pekts	
respected	rɪs'pektɪd	
respecting	rɪs'pektɪŋ	
<b>respectable</b>	rɪs'pektəbl̩	
<b>respectably</b>	rɪs'pektəbli	
<b>respectful</b>	rɪs'pektfʊl	
<b>respectfully</b>	rɪs'pektfʊli	
<b>respective</b>	rɪs'pektɪv	
<b>respectively</b>	rɪs'pektɪvli	
<b>respite</b>	'respɪt, 'respait	
<b>respond</b>	rɪs'pɒnd	rɪs'pənd
responds	rɪs'pɒndz	rɪs'pəndz
responded	rɪs'pɒndɪd	rɪs'pəndɪd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
responding	rɪsˈpɒndɪŋ	rɪsˈpændɪŋ
<b>response</b>	rɪsˈpɒns	rɪsˈpɑns
responses	rɪsˈpɒnsɪz	rɪsˈpɑnsɪz
<b>responsibility</b>	rɪspɒnsəˈbɪlɪtɪ	rɪspɑnsəˈbɪlɪtɪ
responsibilities	rɪspɒnsəˈbɪlɪtɪz	rɪspɑnsəˈbɪlɪtɪz
<b>responsible</b>	rɪsˈpɒnsəbəl	rɪsˈpɑnsəbəl
<b>responsibly</b>	rɪsˈpɒnsəbəlɪ	rɪsˈpɑnsəbəlɪ
<b>responsive</b>	rɪsˈpɒnsɪv	rɪsˈpɑnsɪv
<b>rest</b>	rest	
rests	rests	
rested	ˈrestɪd	
resting	ˈrestɪŋ	
<b>restaurant</b>	ˈrestərɔŋ, ˈrestərɒŋ	ˈrestərənt, ˈrestərɑnt
restaurants	ˈrestərɔŋz ˈrestərɒŋz	ˈrestərənts ˈrestərɑnts
<b>restful</b>	ˈrestfʊl	
<b>restless</b>	ˈrestlɪs	
<b>restlessly</b>	ˈrestlɪslɪ	
<b>restoration</b>	†restəˈreɪʃən	
restorations	†restəˈreɪʃənz	
<b>restore</b>	rɪsˈtɔː(r), rɪsˈtəʊ(r)	rɪsˈtoʊ
restores	rɪsˈtɔːz, rɪsˈtəʊz	rɪsˈtoʊz
restored	rɪsˈtɔːd, rɪsˈtəʊd	rɪsˈtoʊd
restoring	rɪsˈtɔːrɪŋ, rɪsˈtəʊrɪŋ	rɪsˈtoːrɪŋ
<b>restorer</b>	rɪsˈtɔːrə(r), rɪsˈtəʊrə(r)	rɪsˈtoːrə
restorers	rɪsˈtɔːrəz, rɪsˈtəʊrəz	rɪsˈtoːrəz
<b>restrain</b>	rɪsˈtreɪn	
restrains	rɪsˈtreɪnz	
restrained	rɪsˈtreɪnd	
restraining	rɪsˈtreɪnɪŋ	
<b>restraint</b>	rɪsˈtreɪnt	
<b>restrict</b>	rɪsˈtrɪkt	
restricts	rɪsˈtrɪkts	
restricted	rɪsˈtrɪktɪd	
restricting	rɪsˈtrɪktɪŋ	
<b>restriction</b>	rɪsˈtrɪkʃən	
restrictions	rɪsˈtrɪkʃənz	
<b>result</b>	rɪˈzʌlt	
results	rɪˈzʌlts	
resulted	rɪˈzʌltɪd	
resulting	rɪˈzʌltɪŋ	
<b>resume</b>	rɪˈzjuːm	
resumes	rɪˈzjuːmz	
resumed	rɪˈzjuːmd	
resuming	rɪˈzjuːmɪŋ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>retail</b> , <i>adj. &amp; adverb</i>	'rɪ'teɪl	
<b>retain</b>	rɪ'teɪn	
retains	rɪ'teɪnz	
retained	rɪ'teɪnd	
retaining	rɪ'teɪnɪŋ	
<b>retaliate</b>	rɪ'tæliet	
retaliates	rɪ'tæliets	
retaliated	rɪ'tælietid	
retaliating	rɪ'tælietɪŋ	
<b>retire</b>	rɪ'taɪə(r)	rɪ'taɪə
retires	rɪ'taɪəz	rɪ'taɪəz
retired	rɪ'taɪəd	rɪ'taɪəd
retiring	rɪ'taɪərɪŋ	
<b>retirement</b>	rɪ'taɪəmənt	rɪ'taɪəmənt
<b>retort</b>	rɪ'tɔ:t	rɪ'tɔ:t
retorts	rɪ'tɔ:ts	rɪ'tɔ:ts
retorted	rɪ'tɔ:tɪd	rɪ'tɔ:tɪd
retorting	rɪ'tɔ:tɪŋ	rɪ'tɔ:tɪŋ
<b>retreat</b>	rɪ'tri:t	
retreats	rɪ'tri:ts	
retreated	rɪ'tri:tɪd	
retreating	rɪ'tri:tɪŋ	
<b>return</b>	rɪ'tɜ:n	rɪ'tʁən
returns	rɪ'tɜ:nz	rɪ'tʁənz
returned	rɪ'tɜ:nd	rɪ'tʁənd
returning	rɪ'tɜ:nɪŋ	rɪ'tʁənɪŋ
<b>Rev.</b>	'revərənd, 'revərənt	
<b>reveal</b>	rɪ'vi:l	
reveals	rɪ'vi:lz	
revealed	rɪ'vi:ld	
revealing	rɪ'vi:lɪŋ	
<b>revelation</b>	revɪ'leɪʃən	
revelations	revɪ'leɪʃənz	
<b>revenge</b>	rɪ'vendʒ	
revenges	rɪ'vendʒɪz	
<b>revengeful</b>	rɪ'vendʒfʊl	
<b>revenue</b>	'revɪnju	
revenues	'revɪnjuz	
<b>reverence</b>	'revərəns	
<b>reverent</b>	'revərənt	
<b>reverently</b>	'revərəntli	
<b>reverse</b>	rɪ'vɜ:s	rɪ'vɜ:s
reverses	rɪ'vɜ:sɪz	rɪ'vɜ:sɪz
reversed	rɪ'vɜ:st	rɪ'vɜ:st
reversing	rɪ'vɜ:sɪŋ	rɪ'vɜ:sɪŋ
<b>review</b>	rɪ'vju:	
reviews	rɪ'vju:z	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
reviewed	rɪ'vjʊd	
reviewing	rɪ'vjʊɪŋ	
<b>reviewer</b>	rɪ'vjʊə(r)	rɪ'vjʊə
reviewers	rɪ'vjʊəz	rɪ'vjʊəz
<b>revise</b>	rɪ'vaɪz	
revises	rɪ'vaɪzɪz	
revised	rɪ'vaɪzd	
revising	rɪ'vaɪzɪŋ	
<b>reviser</b>	rɪ'vaɪzə(r)	rɪ'vaɪzə
revisers	rɪ'vaɪzəz	rɪ'vaɪzəz
<b>revision</b>	rɪ'vɪʒən	
revisions	rɪ'vɪʒənz	
<b>revival</b>	rɪ'vaɪvəl	
revivals	rɪ'vaɪvəlz	
<b>revive</b>	rɪ'vaɪv	
revives	rɪ'vaɪvz	
revived	rɪ'vaɪvd	
reviving	rɪ'vaɪvɪŋ	
<b>revolt</b>	rɪ'vəʊlt	
revolts	rɪ'vəʊltɪz	
revolted	rɪ'vəʊltɪd	
revolting	rɪ'vəʊltɪŋ	
<b>revolution</b>	revə'lʊʃən	
	revə'ljuʃən	
revolutions	revə'lʊʃənz	
	revə'ljuʃənz	
<b>revolutionary</b>	revə'lʊʃənəri	revə'lʊʃnəri
	revə'ljuʃənəri	
<b>revolutionize</b>	revə'lʊʃnaɪz	
	revə'ljuʃnaɪz	
revolutionizes	revə'lʊʃnaɪzɪz	
	revə'ljuʃnaɪzɪz	
revolutionized	revə'lʊʃnaɪzd	
	revə'ljuʃnaɪzd	
revolutionizing	revə'lʊʃnaɪzɪŋ	
	revə'ljuʃnaɪzɪŋ	
<b>revolve</b>	rɪ'vɒlv	rɪ'valv
revolves	rɪ'vɒlvz	rɪ'valvz
revolved	rɪ'vɒlvd	rɪ'valvd
revolving	rɪ'vɒlvɪŋ	rɪ'valvɪŋ
<b>revolver</b>	rɪ'vɒlvə(r)	rɪ'valvə
revolvers	rɪ'vɒlvəz	rɪ'valvəz
<b>reward</b>	rɪ'wɔːd	
rewards	rɪ'wɔːdz	
rewarded	rɪ'wɔːdɪd	
rewarding	rɪ'wɔːdɪŋ	
<b>rheumati</b>	ru'mætɪk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>rheumatics</b>	ru'mætiks	
<b>rheumatism</b>	'ru:mætɪzəm	
<b>rhinoceros</b>	raɪ'nɒsərəs	raɪ'nəsərəs
rhinoceroses	raɪ'nɒsərəsɪz	raɪ'nəsərəsɪz
<b>rhyme</b>	raɪm	
rhymes	raɪmz	
rhymed	raɪmd	
rhyming	'raɪmɪŋ	
<b>rhythm</b>	'rɪðm, 'rɪθm	
rhythms	'rɪðmz, 'rɪθmz	
<b>rib</b>	rɪb	
ribs	rɪbz	
<b>ribbon</b>	'rɪbən	
ribbons	'rɪbənz	
<b>rice</b>	raɪs	
<b>rich</b>	rɪʃ	
richer	'rɪʃə(r)	'rɪʃə
richest	'rɪʃɪst	
<b>richly</b>	'rɪʃli	
<b>Richard</b>	'rɪʃəd	'rɪʃəd
<b>rid</b>	rɪd	
rids	rɪdz	
riddled	'rɪdɪd	
ridding	'rɪdɪŋ	
<b>riddance</b>	'rɪdəns	
<b>riddle</b>	'rɪdɪ	
riddles	'rɪdɪz	
<b>ride</b>	raɪd	
rides	raɪdz	
rode	roʊd	
ridden	'rɪdɪn	
riding	'raɪdɪŋ	
<b>rider</b>	'raɪdə(r)	'raɪdə
riders	'raɪdəz	'raɪdəz
<b>ridge</b>	rɪdʒ	
ridges	'rɪdʒɪz	
<b>ridicule</b>	'rɪdɪkjul	
ridicules	'rɪdɪkjulz	
ridiculed	'rɪdɪkjuld	
ridiculing	'rɪdɪkjulɪŋ	
<b>ridiculous</b>	rɪ'dɪkjələs	
	rɪ'dɪkjələs	
<b>ridiculously</b>	rɪ'dɪkjələʃli	
	rɪ'dɪkjələʃli	
<b>rifle</b>	'raɪfl	
rifles	'raɪflz	
<b>Riga</b>	'raɪgə, 'rɪ:gə	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>right</b>	raɪt	
<b>righteous</b>	'raɪtʃəs, 'raɪfəs	
<b>rightful</b>	'raɪtfʊl	
<b>rightfully</b>	'raɪtfʊlɪ, 'raɪtfəli	
<b>rightly</b>	'raɪtli	
<b>rightness</b>	'raɪtnəs	
<b>rights</b>	raɪts	
<b>rigid</b>	'rɪdʒɪd	
<b>rigidly</b>	'rɪdʒɪdli	
<b>rigidity</b>	rɪ'dʒɪdɪti	
<b>rigor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'rɪgə(r)	'rɪgə
<b>rigorous</b>	'rɪgərəs	
<b>rigorously</b>	'rɪgərəʃli	
<b>rigour</b>	'rɪgə(r)	'rɪgə
<b>rim</b>	rɪm	
rims	rɪmz	
<b>ring</b>	rɪŋ	
rings	rɪŋz	
rang	ræŋ	
rung	rʌŋ	
ringing	'rɪŋɪŋ	
<b>rinse</b>	rɪns	
rinses	'rɪnsɪz	
rinsed	rɪnst	
rinsing	'rɪnsɪŋ	
<b>riot</b>	'raɪət	
riots	'raɪəts	
rioted	'raɪətɪd	
rioting	'raɪətɪŋ	
<b>rioter</b>	'raɪətə(r)	'raɪətə
rioters	'raɪətəz	'raɪətəz
<b>ripe</b>	raɪp	
riper	'raɪpə(r)	'raɪpə
ripest	'raɪpɪst	
<b>ripen</b>	'raɪpən	
ripens	'raɪpənz	
ripened	'raɪpənd	
ripening	'raɪpənɪŋ	
<b>ripely</b>	'raɪpli	
<b>ripeness</b>	'raɪpnəs	
<b>ripple</b>	'rɪpl̩	
ripples	'rɪpl̩z	
<b>rise</b> , <i>noun &amp; verb</i>	raɪz	
rises	'raɪzɪz	
rose	rouz	
risen	'rɪzn̩	
rising	'raɪzn̩	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>riser</b>	'raɪə(r)	'raɪə
risers	'raɪəz	'raɪəz
<b>risk</b>	rɪsk	
risks	rɪskz	
risked	rɪskt	
risking	'rɪskɪŋ	
<b>risky</b>	'rɪskɪ	
<b>rival</b>	'raɪvəl	
rivals	'raɪvəlz	
rivalled	'raɪvəld	
rivalling	'raɪvəlɪŋ	
<b>rivalry</b>	'raɪvəlɪ	
rivalries	'raɪvəlɪz	
<b>river</b>	'rɪvə(r)	'rɪvə
ivers	'rɪvəz	'rɪvəz
<b>road</b>	roud	
roads	roudz	
<b>roam</b>	roum	
roams	roumz	
roamed	roumd	
roaming	'roumɪŋ	
<b>roar</b>	rɔ'(r, rɔə(r	rɔə
roars	rɔ'z, rɔəz	rɔəz
roared	rɔ'd, rɔəd	rɔəd
roaring	'rɔ:rɪŋ, 'rɔərɪŋ	'rɔ:rɪŋ
<b>roast</b>	roust	
roasts	roustz	
roasted	'roustɪd	
roasting	'roustɪŋ	
<b>rob</b>	rɒb	rab
robs	rɒbz	rabz
robbed	rɒbd	rabd
robbing	'rɒbɪŋ	'rabɪŋ
<b>robber</b>	'rɒbə(r	'rabə
robbers	'rɒbəz	'rabəz
<b>robbery</b>	'rɒbəɪ	'rabəri
robberies	'rɒbəɪz	'rabəriz
<b>robe</b>	roub	
robes	roubz	
<b>Robert</b>	'rɒbət	'rabət
<b>Robin</b>	'rɒbɪn	'rabɪn
<b>robust</b>	rou'bast, rə'bast	
<b>rock</b>	rɒk	rak
rocks	rɒks	raks
rocked	rɒkt	rakt
rocking	'rɒkɪŋ	'rakɪŋ
<b>rocky</b>	'rɒkɪ	'raki

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>rod</b>	rɒd	rad
rods	rɒdz	radz
RODE <i>from ride</i>	roud	
<b>rogue</b>	roug	
rogues	rougz	
<b>roll</b>	roul	
rolls	roulz	
rolled	rould	
rolling	'roulɪŋ	
<b>roller</b>	'roulə(r)	'roulə
rollers	'rouləz	'rouləz
<b>Roman</b>	'roumən	
Romans	'roumənz	
<b>romance</b>	rou'mæns, rə'mæns	
romances	rou'mænsɪz rə'mænsɪz	
<b>romantic</b>	rou'mæntɪk rə'mæntɪk	
<b>romantically</b>	rou'mæntɪkəli rə'mæntɪkəli	
<b>Rome</b>	roum	
<b>roof</b>	ru:f	
roofs	ru:fs	
<b>room</b>	ru:m, rum	
rooms	ru:mz, rumz	
<b>roomy</b>	'ru:mi, 'rumi	
<b>root</b>	ru:t	
roots	ru:ts	
<b>rope</b>	roup	
ropes	roups	
<b>rose</b>	rouz	
roses	'rouzɪz	
ROSE <i>from rise</i>	rouz	
<b>rosy</b>	'rouzi	
<b>rot</b>	rɒt	rat
rots	rɒts	rats
rotted	'rɒtɪd	'ratɪd
rotting	'rɒtɪŋ	'ratɪŋ
<b>rotten</b>	'rɒtən	'ratən
<b>rough</b>	rʌf	
rougher	'rʌfə(r)	'rʌfe
roughest	'rʌfɪst	
<b>roughly</b>	'rʌfli	
<b>roughness</b>	'rʌfnɪs	
<b>Roumania</b>	ru'meɪnjə, ru'meɪniə	
<b>Roumanian</b>	ru'meɪnjən ru'meɪniən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
Roumanians	ru'meɪnjənz ru'meɪnɪənz	
<b>round</b>	raʊnd	
rounds	raʊndz	
rounded	'raʊndɪd	
rounding	'raʊndɪŋ	
rounder	'raʊndə(r)	'raʊndə
roundest	'raʊndɪst	
<b>roundish</b>	'raʊndɪʃ	
<b>roundly</b>	'raʊndli	
<b>roundness</b>	'raʊndnɪs	
<b>rouse</b>	raʊz	
rouses	'raʊzɪz	
roused	raʊzd	
rousing	'raʊzɪŋ	
<b>routine</b>	ru'ti:n	
<b>row, verb &amp; noun</b>	rou	
rows	rouz	
rowed	roud	
rowing	'rouɪŋ	
<b>row, noun</b>	rau	
rows	raʊz	
<b>rowdy</b>	'raʊdi	
<b>rower</b>	'rouə(r)	'rouə
rowers	'rouəz	'rouəz
<b>royal</b>	rouəl	
<b>royally</b>	'rouəli, 'rɔ:li	
<b>royalty</b>	'rouəlti	
royalties	'rouəltɪz	
<b>rub</b>	rʌb	
rubs	rʌbz	
rubbed	rʌbd	
rubbing	'rʌbɪŋ	
<b>rubber</b>	'rʌbə(r)	'rʌbə
<b>rubbish</b>	'rʌbɪʃ	
<b>ruby</b>	'ru:bi	
rubies	'ru:bi:z	
<b>rudder</b>	'rʌdə(r)	'rʌdə
rudders	'rʌdəz	'rʌdəz
<b>rude</b>	ru:d	
ruder	'ru:də(r)	'ru:də
rudest	'ru:dɪst	
<b>rudely</b>	'ru:dlɪ	
<b>rudeness</b>	'ru:dnɪs	
<b>rug</b>	rʌg	
rugs	'rʌgz	
<b>ruin</b>	'ru:ɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
ruins	'ru:ɪnz	
ruined	'ru:ɪnd	
ruining	'ru:ɪnɪŋ	
<b>ruinous</b>	'ru:ɪnəs	
<b>rule</b>	ru:l	
rules	ru:lz	
ruled	ru:ld	
ruling	'ru:lɪŋ	
<b>ruler</b>	'ru:lə(r)	'ru:lə
rulers	'ru:ləz	'ru:ləz
<b>Rumania</b>	ru'meɪnjə, ru'meɪnɪə	
<b>Rumanian</b>	ru'meɪnjən	
	ru'meɪnɪən	
Rumanians	ru'meɪnjənz	
	ru'meɪnɪənz	
<b>rumor</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>rumour</b>	'ru:mə(r)	'ru:mə
rumors ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
rumours	'ru:məz	'ru:məz
<b>rumoured</b>	'ru:məd	'ru:məd
<b>run</b>	rʌn	
runs	rʌnz	
ran	ræn	
running	'rʌnɪŋ	
RUNG <i>from</i> ring	rʌŋ	
<b>rush</b>	rʌʃ	
rushes	'rʌʃɪz	
rushed	rʌʃt	
rushing	'rʌʃɪŋ	
<b>Russia</b>	'rʌʃə	
<b>Russian</b>	'rʌʃən	
Russians	'rʌʃənz	
<b>rust</b>	rʌst	
rusts	rʌsts	
rusted	'rʌstɪd	
rusting	'rʌstɪŋ	
<b>rusty</b>	'rʌstɪ	
<b>rut</b>	rʌt	
ruts	rʌts	

## S

<b>S</b>	es	.
S's	'esɪz	
<b>sack</b>	sæk	
sacks	sæks	
<b>sacred</b>	'seɪkrɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>sacrifice</b>	'sækrɪfaɪs	
sacrifices	'sækrɪfaɪsɪz	
sacrificed	'sækrɪfaɪst	
sacrificing	'sækrɪfaɪsɪŋ	
<b>sad</b>	sæd	
sadder	'sædə(r), 'sæ'də(r)	'sædə
saddest	'sædɪst, 'sæ'dɪst	
<b>sadly</b>	'sædli	
<b>sadness</b>	'sædnɪs	
<b>saddle</b>	'sædl̩	
saddles	'sædl̩z	
saddled	'sædl̩d	
saddling	'sædlɪŋ, 'sædlɪŋ	
<b>safe</b>	seɪf	
safes	'seɪfs	
safer	'seɪfə(r)	'seɪfə
safest	'seɪfɪst	
<b>safely</b>	'seɪfli	
<b>safety</b>	'seɪftɪ	
SAID <i>from say</i>	sed	
<b>sail</b>	seɪl	
sails	seɪlz	
sailed	seɪld	
sailing	'seɪlɪŋ	
<b>sailor</b>	'seɪlə(r)	'seɪlə
sailors	'seɪləz	'seɪləz
<b>Saint</b>	seɪnt s f, sənt w.fs	
<b>saint</b>	seɪnt	
saints	seɪnts	
<b>sake</b>	seɪk	
sakes	seɪks	
<b>salad</b>	'sæləd	
salads	'sælədz	
<b>salary</b>	'sæləri	
salaries	'sælərɪz	
<b>sale</b>	seɪl	
sales	seɪlz	
<b>saleable</b>	'seɪləbəl	
<b>salesman</b>	'seɪlzmən	
salesmen	'seɪlzmən	
<b>salmon</b>	'sæmən	
<b>salt</b>	sɔːlt, sɒlt	
salts	sɔːlts, sɒlts	
<b>salted</b>	'sɔːltɪd, 'sɒltɪd	
<b>saltiness</b>	'sɔːltnɪs, 'sɒltnɪs	
<b>salutation</b>	sælju'teɪʃən	
salutations	sælju'teɪʃənz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>salute</b>	sə'lu:t, sə'lju:t	
salutes	sə'lu:ts, sə'lju:ts	
saluted	sə'lu:tɪd, sə'lju:tɪd	
saluting	sə'lu:tɪŋ, sə'lju:tɪŋ	
<b>salvation</b>	sæl'veɪʃən	
<b>same</b>	seɪm	
<b>sample</b>	'sa:mpəl	'sa:mpəl
samples	'sa:mpəlz	'sa:mpəlz
<b>Samuel</b>	'sæmjʊəl	
<b>sanction</b>	'sæŋkʃən	
sanctions	'sæŋkʃənz	
sanctioned	'sæŋkʃənd	
sanctioning	'sæŋkʃənɪŋ	
<b>sand</b>	'sænd	
<b>sandwich</b>	'sændwɪtʃ	
sandwiches	'sændwɪtʃɪz 'sændwɪdʒɪz	
<b>sandy</b>	'sændɪ	
<b>sane</b>	seɪn	
<b>sanely</b>	'seɪnli	
<b>San Francisco</b>	sænfrən'sɪskou	
<i>SANG from sing</i>	sæŋ	
<b>sanitary</b>	'sænɪtəri	'sænɪteri
<b>sanity</b>	'sænɪti	
<i>SANK from sink</i>	sæŋk	
<b>Sarah</b>	'sɛərə	'sɛ:rə
<b>sarcasm</b>	'sɑ:kæzəm	'sɑ:kæzɪp
<b>sarcastic</b>	sɑ'kæstɪk	sɑə'kæstɪk
<b>sarcastically</b>	sɑ'kæstɪkəli	sɑə'kæstɪkəli
<b>sardine</b>	'sɑ'dɪn	'sɑə'dɪn
sardines	'sɑ'dɪnɪz	'sɑə'dɪnɪz
<b>sash</b>	sæʃ	
sashes	'sæʃɪz	
<i>SAT from sit</i>	sæt	
<b>satirical</b>	sə'tɪrɪkəl	
<b>satisfaction</b>	sætɪs'fækʃən	
<b>satisfactorily</b>	sætɪs'fæktərɪli	
<b>satisfactory</b>	sætɪs'fæktəri	
<b>satisfy</b>	'sætɪsfaɪ	
satisfies	'sætɪsfaɪz	
satisfied	'sætɪsfaid	
satisfying	'sætɪsfaɪɪŋ	
<b>Saturday</b>	'sætədi	'sætədi
Saturdays	'sætədɪz	'sætədɪz
<b>sauce</b>	sɔ:s	
saucers	'sɔ:sɪz	
<b>saucepan</b>	'sɔ:spən, 'sɔ:spæn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
saucepans	'sɔːspənz, 'sɔːspænz	
<b>saucer</b>	'sɔːsə(r	'sɔːsə
saucers	'sɔːsəz	'sɔːsəz
<b>saucily</b>	'sɔːsɪli	
<b>saucy</b>	'sɔːsi	
<b>sausage</b>	'sɒsɪdʒ	
sausages	'sɒsɪdʒz	
<b>savage</b>	'sævɪdʒ	
savages	'sævɪdʒz	
<b>savagely</b>	'sævɪdʒli	
<b>save</b>	seɪv	
saves	seɪvz	
saved	seɪvd	
saving	'seɪvɪŋ	
<b>savings</b>	'seɪvɪŋz	
<b>saw</b>	sɔː	
saws	sɔːz	
sawed	sɔːd	
sawing	'sɔːɪŋ	
<b>say</b>	seɪ	
says	sez	
said	sɛd	
<b>saying</b>	'seɪɪŋ	
sayings	'seɪɪŋz	
<b>scaffold</b>	'skæfəld	
scaffolds	'skæfəldz	
<b>scaffolding</b>	'skæfəldɪŋ	
scaffoldings	'skæfəldɪŋz	
<b>scald</b>	skoːld	
scalds	skoːldz	
scalded	'skoːldɪd	
scalding	'skoːldɪŋ	
<b>scale</b>	skeɪl	
scales	skeɪlz	
scaled	skeɪld	
scaling	'skeɪlɪŋ	
<b>scandal</b>	'skændl	
scandals	'skændlɪz	
<b>scandalous</b>	'skændələs	
<b>scant</b>	skænt	
<b>scanty</b>	'skæntɪ	
<b>scar</b>	skaː(r	skɑː
scars	skaːz	skɑːz
<b>scarce</b>	skɛəs	skɛəs
scarcer	'skɛəsə(r	'skɛəsə
scarcest	'skɛəsɪst	'skɛəsɪst
<b>scarcely</b>	'skɛəslɪ	'skɛəslɪ

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>scarcity</b>	'skeəsɪtɪ	'skeəsɪtɪ
<b>scarceness</b>	'skeəsnʌs	'skeəsnʌs
<b>scare</b>	skɛə(r)	'skɛə
scares	'skɛəz	'skɛəz
scared	'skɛəd	'skɛəd
scaring	'skɛərɪŋ	'skɛərɪŋ
<b>scarf</b>	skɑ'f	skæf
scarves	skɑ'vz	skævz
<b>scarlet</b>	'skɑ:lɪt, 'skɑ:lət	'skaɪlɪt, 'skaɪlət
<b>scatter</b>	'skætə(r)	'skætə
scatters	'skætəz	'skætəz
scattered	'skætəd	'skætəd
scattering	'skætərɪŋ	
<b>scene</b>	sɪ'n	
scenes	sɪ'nz	
<b>scenery</b>	'sɪ'nəri	
<b>scent</b>	sent	
scents	sents	
<b>sceptic</b>	'skeptɪk	
sceptics	'skeptɪks	
<b>sceptical</b>	'skeptɪkəl	
<b>sceptically</b>	'skeptɪkəli	
<b>schedule</b>	'fedʒul	'skɛdʒul
schedules	'fedʒulz	'skɛdʒulz
scheduled	'fedʒuld	'skɛdʒuld
scheduling	'fedʒulɪŋ	'skɛdʒulɪŋ
<b>scheme</b>	skɪ'm	
schemes	skɪ'mz	
schemed	skɪ'md	
scheming	'skɪ'mɪŋ	
<b>scholar</b>	'skɒlə(r)	'skələ
scholars	'skɒləz	'skələz
<b>scholarly</b>	'skɒləli	'skələli
<b>scholarship</b>	'skɒləʃɪp	'skələʃɪp
scholarships	'skɒləʃɪps	'skələʃɪps
<b>scholastic</b>	†skə'læstɪk	
<b>school</b>	sku:l	
schools	sku:lz	
<b>school-room</b>	'sku:lrum, 'sku:lrum	
school-rooms	'sku:lrumz	
	'sku:lrumz	
<b>science</b>	'saɪəns	
sciences	'saɪənsɪz	
<b>scientific</b>	saɪən'tɪfɪk	
<b>scientifically</b>	saɪən'tɪfɪkəli	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>scientist</b>	'saɪəntɪst	
scientists	'saɪəntɪsts	
<b>scissors</b>	'sɪzəz	
<b>scoff</b>	skɒf	skaf
scoffs	skɒfs	skafs
scoffed	skɒft	skaft
scoffing	'skɒfɪŋ	'skafɪŋ
<b>scoffer</b>	'skɒfə(r)	'skafə
scoffers	'skɒfəz	'skafəz
<b>scold</b>	skould	
scolds	skouldz	
scolded	'skouldɪd	
scolding	'skouldɪŋ	
<b>scope</b>	skoup	
scopes	skoups	
<b>scorch</b>	sko:tʃ	skoətʃ
scorches	'sko:tʃɪz	'skoətʃɪz
scorched	'sko:tʃ	'skoətʃ
scorching	'sko:tʃɪŋ	'skoətʃɪŋ
<b>score</b>	sko:(r, skɔ:(r	skoə
scores	sko:z, skɔ:z	skoəz
scored	sko:d, skɔ:d	skoəd
scoring	'sko:rɪŋ, 'skɔ:rɪŋ	'sko:rɪŋ
<b>scorn</b>	sko:n	skoən
<b>scornful</b>	'sko:nfʊl	'skoənful
<b>scornfully</b>	'sko:nfʊli, 'sko:nfəli	'skoənfuli, 'skoənfəli
<b>Scot</b>	skɒt	skat
Scots	skɒts	skats
<b>Scotch</b>	skɒtʃ	skatʃ
<b>Scotland</b>	'skɒtlənd	'skatlənd
<b>Scottish</b>	'skɒtɪʃ	'skatɪʃ
<b>scoundrel</b>	'skaʊndrəl	
scoundrels	'skaʊndrəlz	
<b>scour</b>	'skaʊə(r	'skaʊə
scours	'skaʊəz	'skaʊəz
scoured	'skaʊəd	'skaʊəd
scouring	'skaʊərɪŋ	'skaʊrɪŋ
<b>scout</b>	skaut	
scouts	skauts	
<b>scramble</b>	'skræmbəl	
scrambles	'skræmbəlz	
scrambled	'skræmbld	
scrambling	'skræmbliŋ	
<b>scrap</b>	skræp	
scraps	skræps	
scrapped	skræpt	
scrapping	'skræpiŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>scrape</b>	skreɪp	
scrapes	skreɪps	
scraped	skreɪpt	
scraping	'skreɪpɪŋ	
<b>scrappy</b>	'skræpi	
<b>scratch</b>	skrætʃ	
scratches	'skrætʃɪz	
scratched	'skrætʃt	
scratching	'skrætʃɪŋ	
<b>scrawl</b>	skrɔ:l	
scrawls	skrɔ:lz	
scrawled	skrɔ:ld	
scrawling	'skrɔ:lɪŋ	
<b>scream</b>	skri:m	
screams	skri:mz	
screamed	skri:md	
screaming	'skri:mɪŋ	
<b>screen</b>	skri:n	
screens	skri:nz	
screened	skri:nd	
screening	'skri:nɪŋ	
<b>screw</b>	skru:	
screws	skru:z	
screwed	skru:d	
screwing	skru:ɪŋ	
<b>scribble</b>	'skrɪbl	
scribbles	'skrɪblz	
scribbled	'skrɪblɪd	
scribbling	'skrɪblɪŋ	
<b>scripture</b>	'skrɪptʃə(r)	'skrɪptʃə
scriptures	'skrɪptʃəz	'skrɪptʃəz
<b>scrub</b>	skrʌb	
scrubs	skrʌbz	
scrubbed	skrʌbd	
scrubbing	'skrʌbɪŋ	
<b>scruple</b>	'skru:pəl	
scruples	'skru:pəlz	
<b>scrupulous</b>	'skru:pjʊləs	
	'skru:pjələs	
<b>scrupulously</b>	'skru:pjʊləʃli	
	'skru:pjələʃli	
<b>scullery</b>	'skʌləri	
sculleries	'skʌlərɪz	
<b>sculptor</b>	'skʌlptə(r)	'skʌlptə
sculptors	'skʌlptəz	'skʌlptəz
<b>sculpture</b>	'skʌlptʃə(r)	'skʌlptʃə
sculptures	'skʌlptʃəz	'skʌlptʃəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>scum</b>	skʌm	
<b>sea</b>	sɪˈ	
seas	siːz	
<b>seal</b>	siːl	
seals	siːlz	
sealed	sɪld	
sealing	ˈsiːlɪŋ	
<b>seam</b>	sɪˈm	
seams	sɪˈmz	
<b>seaman</b>	ˈsɪˌmən	
seamen	ˈsɪˌmən	
<b>seaport</b>	ˈsɪˌpɔt	ˈsɪˌpɔst
seaports	ˈsɪˌpɔts	ˈsɪˌpɔsts
<b>search</b>	sɜːtʃ	səʊtʃ
searches	ˈsɜːtʃɪz	ˈsəʊtʃɪz
searched	sɜːtʃt	səʊtʃt
searching	ˈsɜːtʃɪŋ	ˈsəʊtʃɪŋ
<b>seasick</b>	ˈsiːsɪk	
<b>seasickness</b>	ˈsɪˌsɪknɪs	
<b>season</b>	ˈsɪˌzən	
seasons	ˈsɪˌzənz	
<b>seasonable</b>	ˈsɪˌznəbəl, ˈsɪˌznəbəl	
<b>seat</b>	sɪˈt	
seats	sɪˈts	
seated	ˈsiːtɪd	
seating	ˈsiːtɪŋ	
<b>seaworthy</b>	ˈsɪˌwɜːðɪ	ˈsɪˌwɜːðɪ
<b>seclude</b>	sɪˈkluːd	
<b>secluded</b>	sɪˈkluːdɪd	
<b>seclusion</b>	sɪˈkluːʒən	
<b>second</b>	ˈsekənd	
<b>secondary</b>	ˈsekəndəri	ˈsekəndəri
<b>secondly</b>	ˈsekəndli	
<b>secrecy</b>	ˈsɪˌkrɪsɪ	
<b>secret</b>	ˈsɪˌkrɪt	
secrets	ˈsɪˌkrɪts	
<b>secretary</b>	ˈsekɹətɹi	ˈsekɹətəri
secretaries	ˈsekɹətɹɪz	ˈsekɹətəriːz
<b>secretive</b>	sɪˈkrɪˌtɪv	
<b>secretly</b>	ˈsɪˌkrɪtli	
<b>sect</b>	sekt	
sects	sektz	
<b>section</b>	ˈsekʃən	
sections	ˈsekʃənz	
<b>secure</b>	sɪˈkjuə(r)	sɪˈkjuə
secures	sɪˈkjuəz	sɪˈkjuəz
secured	sɪˈkjuəd	sɪˈkjuəd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
securing	sɪ'kjʊərɪŋ	sɪ'kjʊrɪŋ
<b>security</b>	sɪ'kjʊərɪtɪ	sɪ'kjʊrɪtɪ
securities	sɪ'kjʊərɪtɪz	sɪ'kjʊrɪtɪz
<b>see</b>	siː	
sees	siːz	
saw	sɔː	
seen	siːn	
seeing	'siːɪŋ	
<b>seed</b>	siːd	
seeds	siːdz	
<b>seek</b>	sɪːk	
seeks	sɪːks	
sought	sɔːt	
seeking	'siːkɪŋ	
<b>seem</b>	sɪːm	
seems	sɪːmz	
seemed	sɪːmd	
seeming	'sɪːmɪŋ	
<b>seemingly</b>	'sɪːmɪŋli	
<b>SEEN</b> <i>from see</i>	siːn	
<b>seesaw</b>	'sɪː'sɔː	
<b>seize</b>	siːz	
seizes	'sɪːzɪz	
seized	sɪːzd	
seizing	'sɪːzɪŋ	
<b>seizure</b>	'sɪːʒə(r)	'siːʒə
<b>seldom</b>	'seldəm	
<b>select</b>	sɪːlekt	
selects	sɪːlektɪs	
selected	sɪːlektɪd	
selecting	sɪːlektɪŋ	
<b>selection</b>	sɪːlekfən	
selections	sɪːlekfənz	
<b>self</b>	self	
selves	selvz	
<b>sell</b>	sel	
sells	selz	
sold	sould	
selling	'selɪŋ	
<b>seller</b>	'selə(r)	'selə
sellers	'seləz	'seləz
<b>semantic</b>	sɪː'mæntɪk	
<b>semantics</b>	sɪː'mæntɪks	
<b>semi-</b> , <i>prefix</i>	'semi-	
<b>semicircle</b>	'semɪsæk	'semɪsæək
semicircles	'semɪsæk z	'semɪsæək z
<b>semicolon</b>	'semiːkəʊlən	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
semicolons	'semi'koulənz	
<b>send</b>	send	
sends	sendz	
sent	sent	
sending	'sendɪŋ	
<b>sender</b>	'sendə(r)	'sendə
senders	'sendəz	'sendəz
<b>send-off</b>	'sen'dɔ:f, 'sen'dɒf	
<b>senior</b>	'si:njə(r)	'si:njə
seniors	'si:njəz	'si:njəz
<b>sensation</b>	sen'seɪʃən, sən'seɪʃən	
sensations	sen'seɪʃənz sən'seɪʃənz	
<b>sensational</b>	sen'seɪʃənəl sən'seɪʃənəl	
<b>sense</b>	sens	
senses	'sensɪz	
<b>senseless</b>	'senslɪs	
<b>sensibility</b>	sensɪ'bɪlətɪ	
<b>sensible</b>	'sensɪbəl	
<b>sensibly</b>	'sensɪblɪ	
<b>sensitive</b>	'sensɪtɪv	
SENT <i>from</i> send	sent	
<b>sentence</b>	'sentəns	
sentences	'sentənsɪz	
sentenced	'sentənst	
sentencing	'sentənsɪŋ	
<b>sentiment</b>	'sentɪmənt	
sentiments	'sentɪmənts	
<b>sentimental</b>	sentɪ'mentəl	
<b>sentinel</b>	'sentɪnəl	
sentinels	'sentɪnəlz	
<b>sentry</b>	'sentri	
sentries	'sentruz	
<b>separable</b>	'sepərəbəl	
<b>separate, adj.</b>	'sepəreɪt	
<b>separately</b>	'sepərətli	
<b>separate verb</b>	'sepəreɪt	
separates	'sepəreɪts	
separated	'sepəreɪtɪd	
separating	'sepəreɪtɪŋ	
<b>separation</b>	sepə'reɪʃən	
separations	sepə'reɪʃənz	
<b>September</b>	səp'tembə(r) sep'tembə(r)	səp'tembə sep'tembə
<b>sequel</b>	'si:kwəl	
sequels	'si:kwəlz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>sequence</b>	'si:kwəns	
sequences	'si:kwənsɪz	
<b>Serb</b>	sə'b	səəb
Serbs	sə'bz	səəbz
<b>Serbia</b>	'sə:biə	'səəbiə
<b>Serbian</b>	'sə:biən	'səəbiən
Serbians	'sə:biənz	'səəbiənz
<b>serene</b>	si'ri:n	
<b>sergeant</b>	'sɑ:ʤənt	'səəʤənt
sergeants	'sɑ:ʤənts	'səəʤənts
<b>serial</b>	'siəriəl	'si:riəl
serials	'siəriəlz	'si:riəlz
<b>series</b>	'siəri:z, 'siəri:z	'si:ri:z, 'si:ri:z
<b>serious</b>	'siəriəs	'si:riəs
<b>seriously</b>	'siəriəslɪ	'si:riəslɪ
<b>seriousness</b>	'siəriəsnɪs	'si:riəsnɪs
<b>sermon</b>	'sə:mən	'səəmən
sermons	'sə:mənz	'səəmənz
<b>servant</b>	'sə:vənt	'səəvənt
servants	'sə:vənts	'səəvənts
<b>serve</b>	sə:v	səəv
serves	sə:vz	səəvz
served	sə:vd	səəvd
serving	'sə:vɪŋ	'səəvɪŋ
<b>service</b>	'sə:vɪs	'səəvɪs
services	'sə:vɪsɪz	'səəvɪsɪz
<b>serviceable</b>	'sə:vɪsəbəl	'səəvɪsəbəl
<b>session</b>	'seʃən	
sessions	'seʃənz	
<b>set</b>	set	
sets	sets	
setting	'setɪŋ	
<b>settle</b>	'setl	
settles	'setlz	
settled	'setld	
settling	'setlɪŋ, 'setlɪŋ	
<b>settlement</b>	'setlmənt	
settlements	'setlmənts	
<b>settler</b>	'setlə(r)	'setlə
settlers	'setləz	'setləz
<b>seven</b>	'sevən	
<b>seventeen</b>	'sevən'ti:n	
<b>seventeenth</b>	'sevən'ti:nθ	
seventeenths	'sevən'ti:nθs	
<b>seventh</b>	'sevənθ	
sevenths	'sevənθs	
<b>seventieth</b>	'sevəntiθ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
seventieths	'sevntuθs	
<b>seventy</b>	'sevntɪ	
<b>several</b>	'sevrəl	
<b>severe</b>	sɪ'vɪə(r)	sɪ'vɪə
severer	sɪ'vɪərə(r)	sɪ'vɪrɪə
severest	sɪ'vɪərɪst	sɪ'vɪrɪst
<b>severely</b>	sɪ'vɪəli	sɪ'vɪəli
<b>severity</b>	sɪ'verɪti	
<b>sew</b>	sou	
sews	souz	
sewed	soud	
sewing	'souɪŋ	
<b>sex</b>	seks	
sexes	'seksɪz	
<b>sexual</b>	'seksjuəl, 'sekʃuəl	
<b>sexually</b>	'seksjuəli, 'sekʃuəli	
<b>shabby</b>	'ʃæbi	
<b>shabbily</b>	'ʃæbli	
<b>shabbiness</b>	'ʃæbɪnɪs	
<b>shade</b>	ʃeɪd	
shades	ʃeɪdz	
shaded	'ʃeɪdɪd	
shading	'ʃeɪdɪŋ	
<b>shadow</b>	'ʃædəʊ	
shadows	'ʃædəʊz	
<b>shady</b>	'ʃeɪdi	
<b>shaft</b>	ʃɑ'ft	ʃɑ'ft
shafts	ʃɑ'fts	ʃɑ'fts
<b>shake</b>	ʃeɪk	
shakes	ʃeɪks	
shook	ʃʊk	
shaken	'ʃeɪkən	
shaking	'ʃeɪkɪŋ	
<b>shall</b>	ʃæl s f, ʃəl w.fs.	
<b>shallow</b>	'ʃæləʊ	
shallower	'ʃæləʊə(r)	'ʃæləʊə
shallowest	'ʃæləʊɪst	
<b>shallowness</b>	'ʃæləʊnɪs	
<b>sham</b>	ʃæm	
<b>shame</b>	ʃeɪm	
shames	ʃeɪmz	
shamed	ʃeɪmd	
shaming	'ʃeɪmɪŋ	
<b>shameful</b>	'ʃeɪmfʊl	
<b>shamefully</b>	'ʃeɪmfʊli, 'ʃeɪmfəli	
<b>shameless</b>	'ʃeɪmlɪs	
<b>Shanghai</b>	'ʃæŋ'haɪ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>shan't</b> , <i>shall not</i>	ʃa'nt	ʃa'nt
<b>shape</b>	ʃeɪp	
shapes	ʃeɪps	
<b>share</b>	ʃeə(r)	ʃeə
shares	ʃeəz	ʃeəz
shared	ʃeəd	ʃeəd
sharing	ʃ'eərɪŋ	ʃ'e'rɪŋ
<b>shark</b>	ʃa'k	ʃæk
sharks	ʃa'ks	ʃæks
<b>sharp</b>	ʃa'p	ʃæp
sharper	ʃa'pə(r)	ʃ'æpə
sharpest	ʃa'pɪst	ʃ'æpɪst
<b>sharpen</b>	ʃa'pən	ʃ'æpən
sharpens	ʃa'pənz	ʃ'æpənz
sharpened	ʃa'pənd	ʃ'æpənd
sharpening	ʃa'pənɪŋ	ʃ'æpənɪŋ
<b>sharply</b>	ʃa'pli	ʃ'æpli
<b>shave</b>	ʃeɪv	
shaves	ʃeɪvz	
shaved	ʃeɪvd	
<b>shaving</b>	ʃ'eɪvɪŋ	
shavings	ʃ'eɪvɪŋz	
<b>shawl</b>	ʃɔ'ɪ	
shawls	ʃɔ'ɪz	
<b>she</b>	ʃi:, s f., ʃɪ, ʃɪ w.fs.	
<b>shed</b>	ʃed	
sheds	ʃedz	
shedding	ʃ'edɪŋ	
<b>sheep</b>	ʃi:p	
<b>sheer</b>	ʃiə(r)	ʃiə
<b>sheet</b>	ʃi:t	
sheets	ʃi:ts	
<b>shelf</b>	ʃelf	
shelves	ʃelvz	
<b>shell</b>	ʃel	
shells	ʃelz	
<b>shelter</b>	ʃ'eltə(r)	ʃ'eltə
shelters	ʃ'eltəz	ʃ'eltəz
sheltered	ʃ'eltəd	ʃ'eltəd
sheltering	ʃ'eltərɪŋ	
<b>shepherd</b>	ʃ'epəd	ʃ'epəd
shepherds	ʃ'epədz	ʃ'epədz
<b>sheriff</b>	ʃ'erɪf	
sheriffs	ʃ'erɪfs	
<b>shield</b>	ʃɪ'ld	
shields	ʃɪ'ldz	
shielded	ʃɪ'ldɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
shielding	'ʃɪldɪŋ	
<b>shift</b>	ʃɪft	
shifts	ʃɪfts	
shifted	'ʃɪftɪd	
shifting	'ʃɪftɪŋ	
<b>shine</b>	ʃaɪn	
shines	ʃaɪnz	
shined	ʃaɪnd	
shone	ʃɒn	ʃoun
shining	'ʃaɪnɪŋ	
<b>ship</b>	ʃɪp	
ships	ʃɪps	
shipped	ʃɪpt	
shipping	'ʃɪpɪŋ	
<b>shipwreck</b>	'ʃɪprɛk	
shipwrecks	'ʃɪprɛks	
<b>shipwrecked</b>	'ʃɪprɛkt	
<b>shirk</b>	ʃə'k	ʃæk
shirks	ʃə'ks	ʃæks
shirked	ʃə'kt	ʃækt
shirking	'ʃə'kɪŋ	'ʃækɪŋ
<b>shirker</b>	'ʃə'kə(r)	'ʃækə
shirkers	'ʃə'kəz	'ʃækəz
<b>shirt</b>	ʃə't	ʃæt
shirts	ʃə'ts	ʃæts
<b>shiver</b>	'ʃɪvə(r)	'ʃɪvə
shivers	'ʃɪvəz	'ʃɪvəz
shivered	'ʃɪvəd	'ʃɪvəd
shivering	'ʃɪvərɪŋ	
<b>shock</b>	ʃɒk	ʃak
shocks	ʃɒks	ʃaks
shocked	ʃɒkt	ʃakt
<b>shocking</b>	'ʃɒkɪŋ	'ʃakɪŋ
<b>shockingly</b>	'ʃɒkɪŋli	'ʃakɪŋli
<b>shoe</b>	ʃu'	
shoes	ʃu:z	
SHONE <i>from</i> shine	ʃɒn	ʃoun
SHOOK <i>from</i> shake	ʃʊk	
<b>shoot</b>	ʃu:t	
shoots	ʃu:ts	
shot	ʃɒt	ʃat
shooting	'ʃu:tɪŋ	
<b>shop</b>	ʃɒp	ʃap
shops	ʃɒps	ʃaps
<b>shopping</b>	'ʃɒpɪŋ	'ʃapɪŋ
<b>shore</b>	ʃɔ:(r), ʃə:(r)	ʃə
shores	ʃɔ:z, ʃəz	ʃəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>short</b>	ʃɔ:t	ʃɔ:t
shorter	ʃɔ:tə(r)	ʃɔ:tə
shortest	ʃɔ:tɪst	ʃɔ:tɪst
<b>shortcomings</b>	ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋz	ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋz
<b>shorten</b>	ʃɔ:tən	ʃɔ:tən
shortens	ʃɔ:tənz	ʃɔ:tənz
shortened	ʃɔ:tənd	ʃɔ:tənd
shortening	ʃɔ:tənɪŋ	ʃɔ:tənɪŋ
<b>shorthand</b>	ʃɔ:thænd	ʃɔ:thænd
<b>shortly</b>	ʃɔ:tlɪ	ʃɔ:tlɪ
<b>shortness</b>	ʃɔ:tnəs	ʃɔ:tnəs
<b>short-sighted</b>	ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd	ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd
<b>shot</b>	ʃɒt	ʃat
shots	ʃɒts	ʃats
<b>SHOT</b> <i>from</i> shoot	ʃɒt	ʃat
<b>should</b>	ʃʊd s f., ʃəd, ʃt w fs	
<b>shoulder</b>	ʃouldə(r)	ʃouldə
shoulders	ʃouldəz	ʃouldəz
shouldered	ʃouldəd	ʃouldəd
shouldering	ʃouldərɪŋ	
<b>shout</b>	ʃaʊt	
shouts	ʃaʊts	
shouted	ʃaʊtɪd	
shouting	ʃaʊtɪŋ	
<b>shovel</b>	ʃʌvəl	
shovels	ʃʌvəlz	
<b>show</b>	ʃəʊ	
shows	ʃəʊz	
showed	ʃəʊd	
showing	ʃəʊɪŋ	
<b>shower, noun</b>	ʃaʊə(r)	ʃaʊə
showers	ʃaʊəz	ʃaʊəz
<b>showy</b>	ʃəʊɪ	
<b>SHRANK</b> <i>from</i> shrink	ʃræŋk	
<b>shred</b>	ʃred	
shreds	ʃredz	
<b>shrewd</b>	ʃru:d	
<b>shrewdly</b>	ʃru:dlɪ	
<b>shrill</b>	ʃrɪl	
<b>shrink</b>	ʃrɪŋk	
shrinks	ʃrɪŋks	
shrank	ʃræŋk	
shrunk	ʃrʌŋk	
shrinking	ʃrɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>shrub</b>	ʃrʌb	
shrubs	ʃrʌbz	
<b>shrug</b>	ʃrʌg	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
shrugs	ʃrægʒ	
shrugged	ʃrægd	
shrugging	ʃræɡɪŋ	
SHRUNK <i>from</i> shrink	ʃrʌŋk	
<b>shut</b>	ʃʌt	
shuts	ʃʌts	
shutting	ʃʌtɪŋ	
<b>shutter</b>	ʃʌtə(r)	ʃʌtə
shutters	ʃʌtəz	ʃʌtəz
<b>shy</b>	ʃaɪ	
shyer	ʃaɪə(r)	ʃaɪə
shyest	ʃaɪst	
<b>shyly</b>	ʃaɪli	
<b>shyness</b>	ʃaɪnəs	
<b>Siam</b>	sai'æm, 'saɪæm	
<b>Siamese</b>	'saɪə'mi:z	
<b>Siberia</b>	sai'biəriə	sai'bi:riə
<b>Siberian</b>	sai'biəriən	sai'bi:riən
<b>Sicily</b>	'sɪsɪli	
<b>sick</b>	sɪk	
<b>sickness</b>	'sɪknɪs	
<b>side</b>	said	
sides	saidz	
sided	'saɪdɪd	
siding	'saɪdɪŋ	
<b>sideways</b>	'saɪdweɪz	
<b>sidewise</b> ( <i>Amer.</i> )		'saɪdwaɪz
<b>siege</b>	si'ɛʒ	
sieges	'si'ɛʒɪz	
<b>sift</b>	sɪft	
sifts	sɪfts	
sifted	'sɪftɪd	
sifting	'sɪftɪŋ	
<b>sigh</b>	sai	
sighs	saiz	
sighed	said	
sighing	'saɪŋ	
<b>sight</b>	sait	
sights	saits	
sighted	'saɪtɪd	
sighting	'saɪtɪŋ	
<b>sign</b>	sain	
signs	sainz	
signed	saind	
signing	'saɪnɪŋ	
<b>signal</b>	'sɪɡnəl	
signals	'sɪɡnəlz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
signalled	'sɪgnld	
signalling	'sɪgnəlɪŋ	
<b>signature</b>	'sɪgnɪtʃə(r)	'sɪgnɪtʃə
signatures	'sɪgnɪtʃəz	'sɪgnɪtʃəz
<b>signboard</b>	'saɪnbɔd, 'saɪnbœd	'saɪnbœd
signboards	'saɪnbɔdz, 'saɪnbœdz	'saɪnbœdz
<b>significance</b>	sɪg'nɪfɪkəns	
<b>significant</b>	sɪg'nɪfɪkənt	
<b>significantly</b>	sɪg'nɪfɪkəntli	
<b>signification</b>	sɪgnɪf'keɪʃən	
<b>significative</b>	sɪg'nɪfɪkətɪv	
<b>signify</b>	'sɪgnɪfaɪ	
signifies	'sɪgnɪfaɪz	
signified	'sɪgnɪfaɪd	
signifying	'sɪgnɪfaɪŋ	
<b>silence</b>	'saɪləns	
silences	'saɪlənsɪz	
silenced	'saɪlənst	
silencing	'saɪlənsɪŋ	
<b>silent</b>	'saɪlənt	
<b>silently</b>	'saɪləntli	
<b>silk</b>	sɪlk	
<b>silly</b>	'sɪli	
sillier	'sɪliə(r)	'sɪliə
silliest	'sɪliʊst	
<b>silliness</b>	'sɪlɪnɪs	
<b>silver</b>	'sɪlvə(r)	'sɪlvə
<b>similar</b>	'sɪmələ(r)	'sɪmələ
<b>similarity</b>	sɪmɪ'lærɪti	
similarities	sɪmɪ'lærɪtɪz	
<b>similarly</b>	'sɪmələli	'sɪmələli
<b>simple</b>	'sɪmpl	
simpler	'sɪmplə(r)	'sɪmplə
simplest	'sɪmplɪst	
<b>simplicity</b>	sɪm'plɪsɪti	
<b>simplification</b>	sɪmplɪf'keɪʃən	
simplifications	sɪmplɪf'keɪʃənz	
<b>simplify</b>	'sɪmplɪfaɪ	
simplifies	'sɪmplɪfaɪz	
simplified	'sɪmplɪfaɪd	
simplifying	'sɪmplɪfaɪŋ	
<b>simply</b>	'sɪmplɪ	
<b>simultaneous</b>	sɪməl'teɪnjəs	
	sɪməl'teɪnɪəs	
<b>simultaneously</b>	sɪməl'teɪnjəʃli	
	sɪməl'teɪnəʃli	
<b>sin</b>	sɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sins	sɪnz	
sinned	sɪnd	
sinning	'sɪnɪŋ	
<b>since</b>	sɪns	
<b>sincere</b>	sɪn'sɪə(r)	sɪn'sɪə
<b>sincerely</b>	sɪn'sɪəli	sɪn'sɪəli
<b>sincerity</b>	sɪn'serɪti	
<b>sing</b>	sɪŋ	
sings	sɪŋz	
sang	sæŋ	
sung	sʌŋ	
singing	'sɪŋɪŋ	
<b>singer</b>	'sɪŋə(r)	'sɪŋə
singers	'sɪŋəz	'sɪŋəz
<b>single</b>	'sɪŋɡl	
<b>singly</b>	'sɪŋɡli	
<b>singular</b>	'sɪŋɡjələ(r), 'sɪŋɡjələ(r)	'sɪŋɡjələ, 'sɪŋɡjələ
<b>singularly</b>	'sɪŋɡjələli, 'sɪŋɡjələli	'sɪŋɡjələli, 'sɪŋɡjələli
<b>sink</b>	sɪŋk	
sinks	sɪŋks	
sank	sæŋk	
sunk	sʌŋk	
sinking	'sɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>sinner</b>	'sɪnə(r)	'sɪnə
sinner	'sɪnəz	'sɪnəz
<b>sip</b>	sɪp	
sips	sɪps	
sipped	sɪpt	
sipping	'sɪpɪŋ	
<b>sir</b>	sə'(r) s.f., sə'(r) w.f.	səə s.f., səə w.f.
sirs	sə'z	səəz
<b>sister</b>	'sɪstə(r)	'sɪstə
sisters	'sɪstəz	'sɪstəz
<b>sit</b>	sɪt	
sits	sɪts	
sat	sæt	
sitting	'sɪtɪŋ	
<b>site</b>	sait	
sites	saitz	
<b>situated</b>	'sɪtʃueɪtɪd	
<b>situation</b>	sɪtʃu'eɪʃən	
situations	sɪtʃu'eɪʃənz	
<b>six</b>	sɪks	
<b>sixteen</b>	'sɪks'ti:n	
<b>sixteenth</b>	'sɪks'ti:nθ	
sixteenths	'sɪks'ti:nθs	
<b>sixth</b>	sɪksθ	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sixths	sɪks/θs	
sixtieth	'sɪkstʊθ	
sixtieths	'sɪkstʊθs	
sixty	'sɪksti	
size	sʌɪz	
sizes	'saɪzɪz	
sized	sʌɪzd	
skate	skeɪt	
skates	skeɪts	
skated	'skeɪtɪd	
skating	'skeɪtɪŋ	
skater	'skeɪtə(r)	'skeɪtə
skaters	'skeɪtəz	'skeɪtəz
skeleton	'skelɪtən	
skeletons	'skelɪtənz	
sketch	skeɪtʃ	
sketches	'skeɪtʃɪz	
sketched	skeɪtʃt	
sketching	'skeɪtʃɪŋ	
skilful	'skɪlful	
skilfully	'skɪlfulɪ, 'skɪlfəli	
skill	skɪl	
skilled	skɪld	
skillful (Amer.)	'skɪlful	
skillfully (Amer.)	'skɪlfulɪ, 'skɪlfəli	
skin	skɪn	
skins	skɪnz	
skinned	skɪnd	
skinning	'skɪnɪŋ	
skip	skɪp	
skips	skɪps	
skipped	skɪpt	
skipping	'skɪpɪŋ	
skirt	skɜ:t	skɜ:t
skirts	skɜ:ts	skɜ:ts
skull	skʌl	
skulls	skʌlz	
sky	skai	
skies	skaɪz	
slab	slæb	
slabs	slæbs	
slack	slæk	
slacker	'slækə(r)	'slækə
slackest	'slækɪst	
slacken	'slækən	
slackens	'slækənz	
slackened	'slækənd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
slackening	'slæknuŋ, 'slæknɪŋ	
<b>slackly</b>	'slækli	
<b>slackness</b>	'slæknis	
<b>slam</b>	slæm	
slams	slæmz	
slammed	slæmd	
slamming	'slæmɪŋ	
<b>slander</b>	'slaʊndə(r)	'slaʊndə
slanders	'slaʊndəz	'slaʊndəz
slandered	'slaʊndəd	'slaʊndəd
slandering	'slaʊndərɪŋ	'slaʊndərɪŋ
<b>slanderous</b>	'slaʊndərəs	'slaʊndərəs
<b>slang</b>	slæŋ	
<b>slant</b>	slaʊnt	slaʊnt
slants	slaʊnts	slaʊnts
slanted	'slaʊntɪd	'slaʊntɪd
slanting	'slaʊntɪŋ	'slaʊntɪŋ
<b>slap</b>	slæp	
slaps	slæps	
slapped	slæpt	
slapping	'slæpɪŋ	
<b>slate</b>	sleɪt	
slates	sleɪts	
<b>slaughter</b>	'slɔ:tə(r)	'slɔ:tə
<b>slave</b>	sleɪv	
slaves	sleɪvz	
<b>slavery</b>	'sleɪvəri	
<b>slavish</b>	'sleɪvɪʃ	
<b>slavishly</b>	'sleɪvɪʃli	
<b>Slavonic</b>	slə'vɒnɪk, slæ'vɒnɪk	slə'vənɪk, slæ'vənɪk
<b>sledge</b>	slɛdʒ	
sledges	'slɛdʒɪz	
<b>sleep</b>	slɪp	
sleeps	slɪps	
slept	slept	
sleeping	'slɪpɪŋ	
<b>sleeper</b>	'slɪpə(r)	'slɪ:pə
sleepers	'slɪ:pəz	'slɪ:pəz
<b>sleepiness</b>	'slɪ:pɪnɪs	
<b>sleepless</b>	'slɪ:plɪs	
<b>sleeplessly</b>	'slɪ:plɪʃli	
<b>sleeplessness</b>	'slɪ:plɪsnɪs	
<b>sleepy</b>	'slɪ:pi	
<b>sleeve</b>	sli:v	
sleeves	sli:vz	
<b>sleigh</b>	slei	
sleighs	sleɪz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>slender</b>	'slendə(r)	'slendə
<b>slenderness</b>	'slendənəs	'slendənəs
SLEPT <i>from</i> sleep	slɛpt	
<b>slice</b>	slaɪs	
slices	'slaɪsɪz	
sliced	slaɪst	
slicing	'slaɪsɪŋ	
<b>slide</b>	slaɪd	
slides	slaɪdz	
slid	slɪd	
sliding	'slaɪdɪŋ	
<b>slight</b>	slaɪt	
slighter	'slaɪtə(r)	'slaɪtə
slightest	'slaɪtɪst	
<b>slightly</b>	'slaɪtli	
<b>slip</b>	slɪp	
slips	slɪps	
slipped	slɪpt	
slipping	'slɪpɪŋ	
<b>slipper</b>	'slɪpə(r)	'slɪpə
slippers	'slɪpəz	'slɪpəz
<b>slippery</b>	'slɪpəri	
<b>slit</b>	slɪt	
slits	slɪts	
slitting	'slɪtɪŋ	
<b>slope</b>	sləʊp	
slopes	sləʊps	
sloped	sləʊpt	
sloping	'sləʊpɪŋ	
<b>slot</b>	slɒt	slat
slots	slɒts	slats
<b>sloven</b>	'slʌv	
<b>slovenliness</b>	'slʌvnlɪnəs	
<b>slovenly</b>	'slʌvnlɪ	
<b>slow</b>	sləʊ	
slows	sləʊz	
slowed	sləʊd	
slowing	'sləʊɪŋ	
slower	'sləʊə(r)	'sləʊə
slowest	'sləʊɪst	
<b>slowly</b>	'sləʊli	
<b>slowness</b>	'sləʊnəs	
<b>slum</b>	slʌm	
slums	slʌmz	
<b>sly</b>	slai	
slyer	'slaiə(r)	'slaiə
slyest	'slaiəst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>slyly</b>	'slault	
<b>slyness</b>	'slainus	
<b>smack</b>	smæk	
smacks	smæks	
smacked	smækt	
smacking	'smækɪŋ	
<b>small</b>	smɔ:l	
smaller	'smɔ:lə(r)	'smɔ:lə
smallest	'smɔ:lɪst	
<b>smallish</b>	'smɔ:lɪʃ	
<b>smallness</b>	'smɔ:lɪnəs	
<b>smart</b>	smɑ:t	smæt
smarts	smɑ:ts	smæts
smarted	'smɑ:tɪd	'smætɪd
smarting	'smɑ:tɪŋ	'smætɪŋ
smarter	'smɑ:tə(r)	'smæte
smartest	'smɑ:tɪst	'smætɪst
<b>smartly</b>	'smɑ:tlɪ	'smætlɪ
<b>smartness</b>	'smɑ:tnəs	'smætnəs
<b>smash</b>	smæʃ	
smashes	'smæʃɪz	
smashed	smæʃt	
smashing	'smæʃɪŋ	
<b>smattering</b>	'smætərɪŋ	
<b>smell</b>	smel	
smells	smelz	
smelt	smelt	
smelling	'smelɪŋ	
<b>smelly</b>	'smelɪ	
<b>smile</b>	smail	
smiles	smailz	
smiled	smald	
smiling	'smailɪŋ	
<b>smoke</b>	smouk	
smokes	smouks	
smoked	smoukt	
smoking	'smoukɪŋ	
<b>smoker</b>	'smoukə(r)	'smouke
smokers	'smoukəz	'smoukəz
<b>smoky</b>	'smoukɪ	
<b>smooth</b>	smu:ð	
smoother	'smu:ðə(r)	'smu:ðe
smoothest	'smu:ðɪst	
<b>smooth(e)</b>	smu:ð	
smoothes	smu:ðz	
smoothed	smu:ðd	
smoothing	'smu:ðɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>smoothly</b>	'smu:ðli	
<b>smoothness</b>	'smu:ðnis	
<b>smother</b>	'smʌðə(r)	'smʌðə
smothers	'smʌðəz	'smʌðəz
smothered	'smʌðəd	'smʌðəd
smothering	'smʌðərɪŋ	
<b>smuggle</b>	'smʌgəl	
smuggles	'smʌgəlz	
smuggled	'smʌgəld	
smuggling	'smʌgəlɪŋ, 'smʌgəlɪŋ	
<b>smuggler</b>	'smʌglə(r)	'smʌglə
smugglers	'smʌgləz	'smʌgləz
<b>snake</b>	sneɪk	
snakes	sneɪks	
<b>snap</b>	snap	
snaps	sneɪps	
snapped	sneɪpt	
snapping	'sneɪpɪŋ	
<b>snapshot</b>	'sneɪp'ʃɒt	'sneɪp'ʃat
snapshots	'sneɪp'ʃɒts	'sneɪp'ʃats
<b>snatch</b>	sneɪtʃ	
snatches	'sneɪtʃɪz	
snatched	sneɪtʃt	
snatching	'sneɪtʃɪŋ	
<b>sneer</b>	sniə(r)	sniə
sneers	sniəz	sniəz
sneered	sniəd	sniəd
sneering	'sniərɪŋ	'sni:rɪŋ
<b>sneeringly</b>	'sniərɪŋli	'sni:rɪŋli
<b>sneeze</b>	sni:z	
sneezes	'sni:zɪz	
sneezed	sni:zd	
sneezing	'sni:zɪŋ	
<b>snow</b>	snoʊ	
snows	snoʊz	
snowed	snoʊd	
snowing	'snoʊɪŋ	
<b>snowy</b>	'snoʊi	
<b>snug</b>	snaɪg	
<b>snugly</b>	'snaɪgli	
<b>so</b>	sou s.f., sə w.f.	
<b>soak</b>	souk	
soaks	souks	
soaked	soukt	
soaking	'soukɪŋ	
<b>so-and-so</b>	'souənsou	
<b>soap</b>	soup	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
soaps	soups	
soaped	soupt	
soaping	'soupuŋ	
soapy	'soupi	
sob	sɒb	sab
sobs	sɒbz	sabz
sobbed	sɒbd	sabd
sobbing	'sɒbuŋ	'sabuŋ
sober	'soubə(r)	'soubə
soberly	'soubəli	'soubəli
soberness	'soubənɪs	'soubənɪs
so-called	'sou'kɔld	
sociable	'souʃəbəl	
sociably	'souʃəbəlɪ	
social	'souʃəl	
socialism	'souʃəlɪzəm	
socialist	'souʃəlɪst	
socialists	'souʃəlɪsts	
socialistic	souʃə'lɪstɪk	
socially	'souʃəlɪ	
society	†sə'saɪətɪ	
societies	†sə'saɪətɪz	
sociology	sou'sɪ'ɒlədʒɪ	sou'sɪ'ælədʒɪ
sock	sɒk	sak
socks	sɒks	saks
soda	'soudə	
sofa	'soufə	
sofas	'soufəz	
soft	sɒft, sʊft	
softer	'sɒftə(r), 'sʊftə(r)	'sɒftə, 'sʊftə
softest	'sɒftɪst, 'sʊftɪst	
soften	'sɒfən, 'sʊfən	
softens	'sɒfənz, 'sʊfənz	
softened	'sɒfnd, 'sʊfnd	
softening	'sɒfnuŋ, 'sʊfnuŋ	
softly	'sɒftli, 'sʊftli	
softness	'sɒftnɪs, 'sʊftnɪs	
soil	sɔɪl	
soils	sɔɪlz	
soiled	sɔɪld	
soiling	'sɔɪluŋ	
solar	'soulə(r)	'soulə
SOLD from sell	sould	
soldier	'souldʒə(r)	'souldʒə
soldiers	'souldʒəz	'souldʒəz
sole	soul	
soles	soulz	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>solely</b>	'souli	
<b>solemn</b>	'sɒləm	'sələm
<b>solemnly</b>	'sɒləmli	'sələmli
<b>solicitor</b>	†sə'lisitə(r)	sə'lisitə
solicitors	†sə'lisitəz	sə'lisitəz
<b>solid</b>	'sɒlɪd	'səlɪd
solids	'sɒlɪdz	'səlɪdz
<b>solidly</b>	'sɒlɪdli	'səlɪdli
<b>solidity</b>	†sə'lidɪti	
<b>solitary</b>	'sɒlɪtəri	'səlɪtəri
<b>solo</b>	'souləʊ	
solos	'souləʊz	
<b>soluble</b>	'sɒljʊbəl	'səlʃjʊbəl
<b>solution</b>	†sə'lu:ʃn, †sə'ljʊ:ʃn	
solutions	†sə'lu:ʃnz, †sə'ljʊ:ʃnz	
<b>solve</b>	sɒlv	salv
solves	sɒlvz	salvz
solved	sɒlvd	salvd
solving	'sɒlvɪŋ	'salvɪŋ
<b>some</b>	səm s f., səm w f.	
<b>somehow</b>	'sʌmhau	
<b>something</b>	'sʌmθɪŋ	
<b>sometimes</b>	'sʌmtaɪmz	
	səm'taɪmz	
<b>somewhat</b>	'sʌmhwɒt	'sʌmhwat
<b>somewhere</b>	'sʌmhwɛə(r)	'sʌmhweə
<b>son</b>	sʌn	
sons	sʌnz	
<b>song</b>	sɒŋ	sʌŋ
songs	sɒŋz	sʌŋz
<b>soon</b>	su:n	
<b>soothe</b>	su:ð	
soothes	su:ðz	
soothed	su:ðd	
soothing	'su:ðɪŋ	
<b>soothingly</b>	'su:ðɪŋli	
<b>sophomore</b>	'sɒfəməʊ(r), 'sɒfəməʊ(r)	'səfəməʊ
sophomores	'sɒfəməʊz, 'sɒfəməʊz	'səfəməʊz
<b>soprano</b>	†sə'pra:nəʊ	sə'pra:nəʊ
<b>sore</b>	sɔ:(r), sɔə(r)	səə
sores	sɔ:z, sɔəz	səəz
<b>sorely</b>	'sɔ:li, 'sɔəli	'səəli
<b>soreness</b>	'sɔ:nɪs, 'sɔənɪs	'səənɪs
<b>sorrow</b>	'sdrəʊ	'sarəʊ
sorrows	'sdrəʊz	'sarəʊz

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>sorrowful</b>	†'sɒrəʊfəl	'sɑrəfəl
<b>sorry</b>	'sɒri	'sɑri
<b>sort</b>	sɔ:t	scɔt
sorts	sɔ:ts	scɔts
sorted	'sɔ:tɪd	'scɔ:tɪd
sorting	'sɔ:tɪŋ	'scɔ:tɪŋ
<b>soul</b>	soul	
souls	soulz	
<b>sound</b>	saund	
sounds	saundz	
sounded	'saundɪd	
sounding	'saundɪŋ	
<b>soundly</b>	'saundli	
<b>soundness</b>	'saundnis	
<b>soup</b>	sʊp	
<b>sour</b>	'sauə(r)	'sauə
<b>source</b>	sɔ:s, scɔs	so:s
sources	'sɔ:sɪz, 'scɔ:sɪz	'so:sɪz
<b>sourly</b>	'sauəli	'sauəli
<b>sourness</b>	'sauənɪs	'sauənɪs
<b>south</b>	sauθ	
<b>southerly</b>	'sʌðəli	'sʌðəli
<b>southern</b>	'sʌðən	'sʌðən
<b>south-west</b>	'sauθ'west	
<b>souvenir</b>	'su:vənɪə(r)	'su:vənɪə
souvenirs	'su:vənɪəz	'su:vənɪəz
<b>sovereign</b>	'sɒvrɪn	'sɑvrɪn
sovereigns	'sɒvrɪnz	'sɑvrɪnz
<b>sow</b>	sou	
sows	souz	
sowed	soud	
sown	soun	
sowing	'souɪŋ	
<b>space</b>	speɪs	
spaces	'speɪsɪz	
spaced	speɪst	
spacing	'speɪsɪŋ	
<b>spade</b>	speɪd	
spades	speɪdz	
<b>Spain</b>	speɪn	
<b>Spaniard</b>	'spænjəd	'spænjəd
Spaniards	'spænjədz	'spænjədz
<b>Spanish</b>	'spæɪnɪʃ	
<b>spare</b>	speə(r)	speə
spares	speəz	speəz

† See Note 30, p. xxxv. in Introduction.



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
spared	spɪəd	spɛəd
sparing	ˈspɛərɪŋ	ˈspɛːrɪŋ
<b>sparingly</b>	ˈspɛərɪŋli	ˈspɛːrɪŋli
<b>spark</b>	spɑːk	spæk
sparks	spɑːks	spæks
<b>sparrow</b>	ˈspærəʊ	
sparrows	ˈspærəʊz	
<b>SPAT</b> from spit	spæt	
<b>speak</b>	spiːk	
speaks	spiːks	
spoke	spouk	
spoken	ˈspoukən	
speaking	ˈspiːkɪŋ	
<b>speaker</b>	ˈspiːkə(r)	ˈspɪːkə
speakers	ˈspiːkəz	ˈspɪːkəz
<b>spear</b>	ˈspiə(r)	ˈspɪə
spears	ˈspiəz	ˈspɪəz
<b>special</b>	ˈspeʃəl	
<b>specialist</b>	ˈspeʃəlɪst	
specialists	ˈspeʃəlɪsts	
<b>speciality</b>	speʃɪˈælɪti	
specialities	speʃɪˈælɪtɪz	
<b>specialize</b>	ˈspeʃəlaɪz	
specializes	ˈspeʃəlaɪzɪz	
specialized	ˈspeʃəlaɪzd	
specializing	ˈspeʃəlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>specially</b>	ˈspeʃəli	
<b>specialty</b>	ˈspeʃəltɪ	
specialties	ˈspeʃəltɪz	
<b>species</b>	ˈspiːʃɪz, ˈspiːʃɪz	
<b>specific</b>	spiˈsɪfɪk	
<b>specifically</b>	spiˈsɪfɪkəli	
<b>specify</b>	ˈspesɪfaɪ	
specifies	ˈspesɪfaɪz	
specified	ˈspesɪfaɪd	
specifying	ˈspesɪfaɪŋ	
<b>specimen</b>	ˈspesɪmən, ˈspesɪmɪn	
specimens	ˈspesɪmənz	
	ˈspesɪmɪnz	
<b>speck</b>	spek	
specks	speks	
<b>spectacle</b>	ˈspektəkəl, ˈspektɪkəl	
spectacles	ˈspektəkəlz	
	ˈspektɪkəlz	
<b>spectator</b>	spekˈteɪtə(r)	spekˈteɪtə
spectators	spekˈteɪtəz	spekˈteɪtəz
<b>speculate</b>	ˈspekjuleɪt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
speculates	'spekjuleɪts	
speculated	'spekjuleɪtɪd	
speculating	'spekjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>speculation</b>	'spekju'leɪʃən	
speculations	spekju'leɪʃənz	
<b>speculator</b>	'spekjuleɪtə(r)	'spekjuleɪtə
speculators	'spekjuleɪtəz	'spekjuleɪtəz
<b>speech</b>	spi:tʃ	
speeches	'spi:tʃɪz	
<b>speechless</b>	'spi:tʃlɪs	
<b>speed</b>	spi:d	
speeds	spi:dz	
<b>spell</b>	spel	
spells	spelz	
spelled	spelt	
spelt	spelt	
<b>spelling</b>	'spelɪŋ	
spellings	'spelɪŋz	
<b>spend</b>	spend	
spends	spendz	
spent	spent	
spending	'spendɪŋ	
<b>spendthrift</b>	'spendθrɪft	
spendthrifts	'spendθrɪfts	
<b>sphere</b>	sfiə(r)	sfiə
spheres	sfiəz	sfiəz
<b>sphinx</b>	sfiŋks	
<b>spice</b>	spais	
spices	'spaisɪz	
<b>spider</b>	'spaɪdə(r)	'spaidə
spiders	'spaidəz	'spaidəz
<b>spike</b>	spaɪk	
spikes	spaɪks	
<b>spill</b>	spɪl	
spills	spɪlz	
spilled	spɪlt	
spilt	spɪlt	
spilling	'spɪlɪŋ	
<b>spin</b>	spɪn	
spins	spɪnz	
span	spæn	
spun	spʌn	
spinning	'spɪnɪŋ	
<b>spine</b>	spain	
<b>spiral</b>	'spaiərəl	
spirals	'spaiərəlz	
<b>spirally</b>	'spaiərəli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>spirit</b>	'spirit	
spirits	'spirits	
<b>spiritual</b>	'spiritʃuəl, 'spiritʃuəl	
<b>spiritually</b>	'spiritʃuəl, 'spiritʃuəl	
<b>spit</b>	spit	
spits	spits	
spat	spæt	
spitting	'spitiŋ	
<b>spite</b>	spait	
<b>spiteful</b>	'spaitfʊl	
<b>spitefully</b>	'spaitfʊli, 'spaitfəli	
<b>splash</b>	splæʃ	
splashes	'splæʃɪz	
splashed	splæʃt	
splashing	'splæʃɪŋ	
<b>splendid</b>	'splendɪd	
<b>splendidly</b>	'splendɪdli	
<b>split</b>	split	
splits	splits	
splitting	'splitiŋ	
<b>spoil</b>	spɔɪl	
spoils	spɔɪlz	
spoiled	spɔɪlt, spɔɪld	
spoilt	spɔɪlt	
spoiling	'spɔɪliŋ	
<b>SPOKE</b> from speak	spouk	
<b>SPOKEN</b> from speak	'spoukən	
<b>sponge</b>	spʌndʒ	
sponges	'spʌndʒɪz	
<b>spontaneous</b>	spɒn'teɪnjəs	span'teɪnjəs
<b>spontaneously</b>	spɒn'teɪnjəsli	span'teɪnjəsli
<b>spoon</b>	spu:n	
spoons	spu:nz	
<b>spoonful</b>	'spu:nfʊl	
spoonfuls	'spu:nfʊlz	
<b>sport</b>	spɔ:t	spɔ:t
sports	spɔ:ts	spɔ:ts
<b>sporting</b>	'spɔ:tiŋ	'spɔ:tiŋ
<b>sportsman</b>	'spɔ:tsmən	'spɔ:tsmən
sportsmen	'spɔ:tsmən	'spɔ:tsmən
<b>spot</b>	spɒt	spat
spots	spɒts	spats
spotted	'spɒtɪd	'spatɪd
spotting	'spɒtiŋ	'spatiŋ
<b>spout</b>	spaut	
spouts	spauts	
<b>sprain</b>	spreɪn	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sprains	spreinz	
sprained	spreind	
spraining	'spreinɪŋ	
SPRANG <i>from</i> spring	spræŋ	
<b>spray</b>	sprei	
sprays	spreiz	
sprayed	spreid	
spraying	'spreɪŋ	
<b>spread</b>	spreɪd	
spreads	spreɪdz	
spreading	'spreɪdɪŋ	
<b>spring</b>	sprɪŋ	
springs	sprɪŋz	
sprang	spræŋ	
sprung	spraŋ	
springing	'sprɪŋɪŋ	
<b>sprinkle</b>	'sprɪŋkl	
sprinkles	'sprɪŋklz	
sprinkled	'sprɪŋklɪd	
sprinkling	'sprɪŋklɪŋ	
SPRUNG <i>from</i> spring	spraŋ	
SPUN <i>from</i> spin	spʌn	
<b>spur</b>	spɜ:'(r	spəə
spurs	spɜ:'z	spəəz
spurred	spɜ:'d	spəd
spurring	'spɜ:'rɪŋ	
<b>spurt</b>	spɜ:'t	spɜ:t
spurts	spɜ:'ts	spɜ:ts
spurted	'spɜ:'tɪd	'spɜ:tɪd
spurting	'spɜ:'tɪŋ	'spɜ:tɪŋ
<b>spy</b>	spai	
spies	spaɪz	
spied	spaɪd	
spying	'spaɪŋ	
<b>squadron</b>	'skwɒdrən	'skwadrən
squadrans	'skwɒdrənz	'skwadrənz
<b>squander</b>	'skwɒndə(r	'skwandə
squanders	'skwɒndəz	'skwandəz
squandered	'skwɒndəd	'skwandəd
squandering	'skwɒndərɪŋ	
<b>square</b>	skweə(r	skweə
squares	skweəz	skweəz
<b>squarely</b>	'skweəli	'skweəli
<b>squeeze</b>	skwi:z	
squeezes	'skwi:zɪz	
squeezed	skwi:zd	
squeezing	'skwi:zɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>squint</b>	skwɪnt	
squints	skwɪnts	
squinted	'skwɪntɪd	
squinting	'skwɪntɪŋ	
<b>St.</b> (= Saint)	sænt	
<b>stability</b>	stə'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>stable</b>	steɪbl̩	
stables	steɪbl̩z	
<b>stack</b>	stæk	
stacks	stæks	
stacked	stækt	
stacking	'stækuŋ	
<b>staff</b>	stɑːf	staːf
stafis	stɑːfs	staːfs
<b>stage</b>	steɪdʒ	
stages	'steɪdʒɪz	
<b>stain</b>	steɪn	
stains	steɪnz	
stained	steɪnd	
staining	'steɪnɪŋ	
<b>stair</b>	steə(r)	steə
stairs	steəz	steəz
<b>staircase</b>	'steəkeɪs	'steəkeɪs
staircases	'steəkeɪsɪz	'steəkeɪsɪz
<b>stale</b>	steɪl	
<b>stale ness</b>	'steɪlnɪs	
<b>stalk</b>	stɔːk	
stalks	stɔːks	
<b>stall</b>	stɔːl	
stalls	stɔːlz	
<b>stamp</b>	stæmp	
'stamps	stæmps	
stamped	stæmpt	
stamping	'stæmpɪŋ	
<b>stand</b>	stænd	
stands	stændz	
stood	stʊd	
standing	'stændɪŋ	
<b>standard</b>	'stændəd	'stændəd
standards	'stændədz	'stændədz
<b>standstill</b>	'stændstɪl	
STANK <i>from</i> stink	stæŋk	
<b>star</b>	stɑː(r)	stɑː
stars	stɑːz	stɑːz
<b>starch</b>	stɑːtʃ	stɑːtʃ
<b>stare</b>	steə(r)	steə
stares	steəz	steəz

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
stared	stæd	stæd
staring	'stæərɪŋ	'stæ:ərɪŋ
starlight	'stɑ:lait	'stælait
start	stɑ:t	stæt
starts	stɑ:ts	stæts
started	'stɑ:tɪd	'stætɪd
starting	'stɑ:tɪŋ	'stæɪŋ
startle	'stɑ:tɪ	'stætɪ
startles	'stɑ:tɪz	'stætɪz
startled	'stɑ:tɪd	'stætɪd
startling	'stɑ:tɪŋ	'stæɪŋ
starvation	stɑ'veɪʃən	stæ'veɪʃən
starve	stɑ:v	stæv
starves	stɑ:vz	stævz
starved	stɑ:vɪd	stævɪd
starving	'stɑ:vɪŋ	'stævɪŋ
state	steɪt	
states	steɪts	
stated	'steɪtɪd	
stating	'steɪtɪŋ	
statement	'steɪtmənt	
statements	'steɪtmənts	
stately	'steɪtlɪ	
statesman	'steɪtsmən	
statesmen	'steɪtsmən	
station	'steɪʃən	
stations	'steɪʃənz	
stationed	'steɪʃənd	
stationing	'steɪʃənɪŋ	
stationary	'steɪʃənəri	'steɪʃənəri
stationer	'steɪʃənə(r)	'steɪʃnə
stationers	'steɪʃənəz	'steɪʃnəz
stationery	'steɪʃnəri	'steɪʃənəri
statistics	stə'tɪstɪks, stæ'tɪstɪks	
statue	'stætʃu	
statues	'stætʃuz	
stay	steɪ	
stays	steɪz	
stayed	steɪd	
staying	'steɪŋ	
steady	'stedɪ	
steadies	'stedɪz	
steadied	'stedɪd	
steadying	'stedɪŋ	
steadier	'stedɪə(r)	'stedɪə
steadiest	'stedɪst	
steadily	'stedɪli	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>steadiness</b>	'stedɪnɪs	
<b>steak</b>	steɪk	
steaks	steɪks	
<b>steal</b>	sti:l	
steals	sti:lz	
stole	stəʊl	
stolen	'stəʊlən	
stealing	'sti:lɪŋ	
<b>steam</b>	sti:m	
steams	sti:mz	
steamed	sti:md	
steaming	'sti:mɪŋ	
<b>steel</b>	sti:l	
<b>steep</b>	sti:p	
steeper	'sti:pə(r)	'sti:pə
steepest	'sti:pɪst	
<b>steeply</b>	'sti:pli	
<b>steepness</b>	'sti:pnis	
<b>steer</b>	stiə(r)	stiə
steers	stiəz	stiəz
steered	stiəd	stiəd
steering	'stiəriŋ	'sti:riŋ
<b>stem</b>	stem	
stems	stemz	
<b>step</b>	step	
steps	steps	
stepped	stept	
stepping	'stepɪŋ	
<b>step-, prefix</b>	step	
<b>Stephen</b>	'sti:vən	
<b>stern</b>	stɜ:n	stɜ:n
<b>sternly</b>	'stɜ:nli	'stɜ:nli
<b>sternness</b>	'stɜ:nnɪs	'stɜ:nnɪs
<b>steward</b>	'stju:əd, stjuəd	'stju:əd
stewards	'stju:ədz, stjuədz	'stju:ədz
<b>stick</b>	stɪk	
sticks	stɪks	
stuck	stʌk	
sticking	'stɪkɪŋ	
<b>sticky</b>	'stɪki	
<b>stiff</b>	stɪf	
stiffer	'stɪfə(r)	'stɪfə
stiffest	'stɪfɪst	
<b>stiffen</b>	'stɪfən	.
stiffens	'stɪfənz	
stiffened	'stɪfənd	
stiffening	'stɪfənɪŋ, 'stɪfɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>stiffly</b>	'stɪflɪ	
<b>stiffness</b>	'stɪfnəs	
<b>stifle</b>	'staɪfl]	
stifles	'staɪflz	
stified	'staɪfld	
stifling	'staɪflɪŋ	
<b>still</b>	stɪl	
<b>stimulant</b>	'stɪmjələnt	
stimulants	'stɪmjələnts	
<b>stimulate</b>	'stɪmjuleɪt	
stimulates	'stɪmjuleɪts	
stimulated	'stɪmjuleɪtɪd	
stimulating	'stɪmjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>stimulation</b>	stɪmjʊ'leɪʃən	
<b>stimulus</b>	'stɪmjuləs	
stimuli	'stɪmjulaɪ	
<b>sting</b>	stɪŋ	
stings	stɪŋz	
stung	stʌŋ	
stinging	'stɪŋɪŋ	
<b>stink</b>	stɪŋk	
stinks	stɪŋks	
stank	'stæŋk	
stunk	stʌŋk	
stinking	'stɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>stipulate</b>	'stɪpjuleɪt	
stipulates	'stɪpjuleɪts	
stipulated	'stɪpjuleɪtɪd	
stipulating	'stɪpjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>stipulation</b>	stɪpjʊ'leɪʃən	
stipulations	stɪpjʊ'leɪʃənz	
<b>stir</b>	stɜ:(r)	stɜə
stirs	stɜ:z	stɜəz
stirred	stɜ:d	stɜəd
stirring	'stɜ:rɪŋ	
<b>stirrup</b>	'stɪrəp	'stərəp
stirrups	'stɪrəps	'stərəp
<b>stitch</b>	stɪtʃ	
stiches	'stɪtʃɪz	
<b>stock</b>	stɒk	stak
stocks	stɒks	staks
<b>Stockholm</b>	'stɒkhoum	'stakhoum
<b>stocking</b>	'stɒkɪŋ	'stakɪŋ
stockings	'stɒkɪŋz	'stakɪŋz
<b>stoker</b>	'stoukə(r)	'stoukə
stokers	'stoukəz	'stoukəz
STOLE <i>from</i> steal	stoul	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>stomach</b>	'stʌmək	
stomachs	'stʌməks	
<b>stone</b>	stoun	
stones	stounz	
<b>stony</b>	'stouni	
stood <i>from</i> stand	stud	
<b>stool</b>	stu:l	
stools	stu:lz	
<b>stoop</b>	stu:p	
stoops	stu:ps	
stooped	stu:pt	
stooping	'stu:pɪŋ	
<b>stop</b>	stɒp	stap
stops	stɒps	staps
stopped	stɒpt	stapt
stopping	'stɒpɪŋ	'stapɪŋ
<b>stoppage</b>	'stɒpɪdʒ	'stapɪdʒ
stoppages	'stɒpɪdʒɪz	'stapɪdʒɪz
<b>stopper</b>	'stɒpə(r)	'stapə
stoppers	'stɒpəz	'stapəz
<b>store</b>	stɔ:(r), stɔ:(r)	stoə
stores	stɔ:z, stɔ:z	stoəz
stored	stɔ:d, stɔ:d	stɔəd
storing	'stɔ:rɪŋ, 'stɔ:ərɪŋ	'stɔ:rɪŋ
<b>storm</b>	stɔ:m	stɔəm
storms	stɔ:mz	stɔəmz
stormed	stɔ:md	stɔəmd
storming	'stɔ:mɪŋ	'stɔ:əmɪŋ
<b>stormy</b>	'stɔ:m	'stɔəm
<b>story</b>	'stɔ:ri	
stories	'stɔ:rɪz	
<b>stout</b>	staut	
stouter	'stautə(r)	'stautə
stoutest	'stautɪst	
<b>stoutly</b>	'stautli	
<b>stove</b>	stouv	
stoves	stouvz	
<b>straight</b>	streɪt	
straighter	'streɪtə(r)	'streɪtə
straightest	'streɪtɪst	
<b>straighten</b>	'streɪtɪ	
straightens	'streɪtɪz	
straightened	'streɪtɪd	
straightening	'streɪtɪŋ	
<b>straightforward</b>	'streɪt'fɔ:wəd	'streɪt'fɔ:wəd
<b>straightforwardly</b>	'streɪt'fɔ:wədli	'streɪt'fɔ:wədli
<b>straightforwardness</b>	'streɪt'fɔ:wədnis	'streɪt'fɔ:wədnis

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>straightness</b>	'streɪtnɪs	
<b>strain</b>	streɪn	
strains	streɪnz	
strained	streɪnd	
straining	'streɪnɪŋ	
<b>strait</b>	streɪt	
straits	streɪts	
<b>strand</b>	strænd	
strands	strændz	
stranded	'strændɪd	
stranding	'strændɪŋ	
<b>strange</b>	streɪndʒ	'streɪndʒə
stranger	'streɪndʒə(r)	
strangest	'streɪndʒɪst	
<b>stranger</b>	'streɪndʒə(r)	
strangers	'streɪndʒəz	
<b>strangely</b>	'streɪndʒli	
<b>strangeness</b>	'streɪndʒnɪs	
<b>strangle</b>	'stræŋɡl	
strangles	'stræŋɡlɪz	
strangled	'stræŋɡld	
strangling	'stræŋɡlɪŋ	
<b>strap</b>	stræp	
straps	stræps	
strapped	stræpt	
strapping	'stræpɪŋ	
<b>stratagem</b>	'strætɪdʒəm	
	'strætədʒəm	
stratagems	'strætɪdʒəmz	
	'strætədʒəmz	
<b>strategic</b>	strə'tɪːdʒɪk	
	strə'tɪːdʒɪk	
<b>strategically</b>	strə'tɪːdʒɪkəli	
	strə'tɪːdʒɪkəli	
<b>strategy</b>	'strætɪdʒi	
<b>straw</b>	stroː	
straws	stroːz	
<b>strawberry</b>	'stroːbəri	'stroːberi
strawberries	'stroːberɪz	'stroːberɪz
<b>stray</b>	streɪ	
strays	streɪz	
strayed	streɪd	
straying	'streɪŋ	
<b>streak</b>	striːk	
streaks	striːks	
<b>stream</b>	striːm	
streams	striːmz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
streamed	striːmd	
streaming	ˈstriːmɪŋ	
<b>street</b>	striːt	
streets	striːts	
<b>strength</b>	streŋkθ	
strengths	streŋkθs	
<b>strengthen</b>	ˈstreŋkθən	
strengthens	ˈstreŋkθənz	
strengthened	ˈstreŋkθənd	
strengthening	ˈstreŋkθənɪŋ	
<b>strenuous</b>	ˈstrenjuəs	
<b>strenuously</b>	ˈstrenjuəsli	
<b>stress</b>	stres	
stresses	ˈstresɪz	
stressed	strest	
stressing	ˈstresɪŋ	
<b>stretch</b>	streɪʃ	
stretches	ˈstreɪʃɪz	
stretched	streɪʃt	
stretching	ˈstreɪʃɪŋ	
<b>strict</b>	strikt	
stricter	ˈstriktə(r)	
strictest	ˈstriktɪst	ˈstriktə
<b>strictly</b>	ˈstriktli	
<b>stride</b>	straɪd	
strides	straɪdz	
<b>strife</b>	straɪf	
<b>strike</b>	straɪk	
strikes	straɪks	
struck	stræk	
striking	ˈstraɪkɪŋ	
<b>strikingly</b>	ˈstraɪkɪŋli	
<b>string</b>	striŋ	
strings	striŋz	
stringed	striŋd	
strung	straŋ	
stringing	ˈstriŋɪŋ	
<b>strip</b>	stri:p	
strips	strips	
stripped	stript	
stripping	ˈstri:pɪŋ	
<b>stripe</b>	straɪp	
stripes	straɪps	
striped	straɪpt	
striping	ˈstraɪpɪŋ	
<b>strive</b>	straɪv	
strives	straɪvz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
strove	strouv	
striven	'strivŋ	
striving	'straivŋ	
<b>stroke</b>	strouk	
strokes	strouks	
stroked	stroukt	
stroking	'stroukiŋ	
<b>stroll</b>	stroul	
strolls	stroulz	
strolled	strould	
strolling	'stroulŋ	
<b>strong</b>	strɒŋ	
stronger	'strɒŋgə(r)	'strɒŋgə
strongest	'strɒŋgɪst	
<b>strongly</b>	'strɒŋli	
STROVE <i>from</i> strive	strouv	
STRUCK <i>from</i> strike	strak	
<b>structure</b>	'straktʃə(r)	'straktʃə
structures	'straktʃəz	'straktʃəz
<b>struggle</b>	'stragl	
struggles	'straglz	
struggled	'stragld	
struggling	'stragliŋ, 'stragliŋ	
STRUNG <i>from</i> string	strɑŋ	
<b>stubborn</b>	'stʌbən	'stʌbən
<b>stubbornly</b>	'stʌbənli	'stʌbənli
<b>stubbornness</b>	'stʌbənnis	'stʌbənnis
STUCK <i>from</i> stick	stak	
<b>student</b>	'stju:dənt	
students	'stju:dənts	
<b>studious</b>	'stju:dʒəs, 'stju:diəs	
<b>study</b>	'stʌdi	
studies	'stʌdi:z	
studied	'stʌdid	
studying	'stʌdiŋ	
<b>stuff</b>	'stʌf	
stuffs	'stʌfs	
stuffed	'stʌft	
stuffing	'stʌfŋ	
<b>stuffy</b>	'stʌfi	
<b>stumble</b>	'stʌmbl	
stumbles	'stʌmblz	
stumbled	'stʌmbld	
stumbling	'stʌmbliŋ	
<b>stump</b>	stamp	
stumps	stamps	
<b>stun</b>	stan	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
stuns	stanz	
stunned	stand	
stunning	'stʌnɪŋ	
STUNG <i>from</i> sting	stʌŋ	
STUNK <i>from</i> stink	stʌŋk	
<b>stupid</b>	'stjuːpɪd, 'stjuːpɪd	
<b>stupidity</b>	stjuːˈpɪdɪti, stjuːˈpɪdɪti	
<b>stupidly</b>	'stjuːpɪdli, 'stjuːpɪdli	
<b>stutter</b>	'stʌtə(r)	'stʌtə
stutters	'stʌtəz	'stʌtəz
stuttered	'stʌtəd	'stʌtəd
stuttering	'stʌtərɪŋ	
<b>stutterer</b>	'stʌtərə(r)	'stʌtərə
stutterers	'stʌtərəz	'stʌtərəz
<b>style</b>	stail	
styles	stailz	
<b>sub-</b> , <i>prefix</i>	sʌb-, səb-	
<b>subdivision</b>	'sʌbdɪˈvɪʒən	
subdivisions	'sʌbdɪˈvɪʒənz	
<b>subdued</b> , <i>adj.</i>	səbˈdjuːd	
<b>subject</b> , <i>noun</i>	'sʌbdʒɪkt	
subjects	'sʌbdʒɪkts	
<b>subject</b> , <i>verb</i>	səbˈdʒekt, 'sʌbdʒɪkt	
subjects	səbˈdʒekts	
	'sʌbdʒɪkts	
subjected	səbˈdʒektɪd	
	'sʌbdʒɪktɪd	
subjecting	səbˈdʒektɪŋ	
	'sʌbdʒɪktɪŋ	
<b>subjective</b>	səbˈdʒektɪv	
	sʌbˈdʒektɪv	
<b>subjectively</b>	səbˈdʒektɪvli	
	sʌbˈdʒektɪvli	
<b>sublime</b>	səˈblaɪm	
<b>sublimely</b>	səˈblaɪmli	
<b>submarine</b>	'sʌbmərɪn	
submarines	'sʌbmərɪnz	
<b>submission</b>	səbˈmɪʃən	
<b>submit</b>	səbˈmɪt	
submits	səbˈmɪts	
submitted	səbˈmɪtɪd	
submitting	səbˈmɪtɪŋ	
<b>subordinate</b> , <i>noun</i>	səˈbɔːdənɪt	səˈbɔːdənɪt
subordinates	səˈbɔːdənɪts	səˈbɔːdənɪts
<b>subordinate</b> , <i>verb</i>	səˈbɔːdɪneɪt	səˈbɔːdɪneɪt
subordinates	səˈbɔːdɪneɪts	səˈbɔːdɪneɪts
subordinated	səˈbɔːdɪneɪtɪd	səˈbɔːdɪneɪtɪd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
subordinating	sə'bo:dineitɪŋ	sə'boədineitɪŋ
<b>subscribe</b>	səb'skraɪb	
subscribes	səb'skraɪbz	
subscribed	səb'skraɪbd	
subscribing	səb'skraɪbɪŋ	
<b>subscriber</b>	səb'skraɪbə(r)	səb'skraɪbə
subscribers	səb'skraɪbəz	səb'skraɪbəz
<b>subscription</b>	səb'skrɪpʃən	
subscriptions	səb'skrɪpʃənz	
<b>subsequent</b>	'sʌbsɪkwənt	
<b>subsequently</b>	'sʌbsɪkwəntli	
<b>subsidy</b>	'sʌbsɪdɪ	
subsidies	'sʌbsɪdɪz	
<b>substance</b>	'sʌbstəns	
substances	'sʌbstənsɪz	
<b>substantial</b>	səb'stænʃəl	
<b>substantially</b>	səb'stænʃəli	
<b>substitute</b>	'sʌbstɪtʃut	
substitutes	'sʌbstɪtʃuts	
substituted	'sʌbstɪtʃutɪd	
substituting	'sʌbstɪtʃutɪŋ	
<b>substitution</b>	sʌbstɪ'tʃu:ʃən	
substitutions	sʌbstɪ'tʃu:ʃənz	
<b>subtle</b>	'sʌtl	
subtler	'sʌtlə(r)	'sʌtlə
subtlest	'sʌtlɪst	
<b>subtlety</b>	'sʌtlɪti	
subtleties	'sʌtlɪtɪz	
<b>subtly</b>	'sʌtli	
<b>subtract</b>	səb'trækt	
subtracts	səb'trækts	
subtracted	səb'træktɪd	
subtracting	səb'træktɪŋ	
<b>subtraction</b>	səb'trækʃən	
subtractions	səb'trækʃənz	
<b>suburb</b>	'sʌbəb, 'sʌbəb	'sʌbəb, 'sʌbəb
suburbs	'sʌbəbz, 'sʌbəbz	'sʌbəbz, 'sʌbəbz
<b>suburban</b>	sə'bə:bən	sə'bə:bən
<b>subway</b>	'sʌbweɪ	
subways	'sʌbweɪz	
<b>succeed</b>	sək'sɪd	
succeeds	sək'sɪdz	
succeeded	sək'sɪdɪd	
succeeding	sək'sɪdɪŋ	au
<b>success</b>	sək'ses	
successes	sək'sesɪz	
<b>successful</b>	sək'sesfʊl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>successfully</b>	sək'sesfʊli, sək'sesfəli	
<b>succession</b>	sək'seʃən	
<b>successive</b>	sək'sesɪv	
<b>successively</b>	sək'sesɪvli	
<b>successor</b>	sək'sesə(r)	sək'sesə
successors	sək'sesəz	sək'sesəz
<b>such</b>	sʌtʃ, sətʃ	
<b>such-and-such</b>	'sʌtʃənsʌtʃ	
<b>suck</b>	sʌk	
sucks	sʌks	
sucked	sʌkt	
sucking	'sʌkɪŋ	
<b>suction</b>	'sʌkʃən	
<b>sudden</b>	'sʌdn̩	
<b>suddenly</b>	'sʌdn̩li	
<b>suddenness</b>	'sʌdn̩nɪs	
<b>Suez</b>	'su:ɪz, 'sju:ɪz	su'eɪz
<b>suffer</b>	'sʌfə(r)	'sʌfə
suffers	'sʌfəz	'sʌfəz
suffered	'sʌfəd	'sʌfəd
suffering	'sʌfərɪŋ	
<b>sufferer</b>	'sʌfərə(r)	'sʌfərə
sufferers	'sʌfərəz	'sʌfərəz
<b>suffice</b>	sə'faɪs	
suffices	sə'faɪsɪz	
sufficed	sə'faɪst	
sufficing	sə'faɪsɪŋ	
<b>sufficient</b>	sə'fɪʃənt	
<b>sufficiently</b>	sə'fɪʃəntli	
<b>suffix</b>	'sʌfɪks	
suffixes	'sʌfɪksɪz	
<b>suffocate</b>	'sʌfəkeɪt	
suffocates	'sʌfəkeɪts	
suffocated	'sʌfəkeɪtɪd	
suffocating	'sʌfəkeɪtɪŋ	
<b>suffocation</b>	sʌfə'keɪʃən	
<b>suffrage</b>	'sʌfrɪdʒ	
<b>sugar</b>	'ʃʊɡə(r)	'ʃʊɡə
<b>suggest</b>	sə'dʒest	While Krapp states that [səg'dʒest], etc., is a purist affectation, Kenyon maintains that the alternative form [sə'dʒest] is very rare in Northern Ohio and probably in the North generally. Martin agrees with Kenyon.
suggests	sə'dʒests	
suggested	sə'dʒestɪd	
suggesting	sə'dʒestɪŋ	
<b>suggestion</b>	sə'dʒestʃən	
suggestions	sə'dʒestʃənz	
<b>suggestive</b>	sə'dʒestɪv	
<b>suicidal</b>	sju:'saɪd	
<b>suicide</b>	'sju:saɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
suicides	'sju:saɪdz	
<b>suit</b>	sju:t	
suits	sju:ts	
suited	'sju:tɪd	
suiting	'sju:tɪŋ	
<b>suitability</b>	sju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>suitable</b>	'sju:təbəl	
<b>suitably</b>	'sju:təblɪ	
<b>sulk</b>	sɒlk	
sulks	sɒlks	
sulked	sɒlkt	
sulking	'sɒlkɪŋ	
<b>sulkily</b>	'sɒlkɪli	
<b>sulky</b>	'sɒlki	
<b>sulphur</b>	'sɒlfə(r)	'sɒlfə
<b>sultry</b>	'sɒltrɪ	
<b>sum</b>	sʌm	
sums	sʌmz	
summed	sʌmd	
summing	'sʌmɪŋ	
<b>summarize</b>	'sʌməraɪz	
summarizes	'sʌməraɪzɪz	
summarized	'sʌməraɪzd	
summarizing	'sʌməraɪzɪŋ	
<b>summary</b>	'sʌməri	
summaries	'sʌmərɪz	
<b>summer</b>	'sʌmə(r)	'sʌmə
summers	'sʌməz	'sʌməz
<b>summon</b>	'sʌmən	
summons	'sʌmənz	
summoned	'sʌmənd	
summoning	'sʌmənɪŋ	
<b>summons</b>	'sʌmənz	
<b>sun</b>	sʌn	
suns	sʌnz	
<b>sunburn</b>	'sʌnbɜ:n	'sʌnbɜ:n
<b>sunburnt</b>	'sʌnbɜ:nt	'sʌnbɜ:nt
<b>Sunday</b>	'sʌndɪ	
Sundays	'sʌndɪz	
<b>sundry</b>	'sʌndrɪ	
SUNG <i>from</i> sing	sʌŋ	
SUNK <i>from</i> sink	sʌŋk	
<b>sunlight</b>	'sʌnlaɪt	
<b>sunny</b>	'sʌnɪ	
<b>sunrise</b>	'sʌnraɪz	
<b>sunset</b>	'sʌnsɛt	
<b>sunshine</b>	'sʌnʃaɪn	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>super-</b> , <i>prefix</i>	'sju:pə(r	'sju:pə
<b>superb</b>	sju:pə'b	sju:pəb
<b>supercilious</b>	sju:pə'silɪəs	sju:pə'silɪəs
<b>superficial</b>	sju:pə'fɪʃəl	sju:pə'fɪʃəl
<b>superficially</b>	sju:pə'fɪʃəli	sju:pə'fɪʃəli
<b>superfluous</b>	sju:pə'fluəs	sju:pə'fluəs
<b>superfluously</b>	sju:pə'fluəslɪ	sju:pə'fluəslɪ
<b>superintend</b>	sju:pərɪn'tend	
superintends	sju:pərɪn'tendz	
superintended	sju:pərɪn'tendɪd	
superintending	sju:pərɪn'tendɪŋ	
<b>superior</b>	sju:pɪəriə(r	sju:pɪrɪə
superiors	sju:pɪəriəz	sju:pɪrɪəz
<b>superiority</b>	sju:pɪəri'brɪtɪ	sju:pɪrɪ'brɪtɪ
<b>superlative</b>	sju:pə'lətɪv	sju:pə'lətɪv
<b>supersede</b>	sju:pə'sɪd	sju:pə'sɪd
supersedes	sju:pə'sɪdz	sju:pə'sɪdz
superdeded	sju:pə'sɪdɪd	sju:pə'sɪdɪd
superseding	sju:pə'sɪdɪŋ	sju:pə'sɪdɪŋ
<b>superstition</b>	sju:pə'stɪʃən	sju:pə'stɪʃən
superstitions	sju:pə'stɪʃənz	sju:pə'stɪʃənz
<b>superstitious</b>	sju:pə'stɪʃəs	sju:pə'stɪʃəs
<b>supervise</b>	'sju:pəvaɪz	'sju:pəvaɪz
	sju:pə'vaɪz	sju:pə'vaɪz
supervises	'sju:pəvaɪzɪz	'sju:pəvaɪzɪz
	sju:pə'vaɪzɪz	sju:pə'vaɪzɪz
supervised	'sju:pəvaɪzd	'sju:pəvaɪzd
	sju:pə'vaɪzd	sju:pə'vaɪzd
supervising	'sju:pəvaɪzɪŋ	'sju:pəvaɪzɪŋ
	sju:pə'vaɪzɪŋ	sju:pə'vaɪzɪŋ
<b>supper</b>	'sʌpə(r	'sʌpə
suppers	'sʌpəz	'sʌpəz
<b>supplement</b> , <i>noun</i>	'sʌplɪmənt	
supplements	'sʌplɪmənts	
<b>supplement</b> , <i>verb</i>	'sʌplɪment	
supplements	'sʌplɪments	
supplemented	'sʌplɪmentɪd	
supplementing	'sʌplɪmentɪŋ	
<b>supply</b>	sə'plai	
supplies	sə'plaiz	
supplied	sə'plaid	
supplying	sə'plaiɪŋ	
<b>support</b>	sə'pɔ:t	sə'pɔ:t
supports	sə'pɔ:ts	sə'pɔ:ts
supported	sə'pɔ:tɪd	sə'pɔ:tɪd
supporting	sə'pɔ:tɪŋ	sə'pɔ:tɪŋ
<b>supporter</b>	sə'pɔ:tə(r	sə'pɔ:tə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
supporters	sə'pɔ:təz	sə'pɔstəz
<b>suppose</b>	sə'pouz	
supposes	sə'pouzɪz	
supposed	sə'pouzɪd	
supposing	sə'pouzɪŋ	
<b>supposition</b>	sʌpə'zɪʃən	
suppositions	sʌpə'zɪʃənz	
<b>suppress</b>	sə'pres	
suppresses	sə'presɪz	
suppressed	sə'prest	
suppressing	sə'presɪŋ	
<b>suppression</b>	sə'preʃən	
suppressions	sə'preʃənz	
<b>supremacy</b>	sɜ'u'preməsi	
supremacies	sɜ'u'preməsɪz	
<b>supreme</b>	sɜ'u'pri:m	
<b>supremely</b>	sɜ'u'pri:mli	
<b>sure</b>	ʃʊə(r), ʃəə(r)	ʃʊə
surer	'ʃʊərə(r), 'ʃəərə(r)	'ʃʊrə
surest	'ʃʊərɪst, 'ʃəərɪst	'ʃʊrɪst
<b>surely</b>	'ʃʊəli, 'ʃəəli	'ʃʊəli
<b>sureness</b>	'ʃʊənɪs, 'ʃəənɪs	'ʃʊənɪs
<b>surf</b>	sə'f	sə'f
<b>surface</b>	'sə'fɪs	'sə'fɪs
surfaces	'sə'fɪsɪz	'sə'fɪsɪz
<b>surgeon</b>	'sə:ʤən	'səəʤən
surgeons	'sə:ʤənz	'səəʤənz
<b>surgery</b>	'sə:ʤəri	'səəʤəri
<b>surgical</b>	'sə:ʤɪkəl	'səəʤɪkəl
<b>surgically</b>	'sə:ʤɪkəli	'səəʤɪkəli
<b>surly</b>	'sə'li	'səəli
<b>surmise</b>	sə'maɪz, 'sə'maɪz	səə'maɪz, 'səəmaɪz
surmises	sə'maɪzɪz, 'sə'maɪzɪz	səə'maɪzɪz . . .
<b>surname</b>	'sə'neɪm	'səəneɪm
surnames	'sə'neɪmz	'səəneɪmz
<b>surpass</b>	sə'pɑ:s, sə'pɑ:s	səə'pɑ:s, sə'pɑ:s
surpasses	sə'pɑ:sɪz, sə'pɑ:sɪz	səə'pɑ:sɪz, sə'pɑ:sɪz
surpassed	sə'pɑ:st, sə'pɑ:st	səə'pɑ:st, sə'pɑ:st
surpassing	sə'pɑ:sɪŋ, sə'pɑ:sɪŋ	səə'pɑ:sɪŋ, sə'pɑ:sɪŋ
<b>surplus</b>	'sə'pləs	'səəpləs
surpluses	'sə'pləsɪz	'səəpləsɪz
<b>surprise</b>	sə'praɪz	sə'praɪz
surprises	sə'praɪzɪz	sə'praɪzɪz
surprised	sə'praɪzɪd	sə'praɪzɪd
surprising	sə'praɪzɪŋ	sə'praɪzɪŋ
<b>surprisingly</b>	sə'praɪzɪŋli	sə'praɪzɪŋli
<b>surrender</b>	sə'rendə(r)	sə'rendə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
surrenders	sə'rendəz	sə'rendəz
surrendered	sə'rendəd	sə'rendəd
surrendering	sə'rendərɪŋ	
<b>surround</b>	sə'raʊnd	
surrounds	sə'raʊndz	
surrounded	sə'raʊndɪd	
surrounding	sə'raʊndɪŋ	
<b>surroundings</b>	sə'raʊndɪŋz	
<b>survey, noun</b>	'sɜ:veɪ, sə'veɪ	'sɜəveɪ, sɜə'veɪ
surveys	'sɜ:veɪz, sɜ'veɪz	'sɜəveɪz, sɜə'veɪz
<b>survey, verb</b>	sə'veɪ	sɜə'veɪ
surveys	sə'veɪz	sɜə'veɪz
surveyed	sə'veɪd	sɜə'veɪd
surveying	sə'veɪŋ	sɜə'veɪŋ
<b>surveyor</b>	sə'veɪə(r)	sɜə'veɪə
surveyors	sə'veɪəz	sɜə'veɪəz
<b>survive</b>	sə'vaɪv, sə'vaɪv	sɜə'vaɪv, sɜə'vaɪv
survives	sə'vaɪvz, sə'vaɪvz	sɜə'vaɪvz, sɜə'vaɪvz
survived	sə'vaɪvd, sə'vaɪvd	sɜə'vaɪvd, sɜə'vaɪvd
surviving	sə'vaɪvɪŋ, sə'vaɪvɪŋ	sɜə'vaɪvɪŋ, sɜə'vaɪvɪŋ
<b>survival</b>	sə'vaɪvəl, sə'vaɪvəl	sɜə'vaɪvəl, sɜə'vaɪvəl
survivals	sə'vaɪvəlz	sɜə'vaɪvəlz
	sə'vaɪvəlz	sɜə'vaɪvəlz
<b>survivor</b>	sə'vaɪvə(r), sə'vaɪvəz	sɜə'vaɪvə, sɜə'vaɪvə
survivors	sə'vaɪvəz, sə'vaɪvəz	sɜə'vaɪvəz, sɜə'vaɪvəz
<b>Susan</b>	'su:zən	
<b>susceptibility</b>	səseptɪ'bɪlɪtɪ	
<b>susceptible</b>	sə'septɪbəl	
<b>suspect, noun</b>	'sʌspekt	
suspects	'sʌspekts	
<b>suspect, verb</b>	səs'pekt	
suspects	səs'pekts	
suspected	səs'pektɪd	
suspecting	səs'pektɪŋ	
<b>suspend</b>	səs'pend	
suspends	səs'pendz	
suspended	səs'pendɪd	
suspending	səs'pendɪŋ	
<b>suspense</b>	səs'pens	
<b>suspension</b>	səs'penʃən	
<b>suspicion</b>	səs'pɪʃən	
suspicious	səs'pɪʃənz	
<b>suspicious</b>	səs'pɪʃəs	
<b>suspiciously</b>	səs'pɪʃəsli	
<b>sustain</b>	səs'teɪn	
sustains	səs'teɪnz	
sustained	səs'teɪnd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
sustaining	səs'teɪnɪŋ	
<b>swallow</b>	'swɒləʊ	'swaləʊ
swallows	'swɒləʊz	'swaləʊz
swallowed	'swɒləʊd	'swaləʊd
swallowing	'swɒləʊɪŋ	'swaləʊɪŋ
swam <i>from swim</i>	swæm	
<b>swamp</b>	swɒmp	swamp
swamps	swɒmps	swamps
swamped	swɒmpt	swampɪt
swamping	'swɒmpɪŋ	'swampɪŋ
<b>swan</b>	swɒn	swan
swans	swɒnz	swanz
<b>swarm</b>	swɔ:m	swɔ:m
swarms	swɔ:mz	swɔ:mz
swarmed	swɔ:md	swɔ:md
swarming	'swɔ:mɪŋ	'swɔ:mɪŋ
<b>sway</b>	swei	
sways	sweɪz	
swayed	sweɪd	
swaying	'sweɪɪŋ	
<b>swear</b>	swɛə(r)	swɛə
swears	swɛəz	swɛəz
swore	swɔ:(r, swɔ:(r	swɔə
sworn	swɔ:n	swɔ:n
swearing	'swɛəɪŋ	'swɛ:rɪŋ
<b>sweat</b>	swet	
sweats	swets	
sweated	'swetɪd	
sweating	'swetɪŋ	
<b>Swede</b>	swɪd	
Swedes	swɪdz	
<b>Sweden</b>	'swɪdɪ	
<b>Swedish</b>	'swɪdɪʃ	
<b>sweep</b>	swɪp	
sweeps	swɪps	
swept	swept	
sweeping	'swɪpɪŋ	
<b>sweet</b>	swi:t	
sweets	swi:ts	
sweeter	'swi:tə(r)	'swi:tə
sweetest	'swi:tɪst	
<b>sweeten</b>	'swi:tɪ	
sweetens	'swi:tɪz	
sweetened	'swi:tɪd	
sweetening	'swi:tɪŋ, 'swi:tɪɪŋ	
<b>sweetly</b>	'swi:tli	
<b>sweetness</b>	'swi:tɪns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>swell</b>	swel	
swells	swelz	
swelled	sweld	
swollen	'swouldən	
<b>swelling</b>	'swelɪŋ	
swellings	'swelɪŋz	
<b>SWEEP</b> <i>from sweep</i>	swept	
<b>swerve</b>	swə'v	swəəv
swerves	swə'vz	swəəvz
swerved	swə'vd	swəəvd
swerving	'swə:vɪŋ	'swəəvɪŋ
<b>swift</b>	swɪft	
swifter	'swɪftə(r)	'swɪftə
swiftest	'swɪftɪst	
<b>swiftly</b>	'swɪftli	
<b>swiftness</b>	'swɪftnəs	
<b>swim</b>	swɪm	
swims	swɪmz	
swam	swæm	
swum	swam	
swimming	'swɪmɪŋ	
<b>swimmer</b>	'swɪmə(r)	'swɪmə
swimmers	'swɪməz	'swɪməz
<b>swindle</b>	'swɪndl	
swindles	'swɪndlz	
swindled	'swɪndlɪd	
swindling	'swɪndlɪŋ	
<b>swindler</b>	'swɪndlə(r)	'swɪndlə
swindlers	'swɪndləz	'swɪndləz
<b>swing</b>	swɪŋ	
swings	swɪŋz	
swang	swæŋ	
swung	swʌŋ	
swinging	'swɪŋɪŋ	
<b>Swiss</b>	swɪs	
<b>switch</b>	swɪtʃ	
switches	'swɪtʃɪz	
switched	swɪtʃt	
switching	'swɪtʃɪŋ	
<b>Switzerland</b>	'swɪtsələnd	
	'swɪtszələnd	'swɪtszələnd
	'swouldən	
<b>swollen</b> <i>from swell</i>	sɔ:d, sɔəd	sɔəd
<b>sword</b>	sɔ:dz, sɔədz	sɔədz
swords	swɔ:(r), swɔə(r)	swɔə
<b>SWORE</b> <i>from swear</i>	swɔ:n	swoən
<b>SWORN</b> <i>from swear</i>	swam	
<b>swum</b> <i>from swim</i>		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
SWUNG <i>from</i> swing	swʌŋ	
<b>Sydney</b>	ˈsɪdnɪ	
<b>syllable</b>	ˈsɪləbəl	
syllables	ˈsɪləb z	
<b>symbol</b>	ˈsɪmbəl	
symbols	ˈsɪmbəlz	
<b>symbolic</b>	sɪmˈbɒlɪk	simˈbəlɪk
<b>symbolically</b>	sɪmˈbɒlɪkəli	simˈbəlɪkəli
<b>symmetrical</b>	sɪˈmetrɪkəl	
<b>symmetrically</b>	sɪˈmetrɪkəli	
<b>sympathetic</b>	sɪmpəˈθetɪk	
<b>sympathetically</b>	sɪmpəˈθetɪkəli	
<b>sympathize</b>	ˈsɪmpəθaɪz	
sympathizes	ˈsɪmpəθaɪzɪz	
sympathized	ˈsɪmpəθaɪzd	
sympathizing	ˈsɪmpəθaɪzɪŋ	
<b>sympathy</b>	ˈsɪmpəθi	
sympathies	ˈsɪmpəθɪz	
<b>symptom</b>	ˈsɪmptəm	
symptoms	ˈsɪmptəmz	
<b>syndicate</b>	ˈsɪndɪkət	
syndicates	ˈsɪndɪkɪts	
<b>synonym</b>	ˈsɪnənɪm	
synonyms	ˈsɪnənɪmz	
<b>synopsis</b>	sɪˈnɒpsɪs	sɪˈnəpsɪs
synopses	sɪˈnɒpsɪz	sɪˈnəpsɪz
<b>synoptic</b>	sɪˈnɒptɪk	sɪˈnəptɪk
<b>synoptically</b>	sɪˈnɒptɪkəli	sɪˈnəptɪkəli
<b>syntax</b>	ˈsɪntæks	
<b>synthesis</b>	ˈsɪnθɪsɪs	
syntheses	ˈsɪnθɪsɪz	
<b>synthetic</b>	sɪnˈθetɪk	
<b>syrup</b>	ˈsɪrəp	
syrups	ˈsɪrəps	
<b>system</b>	ˈsɪstɪm	
systems	ˈsɪstɪmz	
<b>systematic</b>	sɪstɪˈmætɪk	
<b>systematically</b>	sɪstɪˈmætɪkəli	
<b>systematize</b>	ˈsɪstɪmətaɪz	
systematizes	ˈsɪstɪmətaɪzɪz	
systematized	ˈsɪstɪmətaɪzd	
systematizing	ˈsɪstɪmətaɪzɪŋ	

## T

T		
T's	tiːz	
<b>tab</b>	tæb	
tabs	tæbz	
<b>table</b>	ˈteɪbəl	
tables	ˈteɪbəlz	
<b>tablet</b>	ˈtæblɪt	
tablets	ˈtæblɪts	
<b>tabulate</b>	ˈtæbjuleɪt	
tabulates	ˈtæbjuleɪts	
tabulated	ˈtæbjuleɪtɪd	
tabulating	ˈtæbjuleɪtɪŋ	
<b>tack</b>	tæk	
tacks	tæks	
tacked	tækt	
tacking	ˈtækɪŋ	
<b>tackle</b>	ˈtækəl	
tackles	ˈtækəlz	
tackled	ˈtækəld	
tackling	ˈtækəlɪŋ	
<b>tact</b>	tækt	
<b>tactful</b>	ˈtæktfʊl	
<b>tactfully</b>	ˈtæktfʊli, ˈtæktfəli	
<b>tactics</b>	ˈtæktɪks	
<b>tactless</b>	ˈtæktlɪs	
<b>tactlessly</b>	ˈtæktlɪʃli	
<b>tail</b>	teɪl	
tails	teɪlz	
<b>tailed</b>	teɪld	
<b>tailor</b>	ˈteɪlə(r)	ˈteɪlə
tailors	ˈteɪləz	ˈteɪləz
<b>tailoring</b>	ˈteɪləɪŋ	
<b>take</b>	teɪk	
takes	teɪks	
took	tʊk	
taken	ˈteɪkən	
taking	ˈteɪkɪŋ	
<b>tale</b>	teɪl	
tales	teɪlz	
<b>talent</b>	ˈtælənt	
talents	ˈtælənts	
<b>talented</b>	ˈtæləntɪd	
<b>talk</b>	tɔːk	
talks	tɔːks	
talked	tɔːkt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
talking	'tɔ:kɪŋ	
<b>talker</b>	'tɔ:kə(r)	'tɔ:kə
talkers	'tɔ:kəz	'tɔ:kəz
<b>talkative</b>	'tɔ:kətɪv	
<b>talking-to</b>	'tɔ:kɪŋtu	
<b>tall</b>	tɔ:l	
taller	'tɔ:lə(r)	'tɔ:lə
tallest	'tɔ:lɪst	
<b>tallness</b>	'tɔ:lɪnɪs	
<b>tame</b>	teɪm	
tames	teɪmz	
tamed	teɪmd	
taming	'teɪmɪŋ	
tamer	'teɪmə(r)	'teɪmə
tamest	'teɪmɪst	
<b>tamely</b>	'teɪmlɪ	
<b>tameness</b>	'teɪmnɪs	
<b>tamper</b>	'tæmpə(r)	'tæmpə
tampers	'tæmpəz	'tæmpəz
tampered	'tæmpəd	'tæmpəd
tampering	'tæmpərɪŋ	
<b>tan</b>	tæn	
tans	tænz	
tanned	tænd	
tanning	'tænɪŋ	
<b>tangible</b>	'tæŋɡɪbəl	
<b>tangle</b>	'tæŋɡl	
tangles	'tæŋɡlɪz	
tangled	'tæŋɡld	
tangling	'tæŋɡlɪŋ	
<b>tank</b>	tæŋk	
tanks	tæŋks	
<b>tantalize</b>	'tæntəlaɪz	
tantalizes	'tæntəlaɪzɪz	
tantalized	'tæntəlaɪzd	
tantalizing	'tæntəlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>tap</b>	tæp	
taps	tæps	
tapped	tæpt	
tapping	'tæpɪŋ	
<b>tape</b>	teɪp	
<b>tar</b>	tɑ:(r)	tæ
tars	tɑ:z	tæz
tarred	tɑ:d	tæd
tarring	'tɑ:rɪŋ	
<b>tardy</b>	'tɑ:di	'tædi
<b>target</b>	'tɑ:ɡɪt	'tæɡɪt



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
targets	'tɑ:gɪts	'tægɪts
<b>tariff</b>	'tærɪf	
tariffs	'tærɪfs	
<b>tart</b>	tɑ:t	tæt
tarts	tɑ:ts	tæts
<b>task</b>	tɑ:sk	tɑ:sk
tasks	tɑ:skz	tɑ:skz
<b>taste</b>	teɪst	
tastes	teɪstz	
tasted	'teɪstɪd	
tasting	'teɪstɪŋ	
<b>tasteful</b>	'teɪstfʊl	
<b>tastefully</b>	'teɪstfʊli, 'teɪstfəli	
<b>tasteless</b>	'teɪstlɪs	
TAUGHT <i>from</i> teach	tɔ:t	
<b>tawdry</b>	'tɔ:drɪ	
<b>tax</b>	tæks	
taxes	'tæksɪz	
taxed	tækst	
taxing	'tæksɪŋ	
<b>taxation</b>	tæk'seɪʃən, tæk'zeɪʃən	
<b>taxi</b>	'tæksɪ	
taxis	'tæksɪz	
<b>tea</b>	tɪ:	
teas	tɪ:z	
<b>teach</b>	tɪ:tʃ	
teaches	'tɪ:tʃɪz	
taught	tɔ:t	
<b>teaching</b>	'tɪ:tʃɪŋ	
teachings	'tɪ:tʃɪŋz	
<b>teacher</b>	'tɪ:tʃə(r)	'tɪ:tʃə
teachers	'tɪ:tʃəz	'tɪ:tʃəz
<b>teacup</b>	'ti:kʌp	
teacups	'ti:kʌps	
<b>teapot</b>	'ti:pɒt	'ti:pʌt
teapots	'ti:pɒts	'ti:pʌts
<b>tear, noun</b>	tɪə(r)	tɪə
tears	tɪəz	tɪəz
<b>tear, verb</b>	tɪə(r)	tɪə
tears	tɪəz	tɪəz
tore	tɔ:(r), tɔə(r)	toə
torn	tɔ:n	toən
tearing	'tɪərɪŋ	'tɪərɪŋ
<b>tearful</b>	'tɪəfʊl	'tɪəfʊl
<b>tease</b>	tɪ:z	
teases	'ti:zɪz	
teased	tɪ:zd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
teasing	'tɪːzɪŋ	
<b>teasingly</b>	'tɪːzɪŋli	
<b>teaspoon</b>	'tiːspun	
teaspoons	'tiːspunz	
<b>teaspoonful</b>	'tiːspunful	
teaspoonfuls	'tiːspunfulz	
<b>tea-time</b>	'tiːtaɪm	
<b>technical</b>	'teknɪkəl	
<b>technically</b>	'teknɪkəli	
<b>technicality</b>	teknɪ'kælɪti	
technicalities	teknɪ'kælɪtɪz	
<b>technique</b>	tek'nɪk	
<b>tedious</b>	'tiːdɪəs, 'tiːdjəs	
TEETH <i>plur. of tooth</i>	tɪθ	
<b>telegram</b>	'telɪgræm	
telegrams	'telɪgræmz	
<b>telegraph</b>	'telɪɡraf, 'telɪɡræf	'telɪɡraf
telegraphs	'telɪɡrəfs, 'telɪɡræfs	'telɪɡrəfs
telegraphed	'telɪɡraft, 'telɪɡræft	'telɪɡraft
telegraphing	'telɪɡrafɪŋ	'telɪɡrafɪŋ
	'telɪɡræfɪŋ	
<b>telegraphic</b>	telɪ'ɡræfɪk	
<b>telegraphically</b>	telɪ'ɡræfɪkəli	
<b>telegraphist</b>	tɪ'leɡrəfɪst	
telegraphists	tɪ'leɡrəfɪsts	
<b>telegraphy</b>	tɪ'leɡrəfi	
<b>telephone</b>	'telɪfoun	
telephones	'telɪfounz	
telephoned	'telɪfound	
telephoning	'telɪfounɪŋ	
<b>telephonic</b>	telɪ'fɒnɪk	telɪ'fənik
<b>telescope</b>	'telɪskoup	
telescopes	'telɪskoups	
telescoped	'telɪskoupt	
telescoping	'telɪskoupɪŋ	
<b>telescopic</b>	telɪs'kɒpɪk	telɪs'kəpɪk
<b>telescopically</b>	telɪs'kɒpɪkəli	telɪs'kəpɪkəli
<b>tell</b>	təl	
tells	tɛlz	
told	tuɒld	
telling	'telɪŋ	
<b>temper</b>	'tɛmpə(r)	'tɛmpə
temper	'tɛmpəz	'tɛmpəz
<b>tempered</b>	'tɛmpəd	'tɛmpəd
<b>temperament</b>	'tɛmpərəmənt	
temperaments	'tɛmpərəmənts	
<b>temperance</b>	'tɛmpərəns	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>temperate</b>	'tempərɪt	
<b>temperately</b>	'tempərɪtli	
<b>temperature</b>	'tempərɪtʃə(r)	'tempərɪtʃə
temperatures	'tempərətʃə(r)	
	'tempərɪtʃəz	'temprɪtʃəz
	'tempərətʃəz	
<b>temple</b>	'templ	
temples	'templz	
<b>temporarily</b>	'tempərərɪli	'tempərərɪli
<b>temporary</b>	'tempərəri	'tempərəri
<b>tempt</b>	tɛmp't	
tempts	tɛmp'ts	
tempted	'tɛmp'tɪd	
tempting	'tɛmp'tɪŋ	
<b>temptation</b>	tɛmp'teɪʃən	
temptations	tɛmp'teɪʃənz	
<b>tempter</b>	'tɛmp'tə(r)	'tɛmp'tə
tempters	'tɛmp'təz	'tɛmp'təz
<b>tempting</b>	'tɛmp'tɪŋ	
<b>temptingly</b>	'tɛmp'tɪŋli	
<b>ten</b>	tɛn	
<b>tenant</b>	'tɛnənt	
tenants	'tɛnənts	
<b>tend</b>	tɛnd	
tends	tɛndz	
tended	'tɛndɪd	
tending	'tɛndɪŋ	
<b>tendency</b>	'tɛndənsɪ	
tendencies	'tɛndənsɪz	
<b>tender</b>	'tɛndə(r)	'tɛndə
<b>tenderly</b>	'tɛndəlɪ	'tɛndəlɪ
<b>tenderness</b>	'tɛndənɪs	'tɛndənɪs
<b>tenfold</b>	'tɛnfəʊld	
<b>tennis</b>	'tɛnɪs	
<b>tenor</b>	'tɛnə(r)	'tɛnə
<b>tent</b>	tɛnt	
tents	tɛnts	
<b>tentative</b>	'tɛntətɪv	
<b>tenth</b>	tɛnθ	
tenths	tɛnθs	
<b>term</b>	tɜ:m	tɜ:m
terms	tɜ:mz	tɜ:mz
<b>terminate</b>	'tɜ:mɪneɪt	'tɜ:mɪneɪt
terminates	'tɜ:mɪneɪts	'tɜ:mɪneɪts
terminated	'tɜ:mɪneɪtɪd	'tɜ:mɪneɪtɪd
terminating	'tɜ:mɪneɪtɪŋ	'tɜ:mɪneɪtɪŋ
<b>termination</b>	tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃən	tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃən

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
terminations	təmi'neɪʃənz	təmi'neɪʃənz
<b>terminology</b>	təmi'nɒlədʒi	təmi'nələdʒi
terminologies	təmi'nɒlədʒɪz	təmi'nələdʒɪz
<b>terminus</b>	'təːmɪnəs	'təməɪnəs
termini	'təːmɪnaɪ	'təməɪnaɪ
terminuses	'təːmɪnəsɪz	'təməɪnəsɪz
<b>terrace</b>	'terɪs	
terraces	'terɪsɪz	
<b>terrible</b>	'terɪbəl	
<b>terribly</b>	'terɪbəlɪ	
<b>terrific</b>	tɪ'rɪfɪk	
<b>terrify</b>	'terɪfaɪ	
terrifies	'terɪfaɪz	
terrified	'terɪfaɪd	
terrifying	'terɪfaɪɪŋ	
<b>territory</b>	'terɪtəri	'terɪtəri
territories	'terɪtəriːz	'terɪtəriːz
<b>terror</b>	'terə(r)	'terə
terrors	'terəz	'terəz
<b>test</b>	test	
tests	tests	
tested	'testɪd	
testing	'testɪŋ	
<b>testament</b>	'testəmənt	
testaments	'testəmənts	
<b>testimonial</b>	testɪ'məʊnjəl	
	testɪ'məʊnɪəl	
testimonials	testɪ'məʊnjəlz	
	testɪ'məʊnɪəlz	
<b>testimony</b>	†'testɪməni	
testimonies	†'testɪmənɪz	
<b>text</b>	tekst	
texts	teksts	
<b>textile</b>	'tekstaɪl	'tekstɪl
<b>textual</b>	'tekstʃuəl	
<b>textually</b>	'tekstʃuəlɪ	
<b>Thames</b> ( <i>in England, Canada, New Zealand</i> )	təmz	
<b>Thames</b> ( <i>in Connecticut</i> )	θeɪmz	
<b>than</b>	ðæn s f, ðæn, ðə w.f.s.	
<b>thank</b>	θæŋk	
thanks	θæŋks	
thanked	θæŋkt	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
thanking	'θæŋkɪŋ	
thankful	'θæŋkful	
thankfully	'θæŋkfulɪ, 'θæŋkfulɪ	
thankfulness	'θæŋkfulnɪs	
thankless	'θæŋklɪs	
thanksgiving	'θæŋks'ɡɪvɪŋ	
thanksgiving	'θæŋks'ɡɪvɪŋz	
that, demonstr. pronoun	ðæt	
that, relative pronoun	ðæt	
that, conj.	ðæt s.f., ðæt w.f.	
the	ði s.f., ði, ðə w.fs.	
theatre	'θiətə(r), θi'etə(r)	'θiətə
theatres	'θiətəz, θi'etəz	'θiətəz
theatrical	θi'ætrɪkəl	
theft	θeft	
thefts	θefts	
their	ðeə(r, normal form)	ðeə
	ðə(r, occas. weak form)	ðə
theirs	ðeəz	ðeəz
them	ðem s.f., ðəm w.f.	
themselves	ðəm'selvz	
then	ðen	
theological	θiə'lɒdʒɪkəl	θiə'lædʒɪkəl
	θiə'lɒdʒɪkəl	
theology	θi'ɒlədʒɪ	θi'ælədʒɪ
theorize	'θiəraɪz	
theorizes	'θiəraɪzɪz	
theorized	'θiəraɪzd	
theorizing	'θiəraɪzɪŋ	
theory	'θiəri, 'θiəri	
theories	'θiəriːz, 'θiəriːz	
there	ðeə(r, normal form)	ðeə
	ðə(r, w.f.)	ðə
thereabouts	'ðeərə'baʊts	'ðe.rə'baʊts
thereby	'ðeə'baɪ	'ðeə'baɪ
therefore	'ðeəfə(r), 'ðeəfə(r)	'ðeəfə
thereupon	'ðeərə'pʊn	'ðe.rə'pʌn
thermometer	θə'mɒmɪtə(r)	θə'mamɪtə
thermometers	θə'mɒmɪtəz	θə'mamɪtəz
THESE, plu. of this	ðiːz	
thesis	'θiːsɪs, 'θesɪs	
theses	'θiːsɪz, 'θesɪz	
they	ðei, normal form	
	ðe, weak form	
thick	θɪk	
thicker	'θɪkə(r)	'θɪkə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
thickest	'θɪkɪst	
<b>thicken</b>	'θɪkən	
thickens	'θɪkənz	
thickened	'θɪkənd	
thickening	'θɪkənɪŋ	
<b>thickish</b>	'θɪkɪʃ	
<b>thickly</b>	'θɪkli	
<b>thickness</b>	'θɪknɪs	
thicknesses	'θɪknɪsɪz	
<b>thief</b>	θɪf	
thieves	θɪ'vz	
<b>thimble</b>	'θɪmbəl	
thimbles	'θɪmbəlz	
<b>thin</b>	θɪn	
thinner	'θɪnə(r)	'θɪnə
thinnest	'θɪnɪst	
<b>thing</b>	θɪŋ	
things	θɪŋz	
<b>think</b>	θɪŋk	
thinks	θɪŋks	
thought	θɔ:t	
thinking	'θɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>thinker</b>	'θɪŋkə(r)	'θɪŋkə
thinkers	'θɪŋkəz	'θɪŋkəz
<b>thinly</b>	'θɪnli	
<b>thinness</b>	'θɪnnɪs	
<b>thinnish</b>	'θɪnɪʃ	
<b>third</b>	θə'd	θəd
thirds	θə'dz	θədz
<b>thirst</b>	θə'st	θæst
<b>thirsty</b>	'θə:stɪ	'θæstɪ
<b>thirteen</b>	'θə:'tɪ:n	'θæ'tɪ:n
<b>thirteenth</b>	'θə:'tɪ:nθ	'θæ'tɪ:nθ
thirteenths	'θə:'tɪ:nθs	'θæ'tɪ:nθs
<b>thirtieth</b>	'θə:tuθ	'θætuθ
thirtieths	'θə:tuθs	'θætuθs
<b>thirty</b>	'θə:tɪ	'θæti
<b>this</b>	ðɪs	
<b>tho' = though</b>	ðəʊ	
<b>Thomas</b>	'tɒməs	'təməs
<b>thorn</b>	θɔ:n	θɔ:n
thorns	θɔ:nz	θɔ:nz
<b>thorny</b>	'θɔ:nɪ	'θɔ:nɪ
<b>thorough</b>	'θərə	'θərə
<b>thoroughfare</b>	'θərəfeɪə(r)	'θərəfeɪə
thoroughfares	'θərəfeɪəz	'θərəfeɪəz
<b>thoroughly</b>	'θərəli	'θərəli

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>thoroughness</b>	'θərənis	'θərənis
THOSE, <i>plur of that</i>	ðouz	
<b>though, Amer tho</b>	ðou	
<b>thought, noun</b>	θɔ:t	
thoughts	θɔ:ts	
THOUGHT <i>from think</i>	θɔ:t	
<b>thoughtful</b>	'θɔ:tfʊl	
<b>thoughtfully</b>	'θɔ:tfʊli, 'θɔ:tfəli	
<b>thoughtfulness</b>	'θɔ:tfʊlnɪs	
<b>thoughtless</b>	'θɔ:tlɪs	
<b>thoughtlessly</b>	'θɔ:tlɪslɪ	
<b>thoughtlessness</b>	'θɔ:tlɪsnɪs	
<b>thousand</b>	'θauzənd	
thousands	'θauzəndz	
<b>thousandth</b>	'θauzəndθ	
thousandths	'θauzəndθs	
<b>thrash</b>	θræʃ	
thrashes	'θræʃɪz	
thrashed	θræʃt	
thrashing	'θræʃɪŋ	
<b>thread</b>	θred	
threads	θredz	
threaded	'θredɪd	
threading	'θredɪŋ	
<b>threat</b>	θret	
threats	θrets	
<b>threaten</b>	'θretp	
threatens	'θretpɪz	
threatened	'θretpɪd	
threatening	'θretnɪŋ, 'θretpɪŋ	
<b>threateningly</b>	'θretnɪŋli, 'θretpɪŋli	
<b>three</b>	θri:	
<b>threepence</b>	'θrepəns, 'θrɒpəs	
	'θri:pəns, 'θrupəs	
<b>threepenny</b>	'θrepəni, 'θri:pəni	
	'θrupəni, 'θrɒpəni	
<b>thresh</b>	θreʃ	
threshes	'θreʃɪz	
threshed	θreʃt	
threshing	'θreʃɪŋ	
THREW <i>from throw</i>	θru:	
<b>thrift</b>	θrɪft	
<b>thrifty</b>	'θrɪftɪ	
<b>thrill</b>	θrɪl	
thrills	θrɪlz	
thrilled	θrɪld	
thrilling	'θrɪlɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>thrillingly</b>	'θrɪlɪŋli	
<b>thrive</b>	θraɪv	
thrives	θraɪvz	
thrived	θraɪvd	
throve	θrouv	
thriven	'θrɪvɪŋ	
thriving	'θraɪvɪŋ	
<b>thro' = through</b>	θru'	
<b>throat</b>	θrouʔ	
throats	θrouʔs	
<b>throb</b>	θrɒb	θrab
throbs	θrɒbz	θrabz
throbbled	θrɒbbd	θrabd
throbbing	'θrɒbɪŋ	'θrabɪŋ
<b>throne</b>	θroun	
thrones	θrounz	
<b>through, Amer thru</b>	θru'	
<b>throughout</b>	θru'auʔ	
THROVE <i>from</i> thrive	θrouv	
<b>throw</b>	θrou	
throws	θrouz	
threw	θru'	
thrown	θroun	
throwing	'θrouɪŋ	
<b>thrust</b>	θrʌst	
thrusts	θrʌsts	
thrusting	'θrʌstɪŋ	
<b>thumb</b>	θʌm	
thumbs	θʌmz	
<b>thunder</b>	'θʌndə(r)	'θʌndə
<b>Thursday</b>	'θɜ:zdi	'θɜ:zdi
Thursdays	'θɜ:zdz	'θɜ:zdz
<b>thus</b>	ðʌs	
<b>tick</b>	tɪk	
ticks	tɪks	
ticked	tɪkt	
ticking	'tɪkɪŋ	
<b>ticket</b>	'tɪkɪt	
tickets	'tɪkɪts	
<b>tickle</b>	'tɪkl̩	
tickles	'tɪkl̩z	
tickled	'tɪkl̩d	
tickling	'tɪklɪŋ, 'tɪklɪŋ	
<b>ticklish</b>	'tɪklɪʃ, 'tɪklɪʃ	
<b>tide</b>	taɪd	
tides	taɪdz	
<b>tidily</b>	'taɪdli	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>tidy</b> , <i>verb</i>	'taɪdɪ	
tidies	'taɪdɪz	
tidied	'taɪdɪd	
tidying	'taɪdɪŋ	
<b>tidy</b> , <i>adj.</i>	'taɪdɪ	
tidier	'taɪdɪə(r)	'taɪdɪə
tidiest	'taɪdɪst	
<b>tie</b>	taɪ	
ties	taɪz	
tied	taɪd	
tying	'taɪŋ	
<b>tiger</b>	'taɪɡə(r)	'taɪɡə
tigers	'taɪɡəz	'taɪɡəz
<b>tight</b>	taɪt	
tighter	'taɪtə(r)	
tightest	'taɪtɪst	
<b>tighten</b>	'taɪtən	
tightens	'taɪtənz	
tightened	'taɪtənd	
tightening	'taɪtnɪŋ, 'taɪtənɪŋ	
<b>tightly</b>	'taɪtlɪ	
<b>tightness</b>	'taɪtnɪs	
<b>tile</b>	taɪl	
tiles	taɪlz	
<b>till</b>	tɪl	
<b>tilt</b>	tɪlt	
tilts	tɪltz	
tilted	'tɪltɪd	
tilting	'tɪltɪŋ	
<b>timber</b>	'tɪmbə(r)	'tɪmbə
<b>time</b>	taɪm	
times	taɪmz	
timed	taɪmd	
timing	'taɪmɪŋ	
<b>timely</b>	'taɪmlɪ	
<b>timid</b>	'tɪmɪd	
<b>timidity</b>	tɪ'mɪdɪtɪ	
<b>timidly</b>	'tɪmɪdlɪ	
<b>tin</b>	tɪn	
<b>tint</b>	tɪnt	
tints	tɪnts	
tinted	'tɪntɪd	
tinting	'tɪntɪŋ	
<b>tiny</b>	'taɪnɪ	
tinier	'taɪnɪə(r)	'taɪnɪə
tiniest	'taɪnɪst	
<b>tip</b>	tɪp	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tips	tips	
tipped	tipt	
tipping	'tipɪŋ	
<b>tip toe</b>	'tɪp'təʊ	
<b>tire, noun (Amer.)</b>	'taɪə(r)	'taɪə
tires (Amer.)	'taɪəz	'taɪəz
<b>tired</b>	'taɪəd	'taɪəd
<b>tiresome</b>	'taɪəsəm	'taɪəsəm
<b>tiring</b>	'taɪərɪŋ	'taɪərɪŋ
<b>tissue</b>	'tɪsju, 'tɪfju, 'tɪfju	
<b>title</b>	'taɪtəl	
titles	'taɪtəlz	
<b>to</b>	tu' s f, tu, tə w. fs.	
<b>toad</b>	təʊd	
toads	təʊdz	
<b>to-and-fro</b>	'tu'ən'frəʊ	
<b>toast</b>	təʊst	
<b>tobacco</b>	tə'bækəʊ	
<b>to-day</b>	tə'deɪ, tu'deɪ	
<b>toe</b>	təʊ	
toes	təʊz	
<b>together</b>	tə'geðə(r), tu'geðə(r)	tə'geðə, tu'geðə
<b>toilet</b>	'tɔɪlət	
<b>token</b>	'təʊkən	
tokens	'təʊkənz	
<b>Tokio</b>	'təʊkjəʊ	
<b>Tokyo</b>	'təʊkjəʊ	
<b>tolerable</b>	'tɒlərəbəl	'tələrəbəl
<b>tolerably</b>	'tɒlərəbəlɪ	'tələrəbəlɪ
<b>tolerance</b>	'tɒlərəns	'tələrəns
<b>tolerant</b>	'tɒlərənt	'tələrənt
<b>tolerantly</b>	'tɒlərəntlɪ	'tələrəntlɪ
<b>tolerate</b>	'tɒləreɪt	'təlæreɪt
tolerates	'tɒləreɪts	'təlæreɪts
tolerated	'tɒləreɪtɪd	'təlæreɪtɪd
tolerating	'tɒləreɪtɪŋ	'təlæreɪtɪŋ
<b>toleration</b>	tɒlə'reɪʃən	tələ'reɪʃən
<b>tomato</b>	tə'mɑ:təʊ	tə'mɑ:təʊ, tə'meɪtəʊ
tomatoes	tə'mɑ:təʊz	tə'mɑ:təʊz tə'meɪtəʊz
<b>tomb</b>	tu'm	
tombs	tu'mz	
<b>to-morrow</b>	tə'mɒrəʊ, tu'mɒrəʊ	tə'marəʊ, tu'marəʊ
<b>ton</b>	tʌn	
tons	tʌnz	
<b>tone</b>	təʊn	
tones	təʊnz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>tongs</b>	tɒŋz	tɑŋz
<b>tongue</b>	tʌŋ	
tongues	tʌŋz	
<b>to-night</b>	tə'naɪt, tu'naɪt	
<b>too</b>	tu'	
TOOK <i>from</i> take	tʊk	
<b>tool</b>	tu:l	
tools	tu:lz	
<b>tooth</b>	tu:θ	
teeth	ti:θ	
<b>toothache</b>	'tu:θeɪk	
<b>toothbrush</b>	'tu:θbrʌʃ	
toothbrushes	'tu:θbrʌʃɪz	
<b>toothpick</b>	'tu:θpɪk	
toothpicks	'tu:θpɪks	
<b>top</b>	tɒp	tap
tops	tɒps	taps
<b>top-heavy</b>	'tɒp'heɪvɪ	'tʌp'heɪvɪ
<b>topic</b>	'tɒpɪk	'tʌpɪk
topics	'tɒpɪks	'tʌpɪks
<b>topical</b>	'tɒpɪkəl	'tʌpɪkəl
<b>topmost</b>	'tɒpməʊst, 'tʌpməst	'tʌpməʊst
<b>torch</b>	tɔ:ʃ	tɔ:ʃ
torches	'tɔ:ʃɪz	'tɔ:ʃɪz
TORE <i>from</i> tear	tɔ:(r), tɔ:(r	tə
<b>torment, noun</b>	'tɔ:ment, 'tɔ:mənt	'tɔ:ment, 'tɔ:mənt
torments	'tɔ:ments	'tɔ:ments
	'tɔ:mənts	'tɔ:mənts
<b>torment, verb</b>	tɔ:ment	tɔ:ment
torments	tɔ:ments	tɔ:ments
tormented	tɔ:mentɪd	tɔ:mentɪd
tormenting	tɔ:mentɪŋ	tɔ:mentɪŋ
TORN <i>from</i> tear	tɔ:n	tɔ:n
<b>Toronto</b>	tə'rɒntəʊ	tə'rʌntəʊ
<b>torpedo</b>	tɔ:'pi:dəʊ	tɔ:'pi:dəʊ
torpedoes	tɔ:'pi:dəʊz	tɔ:'pi:dəʊz
<b>torrent</b>	'tɒrənt	
torrents	'tɒrənts	
<b>tortoise</b>	'tɔ:təs	'tɔ:təs
tortoises	'tɔ:təsɪz	'tɔ:təsɪz
<b>torture</b>	'tɔ:tʃə(r)	'tɔ:tʃə
tortures	'tɔ:tʃəz	'tɔ:tʃəz
tortured	'tɔ:tʃəd	'tɔ:tʃəd
torturing	'tɔ:tʃərɪŋ	'tɔ:tʃərɪŋ
<b>toss</b>	tɒs	
tosses	'tɒsɪz	
tossed	tɒst	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tossing	'tɒsɪŋ	
<b>total</b>	'taʊtəl	
totals	'taʊtəlz	
totalled	'taʊtəlɪd	
totalling	'taʊtəlɪŋ	
<b>totality</b>	tu:'tælɪtɪ	
<b>totally</b>	'taʊtəlɪ	
<b>touch</b>	tʌtʃ	
touches	'tʌtʃɪz	
touched	tʌtʃt	
touching	'tʌtʃɪŋ	
<b>tough</b>	tʌf	
tougher	'tʌfə(r)	'tʌfə
toughest	'tʌfɪst	
<b>toughen</b>	'tʌfən	
toughens	'tʌfənz	
toughened	'tʌfənd	
toughening	'tʌfənɪŋ, 'tʌfɪŋ	
<b>toughly</b>	'tʌfli	
<b>toughness</b>	'tʌfnɪs	
<b>tour</b>	tuə(r)	tuə
tours	tuəz	tuəz
toured	tuəd	tuəd
touring	'tuərɪŋ	'tu:rɪŋ
<b>tourist</b>	'tuərɪst	'tu:rɪst
tourists	'tuərɪsts	'tu:rɪst
<b>tow</b>	tu	
tows	tu:z	
towed	toud	
towing	'tuʊɪŋ	
<b>toward</b>	tə'd, təəd, tə'wɔ:d	toəd
<b>towards</b>	tə'dz, təədz, tə'wɔ:dz	toədz
<b>towel</b>	'taʊəl	
towels	'taʊəlz	
<b>tower</b>	'taʊə(r)	'taʊə
towers	'taʊəz	'taʊəz
<b>town</b>	taʊn	
towns	taʊnz	
<b>toy</b>	tɔɪ	
toys	tɔɪz	
<b>trace</b>	treɪs	
traces	'treɪsɪz	
traced	treɪst	
<b>tracing</b>	'treɪsɪŋ	
tracings	'treɪsɪŋz	
<b>track</b>	træk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
tracks	træks	
tracked	trækt	
tracking	'trækɪŋ	
<b>tract</b>	trækt	
tracts	trækts	
<b>trade</b>	treɪd	
trades	treɪdz	
traded	'treɪdɪd	
trading	'treɪdɪŋ	
<b>trader</b>	'treɪdə(r)	'treɪdə
traders	'treɪdəz	'treɪdəz
<b>tradesman</b>	'treɪdzmən	
tradesmen	'treɪdzmən	
<b>tradition</b>	trə'dɪʃən	
traditions	trə'dɪʃənz	
<b>traditional</b>	trə'dɪʃənəl	
<b>traditionally</b>	trə'dɪʃənəli	
<b>traffic</b>	'træfɪk	
<b>tragedy</b>	'trædʒədɪ	
tragedies	'trædʒədɪz	
<b>tragic</b>	'trædʒɪk	
<b>trail</b>	treɪl	
trails	treɪlz	
<b>train</b>	treɪn	
trains	treɪnz	
trained	treɪnd	
training	'treɪnɪŋ	
<b>trainer</b>	'treɪnə(r)	'treɪnə
trainers	'treɪnəz	'treɪnəz
<b>traitor</b>	'treɪtə(r)	'treɪtə
traitors	'treɪtəz	'treɪtəz
<b>tram</b>	træm	
trams	træmz	
<b>tramcar</b>	'træmkɑ(r)	'træmkɑə
tramcars	'træmkɑz	'træmkɑəz
<b>tramp</b>	træmp	
tramps	træmps	
tramped	træmpt	
tramping	'træmpɪŋ	
<b>trample</b>	'træmpl	
tramples	'træmplz	
trampled	'træmpld	
trampling	'træmplɪŋ	
<b>trans-, prefix</b>	†træns, trɑːns †trænz, trɑːnz	
<b>transact</b>	træn'zækt, træn'sækt	

† This variant [træns—trɑːns] applies to all words beginning with this prefix.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
transacts	træn'zækt træn'sækt	
transacted	træn'zæktɪd træn'sæktɪd	
transacting	træn'sæktɪŋ træn'zæktɪŋ	
transaction	træn'zækʃən træn'sækʃən	
transactions	træn'zækʃənz træn'sækʃənz	
transcribe	træns'kraɪb	
transcribes	træns'kraɪbz	
transcribed	træns'kraɪbd	
transcribing	træns'kraɪbɪŋ	
transcription	træns'krɪpʃən	
transcriptions	træns'krɪpʃənz	
transfer, <i>noun</i>	'trænsfə(r)	'trænsfə
transfers	'trænsfəz	'trænsfəz
transfer, <i>verb</i>	træns'fə(r)	træns'fə
transfers	træns'fəz	træns'fəz
transferred	træns'fəd	træns'fəd
transferring	træns'fəɪŋ	
transform	træns'fɔ:m	træns'fɔ:m
transforms	træns'fɔ:mz	træns'fɔ:mz
transformed	træns'fɔ:md	træns'fɔ:md
transforming	træns'fɔ:mɪŋ	træns'fɔ:mɪŋ
transformation	† trænsfə'meɪʃən	trænsfə'meɪʃən
transformations	† trænsfə'meɪʃənz	trænsfə'meɪʃənz
transgress	træns'gres	
transgresses	træns'gresɪz	
transgressed	træns'grest	
transgressing	træns'gresɪŋ	
transgression	træns'greʃən	
transgressions	træns'greʃənz	
transit	'trænsɪt	
transits	'trænsɪts	
transition	træn'sɪʒən, træn'zɪʃən	
transitions	træn'sɪʒənz træn'zɪʃənz	
transitional	træn'sɪʒənəl træn'zɪʃənəl	
translate	træns'leɪt	træns'leɪt
translates	træns'leɪts	træns'leɪts
translated	træns'leɪtɪd	træns'leɪtɪd
translating	træns'leɪtɪŋ	træns'leɪtɪŋ
translation	træns'leɪʃən	træns'leɪʃən

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
translations	trans'leɪʒnz	træns'leɪʒnz
<b>translator</b>	trans'leɪtə(r)	træns'leɪtə
translators	trans'leɪtəz	træns'leɪtəz
<b>transmission</b>	trænz'mɪʃən	
	træns'mɪʃən	
transmissions	trænz'mɪʃənz	
	træns'mɪʃənz	
<b>transmit</b>	trænz'mɪt, træns'mɪt	
transmits	trænz'mɪts	
	træns'mɪts	
transmitted	trænz'mɪtɪd	
	træns'mɪtɪd	
transmitting	trænz'mɪtɪŋ	
	træns'mɪtɪŋ	
<b>transparent</b>	træns'pɛərənt	træns'pe'rənt
	træns'pærənt	
<b>transparently</b>	træns'pɛərəntli	træns'pe'rəntli
	træns'pærəntli	
<b>transplant</b>	træns'plɑːnt	træns'plaːnt
transplants	træns'plɑːnts	træns'plaːnts
transplanted	træns'plɑːntɪd	træns'plaːntɪd
transplanting	træns'plɑːntɪŋ	træns'plaːntɪŋ
<b>transport, noun</b>	'trænsport	'trænspoət
transports	'trænsports	'trænspoets
<b>transport, verb</b>	træns'pɔːt	træns'poət
transports	træns'pɔːts	træns'poets
transported	træns'pɔːtɪd	træns'poetɪd
transporting	træns'pɔːtɪŋ	træns'poetɪŋ
<b>transpose</b>	træns'pəʊz	
transposes	træns'pəʊzɪz	
transposed	træns'pəʊzɪd	
transposing	træns'pəʊzɪŋ	
<b>Transvaal</b>	'trænsval	
<b>trap</b>	træp	
traps	træps	
trapped	træpt	
trapping	'træpɪŋ	
<b>trash</b>	træʃ	
<b>trashy</b>	'træʃɪ	
<b>travel</b>	'trævəl	
travels	'trævəlz	
traveled ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'trævəlɪd	
travelled		
traveling ( <i>Amer.</i> )	'trævəlɪŋ, 'trævlɪŋ	
travelling		
traveler ( <i>Amer.</i> )		
<b>traveller</b>	'trævələ(r), 'trævlə(r)	'trævlə
travelers ( <i>Amer.</i> )		

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
travellers	'træv əz, 'trævləz	'trævləz
tray	treɪ	
trays	treɪz	
treacherous	'treɪʃərəs	
treacherously	'treɪʃərəslɪ	
treachery	'treɪʃəri	
tread	tred	
treads	tredz	
trod	trɒd	trad
trodden	'trɒdn̩	'tradn̩
treading	'tredɪŋ	
treason	'tri:zn̩	
treasure	'treʒə(r)	'treʒə
treasures	'treʒəz	'treʒəz
treasured	'treʒəd	'treʒəd
treasuring	'treʒərɪŋ	
treasurer	'treʒərə(r)	'treʒərə
treasurers	'treʒərəz	'treʒərəz
treasury	'treʒəri	
treat	tri:t	
treats	tri:ts	
treated	'tri:tɪd	
treating	'tri:tɪŋ	
treatment	'tri:tment	
treatments	'tri:tments	
treaty	'tri:ti	
treaties	'tri:tɪz	
treble	'trebl̩	
tree	tri:	
trees	tri:z	
tremble	'trembl̩	
trembles	'trembl̩z	
trembled	'trembl̩d	
trembling	'tremblɪŋ	
tremendous	tri'mendəs	
tremendously	tri'mendəsli	
trench	trentʃ	
trenches	'trentʃɪz	
trend	trend	
trends	trendz	
trespass	'trespəs	
trespasses	'trespəsɪz	
trespassed	'trespəst	
trespassing	'trespəsɪŋ	
trespasser	'trespəsə(r)	'trespəsə
trespassers	'trespəsəz	'trespəsəz
trial	'traɪəl	
trials	'traɪəlz	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>triangle</b>	'traɪæŋɡl̩	
triangles	'traɪæŋɡl̩z	
<b>triangular</b>	traɪ'æŋɡjʊlə(r)	traɪ'æŋɡjʊlə
<b>tribe</b>	traɪb	
tribes	traɪbz	
<b>tributary</b>	'trɪbjʊtəri	'trɪbjʊtəri
tributaries	'trɪbjʊtəriːz	'trɪbjʊtəriːz
<b>trick</b>	trɪk	
tricks	trɪks	
tricked	trɪkt	
tricking	'trɪkɪŋ	
<b>trickle</b>	'trɪkl̩	
trickles	'trɪkl̩z	
trickled	'trɪkl̩d	
trickling	'trɪklɪŋ, 'trɪklɪŋ	
<b>trifle</b>	'traɪfl̩	
trifles	'traɪfl̩z	
trifled	'traɪfl̩d	
<b>trifling</b>	'traɪflɪŋ, 'traɪflɪŋ	
<b>trim</b>	trɪm	
trims	trɪmz	
trimmed	trɪmd	
trimmer	'trɪmə(r)	'trɪmə
trimmest	'trɪmɪst	
<b>trimming</b>	'trɪmɪŋ	
trimmings	'trɪmɪŋz	
<b>trio</b>	'triʊ	
trios	'triʊz	
<b>trip</b>	trɪp	
trips	trɪps	
tripped	trɪpt	
tripping	'trɪpɪŋ	
<b>triple</b>	'trɪpl̩	
<b>triply</b>	'trɪplɪ	
<b>triumph</b>	'traɪəmf	
triumphs	'traɪəmfɪs	
triumphed	'traɪəmfɪt	
triumphing	'traɪəmfɪŋ	
<b>triumphal</b>	traɪ'ʌmfəl	
<b>trivial</b>	'trɪvɪəl, 'trɪvjəl	
TROD <i>from</i> tread	trɒd	trad
TRODDEN <i>from</i> tread	'trɒdɪŋ	'tradɪŋ
<b>trolley</b>	'trɒli	'trali
trolleys	'trɒlɪz	'tralɪz
<b>troop</b>	tru:p	
troops	tru:ps	
trooped	tru:pt	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
trooping	'tru:pɪŋ	
<b>trophy</b>	'trɒfɪ	
trophies	'trɒfɪz	
<b>tropical</b>	'trɒpɪkəl	'træpɪkəl
<b>tropically</b>	'trɒpɪkəli	'træpɪkəli
<b>tropics</b>	'trɒpɪks	'træpɪks
<b>trot</b>	trɒt	trat
trots	trɒts	trats
trotted	'trɒtɪd	'tratɪd
trotting	'trɒtɪŋ	'tratɪŋ
<b>trouble</b>	'trʌbl	
troubles	'trʌblz	
troubled	'trʌblɪd	
troubling	'trʌblɪŋ	
<b>troublesome</b>	'trʌblsəm	
<b>troupe</b>	tru:p	
troupes	tru:ps	
<b>trousers</b>	'trauzəz	'trauzəz
<b>trout</b>	traʊt	
<b>truck</b>	trʌk	
trucks	trʌks	
<b>true</b>	tru:	
truer	'truə(r)	'truə
truest	'tru:ɪst	
<b>trueness</b>	'tru:nɪs	
<b>truly</b>	'tru:li	
<b>trumpet</b>	'trʌmpɪt	
trumpets	'trʌmpɪts	
<b>trunk</b>	trʌŋk	
trunks	trʌŋks	
<b>trust</b>	trʌst	
trusts	trʌsts	
trusted	'trʌstɪd	
trusting	'trʌstɪŋ	
<b>trustful</b>	'trʌstfʊl	
<b>trustworthiness</b>	'trʌstwəðɪnɪs	'trʌstwəəðɪnɪs
<b>trustworthy</b>	'trʌstwəði	'trʌstwəəði
<b>truth</b>	tru:θ	
truths	tru:ðz, tru:θs	
<b>truthful</b>	'tru:θfʊl	
<b>truthfully</b>	'tru:θfʊli, 'tru:θfəli	
<b>try</b>	traɪ	
tries	traɪz	
tried	traɪd	
trying	'traɪŋ	
<b>tub</b>	tʌb	
tubs	tʌbz	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>tube</b>	tjuːb	
tubes	tjuːbz	
<b>tuck</b>	tʌk	
tucks	tʌks	
tucked	tʌkt	
tucking	ˈtʌkɪŋ	
<b>Tuesday</b>	ˈtjuːzdi	
Tuesdays	ˈtjuːzdiːz	
<b>tug</b>	tʌg	
tugs	tʌgz	
tugged	tʌgd	
tugging	ˈtʌɡɪŋ	
<b>tuition</b>	tjuˈɪʃən	
<b>tulip</b>	ˈtjuːlɪp	
tulips	ˈtjuːlɪps	
<b>tumble</b>	ˈtʌmbəl	
tumbles	ˈtʌmbəlz	
tumbled	ˈtʌmbəld	
tumbling	ˈtʌmbəlɪŋ, ˈtʌmbɪŋ	
<b>tumbler</b>	ˈtʌmblə(r)	ˈtʌmblə
tumbleis	ˈtʌmbləz	ˈtʌmbləz
<b>tune</b>	tjuːn	
tunes	tjuːnz	
tuned	tjuːnd	
tuning	ˈtjuːnɪŋ	
<b>tunnel</b>	tʌnəl	
tunnels	tʌnəlz	
tunnelled	tʌnəld	
tunnelling	ˈtʌnəlɪŋ	
<b>Turk</b>	tɜːk	tæk
Turks	tɜːks	tæks
<b>Turkey</b>	ˈtɜːki	ˈtækɪ
<b>turkey</b>	ˈtɜːki	ˈtækɪ
turkeys	ˈtɜːkɪz	ˈtækɪz
<b>Turkish</b>	ˈtɜːkɪʃ	ˈtækɪʃ
<b>turn</b>	tɜːn	tæən
turns	tɜːnz	tæənz
turned	tɜːnd	tænd
<b>turning</b>	ˈtɜːnɪŋ	ˈtæənɪŋ
turnings	ˈtɜːnɪŋz	ˈtæənɪŋz
<b>turtle</b>	ˈtɜːtl̩	ˈtæt̩l̩
turtles	ˈtɜːtl̩z	ˈtæt̩l̩z
<b>tutor</b>	ˈtjuːtə(r)	ˈtjuːtə
tutors	ˈtjuːtəz	ˈtjuːtəz
<b>twelfth</b>	twelfθ	
twelfths	twelfθs	
<b>twelve</b>	twelv	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>twentieth</b>	'twentuθ	
twentieths	'twentuθs	
<b>twenty</b>	'twenti	
<b>twice</b>	twais	
<b>twilight</b>	'twailaɪt	
<b>twin</b>	twɪn	
twins	twɪnz	
<b>twinkle</b>	'twɪŋkl	
twinkles	'twɪŋklz	
twinkled	'twɪŋklɪd	
twinkling	'twɪŋklɪŋ	
<b>twist</b>	twɪst	
twists	twɪsts	
twisted	'twɪstɪd	
twisting	'twɪstɪŋ	
<b>two</b>	tu	
<b>twopence</b>	'tʌpəns	
<b>type</b>	taɪp	
types	taɪps	
typed	taɪpt	
typing	'taɪpɪŋ	
<b>typewriter</b>	'taɪpraɪtə(r)	'taɪpraɪtə
typewriters	'taɪpraɪtəz	'taɪpraɪtəz
<b>typical</b>	'tɪpɪkəl	
<b>typically</b>	'tɪpɪkəli	
<b>typist</b>	'taɪpɪst	
typists	'taɪpɪsts	
<b>tyrannical</b>	tɪ'rænikəl, taɪ'rænikəl	
<b>tyrannically</b>	tɪ'rænikəli	
	taɪ'rænikəli	
<b>tyrant</b>	'taɪərənt	'taɪərənt
tyrants	'taɪərənts	'taɪərənts
<b>tyre</b>	'taɪə(r)	'taɪə
tyres	'taɪəz	'taɪəz

## U

<b>U</b>	ju	
U's	juːz	
<b>ugliness</b>	'ʌɡlɪnɪs	
<b>ugly</b>	'ʌɡli	
uglier	'ʌɡliə(r)	'ʌɡliə
ugliest	'ʌɡlɪst	
<b>ultimate</b>	'ʌltɪmɪt	
<b>ultimately</b>	'ʌltɪmɪtli	
<b>ultra-, prefix</b>	'ʌltrə	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>umbrella</b>	ʌm'brelə	
umbrellas	ʌm'breləz	
<b>umpire</b>	ʼʌmpaɪə(r)	ʼʌmpaɪə
umpires	ʼʌmpaɪəz	ʼʌmpaɪəz
<b>un-</b> , <i>prefix</i>	ʌn-	
<b>unable</b>	ʼʌn'eɪbl̩	
<b>unacceptable</b>	ʼʌnək'septəbl̩	
	ʼʌnək'septəbl̩	
<b>unaccompanied</b>	ʼʌnə'kʌmpənɪd	
<b>unaccustomed</b>	ʼʌnə'kʌstəmd	
<b>unadvisable</b>	ʼʌnəd'vaɪzəbl̩	
<b>unaided</b>	ʼʌn'eɪdɪd	
<b>unalterable</b>	ʼʌn'ɔ:ltərəbl̩	
	ʼʌn'ɔ:ltərəbl̩	
<b>unalterably</b>	ʼʌn'ɔ:ltərəblɪ	
	ʼʌn'ɔ:ltərəblɪ	
<b>unaltered</b>	ʼʌn'ɔ:ltəd, ʼʌn'ɔ:ltəd	ʼʌn'ɔ:ltəd
<b>unanimous</b>	jun'ænuməs	
<b>unanimously</b>	jun'ænuməsli	
<b>unanswerable</b>	ʼʌn'ɑ:nsərəbl̩	ʼʌn'ɑ:nsərəbl̩
<b>unasked</b>	ʼʌn'ɑ:skt	ʼʌn'ɑ:skt
<b>unassisted</b>	ʼʌnə'sɪstɪd	
<b>unassuming</b>	ʼʌnə'sju:mɪŋ	
<b>unattractive</b>	ʼʌnə'træktɪv	
<b>unauthorized</b>	ʼʌn'ɔ:θəraɪzd	
<b>unavailing</b>	ʼʌnə'veɪlɪŋ	
<b>unavoidable</b>	ʼʌnə'vɔɪdəbl̩	
<b>unavoidably</b>	ʼʌnə'vɔɪdəblɪ	
<b>unaware</b>	ʼʌnə'weə(r)	ʼʌnə'weə
<b>unbalance</b>	ʼʌn'bæləns	
<b>unbalanced</b>	ʼʌn'bælənst	
<b>unbearable</b>	ʌn'beərəbl̩	ʌn'be:rəbl̩
<b>unbearably</b>	ʌn'beərəblɪ	ʌn'be:rəblɪ
<b>unbeaten</b>	ʼʌn'bi:tɪŋ	
<b>unbecoming</b>	ʼʌnbɪ'kʌmɪŋ	
<b>unbelievable</b>	ʼʌnbɪ'li:vəbl̩	
<b>unbiased</b>	ʼʌn'baɪəst	
<b>unbolt</b>	ʼʌn'bəʊlt	
unbolts	ʼʌn'bəʊlts	
unbolted	ʼʌn'bəʊltɪd	
unbolting	ʼʌn'bəʊltɪŋ	
<b>unbound</b>	ʼʌn'baʊnd	
<b>unbroken</b>	ʼʌn'broukən	
<b>unbusiness-like</b>	ʼʌn'bɪznɪslək	
<b>unbutton</b>	ʼʌn'batɪŋ	
unbuttons	ʼʌn'batɪz	
unbuttoned	ʼʌn'batɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unbuttoning	'ʌn'batnʊŋ 'ʌn'batpʊŋ	
uncalled ( <i>for</i> )	ʌn'kɔːld	
uncertain	ʌn'sɜːtən	ʌn'sætən
uncertainty	ʌn'sɜːtəntɪ	ʌn'sætəntɪ
unchallenged	'ʌn'tʃælndʒd	
unchangeable	'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbəl	
uncharitable	'ʌn'tʃærɪtəbəl	
uncharitably	'ʌn'tʃærɪtəbəlɪ	
uncivilized	'ʌn'sɪvulaɪzd	
uncle	'ʌŋkl	
uncles	'ʌŋklz	
uncomfortable	'ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl	'ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl
uncomfortably	'ʌn'kʌmfətəbəlɪ	'ʌn'kʌmfətəbəlɪ
uncommon	ʌn'kɒmən	ʌn'kʌmən
uncommonly	ʌn'kɒmənli	ʌn'kʌmənli
uncommunicative	'ʌnkə'mjuːnikətɪv 'ʌnkə'mjuːnɪkətɪv	
uncomplaining	'ʌnkəm'pleɪnɪŋ	
uncomplainingly	'ʌnkəm'pleɪnɪŋli	
uncomplimentary	'ʌnkɒmplɪ'mentəri	'ʌnkʌmplɪ'mentəri
uncompromising	ʌn'kɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ	ʌn'kʌmprəmaɪzɪŋ
unconcern	'ʌnkən'sɜːn	'ʌnkən'sɜːn
unconcerned	'ʌnkən'sɜːnd	'ʌnkən'sɜːnd
unconditional	'ʌnkən'dɪʃənəl	
unconditionally	'ʌnkən'dɪʃənəlɪ	
unconnected	'ʌnkə'nektɪd	
unconscious	'ʌn'kɒnʃəs	'ʌn'kʌnʃəs
unconsciously	'ʌn'kɒnʃəsli	'ʌn'kʌnʃəsli
unconsciousness	'ʌn'kɒnʃəsnɪs	'ʌn'kʌnʃəsnɪs
uncooked	'ʌn'kʊkt	
uncorrected	'ʌnkə'rektɪd	
uncover	'ʌn'kʌvə(r)	'ʌn'kʌvə
uncovers	'ʌn'kʌvəz	'ʌn'kʌvəz
uncovered	'ʌn'kʌvəd	'ʌn'kʌvəd
uncovering	'ʌn'kʌvərɪŋ	
undamaged	'ʌn'dæmɪdʒd	
undecieve	'ʌndɪ'siːv	
undecieves	'ʌndɪ'siːvz	
undecieved	'ʌndɪ'siːvd	
undecieving	'ʌndɪ'siːvɪŋ	
undecided	'ʌndɪ'saɪdɪd	
undefinable	'ʌndɪ'faɪnəbəl	
under	'ʌndə(r)	'ʌndə
underclothing	'ʌndəkloʊðɪŋ	'ʌndəkloʊðɪŋ
underestimate, <i>verb</i>	'ʌndə'restɪmeɪt	
underestimates	'ʌndə'restɪmeɪts	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
underestimated	ˈʌndəˈrestimeɪtɪd	
underestimating	ˈʌndəˈrestimeɪtɪŋ	
<b>undergo</b>	ˌʌndəˈɡəʊ	ˌʌndəˈɡəʊ
undergoes	ˌʌndəˈɡəʊz	ˌʌndəˈɡəʊz
underwent	ˌʌndəˈwent	ˌʌndəˈwent
undergone	ˌʌndəˈɡɒn	ˌʌndəˈɡɒn
	ˌʌndəˈɡɔːn	ˌʌndəˈɡɔːn
undergoing	ˌʌndəˈɡəʊɪŋ	ˌʌndəˈɡəʊɪŋ
<b>underground, noun</b>	ˈʌndəɡraʊnd	ˈʌndəɡraʊnd
<b>underground, adv</b>	ˈʌndəˈgraʊnd	ˈʌndəˈgraʊnd
<b>underlie</b>	ˈʌndəˈlaɪ	ˈʌndəˈlaɪ
underlies	ˈʌndəˈlaɪz	ˈʌndəˈlaɪz
underlay	ˈʌndəˈleɪ	ˈʌndəˈleɪ
underlain	ˈʌndəˈleɪn	ˈʌndəˈleɪn
underlying	ˈʌndəˈlaɪɪŋ	ˈʌndəˈlaɪɪŋ
<b>underline, noun</b>	ˈʌndələɪn	ˈʌndələɪn
underlines	ˈʌndələɪnz	ˈʌndələɪnz
<b>underline, verb</b>	ˈʌndəˈlaɪn	ˈʌndəˈlaɪn
underlines	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnz	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnz
underlined	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnd	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnd
underlining	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnɪŋ	ˈʌndəˈlaɪnɪŋ
<b>undermentioned</b>	ˈʌndəˈmenʃənd	ˈʌndəˈmenʃənd
<b>underneath</b>	ˈʌndəˈniːθ	ˈʌndəˈniːθ
<b>understand</b>	ˌʌndəˈstænd	ˌʌndəˈstænd
understands	ˌʌndəˈstændz	ˌʌndəˈstændz
understood	ˌʌndəˈstʊd	ˌʌndəˈstʊd
understanding	ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ	ˌʌndəˈstændɪŋ
<b>understandable</b>	ˌʌndəˈstændəbəl	ˌʌndəˈstændəbəl
<b>undertake</b>	ˌʌndəˈteɪk	ˌʌndəˈteɪk
undertakes	ˌʌndəˈteɪks	ˌʌndəˈteɪks
undertook	ˌʌndəˈtʊk	ˌʌndəˈtʊk
undertaken	ˌʌndəˈteɪkən	ˌʌndəˈteɪkən
undertaking	ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ	ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ
<b>undertaking</b>	ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ	ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋ
undertakings	ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋz	ˌʌndəˈteɪkɪŋz
UNDERWENT <i>from</i>	ˈʌndəˈwent	ˈʌndəˈwent
undergo		
<b>undeserved</b>	ˈʌndɪˈzɜːvd	ˈʌndɪˈzɜːvd
<b>undeserving</b>	ˈʌndɪˈzɜːvɪŋ	ˈʌndɪˈzɜːvɪŋ
<b>undesirability</b>	ˈʌndɪzəɪəˈbɪlɪtɪ	ˈʌndɪzəɪəˈbɪlɪtɪ
<b>undesirable</b>	ˈʌndɪˈzəɪərəbəl	ˈʌndɪˈzəɪərəbəl
<b>undeveloped</b>	ˈʌndɪˈveləpt	
UNDID <i>from</i> undo	ˈʌnˈdɪd	
<b>undigested</b>	ˈʌndɪˈdʒestɪd	
	ˈʌndaɪˈdʒestɪd	
<b>undignified</b>	ˈʌnˈdɪɡnɪfaɪd	
<b>undiscovered</b>	ˈʌndɪsˈkʌvəd	ˈʌndɪsˈkʌvəd

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>undisturbed</b>	'ʌndɪs'təʃbd	'ʌndɪs'tæʃbd
<b>undo</b>	'ʌn'duː	
undoes	'ʌn'dəʒ	
undid	'ʌn'dɪd	
undone	'ʌn'dʌn	
undoing	'ʌn'duːɪŋ	
<b>undoubted</b>	ʌn'daʊtɪd	
<b>undoubtedly</b>	ʌn'daʊtɪdlɪ	
<b>undress</b>	'ʌn'dres	
undresses	'ʌn'dresɪz	
undressed	'ʌn'drest	
undressing	'ʌn'dresɪŋ	
<b>undue</b>	'ʌn'djuː	
<b>unduly</b>	'ʌn'djuːli	
<b>uneasiness</b>	'ʌn'iːzɪnəs	
<b>uneasy</b>	'ʌn'iːzi	
<b>uneaten</b>	'ʌn'iːtɪ	
<b>uneducated</b>	'ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd	
	'ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd	
<b>unemployed</b>	'ʌnɪm'plɔɪd	
<b>unemployment</b>	'ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt	
<b>unending</b>	'ʌn'endɪŋ	
<b>unendurable</b>	'ʌnɪn'dʒʊərəbəl	'ʌnɪn'dʒʊərəbəl
	'ʌnɪn'dʒʊərəbəl	
<b>unequal</b>	'ʌn'iːkwəl	
<b>unequally</b>	'ʌn'iːkwəli	
<b>uneven</b>	'ʌn'iːvən	
<b>unevenly</b>	'ʌn'iːvəli	
<b>uneventful</b>	'ʌnɪ'ventfʊl	
<b>unexpected</b>	'ʌnɪks'pektɪd	
<b>unexpectedly</b>	'ʌnɪks'pektɪdlɪ	
<b>unexplained</b>	'ʌnɪks'pleɪnd	
<b>unexplored</b>	'ʌnɪks'plɔɪd	'ʌnɪks'plɔəd
	'ʌnɪks'plɔəd	
<b>unfailing</b>	ʌn'feɪlɪŋ	
<b>unfair</b>	'ʌn'feə(r)	'ʌn'feə
<b>unfairly</b>	'ʌn'feəli	'ʌn'feəli
<b>unfairness</b>	'ʌn'feənɪs	'ʌn'feənɪs
<b>unfaithful</b>	'ʌn'feɪθfʊl	
<b>unfaithfully</b>	'ʌn'feɪθfʊli	
	'ʌn'feɪθfəli	
<b>unfamiliar</b>	'ʌnfə'mɪljə(r)	'ʌnfə'mɪljə
<b>unfashionable</b>	'ʌn'fæʃənəbəl	
<b>unfasten</b>	'ʌn'fɑːsn̩	'ʌn'fɑːsn̩
unfastens	'ʌn'fɑːspz	'ʌn'fɑːspz
unfastened	'ʌn'fɑːsɪd	'ʌn'fɑːsɪd
unfastening	'ʌn'fɑːsnɪŋ	'ʌn'fɑːsnɪŋ



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Varian
<b>unfinished</b>	'ʌn'fɪnɪʃt	
<b>unfit</b>	'ʌn'fɪt	
<b>unfix</b>	'ʌn'fɪks	
unfixes	'ʌn'fɪksɪz	
unfixed	'ʌn'fɪkst	
unfixing	'ʌn'fɪksɪŋ	
<b>unforeseen</b>	'ʌnfə'si:n	'ʌnfə'si:n
<b>unfortunate</b>	ʌn'fɔ:tʃənɪt	ʌn'fɔ:tʃənɪt
<b>unfortunately</b>	ʌn'fɔ:tʃənɪtlɪ	ʌn'fɔ:tʃənɪtlɪ
<b>unfriendly</b>	'ʌn'frendli	
<b>unfurnished</b>	'ʌn'fə:nɪʃt	'ʌn'fə:nɪʃt
<b>ungraceful</b>	'ʌn'greɪsful	
<b>ungracefully</b>	'ʌn'greɪsfulɪ	
	'ʌn'greɪsfəl	
<b>ungracious</b>	'ʌn'greɪʃəs	
<b>ungraciously</b>	'ʌn'greɪʃəʃlɪ	
<b>ungrammatical</b>	'ʌnɡrə'mætɪkəl	
<b>ungrammatically</b>	'ʌnɡrə'mætɪkəlɪ	
<b>ungrateful</b>	'ʌn'ɡreɪtful	
<b>ungratefully</b>	ʌn'ɡreɪtfulɪ	
	ʌn'ɡreɪtfəlɪ	
<b>unguarded</b>	'ʌn'ɡɑ:dɪd	'ʌn'ɡædɪd
<b>unhappily</b>	'ʌn'hæpɪli	
<b>unhappiness</b>	'ʌn'hæpɪnəs	
<b>unhappy</b>	'ʌn'hæpɪ	
unhappier	'ʌn'hæpɪə(r)	'ʌn'hæpɪə
unhappiest	'ʌn'hæpɪst	
<b>unhealthy</b>	'ʌn'helθɪ	
<b>unheard-of</b>	ʌn'hɜ:dɒv	ʌn'hædɒv
<b>unhesitating</b>	ʌn'hezɪteɪtɪŋ	
<b>unhesitatingly</b>	ʌn'hezɪteɪtɪŋli	
<b>unhoped (for)</b>	ʌn'həʊpt	
<b>unhurt</b>	'ʌn'hɜ:t	'ʌn'hæt
<b>unification</b>	junɪfɪ'keɪʃən	
unifications	junɪfɪ'keɪʃənz	
<b>uniform</b>	'ju:nɪfɔ:m	'ju:nɪfɔ:m
uniforms	'ju:nɪfɔ:mz	'ju:nɪfɔ:mz
<b>uniformly</b>	'ju:nɪfɔ:mlɪ	'ju:nɪfɔ:mlɪ
<b>uniformity</b>	junɪ'fɔ:mɪti	junɪ'fɔ:mɪti
<b>unify</b>	'ju:nɪfaɪ	
unifies	'ju:nɪfaɪz	
unified	'ju:nɪfaɪd	
unifying	'ju:nɪfaɪɪŋ	
<b>unimaginable</b>	'ʌnɪ'mædʒənəbəl	
<b>unimaginative</b>	'ʌnɪ'mædʒənətɪv	
<b>uninfluenced</b>	'ʌn'ɪnfluənst	
<b>uninhabitable</b>	'ʌnɪn'hæbɪtəbəl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>uninhabited</b>	'ʌnʌn'hæbɪtɪd	
<b>uninjured</b>	'ʌn'ɪndʒəd	'ʌn'ɪndʒəd
<b>unintelligible</b>	'ʌnʌn'telɪdʒɪbəl	
<b>unintentional</b>	'ʌnʌn'tenʃənəl	
<b>unintentionally</b>	'ʌnʌn'tenʃənəli	
<b>uninterested</b>	'ʌn'ɪntrɪstɪd	
<b>uninteresting</b>	'ʌn'ɪntrɪstɪŋ	
<b>uninterrupted</b>	'ʌnɪntə'ræptɪd	
<b>uninvited</b>	'ʌnʌn'vaɪtɪd	
<b>union</b>	'juːnjən	
unions	'juːnjənz	
<b>unique</b>	juːnɪk	
<b>uniquely</b>	juːnɪkli	
<b>uniqueness</b>	juːnɪknis	
<b>unit</b>	'juːnɪt	
units	'juːnɪts	
<b>unite</b>	juːnaɪt	
unites	juːnaɪts	
united	juːnaɪtɪd	
uniting	juːnaɪtɪŋ	
<b>unity</b>	'juːnɪti	
<b>universal</b>	jʌnɪ'vɜːsəl	jʌnɪ'vɜːsəl
<b>universally</b>	jʌnɪ'vɜːsəli	jʌnɪ'vɜːsəli
<b>universe</b>	'juːnɪvɜːs	'juːnɪvɜːs
<b>university</b>	jʌnɪ'vɜːsɪti	jʌnɪ'vɜːsɪti
universities	jʌnɪ'vɜːsɪtɪz	jʌnɪ'vɜːsɪtɪz
<b>unjust</b>	'ʌn'dʒʌst	
<b>unjustifiable</b>	'ʌn'dʒʌstɪfəɪəbəl	
	'ʌndʒʌstɪ'faɪəbəl	
<b>unjustly</b>	'ʌn'dʒʌstli	
<b>unjustness</b>	'ʌn'dʒʌstnis	
<b>unkind</b>	'ʌn'kaɪnd	
<b>unkindly</b>	'ʌn'kaɪndli	
<b>unkindness</b>	'ʌn'kaɪndnis	
<b>unknowingly</b>	'ʌn'nəʊɪŋli	
<b>unknown</b>	'ʌn'nəʊn	
<b>unlawful</b>	'ʌn'lɔːfʊl	
<b>unlawfully</b>	'ʌn'lɔːfʊli, 'ʌn'lɔːfəli	
<b>unless</b>	ən'les, ʌn'les	
<b>unlike</b>	'ʌn'laiک	
<b>unlikely</b>	'ʌn'laiکli	
<b>unlimited</b>	'ʌn'lɪmɪtɪd	
<b>unload</b>	'ʌn'ləʊd	
unloads	'ʌn'ləʊdz	
unloaded	'ʌn'ləʊdɪd	
unloading	'ʌn'ləʊdɪŋ	
<b>unlock</b>	'ʌn'lɒک	'ʌn'lak

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unlocks	ˈʌnˈlɒks	ˈʌnˈləks
unlocked	ˈʌnˈlɒkt	ˈʌnˈləkt
unlocking	ˈʌnˈlɒkɪŋ	ˈʌnˈləkɪŋ
unlucky	ˈʌnˈlʌki	
unluckier	ˈʌnˈlʌkiə(r)	ˈʌnˈlʌkiə
unluckiest	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪst	
unluckily	ˈʌnˈlʌkɪli	
unmanageable	ˈʌnˈmænɪdʒəbəl	
unmarried	ˈʌnˈmærid	
unmerciful	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfʊl	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfʊl
unmercifully	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfʊli	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfʊli
	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfəli	ʌnˈmɜːsɪfəli
unmethodical	ˈʌnmɪˈθɒdɪkəl	ˈʌnmɪˈθədɪkəl
unmindful	ʌnˈmaɪndfʊl	
unmistakable	ˈʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbəl	
unmistakably	ˈʌnmɪsˈteɪkəbəlɪ	
unmixed	ˈʌnˈmɪkst	
unmodified	ˈʌnˈmɒdɪfaɪd	ˈʌnˈmɑdɪfaɪd
unmov(e)able	ˈʌnˈmuːvəbəl	
unmusical	ˈʌnˈmjuːzɪkəl	
unnatural	ˈʌnˈnætʃərəl	
	ˈʌnˈnætʃurəl	
unnaturally	ˈʌnˈnætʃərəli	
	ˈʌnˈnætʃurəli	
unnecessarily	ˈʌnˈnesɪsərɪli	ˈʌnˈnesɪsərɪli
unnecessary	ˈʌnˈnesɪsəri	ˈʌnˈnesɪsəri
unnoticed	ˈʌnˈnɒʊtɪst	
unobjectionable	ˈʌnəbˈdʒekʃnəbəl	
unobserved	ˈʌnəbˈzɜːvd	ˈʌnəbˈzɜːvd
unoccupied	ˈʌnˈɒkjʊpaɪd	ˈʌnˈɑkjʊpaɪd
unofficial	ˈʌnəˈfɪʃəl	
unopened	ˈʌnˈoʊpənd	
unopposed	ˈʌnəˈpəʊzd	
unorganized	ˈʌnˈɔːɡənəɪzd	ˈʌnˈɔːɡənəɪzd
unpack	ˈʌnˈpæk	
unpacks	ˈʌnˈpæks	
unpacked	ˈʌnˈpækt	
unpacking	ˈʌnˈpækɪŋ	
unpaid	ˈʌnˈpeɪd	
unpardonable	ˈʌnˈpɑːdnəbəl	ˈʌnˈpɑːdnəbəl
unpatriotic	ˈʌnpætriˈɒtɪk	ˈʌnpætriˈɑtɪk
	ˈʌnpettriˈɒtɪk	ˈʌnpettriˈɑtɪk
unpleasant	ˈʌnˈpleznt	
unpleasantly	ʌnˈplezntli	
unpleasantness	ʌnˈplezntnis	
unpopular	ˈʌnˈpɒpjʊlə(r)	ˈʌnˈpɑpjʊlə
unpopularity	ˈʌnpɒpjʊˈlærɪti	ˈʌnpɑpjʊˈlærɪti

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unpractical	ˈʌnˈpræktɪkəl	
unprejudiced	ˈʌnˈpreʒʊdɪst	
unprepared	ˈʌnpriˈpeəd	ˈʌnpriˈpeəd
unproductive	† ˈʌnpɹəˈdʌktɪv	
unprofitable	ˈʌnˈprɒfɪtəbəl	ˈʌnˈprəfɪtəbəl
unprovided ( <i>for</i> )	† ˈʌnpɹəˈvaɪdɪd	
unpublished	ˈʌnˈpʌblɪʃt	
unpunctual	ˈʌnˈpʌŋktʃʊəl	
unpunished	ˈʌnˈpʌnɪʃt	
unqualified	ʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd	ʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd
unreadable	ˈʌnˈriːdəbəl	
unreal	ˈʌnˈriːəl, ˈʌnˈriəl	
unreasonable	ˈʌnˈriːznəbəl	
	ˈʌnˈriːzəbəl	
unreasoning	ˈʌnˈriːzɪŋ	
	ˈʌnˈriːznɪŋ	
unrecognizable	ˈʌnˈrɛkəɡnaɪzəbəl	
unrecorded	ˈʌnrɪˈkɔːdɪd	ˈʌnrɪˈkɔːdɪd
unrelated	ˈʌnrɪˈleɪtɪd	
unreliable	ˈʌnrɪˈlaɪəbəl	
unresisting	ˈʌnrɪˈzɪstɪŋ	
unrestricted	ˈʌnrɪˈstriktɪd	
unrewarded	ˈʌnrɪˈwɔːdɪd	ˈʌnrɪˈwɔːdɪd
unripe	ˈʌnˈraɪp	
unroll	ˈʌnˈrəʊl	
unrolls	ˈʌnˈrəʊlz	
unrolled	ˈʌnˈrəʊld	
unrolling	ˈʌnˈrəʊlɪŋ	
unsafe	ˈʌnˈseɪf	
unsaid	ˈʌnˈsed	
unsanitary	ˈʌnˈsænɪtəri	ˈʌnˈsænɪteri
unsatisfactorily	ˈʌnsætɪsˈfæktərɪli	
unsatisfactory	ˈʌnsætɪsˈfæktəri	
unsatisfied	ˈʌnˈsætɪsfad	
unscrew	ˈʌnˈskruː	
unscrews	ˈʌnˈskruːz	
unscrewed	ˈʌnˈskruːd	
unscrewing	ˈʌnˈskruːɪŋ	
unscrupulous	ˈʌnˈskruːpjʊləs	
	ˈʌnˈskruːpjələs	
unseasonable	ˈʌnˈsiːznəbəl	
	ˈʌnˈsiːzəbəl	
unseaworthy	ˈʌnˈsiːwəðɪ	ˈʌnˈsiːwəðɪ
unsecured	ˈʌnsɪˈkjuəd	ˈʌnsɪˈkjuəd
	ˈʌnsɪˈkjəd	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>unseen</b>	ˈʌnˈsiːn	
<b>unselfish</b>	ˈʌnˈselfɪʃ	
<b>unselfishly</b>	ˈʌnˈselfɪʃli	
<b>unselfishness</b>	ˈʌnˈselfɪʃnəs	
<b>unsettle</b>	ˈʌnˈsetl̩	
unsettles	ˈʌnˈsetl̩z	
unsettled	ˈʌnˈsetl̩d	
unsettling	ˈʌnˈsetl̩ɪŋ	
<b>unshaken</b>	ˈʌnˈʃeɪkən	
<b>unsightly</b>	ˈʌnˈsaɪtli	
<b>unskilful</b>	ˈʌnˈskɪlfʊl	
<b>unskilfully</b>	ˈʌnˈskɪlfʊli	
<b>unskilled</b>	ˈʌnˈskɪld	
<b>unsold</b>	ˈʌnˈsould	
<b>unsolicited</b>	†ˈʌnsəˈlɪstɪd	
<b>unsound</b>	ˈʌnˈsaʊnd	
<b>unspecified</b>	ˈʌnˈspesɪfaɪd	
<b>unspoiled</b>	ˈʌnˈspəʊld, ˈʌnˈspɔɪlt	
<b>unspoilt</b>	ˈʌnˈspɔɪlt	
<b>unspoken</b>	ˈʌnˈspəʊkən	
<b>unstable</b>	ˈʌnˈsteɪbəl	
<b>unstamped</b>	ˈʌnˈstæmpɪt	
<b>unsteadily</b>	ˈʌnˈstedɪli	
<b>unsteadiness</b>	ˈʌnˈstedɪnəs	
<b>unsteady</b>	ˈʌnˈstedɪ	
<b>unstressed</b>	ˈʌnˈstreɪst	
<b>unsubstantial</b>	ˈʌnsəbˈstænʃəl	
<b>unsuccessful</b>	ˈʌnsəkˈsesfʊl	
<b>unsuccessfully</b>	ˈʌnsəkˈsesfʊli	
<b>unsuitable</b>	ˈʌnˈsjuːtəbəl	
<b>unsuitably</b>	ˈʌnˈsjuːtəbli	
<b>unsuited</b>	ˈʌnˈsjuːtɪd	
<b>unsupported</b>	ˈʌnsəˈpɔːtɪd	ˈʌnsəˈpoʊtɪd
<b>unsuspected</b>	ˈʌnsəsˈpektɪd	
<b>unsuspecting</b>	ˈʌnsəsˈpektɪŋ	
<b>unsuspicious</b>	ˈʌnsəsˈpɪʃəs	
<b>unsympathetic</b>	ˈʌnsɪmpəˈθetɪk	
<b>unsympathetically</b>	ˈʌnsɪmpəˈθetɪkəli	
<b>unsystematic</b>	ˈʌnsɪstɪˈmætɪk	
<b>unsystematically</b>	ˈʌnsɪstɪˈmætɪkəli	
<b>untasted</b>	ˈʌnˈteɪstɪd	
<b>untaught</b>	ˈʌnˈtɔːt	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>unthankful</b>	ˈʌnˈθæŋkful	
<b>unthinkable</b>	ʌnˈθɪŋkəbəl	
<b>unthinking</b>	ˈʌnˈθɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>unthinkingly</b>	ˈʌnˈθɪŋkɪŋli	
<b>untidily</b>	ˈʌnˈtaɪdlɪ	
<b>untidy</b>	ˈʌnˈtaɪdlɪ	
untidier	ˈʌnˈtaɪdiə(r)	ˈʌnˈtaɪdiə
untidiest	ˈʌnˈtaɪdɪst	
<b>untie</b>	ʌnˈtaɪ	
unties	ʌnˈtaɪz	
untied	ʌnˈtaɪd	
untying	ʌnˈtaɪŋ	
<b>until</b>	ənˈtɪl, ʌnˈtɪl	
<b>untouched</b>	ˈʌnˈtʌtʃt	
<b>untrained</b>	ˈʌnˈtreɪnd	
<b>untried</b>	ˈʌnˈtraɪd	
<b>untrodden</b>	ˈʌnˈtrɒdn̩	ˈʌnˈtrɑdn̩
<b>untrue</b>	ˈʌnˈtruː	
<b>untrustworthiness</b>	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəðɪnɪs	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəðɪnɪs
<b>untrustworthy</b>	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəðɪ	ˈʌnˈtrʌstwəðɪ
<b>untruth</b>	ˈʌnˈtruːθ	
untruths	ˈʌnˈtruːðz	
	ˈʌnˈtruːθs	
<b>untruthful</b>	ˈʌnˈtruːθfʊl	
<b>untruthfully</b>	ˈʌnˈtruːθfʊli	
	ˈʌnˈtruːθfəli	
<b>unused, not made use of</b>	ˈʌnˈjuːzd	
<b>unused, not accustomed</b>	ˈʌnˈjuːst	
<b>unusual</b>	ˈʌnˈjuːʒʊəl	
	ˈʌnˈjuːʒəl	
<b>unusually</b>	ˈʌnˈjuːʒʊəli	
	ˈʌnˈjuːʒəli	
<b>unwanted</b>	ˈʌnˈwɒntɪd	
<b>unwarranted</b>	ʌnˈwɒrəntɪd	
<b>unwelcome</b>	ˈʌnˈwelkəm	
<b>unwholesome</b>	ˈʌnˈhəʊlsəm	
<b>unwilling</b>	ˈʌnˈwɪlɪŋ	
<b>unwillingly</b>	ˈʌnˈwɪlɪŋli	
<b>unwillingness</b>	ˈʌnˈwɪlɪŋnɪs	
<b>unwise</b>	ˈʌnˈwaɪz	
<b>unwisely</b>	ˈʌnˈwaɪzli	
<b>unworkable</b>	ˈʌnˈwɜːkəbəl	ˈʌnˈwɜːkəbəl
<b>unworthily</b>	ˈʌnˈwɜːðli	ˈʌnˈwɜːðli
<b>unworthy</b>	ˈʌnˈwɜːði	ˈʌnˈwɜːði
<b>unwrap</b>	ˈʌnˈræp	
unwraps	ˈʌnˈræps	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
unwrapped	ˈʌnˈræpt	
unwrapping	ˈʌnˈræpɪŋ	
unwritten	ˈʌnˈrɪtɪŋ	
up	ʌp	
upbringing	ˈʌpbɪŋɪŋ	
upheaval	ʌpˈhiːvəl	
uphill	ˈʌpˈhɪl	
uphold	ʌpˈhould	
upholds	ʌpˈhouldz	
upheld	ʌpˈheld	
upholding	ʌpˈhouldɪŋ	
upon	əˈpɒn	əˈpæn
upper	ˈʌpə(r)	ˈʌpə
uppermost	ˈʌpəməʊst, ˈʌpəməst	ˈʌpəməʊst
upright, <i>noun</i>	ˈʌpraɪt	
uprights	ˈʌpraɪts	
upright, <i>adj.</i>	ˈʌpraɪt, ˈʌpˈraɪt	
uproar	ˈʌprɔː(r), ˈʌprɔː(r)	ˈʌproʊ
upset	ʌpˈset	
upsets	ʌpˈsets	
upsetting	ʌpˈsetɪŋ	
upstairs	ˈʌpˈsteɪz	ˈʌpˈsteɪz
upward	ˈʌpwəd	ˈʌpwəd
upwards	ˈʌpwədz	ˈʌpwədz
urge	ɜːdʒ	ædʒ
urges	ˈɜːdʒɪz	ˈædʒɪz
urged	ɜːdʒd	ædʒd
urging	ˈɜːdʒɪŋ	ˈædʒɪŋ
urgent	ˈɜːdʒənt	ˈædʒənt
urgently	ˈɜːdʒəntli	ˈædʒəntli
Uruguay	ˈjuːrʊɡweɪ, ˈjuːrægweɪ juːrʊɡwai, juːrægwai as s.f., əs w.f.	
us		
usable	ˈjuːzəbəl	
usage	ˈjuːzɪdʒ	
usages	ˈjuːzɪdʒɪz	
use, <i>noun</i>	juːs	
use, <i>verb</i>	juːz	
uses	ˈjuːzɪz	
used	juːzd	
using	ˈjuːzɪŋ	
used, <i>adj. made use of</i>	juːzd	
used, <i>adj. accustomed</i>	juːst	
use(d)n't	ˈjuːsnt	
useful	ˈjuːsfʊl	
usefully	ˈjuːsfʊli, ˈjuːsfəli	
usefulness	ˈjuːsfʊlnəs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>useless</b>	'ju:sls	
<b>uselessly</b>	'ju:slsl	
<b>uselessness</b>	'ju:slsnis	
USEN'T	'ju:snɪ	
<b>user</b>	'ju:zə(r)	'ju:zə
users	'ju:zəz	'ju:zəz
USES, <i>plur of use</i>	'ju:sɪz	
USES <i>from verb use</i>	'ju:zɪz	
<b>usual</b>	'ju:ʒuəl, 'ju:ʒəl	
<b>usually</b>	'ju:ʒuəli, 'ju:ʒəli	
<b>usurp</b>	ju:'zə:p	ju:'sæp
usurps	ju:'zə:ps	ju:'zæps
usurped	ju:'zə:pt	ju:'zæpt
usurping	ju:'zə:pɪŋ	ju:'zæpɪŋ
<b>usurper</b>	ju:'zə:pə(r)	ju:'zæpə
usurpers	ju:'zə:pəz	ju:'zæpəz
<b>utensil</b>	ju'tensɪl, ju'tensɪl	
utensils	ju'tensɪlz	
	ju'tensɪlz	
<b>utilitarian</b>	ju'tɪlɪ'teəriən	ju'tɪlɪ'te:riən
<b>utility</b>	ju'tɪlɪti, ju'tɪlɪti	
<b>utilization</b>	ju'tɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən	
<b>utilize</b>	'ju:tɪlaɪz	
utilizes	'ju:tɪlaɪzɪz	
utilized	'ju:tɪlaɪzd	
utilizing	'ju:tɪlaɪzɪŋ	
<b>utmost</b>	'ʌtmoust, 'ʌtməst	
<b>utter</b>	'ʌtə(r)	'ʌtə
utters	'ʌtəz	'ʌtəz
uttered	'ʌtəd	'ʌtəd
uttering	'ʌtərɪŋ	
<b>utterly</b>	'ʌtəli	'ʌtəli
<b>uttermost</b>	'ʌtəmoust, 'ʌtəməst	'ʌtəmoust, 'ʌtəməst

## V

<b>V</b>	vi'	
V's	vi:z	
<b>vacancy</b>	'veɪkənsɪ	
vacancies	'veɪkənsɪz	
<b>vacant</b>	'veɪkənt	
<b>vacation</b>	və'keɪʃən	veɪ'keɪʃən
<b>vaccinate</b>	'væksɪneɪt	
vaccinates	'væksɪneɪts	
vaccinated	'væksɪneɪtɪd	
vaccinating	'væksɪneɪtɪŋ	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>vaccination</b>	væksɪ'neɪʃən	
<b>vacuum</b>	'vækjuəm	
vacua	'vækjuə	
vacuums	'vækjuəmz	
<b>vague</b>	veɪɡ	
vaguer	'veɪɡə(r)	'veɪɡə
vaguest	'veɪɡɪst	
<b>vaguely</b>	'veɪɡli	
<b>vagueness</b>	'veɪɡnis	
<b>vain</b>	veɪn	
vainer	'veɪnə(r)	'veɪnə
vainest	'veɪnɪst	
<b>vainly</b>	'veɪnli	
<b>valid</b>	'vælɪd	
<b>validity</b>	və'lɪdɪti, væ'lɪdɪti	
<b>valley</b>	'væli	
valleys	'væliːz	
<b>valour</b>	'vælə(r)	'vælə
<b>valuable</b>	'væljuəbəl	
valuables	'væljuəbəlɪz	
<b>value</b>	'vælju, 'vælju	
values	'væljuːz, 'væljuːz	
valued	'væljud, 'væljud	
valuing	'væljuɪŋ	
<b>valve</b>	vælv	
valves	vælvz	
<b>van</b>	væn	
vans	vænz	
<b>Vancouver</b>	væn'ku:və(r)	væn'ku:və
<b>vanish</b>	'vænɪʃ	
vanishes	'vænɪʃɪz	
vanished	'vænɪʃt	
vanishing	'vænɪʃɪŋ	
<b>vanity</b>	'vænɪti	
<b>vapour</b>	'veɪpə(r)	'veɪpə
vapours	'veɪpəz	'veɪpəz
<b>variable</b>	'veəriəbəl	'veəriəbəl
<b>variably</b>	'veəriəbəlɪ	'veəriəbəlɪ
<b>variation</b>	veəri'eɪʃən	veəri'eɪʃən
variations	veəri'eɪʃənz	veəri'eɪʃənz
<b>varied</b>	'veəriəd	'veəriəd
<b>variety</b>	və'raɪəti	.
varieties	və'raɪətiːz	.
<b>various</b>	'veəriəs	'veəriəs
<b>variously</b>	'veəriəslɪ	'veəriəslɪ
<b>varnish</b>	'vɑ:nɪʃ	'vɑ:nɪʃ
<b>vary</b>	'veəri	'veəri

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
varies	'vɛəriːz	'vɛːrɪz
varied	'vɛəriɪd	'vɛːrɪd
varying	'vɛəriŋ	'vɛːrɪŋ
<b>vase</b>	vɑːz	veɪs
vases	'vɑːzɪz	'veɪsɪz
<b>vast</b>	vɑːst	vɑːst
<b>vastly</b>	'vɑːstli	'vɑːstli
<b>vault</b>	vɔːlt, vɒlt	
vaults	vɔːlts, vɒlts	
<b>veal</b>	vɪl	
<b>vegetable</b>	'vedʒɪtəbəl	
vegetables	'vedʒɪtəbəlz	
<b>vehicle</b>	'vɪɪkəl, 'viːəkl	
vehicles	'vɪɪkəlz, 'viːəklz	
<b>veil</b>	veɪl	
veils	veɪlz	
<b>vein</b>	veɪn	
veins	veɪnz	
<b>velvet</b>	'velvɪt	
<b>Venezuela</b>	venɪ'zwiːlə venɪzjuː'iːlə venɪ'zweɪlə	
<b>vengeance</b>	'vendʒəns	
<b>Venice</b>	'venɪs	
<b>ventilate</b>	'ventɪleɪt	
ventilates	'ventɪleɪts	
ventilated	'ventɪleɪtɪd	
ventilating	'ventɪleɪtɪŋ	
<b>ventilation</b>	ventɪ'leɪʃən	
<b>ventilator</b>	'ventɪleɪtə(r)	'ventɪleɪtə
ventilators	'ventɪleɪtəz	'ventɪleɪtəz
<b>venture</b>	'ventʃə(r)	'ventʃə
ventures	'ventʃəz	'ventʃəz
ventured	'ventʃəd	'ventʃəd
venturing	'ventʃərɪŋ	
<b>verb</b>	vɜːb	vɜːb
verbs	vɜːbz	vɜːbz
<b>verbal</b>	'vɜːbəl	'vɜːbəl
<b>verbally</b>	'vɜːbəli	'vɜːbəli
<b>verdict</b>	'vɜːdɪkt	'vɜːdɪkt
verdicts	'vɜːdɪkts	'vɜːdɪkts
<b>verge</b>	vɜːdʒ	vɜːdʒ
<b>verify</b>	'verɪfaɪ	
verifies	'verɪfaɪz	
verified	'verɪfaɪd	
verifying	'verɪfaɪŋ	
<b>Versailles</b>	vɜː'sai	vɜː'sai, vɜː'seɪl

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>verse</b>	vɜːs	vɜəs
verses	ˈvɜːsɪz	ˈvɜəsɪz
<b>version</b>	ˈvɜːʃən	ˈvɜəʃən
versions	ˈvɜːʃənz	ˈvɜəʃənz
<b>versus</b>	ˈvɜːsəs	ˈvɜəsəs
<b>very</b>	ˈveri	
<b>vessel</b>	ˈvesl	
vessels	ˈveslz	
<b>vex</b>	veks	
vexes	ˈveksɪz	
vexed	vekst	
vexing	ˈveksɪŋ	
<b>vla</b>	ˈvælə	
<b>vibrate</b>	vaɪˈbreɪt	
vibrates	vaɪˈbreɪts	
vibrated	vaɪˈbreɪtɪd	
vibrating	vaɪˈbreɪtɪŋ	
<b>vibration</b>	vaɪˈbreɪʃən	
vibrations	vaɪˈbreɪʃənz	
<b>vicar</b>	ˈvɪkə(r)	ˈvɪkə
vicars	ˈvɪkəz	ˈvɪkəz
<b>vice, noun</b>	vaɪs	
vices	ˈvaɪsɪz	
<b>vice-, prefix</b>	ˈvaɪs-	
<b>vice versa</b>	ˈvaɪsɪˈvɜːsə	ˈvaɪsɪˈvɜəsə
<b>vicious</b>	ˈvɪʃəs	
<b>viciously</b>	ˈvɪʃəʃli	
<b>victim</b>	ˈvɪktɪm	
victims	ˈvɪktɪmz	
<b>victorious</b>	vɪkˈtɔːrɪəs	
<b>victoriously</b>	vɪkˈtɔːrɪəʃli	
<b>victory</b>	ˈvɪktəri	
victories	ˈvɪktərɪz	
<b>vie</b>	vaɪ	
vies	vaɪz	
vied	vaɪd	
vying	ˈvaɪɪŋ	
<b>Vienna</b>	vɪˈenə	
<b>Viennese</b>	vɪəˈniːz, vɪəˈniːz	
<b>view</b>	vjuː	
views	vjuːz	
viewed	vjuːd	.
viewing	ˈvjuɪŋ	.
<b>vigor (Amer.)</b>	ˈvɪgə(r)	ˈvɪgə
<b>vigorous</b>	ˈvɪgərəs	
<b>vigorously</b>	ˈvɪgərəʃli	
<b>vigour</b>	ˈvɪgə(r)	ˈvɪgə

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>vile</b>	vaɪl	
<b>village</b>	ˈvɪlɪdʒ	
villages	ˈvɪlɪdʒɪz	
<b>vindictive</b>	vinˈdɪktɪv	
<b>vindictively</b>	vinˈdɪktɪvli	
<b>vinegar</b>	ˈvɪnɪɡə(r)	ˈvɪnɪɡə
<b>vineyard</b>	ˈvɪnjəd, ˈvɪnjəd	ˈvɪnjəd, ˈvɪnjəəd
vineyards	ˈvɪnjədz, ˈvɪnjədz	ˈvɪnjədz, ˈvɪnjəədz
<b>violate</b>	†ˈvaɪələɪt	
violates	†ˈvaɪələɪts	
violated	†ˈvaɪələɪtɪd	
violating	†ˈvaɪələɪtɪŋ	
<b>violation</b>	†ˈvaɪəˈleɪʃən	
violations	†ˈvaɪəˈleɪʃənz	
<b>violence</b>	†ˈvaɪələns	
<b>violent</b>	†ˈvaɪələnt	
<b>violently</b>	†ˈvaɪələntli	
<b>violet</b>	†ˈvaɪələɪt	
violets	†ˈvaɪələɪts	
<b>violin</b>	†ˈvaɪələˈlɪn	
violins	†ˈvaɪələˈlɪnz	
<b>violinist</b>	†ˈvaɪələˈlɪnɪst	
violinists	†ˈvaɪələˈlɪnɪsts	
<b>virgin</b>	ˈvɜːdʒɪn	ˈvɜːdʒɪn
virgins	ˈvɜːdʒɪnz	ˈvɜːdʒɪnz
<b>virtue</b>	ˈvɜːtʃu	ˈvɜːtʃu
virtues	ˈvɜːtʃuz	ˈvɜːtʃuz
<b>virtuous</b>	ˈvɜːtʃuəs	ˈvɜːtʃuəs
<b>viscount</b>	ˈvaɪkaʊnt	
viscounts	ˈvaɪkaʊnts	
<b>visible</b>	ˈvɪzɪbəl	
<b>visibly</b>	ˈvɪzɪbəlɪ	
<b>vision</b>	ˈvɪʒən	
visions	ˈvɪʒənz	
<b>visit</b>	ˈvɪzɪt	
visits	ˈvɪzɪts	
visited	ˈvɪzɪtɪd	
visiting	ˈvɪzɪtɪŋ	
<b>visitor</b>	ˈvɪzɪtə(r)	ˈvɪzɪtə
visitors	ˈvɪzɪtəz	ˈvɪzɪtəz
<b>visual</b>	ˈvɪʒjuəl, ˈvɪzjuəl	
<b>visually</b>	ˈvɪʒjuəlɪ, ˈvɪzjuəlɪ	
<b>vital</b>	ˈvaɪtəl	
<b>vitality</b>	ˈvaɪtəlɪ	

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>vivacious</b>	vaɪˈveɪʃəs, vɪˈveɪʃəs	
<b>vivacity</b>	vaɪˈvæsɪtɪ, vɪˈvæsɪtɪ	
<b>vivid</b>	ˈvɪvɪd	
<b>vividly</b>	ˈvɪvɪdli	
<b>viz.†</b>	vɪˈdiːlɪset, vaɪˈdiːlɪset	
<b>vocabulary</b>	†vəˈkæbjʊləri	†vəˈkæbjʊləri
vocabularies	†vəˈkæbjʊlərɪz	†vəˈkæbjʊlərɪz
<b>vocal</b>	ˈvoukəl	
<b>vocation</b>	vouˈkeɪʃən, vəˈkeɪʃən	
vocations	vouˈkeɪʃənz vəˈkeɪʃənz	
<b>vogue</b>	voug	
<b>voice</b>	vɔɪs	
voices	ˈvɔɪsɪz	
<b>volcanic</b>	vɒlˈkænik	valˈkæpɪk
<b>volcano</b>	vɒlˈkeɪnou	valˈkeɪnou
volcano(e)s	vɒlˈkeɪnouz	valˈkeɪnouz
<b>volition</b>	†vəʊˈlɪʃən	
<b>volley</b>	ˈvɒli	ˈvalɪ
volleys	ˈvɒlɪz	ˈvalɪz
volleyed	ˈvɒlɪd	ˈvalɪd
volleying	ˈvɒlɪŋ	ˈvalɪŋ
<b>volt</b>	vəʊlt, vɒlt	
volts	vəʊlts, vɒlts	
<b>volume</b>	ˈvɒljəm, ˈvɒljəm	ˈvaljəm, ˈvaljəm
volumes	ˈvɒljəmz, ˈvɒljəmz	ˈvaljəmz, ˈvaljəmz
<b>voluminous</b>	vəˈljʊːmɪnəs vɒˈljʊːmɪnəs	vaˈljʊːmɪnəs
<b>voluntarily</b>	ˈvɒləntərɪli	ˈvaləntərɪli
<b>voluntary</b>	ˈvɒləntərɪ	ˈvaləntərɪ
<b>volunteer</b>	vɒlənˈtɪə(r)	valənˈtɪə
volunteers	vɒlənˈtɪəz	valənˈtɪəz
volunteered	vɒlənˈtɪəd	valənˈtɪəd
volunteering	vɒlənˈtɪərɪŋ	valənˈtɪərɪŋ
<b>vote</b>	vout	
votes	vouts	
voted	ˈvoutɪd	
voting	ˈvoutɪŋ	
<b>voter</b>	ˈvoutə(r)	ˈvoutə
voters	ˈvoutəz	ˈvoutəz
<b>vowel</b>	ˈvaʊəl, ˈvaʊəl, ˈvaʊl	
vowels	ˈvaʊəlz, ˈvaʊəlz ˈvaʊlɪz	• •

† See Note 30, p. xxxv in Introduction.

‡ Most persons in reading substitute *namely* [ˈneɪmli] for this word. It should never be read as [vɪz].

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>voyage</b>	'vɔɪdʒ	
voyages	'vɔɪdʒɪz	
<b>vulgar</b>	'vʌlgə(r)	'vʌlgə
<b>vulgarity</b>	vʌl'gærɪti	
<b>vulgarly</b>	'vʌlgəli	'vʌlgəli
VYING <i>from vie</i>	'vaɪŋ	

## W

<b>W</b>	'dʌblju	
W's	'dʌbljuːz	
<b>wade</b>	weɪd	
wades	weɪdz	
waded	'weɪɪd	
wading	'weɪɪŋ	
<b>wag</b>	wæg	
wags	wægz	
wagged	wægd	
wagging	'wæɡɪŋ	
<b>wage</b>	weɪdʒ	
wages	'weɪdʒɪz	
waged	weɪdʒd	
waging	'weɪdʒɪŋ	
<b>wager</b>	'weɪdʒə(r)	'weɪdʒə
wagers	'weɪdʒəz	'weɪdʒəz
<b>waggon</b>	'wægən	
waggons	'wægənz	
<b>wagon</b>	'wægən	
wagons	'wægənz	
<b>waist</b>	weɪst	
waists	weɪsts	
<b>waistcoat</b>	'weɪskəʊt, 'weɪs/kəʊt	
waistcoats	'weɪskəʊts	
	'weɪs/kəʊts	
<b>wait</b>	weɪt	
waits	weɪts	
waited	'weɪtɪd	
waiting	'weɪtɪŋ	
<b>waiter</b>	'weɪtə(r)	'weɪtə
waiters	'weɪtəz	'weɪtəz
<b>waitress</b>	'weɪtrɪs	
waitresses	'weɪtrɪsɪz	
<b>wake</b>	weɪk	
wakes	weɪks	
waked	weɪkt	
woke	wəʊk	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
waking	'weɪkɪŋ	
<b>waken</b>	'weɪkən	
wakens	'weɪkənz	
wakened	'weɪkənd	
wakening	'weɪkənɪŋ	
<b>Wales</b>	weɪlz	
<b>walk</b>	wɔ:k	
walks	wɔ:ks	
walked	wɔ:kt	
walking	'wɔ:kɪŋ	
<b>walker</b>	'wɔ:kə(r)	'wɔ:kə
walkers	'wɔ:kəz	'wɔ:kəz
<b>wall</b>	wɔ:l	
walls	wɔ:lz	
<b>walnut</b>	'wɔ:lnʌt, 'wɔ:lnət	
walnuts	'wɔ:lnʌts	
	'wɔ:lnəts	
<b>Walter</b>	'wɔ:ltə(r), 'wɔltə(r)	'wɔ:ltə, 'wɔltə
<b>wander</b>	'wɒndə(r)	'wɒndə
wanders	'wɒndəz	'wɒndəz
wandered	'wɒndəd	'wɒndəd
wandering	'wɒndərɪŋ	'wɒndərɪŋ
<b>wanderer</b>	'wɒndərə(r)	'wɒndərə
wanderers	'wɒndərəz	'wɒndərəz
<b>want</b>	wɒnt	want
wants	wɒnts	wants
wanted	'wɒntɪd	'wɒntɪd
<b>wanting</b>	'wɒntɪŋ	'wɒntɪŋ
<b>war</b>	wɔ:(r), wɔə(r)	wɔə
wars	wɔ:z, wɔəz	wɔəz
<b>wardrobe</b>	'wɔ:droub	'wɔədroub
wardrobes	'wɔ:droubz	'wɔədroubz
<b>warehouse</b>	'weəhaʊs	'weəhaʊs
warehouses	'weəhaʊzɪz	'weəhaʊzɪz
<b>warm</b>	wɔ:m	wɔəm
warmer	'wɔ:mə(r)	'wɔəmə
warmest	'wɔ:mɪst	'wɔəməst
<b>warmly</b>	'wɔ:mli	'wɔəmlɪ
<b>warmness</b>	'wɔ:mnis	'wɔəmnɪs
<b>warmth</b>	wɔ:mθ	'wɔəmpθ
<b>warn</b>	wɔ:n	wɔən
warns	wɔ:nz	wɔənz
warned	wɔ:nd	wɔənd
<b>warning</b>	'wɔ:nɪŋ	'wɔənɪŋ
warnings	'wɔ:nɪŋz	'wɔənɪŋz
<b>warningly</b>	'wɔ:nɪŋli	'wɔənɪŋli
<b>warrant</b>	'wɒrənt	'wɒrənt

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
warrants	'wɒrənts	'warənts
warranted	'wɒrəntɪd	'warəntɪd
warranting	'wɒrəntɪŋ	'warəntɪŋ
<b>Warsaw</b>	'wɔːsɔ	'wɔːsɔ
was <i>from</i> be	wɒz s.f. , wəz w.f.	waz
<b>wash</b>	wɒʃ	waf
washes	'wɒʃɪz	'wafɪz
washed	wɒʃt	wafɪt
washing	'wɒʃɪŋ	'wafɪŋ
<b>Washington</b>	'wɒʃɪŋtən	'wafɪŋtən
<b>wasp</b>	wɒsp	wasp
wasps	wɒspz	wasps
<b>waste</b>	weɪst	
wastes	weɪsts	
wasted	'weɪstɪd	
wasting	'weɪstɪŋ	
<b>wasteful</b>	'weɪstfʊl	
<b>wastefully</b>	'weɪstfʊli, 'weɪstfəli	
<b>watch</b>	wɒtʃ	watʃ
* watches	'wɒtʃɪz	'watʃɪz
watched	wɒtʃt	watʃt
watching	'wɒtʃɪŋ	'watʃɪŋ
<b>watchful</b>	'wɒtʃfʊl	'watʃfʊl
<b>water</b>	'wɔːtə(r)	'wɔːtə
waters	'wɔːtəz	'wɔːtəz
watered	'wɔːtəd	'wɔːtəd
watering	'wɔːtərɪŋ	
<b>waterproof</b>	'wɔːtəprʊf	'wɔːtəprʊf
waterproofs	'wɔːtəprʊfs	'wɔːtəprʊfs
<b>wave</b>	weɪv	
waves	weɪvz	
waved	weɪvd	
waving	'weɪvɪŋ	
<b>wavy</b>	'weɪvi	
<b>wax</b>	wæks	
<b>way</b>	weɪ	
ways	weɪz	
<b>waylay</b>	weɪ'leɪ	
waylays	weɪ'leɪz	
waylaid	weɪ'leɪd	
waylaying	weɪ'leɪɪŋ	
<b>we</b>	wɪ, <i>normal form</i>	
	wɪ, wɪ w.fs.	
<b>weak</b>	wiːk	
weaker	'wiːkə(r)	'wɪːkə
weakest	'wiːkɪst	
<b>weaken</b>	'wiːkən	



Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
weakens	'wɪ:kənz	
weakened	'wɪ:kənd	
weakening	'wɪ:kənɪŋ	
<b>weakly</b>	'wi:klɪ	
<b>wealth</b>	welθ	
<b>wealthy</b>	'welθɪ	
wealthier	'welθɪə(r)	'welθɪə
wealthiest	'welθɪst	
<b>weapon</b>	'wepən	
weapons	'wepənz	
<b>wear</b>	wɛə(r)	wɛə
wears	wɛəz	wɛəz
wore	wɔ:(r), wɒə(r)	wɒə
worn	wɔ:n	wɒən
wearing	'weərɪŋ	'we:rɪŋ
<b>wearer</b>	'wɛərə(r)	'wɛ:rə
wearers	'wɛərəz	'wɛ:rəz
<b>weather</b>	'wɛðə(r)	'wɛðə
weathers	'wɛðəz	'wɛðəz
<b>weave</b>	wɪ:v	
weaves	wɪ:vz	
wove	wəʊv	
woven	'wəʊvən	
weaving	'wɪ:vɪŋ	
<b>weaver</b>	'wɪ:və(r)	'wɪ:və
weavers	'wɪ:vəz	'wɪ:vəz
<b>wedding</b>	'wedɪŋ	
weddings	'wedɪŋz	
<b>wedge</b>	wɛdʒ	
wedges	'wɛdʒɪz	
wedged	wɛdʒd	
wedging	'wɛdʒɪŋ	
<b>Wednesday</b>	'wenzdɪ	
Wednesdays	'wenzdɪz	
<b>weed</b>	wɪ:d	
weeds	wɪ:dz	
weeded	'wɪ:dɪd	
weeding	'wɪ:dɪŋ	
<b>week</b>	wɪ:k	
weeks	wɪ:ks	
<b>weekly</b>	'wɪ:klɪ	
<b>weigh</b>	wet	
weighs	wetɪz	
weighed	wɛɪd	
weighing	'weɪɪŋ	
<b>weight</b>	wet	
weights	wetɪs	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>weird</b>	wɪəd	wɪəd
<b>welcome</b>	ˈwelkəm	
welcomes	ˈwelkəmz	
welcomed	ˈwelkəmd	
welcoming	ˈwelkəmɪŋ	
<b>welfare</b>	ˈwelfeə(r)	ˈwelfeə
<b>well</b>	wel	
wells	welz	
<b>well-to-do</b>	ˈweltsəˈduː	
<b>Welsh</b>	welʃ	
<b>Welshman</b>	ˈwelʃmən	
Welshmen	ˈwelʃmən	
WENT <i>from</i> go	went	
WERE <i>from</i> be	wəˈ(r), weə(r) s fs	wəə s.f.
	wə(r) w f.	wə w f.
	wəˈnt, weənt	wəənt
WEREN'T = were not		
<b>west</b>	west	
<b>westerly</b>	ˈwestəli	ˈwestəli
<b>western</b>	ˈwestən	ˈwestən
<b>westerner</b>	ˈwestənə(r)	ˈwestənə
westerners	ˈwestənəz	ˈwestənəz
<b>westward</b>	ˈwestwəd	ˈwestwəd
<b>westwardly</b>	ˈwestwədli	ˈwestwədli
<b>westwards</b>	ˈwestwədz	ˈwestwədz
<b>wet</b>	wet	
wetter	ˈwetə(r)	ˈwetə
wettest	ˈwetɪst	
<b>wetness</b>	ˈwetnɪs	
<b>whale</b>	hweɪl	
whales	hweɪlz	
<b>what</b>	hwɒt	hwat
<b>whatever</b>	hwɒtˈevə(r)	hwatˈevə
<b>wheat</b>	hwiːt	
<b>wheel</b>	hwiːl	
wheels	hwiːlz	
wheeled	hwiːld	
wheeling	ˈhwiːlɪŋ	
<b>when</b>	hwen	
<b>whenever</b>	hweˈnevə(r)	hweˈnevə
<b>where</b>	hweə(r)	hweə
<b>whereabouts, noun</b>	ˈhweəɪəbaʊts	ˈhweˈɪəbaʊts
<b>whereabouts, interr.</b>	ˈhweəɪəˈbaʊts	ˈhweˈɪəˈbaʊts
<b>whereas</b>	hweəˈræz	hweˈræz
<b>whereupon</b>	hweəɪəˈpɒn	hweˈɪəˈpən
<b>wherever</b>	hweəˈreɪvə(r)	hweˈɪəveə
<b>whether</b>	ˈhweðə(r)	ˈhweðə
<b>which</b>	hwɪtʃ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>whichever</b>	hwɪ'tʃevə(r)	hwɪ'tʃevə
<b>while</b>	hwaɪl	
whiles	hwaɪlz	
whiled	hwaɪld	
whiling	'hwaɪlɪŋ	
<b>whip</b>	hwɪp	
whips	hwɪps	
whipped	hwɪpt	
whipping	'hwɪpɪŋ	
<b>whisker</b>	'hwɪskə(r)	'hwɪskə
whiskers	'hwɪskəz	'hwɪskəz
<b>whiskey</b>	'hwɪski	
<b>whisper</b>	'hwɪspə(r)	'hwɪspə
whispers	'hwɪspəz	'hwɪspəz
whispered	'hwɪspəd	'hwɪspəd
whispering	'hwɪspərɪŋ	
<b>whistle</b>	'hwɪsl	
whistles	'hwɪslz	
whistled	'hwɪslɪd	
whistling	'hwɪslɪŋ	
<b>whit</b>	hwɪt	
<b>white</b>	hwaɪt	
whiter	'hwaɪtə(r)	'hwaɪtə
whitest	'hwaɪtɪst	
<b>whiteness</b>	'hwaɪtnɪs	
<b>whiten</b>	'hwaɪtɪŋ	
whitens	'hwaɪtɪnz	
whitened	'hwaɪtɪnd	
whitening	'hwaɪtnɪŋ, 'hwaɪtɪŋ	
<b>whitewash</b>	'hwaɪtwɒʃ	'hwaɪtwɒʃ
<b>Whitsun</b>	'hwɪtsʊ	
<b>Whitsunday</b>	'hwɪt'sʌndɪ	
	'hwɪtsən'deɪ	
<b>Whitsuntide</b>	'hwɪtsʌntaɪd	
<b>who, interr.</b>	hu', hu	
<b>who, relative</b>	hu', hu	
<b>whoever</b>	hu'evə(r)	hu'evə
<b>whole</b>	houl	
<b>wholesale</b>	'houl'seɪl	
<b>wholesome</b>	'houlzəm	
<b>wholly</b>	'houlɪ	
<b>whom</b>	hu'm, hum	
<b>whose</b>	hu'z	
<b>why</b>	hwaɪ	
<b>wick</b>	wɪk	
wicks	wɪks	
<b>wicked</b>	'wɪkɪd	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>wickedly</b>	'wɪkɪdlɪ	
<b>wickedness</b>	'wɪkɪdnəs	
<b>wide</b>	waɪd	
wider	'waɪdə(r)	'waɪdə
widest	'waɪdɪst	
<b>widely</b>	'waɪdlɪ	
<b>widen</b>	'waɪdŋ	
widens	'waɪdŋz	
widened	'waɪdŋd	
widening	'waɪdnɪŋ, 'waɪdŋɪŋ	
<b>widow</b>	'wɪdɔʊ	
widows	'wɪdɔʊz	
<b>widowed</b>	'wɪdɔʊd	
<b>wife</b>	waɪf	
wives	waɪvz	
<b>wild</b>	waɪld	
wilds	waɪldz	
wilder	'waɪldə(r)	'waɪldə
wildest	'waɪldɪst	
<b>wildly</b>	'waɪldlɪ	
<b>wildness</b>	'waɪldnəs	
<b>wilful</b>	'wɪlfʊl	
<b>wilfully</b>	'wɪlfʊli, 'wɪlfəli	
<b>will, noun</b>	wɪl	
wills	wɪlz	
<b>will, verb</b>	wɪl	
wills	wɪlz	
willed	wɪld	
willing	'wɪlɪŋ	
<b>will, auxil. verb</b>	wɪl s.f., wəl, ɪ, ɪ w.fs.	
would	wʊd s.f., wəd, əd, d w.fs.	
<b>William</b>	'wɪljəm	
<b>willing</b>	'wɪlɪŋ	
<b>willingly</b>	'wɪlɪŋli	
<b>willingness</b>	'wɪlɪŋnəs	
<b>win</b>	wɪn	
wins	wɪnz	
won	wʌn	
winning	'wɪnɪŋ	
<b>wind, noun</b>	wɪnd	
winds	wɪndz	
<b>wind, verb</b>	waɪnd	
winds	waɪndz	
wound	waʊnd	
winding	'waɪndɪŋ	
<b>windmill</b>	'wɪndmɪl	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
windmills .	'wɪndmɪlz	
<b>window</b>	'wɪndəʊ	
windows	'wɪndəʊz	
<b>windy</b>	'wɪndɪ	
<b>wine</b>	wain	
wines	wainz	
<b>wing</b>	wɪŋ	
wings	wɪŋz	
<b>wink</b>	wɪŋk	
winks	wɪŋks	
winked	wɪŋkt	
winking	'wɪŋkɪŋ	
<b>winner</b>	'wɪnə(r)	'wɪnə
winners	'wɪnəz	'wɪnəz
<b>winter</b>	'wɪntə(r)	'wɪntə
winters	'wɪntəz	'wɪntəz
<b>wipe</b>	waɪp	
wipes	waɪps	
wiped	waɪpt	
wiping	'waɪpɪŋ	
<b>wire</b>	'waɪə(r)	'waɪə
wires	'waɪəz	'waɪəz
wired	'waɪəd	'waɪəd
wiring	'waɪərɪŋ	'waɪərɪŋ
<b>wisdom</b>	'wɪzdəm	
<b>wise</b>	waɪz	
wiser	'waɪzə(r)	'waɪzə
wisest	'waɪzɪst	
<b>wisely</b>	'waɪzli	
<b>wish</b>	wɪʃ	
wishes	'wɪʃɪz	
wished	wɪʃt	
wishing	'wɪʃɪŋ	
<b>wit</b>	wɪt	
wits	wɪts	
<b>with</b>	wɪð, wɪθ	
<b>withdraw</b>	wɪð'drɔː, wɪθ'drɔː	
withdraws	wɪð'drɔːz, wɪθ'drɔːz	
withdrew	wɪð'druː, wɪθ'druː	
withdrawn	wɪð'drɔːn wɪθ'drɔːn	
• withdrawing	wɪð'drɔːɪŋ wɪθ'drɔːɪŋ	
<b>wither</b>	'wɪðə(r)	'wɪðə
withers	'wɪðəz	'wɪðəz
withered	'wɪðəd	'wɪðəd
withering	'wɪðərɪŋ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>withhold</b>	wɪð'hould wɪθ'hould	
withholds	wɪð'houldz wɪθ'houldz	
withheld	wɪð'held wɪθ'held	
withholding	wɪð'houldɪŋ wɪθ'houldɪŋ	
<b>within</b>	wɪ'dɪn	
<b>without</b>	wɪ'ðaʊt	
<b>witness</b>	'wɪtnɪs	
witnesses	'wɪtnɪsɪz	
witnessed	'wɪtnɪst	
witnessing	'wɪtnɪsɪŋ	
<b>witted</b>	'wɪtɪd	
<b>wittily</b>	'wɪtɪli	
<b>witty</b>	'wɪti	
wittier	'wɪtɪə(r)	'wɪtɪə
wittiest	'wɪtɪst	
<b>WIVES</b> <i>from</i> wife	waɪvz	
<b>wolf</b>	wʊlf	
wolves	wʊlvz	
<b>woman</b>	'wʊmən	
women	'wɪmɪn	
<b>WON</b> <i>from</i> win	wʌn	
<b>wonder</b>	'wʌndə(r)	'wʌndə
wonders	'wʌndəz	'wʌndəz
wondered	'wʌndəd	'wʌndəd
wondering	'wʌndərɪŋ	
<b>wonderful</b>	'wʌndəfʊl	'wʌndəfʊl
<b>wonderfully</b>	'wʌndəfʊli	'wʌndəfʊli
	'wʌndəfəli	'wʌndəfəli
<b>WON'T</b> = will not	wəʊnt	
<b>wood</b>	wʊd	
woods	wʊdz	
<b>wooden</b>	'wʊdɪ	
<b>wool</b>	wʊl	
<b>woollen</b>	'wʊlən	
<b>woolen</b> ( <i>Amer</i> )		
<b>word</b>	wɜ:d	wɜəd
words	wɜ:dz	wɜədz
worded	'wɜ:dɪd	'wɜədɪd
<b>wording</b>	'wɜ:ɪŋ	'wɜədɪŋ
wordings	'wɜ:ɪŋz	'wɜədɪŋz
<b>WORE</b> <i>from</i> wear	wɔ:(r), wɜ:(r)	wɔə
<b>work</b>	wɜ:k	wɜək
works	wɜ:ks	wɜəks

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
worked	wə'kt	wækt
<b>working</b>	'wə:kɪŋ	'wækiŋ
workings	'wə:kɪŋz	'wækiŋz
<b>worker</b>	'wə:kə(r)	'wæke
workers	'wə:kəz	'wækeɪz
<b>workman</b>	'wə:kmen	'wækmən
workmen	'wə:kmen	'wækmən
<b>world</b>	wə:ld	wæld
worlds	wə:ldz	wældz
<b>worm</b>	wə:m	wæm
worms	wə:mz	wæmz
<i>WORN from wear</i>	wɔ:n	wɔ:n
<b>worn-out</b>	'wɔ:'naut	'wɔ:'naut
<b>worry</b>	'wʌrɪ	'wəri
worries	'wʌrɪz	'wəri:z
worried	'wʌrɪd	'wəri:d
worrying	'wʌrɪŋ	'wəri:ŋ
<b>worse</b>	wɜ:s	wɜ:s
<b>worship</b>	'wɜ:ʃɪp	'wɜ:ʃɪp
worships	'wɜ:ʃɪps	'wɜ:ʃɪps
worshipped	'wɜ:ʃɪpt	'wɜ:ʃɪpt
worshipping	'wɜ:ʃɪpɪŋ	'wɜ:ʃɪpɪŋ
<b>worshipper</b>	'wɜ:ʃɪpə(r)	'wɜ:ʃɪpə
worshippers	'wɜ:ʃɪpəz	'wɜ:ʃɪpəz
<b>worst</b>	'wɜ:st	'wɜ:st
<b>worth</b>	wɜ:θ	wɜ:θ
<b>worthily</b>	'wɜ:ðli	'wɜ:ðli
<b>worthless</b>	'wɜ:θlɪs	'wɜ:θlɪs
<b>worthlessly</b>	'wɜ:θlɪslɪ	'wɜ:θlɪslɪ
<b>worthlessness</b>	'wɜ:θlɪsnɪs	'wɜ:θlɪsnɪs
<b>worthy</b>	'wɜ:ði	'wɜ:ði
<i>WOULD from will</i>	wud s f. wəd, d w fs.	
<b>wound</b>	wu:nd	
wounds	wu:ndz	
wounded	'wu:ndɪd	
wounding	'wu:ndɪŋ	
<i>WOUND from wind</i>	waund	
<i>WOVE from weave</i>	wouv	
<i>WOVEN from weave</i>	'wouvən	
<b>wrap</b>	ræp	
• wraps	ræps	
wrapped	ræpt	
wrapping	'ræpɪŋ	
<b>wrapper</b>	'ræpə(r)	'ræpe
wrappers	'ræpəz	'ræpez
<b>wreath</b>	ri:θ	

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
wreaths	riˈðz, riˈθs	
<b>wreck</b>	rek	
wrecks	reks	
wrecked	rekt	
wrecking	ˈrekɪŋ	
<b>wrestle</b>	ˈresl̩	
wrestles	ˈreslz̩	
wrestled	ˈresld̩	
wrestling	ˈreslɪŋ	
<b>wrestler</b>	ˈreslə(r)	ˈreslə
wrestlers	ˈresləz	ˈresləz
<b>wretch</b>	retʃ	
wretches	ˈretʃz̩	
<b>wretched</b>	ˈretʃɪd̩	
<b>wretchedly</b>	ˈretʃɪdl̩	
<b>wriggle</b>	ˈrɪɡl̩	
wiggles	ˈrɪɡlz̩	
wiggled	ˈrɪɡld̩	
wiggling	ˈrɪɡlɪŋ, ˈrɪɡlɪŋ	
<b>wrinkle</b>	ˈrɪŋk̩l̩	
wrinkles	ˈrɪŋk̩lz̩	
wrinkled	ˈrɪŋk̩ld̩	
wrinkling	ˈrɪŋk̩lɪŋ	
<b>wrist</b>	rɪst	
wrists	rɪsts	
<b>write</b>	raɪt	
writes	raɪts	
wrote	raʊt	
written	ˈrɪtɪŋ	
writing	ˈraɪtɪŋ	
<b>writer</b>	ˈraɪtə(r)	raɪtə
writers	ˈraɪtəz	ˈraɪtəz
<b>writh</b>	raɪð	
writhes	raɪðz̩	
writhed	raɪðd̩	
writhing	ˈraɪðɪŋ	
<b>writing</b>	ˈraɪtɪŋ	
writings	ˈraɪtɪŋz̩	
<b>wrong</b>	rɒŋ	
wrongs	rɒŋz̩	
wronged	rɒŋd̩	
wronging	ˈrɒŋɪŋ	
<b>wrongful</b>	ˈrɒŋfʊl	
<b>wrongfully</b>	ˈrɒŋfʊli, ˈrɒŋfəli	
<b>wrongly</b>	ˈrɒŋli	
<b>wrongness</b>	ˈrɒŋnis	
WROTE <i>from</i> write	rout	



# X

## X

X's

eks

'eksɪz

# Y

## Y

Y's

yacht

yachts

yachting

yard

yards

yarn

yawn

yawns

yawned

yawning

year

years

yearly

yell

yells

yelled

yelling

yellow

yellowish

yellowness

yes

yesterday

yet

yield

yields

yielded

yielding

you

• young

younger

youngest

your

wai

waɪz

jɒt

jɒts

'jɒtɪŋ

jɑːd

jɑːdz

jɑːn

jɔːn

jɔːnz

jɔːnd

'jɔːnɪŋ

jəː(r), jɪə(r)

jəːz, jɪəz

'jɛːli, 'jɪəli

jɛl

jɛlz

jɛld

'jɛlɪŋ

'jɛləʊ

'jɛləʊɪʃ

'jɛləʊnɪs

jɛs

'jɛstədi, 'jɛstədeɪ

jɛt

jɪːld

jɪːldz

'jɪːldɪd

'jɪːldɪŋ

juː s.f., ju w.f.

jə (occasional weak form)

jʌŋ

'jʌŋgə(r)

'jʌŋgɪst

jɔː(r), juə(r)

jə(r) s.f.s., jə(r) w.f.

ɹat

ɹats

'ɹatɪŋ

ɹæd

ɹædz

ɹæn

jɪə

jɪəz

'jɪəli

'jɛstədi, 'jɛstədeɪ

'jʌŋgə

juə s.f.

jə w.f.

Traditional Spelling	Received Pronunciation	American Variants
<b>yours</b>	jɔːz, jʊəz, juəz	juəz
<b>yourself</b>	jɔːself, juə'self juə'self s.f.s. jə'self w.f.	juə'self s.f. jə'self w.f.
<b>yourselves</b>	jɔːselvz, juə'selvz juə'selvz s.f.s. jə'selvz w.f.	juə'selvz s.f. jə'selvz w.f.
<b>youth</b>	juːθ	
<b>youths</b>	juːðz	

## Z

<b>Z</b>	zed	
<b>Z (Amer.)</b>		zɪˈ
<b>Z's</b>	zedz	
<b>Z's (Amer.)</b>		zɪˈz
<b>zeal</b>	ziːl	
<b>zero</b>	ˈziərou	ˈzɪˈrou
<b>zeros</b>	ˈziərouz	ˈzɪˈrouz
<b>zest</b>	zest	
<b>zinc</b>	zɪŋk	
<b>zone</b>	zoun	
<b>zones</b>	zounz	
<b>zoological</b>	zouəˈlɒdʒɪkəl	zouəˈlɑdʒɪkəl
	zuəˈlɒdʒɪkəl	zuəˈlɑdʒɪkəl
<b>zoology</b>	zouˈɒlədʒi	zouˈɑlədʒi



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